AISTATS 2005

Proceedings of the

Tenth International Workshop on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics

Edited by

Robert Cowell
City University, London

Zoubin Ghahramani University College London

January 6-8, 2005 The Savannah Hotel, Barbados

Published by The Society for Artificial Intelligence and Statistics

The web site for the AISTATS 2005 workshop may be found at

http://www.gatsby.ucl.ac.uk/aistats/

from which individual papers in these proceedings may be downloaded, together with a bibtex file with details all of the workshop papers. Citations of articles that appear in the proceedings should adhere to the format of the following example:

References

[1] Shivani Agarwal, Sariel Har-Peled, and Dan Roth. A uniform convergence bound for the area under the ROC curve. In Robert G. Cowell and Zoubin Ghahramani, editors, *Proceedings of the Tenth International Workshop on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics, Jan 6-8, 2005, Savannah Hotel, Barbados*, pages 1–8. Society for Artificial Intelligence and Statistics, 2005. (Available electronically at http://www.gatsby.ucl.ac.uk/aistats/)

Copyright Notice:

©2005 by The Society for Artificial Intelligence and Statistics

This volume is published electronically by The Society for Artificial Intelligence and Statistics. The copyright of each paper in this volume resides with its authors. These papers appear in these electronic conference proceedings by the authors' permission being implicitly granted by their knowledge that they would be published electronically by The Society for Artificial Intelligence and Statistics on the AISTATS 2005 workshop web site according to the instructions on the AISTATS 2005 workshop Call For Papers web page.

ISBN 0-9727358-1-X

Contents

Preface v Acknowledgements vi	
A Uniform Convergence Bound for the Area Under the ROC Curve Shivani Agarwal, Sariel Har-Peled and Dan Roth	1
On the Path to an Ideal ROC Curve: Considering Cost Asymmetry in Learning Classifiers Francis Bach, David Heckerman and Eric Horvitz	9
On Manifold Regularization Misha Belkin, Partha Niyogi and Vikas Sindhwani	17
Distributed Latent Variable Models of Lexical Co-occurrences John Blitzer, Amir Globerson and Fernando Pereira	25
On Contrastive Divergence Learning Miguel Á. Carreira-Perpiñán and Geoffrey Hinton	33
OOBN for Forensic Identification through Searching a DNA profiles' Database David Cavallini and Fabio Corradi	41
Active Learning for Parzen Window Classifier Olivier Chapelle	49
Semi-Supervised Classification by Low Density Separation Olivier Chapelle and Alexander Zien	57
Learning spectral graph segmentation Timothée Cour, Nicolas Gogin and Jianbo Shi	65
A Graphical Model for Simultaneous Partitioning and Labeling Philip J. Cowans and Martin Szummer	73
Restructuring Dynamic Causal Systems in Equilibrium Denver Dash	81
Probability and Statistics in the Law Philip Dawid	89
Efficient Non-Parametric Function Induction in Semi-Supervised Learning Olivier Delalleau, Yoshua Bengio and Nicolas Le Roux	96

Structured Variational Inference Procedures and their Realizations Dan Geiger and Chris Meek	104
Kernel Constrained Covariance for Dependence Measurement Arthur Gretton, Alexander Smola, Olivier Bousquet, Ralf Herbrich, Andrei Belitski, Mark Augath, Yusuke Murayama, Jon Pauls, Bernhard Schölkopf and Nikos Logothetis	112
Semisupervised alignment of manifolds Jihun Ham, Daniel Lee and Lawrence Saul	120
Learning Causally Linked Markov Random Fields Geoffrey Hinton, Simon Osindero and Kejie Bao	128
$\label{lem:matthias} \begin{tabular}{ll} Hilbertian Metrics and Positive Definite Kernels on Probability Measures \\ Matthias Hein and Olivier Bousquet \\ \end{tabular}$	136
Fast Non-Parametric Bayesian Inference on Infinite Trees ${\it Marcus~Hutter}$	144
Restricted concentration models – graphical Gaussian models with concentration parameters restricted to being equal $S\"{ø}ren~H\~{o}jsgaard~and~Steffen~Lauritzen$	152
Fast maximum a-posteriori inference on Monte Carlo state spaces Mike Klaas, Dustin Lang and Nando de Freitas	158
Generative Model for Layers of Appearance and Deformation Anitha Kannan, Nebojsa Jojic and Brendan Frey	166
Toward Question-Asking Machines: The Logic of Questions and the Inquiry Calculus $\it Kevin~Knuth$	174
Convergent tree-reweighted message passing for energy minimization ${\it Vladimir~Kolmogorov}$	182
Instrumental variable tests for Directed Acyclic Graph Models ${\it Manabu~Kuroki~and~Zhihong~Cai}$	190
Estimating Class Membership Probabilities using Classifier Learners John Langford and Bianca Zadrozny	198
Loss Functions for Discriminative Training of Energy-Based Models $Yann\ LeCun\ and\ Fu\ Jie\ Huang$	206
Probabilistic Soft Interventions in Conditional Gaussian Networks Florian Markowetz, Steffen Grossmann, and Rainer Spang	214
Unsupervised Learning with Non-Ignorable Missing Data Benjamin M. Marlin, Sam T. Roweis and Richard S. Zemel	222

Regularized spectral learning Marina Meilă, Susan Shortreed and Liang Xu	230
Approximate Inference for Infinite Contingent Bayesian Networks Brian Milch, Bhaskara Marthi, David Sontag, Stuart Russell, Daniel L. Ong and Andrey Kolobov	238
Hierarchical Probabilistic Neural Network Language Model Frederic Morin and Yoshua Bengio	246
Greedy Spectral Embedding Marie Ouimet and Yoshua Bengio	253
FastMap, MetricMap, and Landmark MDS are all Nystrom Algorithms ${\it John~Platt}$	261
Bayesian Conditional Random Fields Yuan Qi, Martin Szummer and Tom Minka	269
Poisson-Networks: A Model for Structured Poisson Processes Shyamsundar Rajaram, Graepel Thore and Ralf Herbrich	277
Deformable Spectrograms Manuel Reyes-Gomez, Nebojsa Jojic and Daniel Ellis	285
Variational Speech Separation of More Sources than Mixtures Steven J. Rennie, Kannan Achan, Brendan J. Frey and Parham Aarabi	293
Learning Bayesian Network Models from Incomplete Data using Importance Sampling $Carsten\ Riggelsen\ and\ Ad\ Feelders$	301
On the Behavior of MDL Denoising Teemu Roos, Petri Myllymäki and Henry Tirri	309
Focused Inference Romer Rosales and Tommi Jaakkola	317
Kernel Methods for Missing Variables Alex J. Smola, S. V. N. Vishwanathan and Thomas Hofmann	325
Semiparametric latent factor models Yee Whye Teh, Matthias Seeger and Michael I. Jordan	333
Efficient Gradient Computation for Conditional Gaussian Models Bo Thiesson and Chris Meek	341
Very Large SVM Training using Core Vector Machines Ivor Tsana, James Kwok and Pak-Mina Cheuna	349

Streaming Feature Selection using IIC Lyle H. Ungar, Jing Zhou, Dean P. Foster and Bob A. Stine	357
Defensive Forecasting Vladimir Vovk, Akimichi Takemura and Glenn Shafer	365
Inadequacy of interval estimates corresponding to variational Bayesian approximations $Bo\ Wang\ and\ D.\ M.\ Titterington$	373
Nonlinear Dimensionality Reduction by Semidefinite Programming and Kernel Matrix Factorization Kilian Weinberger, Benjamin Packer, and Lawrence K. Saul	381
An Expectation Maximization Algorithm for Inferring Offset-Normal Shape Distributions $ {\it Max\ Welling}$	389
Learning in Markov Random Fields with Contrastive Free Energies Max Welling and Charles Sutton	397
Robust Higher Order Statistics Max Welling	405
Online (and Offline) on an Even Tighter Budget Jason Weston, Antoine Bordes and Leon Bottou	413
Approximations with Reweighted Generalized Belief Propagation $\begin{tabular}{ll} Wim\ Wiegerinck \end{tabular}$	421
Recursive Autonomy Identification for Bayesian Network Structure Learning Raanan Yehezkel and Boaz Lerner	429
Dirichlet Enhanced Latent Semantic Analysis Kai Yu, Shipeng Yu and Volker Tresp	437
Gaussian Quadrature Based Expectation Propagation Onno Zoeter and Tom Heskes	445

Preface

The Society for Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (SAIAS) is dedicated to facilitating interactions between researchers in AI and Statistics. The primary responsibility of the society is to organize the biennial International Workshops on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics, as well as maintain the AI-Stats home page and mailing list on the Internet. The tenth such meeting took place in January 2005 in Barbados, a new venue for this conference and the first time it had been held outside of the United States of America. Details about the conference may be found at http://www.gatsby.ucl.ac.uk/aistats/.

Papers from a large number of different areas at the interface of statistics and AI were presented at the workshop. In addition to traditional areas of strength at AISTATS, such as probabilistic graphical models and approximate inference algorithms, the workshop also benefitted from high quality presentations in a broader set of new topics, such as semi-supervised learning, kernel methods, spectral learning, dimensionality reduction, and learning theory, to name a few. This diversity contributed to a strong and stimulating programme.

A novel feature of this workshop were prizes awarded to students for Best Student Papers. Three awards were made to Francis Bach, Philip J. Cowans and Kilian Weinberger. This was made possible by a donation from the NITCA at the Australian National University.

There were approximately 150 submissions. Almost every paper was assigned three reviewers, other than the program chairs. On the basis of these reviews, 21 papers were selected for presentation in the plenary session and 36 were selected for the poster sessions, based on their interest and relevance to the conference and on their originality and clarity of exposition. In deciding on which papers to accept we drew heavily on the reviews of the program committee. The standard was rigorous and impartial, and we note in passing that several members of the program committee had papers rejected.

The United States was the country with the most submissions (57) with Canada (17) and the United Kingdom (14) being the next largest contributing countries. Most of the remaining submissions came from Europe, with submissions from Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Switzerland and The Netherlands. Papers submitted from outside of Europe and North America originated from Algeria, Australia, Brazil, Chile, Hong Kong, Iran, Israel, Japan, Malaysia and Russia. This range of countries emphasizes the truly international character of the conference. It is worth noting that several papers had their co-authors based in different countries.

Equal acceptance criteria were used for all submissions, and our decision of how each paper was presented was aimed at creating a varied programme rather than drawing a distinction between poster papers and plenary papers. Accordingly, in these proceedings we have ordered all of the papers alphabetically by the lead author's name. The conference web page may be consulted to see how individual papers were presented.

Robert Cowell and Zoubin Ghahramani, Program Chairs

Acknowledgements

The volume would not exist without the help of many people: the authors, the reviewers, the participants, the sponsors, and the Society for Artificial Intelligence and Statistics.

We should like to thank our invited speakers: Craig Boutilier, of the Department of Computer Science University of Toronto, who talked about "Regret-based Methods for Decision Making and Preference Elicitation"; Nir Friedman, of the School of Computer Science and Engineering, Hebrew University, who described "Probabilistic Models for Identifying Regulation Networks: From Qualitative to Quantitative Models"; Tom Minka, of Microsoft Research (Cambridge, UK), who spoke about "Some Intuitions About Message Passing", and Steffen Lauritzen, of the Department of Statistics at the University of Oxford, who talked about "Identification and Separation of DNA Mixtures using Peak Area Information". Regrettably, our fifth invited speaker, Tommi Jaakkola of the MIT Computer Science and Artificial Intelligence Laboratory was unable to attend the meeting.

We are also very grateful to all authors: authors of plenary papers, poster papers and those authors whose papers, though submitted, were not included in the conference program, which resulted in work of such a high standard.

We would like to thank our sponsors, NITCA at the Australian National University for the prize money for the Best Student Paper awards, and also Microsoft Research and the European PASCAL initiative for donations towards the running costs of the conference.

We would also like to thank Mrs. Faye Wharton-Parris of Premier Events, who took care among other things of local arrangements such as collecting registration fees, organizing accommodation and transportation between hotels, multimedia hire and wireless networking within the conference room. Her company's professional services ensured that the day-to-day running of the conference went smoothly.

Special thanks also to Katherine Heller at the Gatsby Unit, who designed and maintained the website, and helped with numerous aspects of the conference organization; to Daryl Pregibon at Google who handled finances for the deposits; and to Chani Johnson and others of Microsoft Research, who maintained the Conference Management Toolkit with which the reviewing process was coordinated.

Finally, we would especially like to thank the members of the program committee and a few external reviewers for agreeing to give up their time to review papers. The thorough and conscientious reviews of their allocated papers, which they carried out in a short period of time, ensured a high standard of presentations for the conference. The members of the program committee are listed on the following page.

Program Committee

Yasemin Altun, Brown University Hagai Attias, Golden Metallic, Inc. Francis Bach, University of California, Berkeley Matthew Beal, SUNY Buffalo Yoshua Bengio, University of Montreal Christopher Bishop, Microsoft Research David Blei, University of California, Berkeley Olivier Bousquet, Pertinence Wrav Buntine, HIIT Olivier Chapelle, Max Planck Institute Guido Consonni, University of Pavia Greg Cooper, University of Pittsburgh Adrian Corduneanu, MIT Denver Dash, Intel Research Phil Dawid, University College London Nando de Freitas, University of British Columbia Vanessa Didelez, University College London Michael Duff, Trinity College Nir Friedman, Hebrew University of Jerusalem Dan Geiger, Technion - Israel Inst. of Technology Lise Getoor, University of Maryland Paolo Giudici, University of Pavia Tom Griffiths, Stanford University Peter Grunwald, CWI, Netherlands Carlos Guestrin, Carnegie Mellon University David Heckerman, Microsoft Research Ralf Herbrich, Microsoft Research Tom Heskes, University of Nijmegen Thomas Hofmann, Brown University Chris Holmes, University of Oxford Tommi Jaakkola, MIT Nebojsa Jojic, Microsoft Research Anitha Kannan, University of Toronto Uffe Kjærulff, Aalborg University John Lafferty, Carnegie Mellon University John Langford, TTI - Chicago Neil Lawrence, University of Sheffield Guy Lebanon, Carnegie Mellon University Juan Lin, Rutgers University

David Madigan, Rutgers University Chris Meek, Microsoft Research Marina Meilă, University of Washington Tom Minka, Microsoft Research Quaid Morris, University of Toronto Iain Murray, Gatsby Unit Kevin Murphy, MIT Petri Myllymäki, University of Helsinki Nuria Oliver, Microsoft Research Manfred Opper, University of Southampton Fernando Pérez-Cruz, Gatsby Unit John Platt, Microsoft Research Thomas Richardson, University of Washington Imre Risi Kondor, Columbia University Michal Rosen-Zvi, University of California, Irvine Sam Roweis, University of Toronto Lawrence Saul, University of Pennsylvania Dale Schuurmans, University of Alberta Paola Sebastiani, Boston University Matthias Seeger, University of California, Berkeley Prakash Shenoy, University of Kansas Yoram Singer, Hebrew University of Jerusalem Jim Smith, University of Warwick Alex Smola, Australian National University Bo Thiesson, Microsoft Research Henry Tirri, University of Helsinki Volker Tresp, Siemens Research Linda van der Gaag, University of Utrecht Vladimir Vovk, Royal Holloway University of London Martin Wainwright, University of California, Berkeley Max Welling, University of California, Irvine Jason Weston, NEC Labs America Joe Whittaker, Lancaster University Yee Whye Teh, University of California, Berkeley Chris Williams, University of Edinburgh John Winn, Microsoft Research Eric Xing, Carnegie Mellon University

Xiaojin Zhu, Carnegie Mellon University