


Hyle
3/13/67



APOLLO TRAINING

GUIDANCE AND CONTROL
SYSTEMS
BLOCK II

FEBRUARY 10, 1967 FOR TRAINING PURPOSES ONLY



BOX 088-1510

Hl. Fr. Higgins

Don Bennett

Hl. Schler

Martin Massa

1974-2000

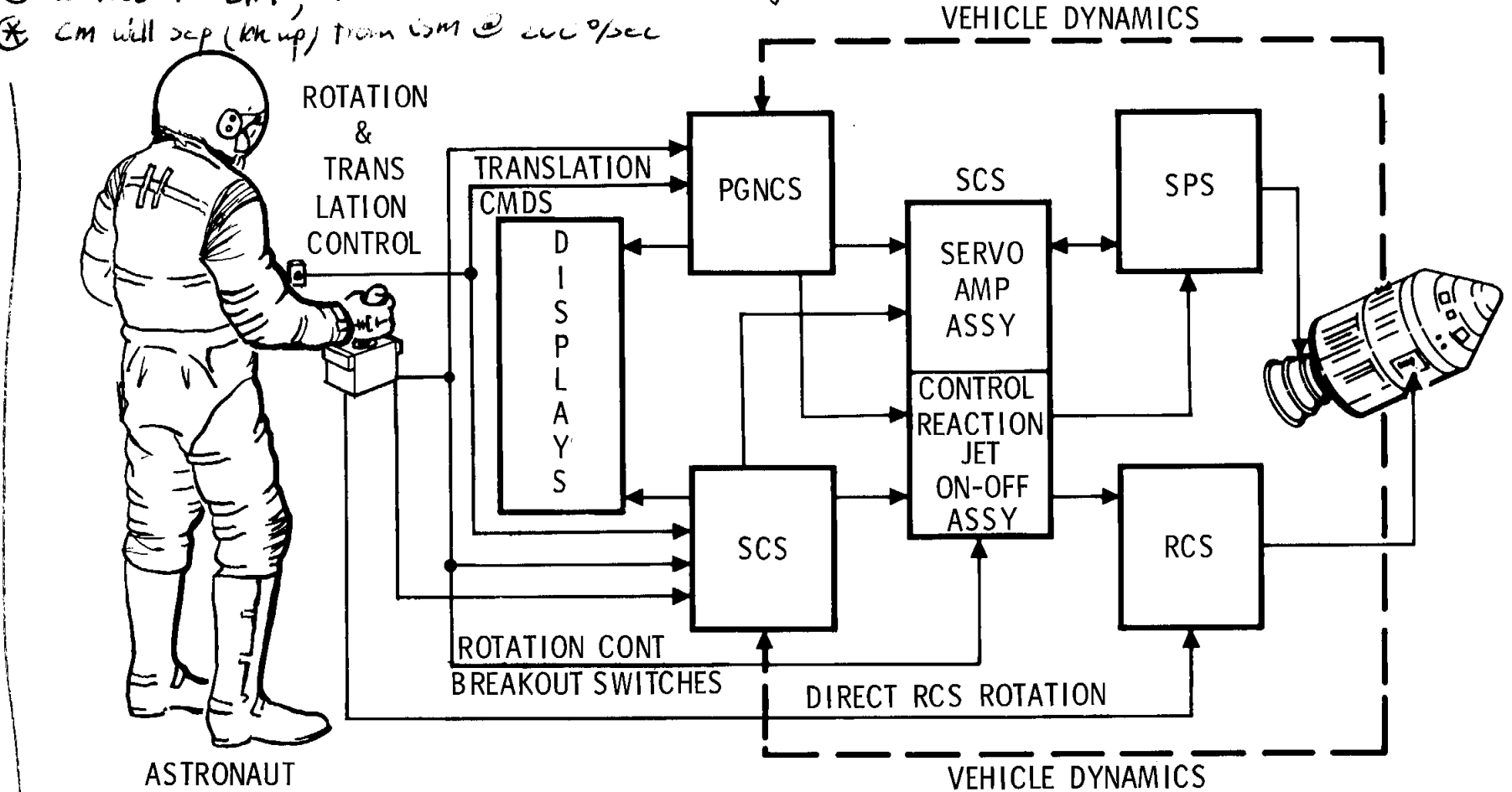
(*) We study cutting circles to
find a comprehensive
picture of the world.

- * If G&N system isn't working
- @ LCI, jett. LM & return to earth.

* SCS is parallel with PGNCs
 ∴ it is a back up. control system

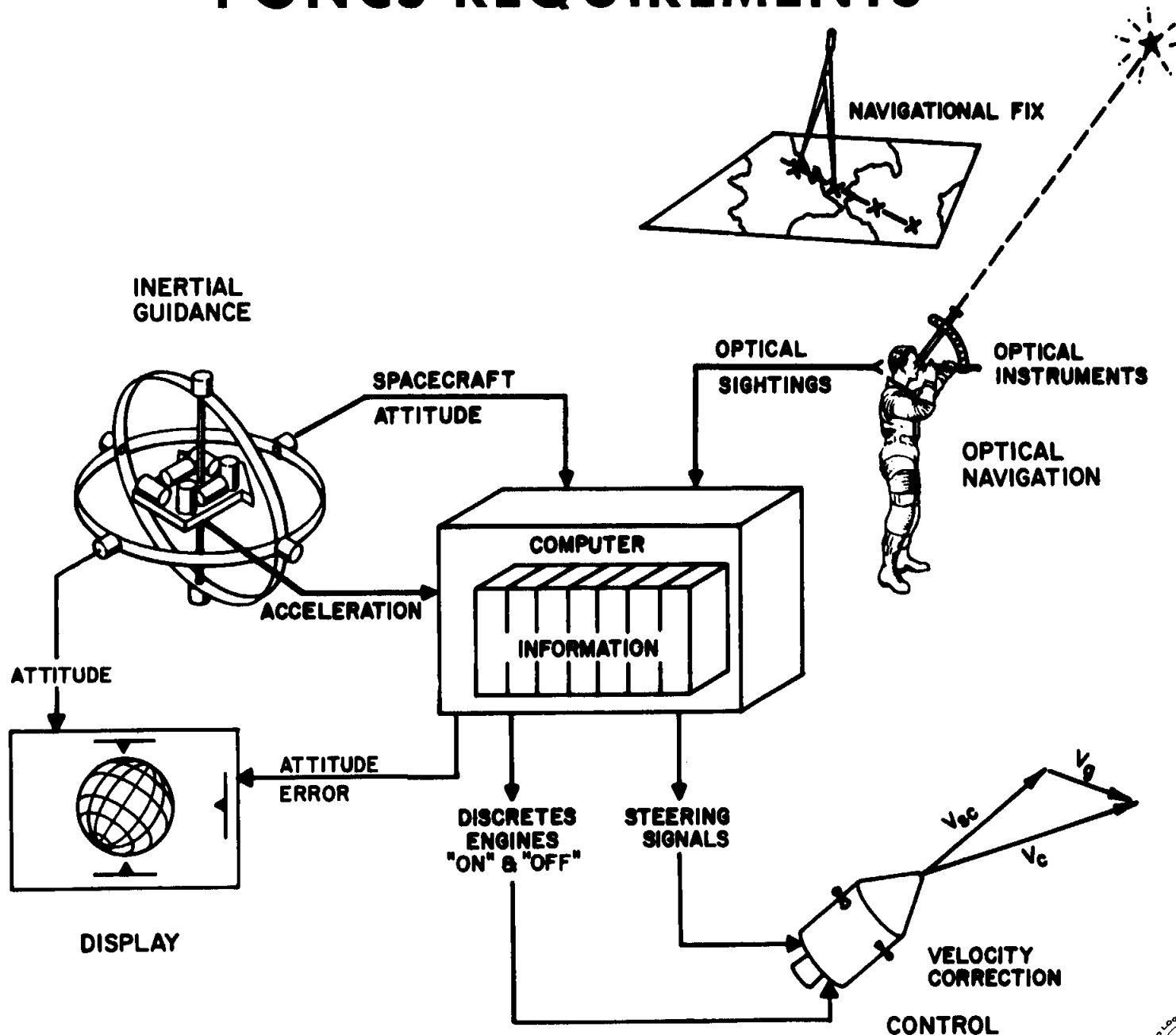
CSM GUIDANCE & CONTROL

- * With LM attached cg position is a good cue --- because att. control is sluggish
- * Without LM, the limiter in the TVC logic becomes a good rate cue.
- * CM will sep (kn up) from CSM @ 200°/sec



→ Backup actuator ∴ if you have actuator hardware, 2nd one takes over & you can see it & verify

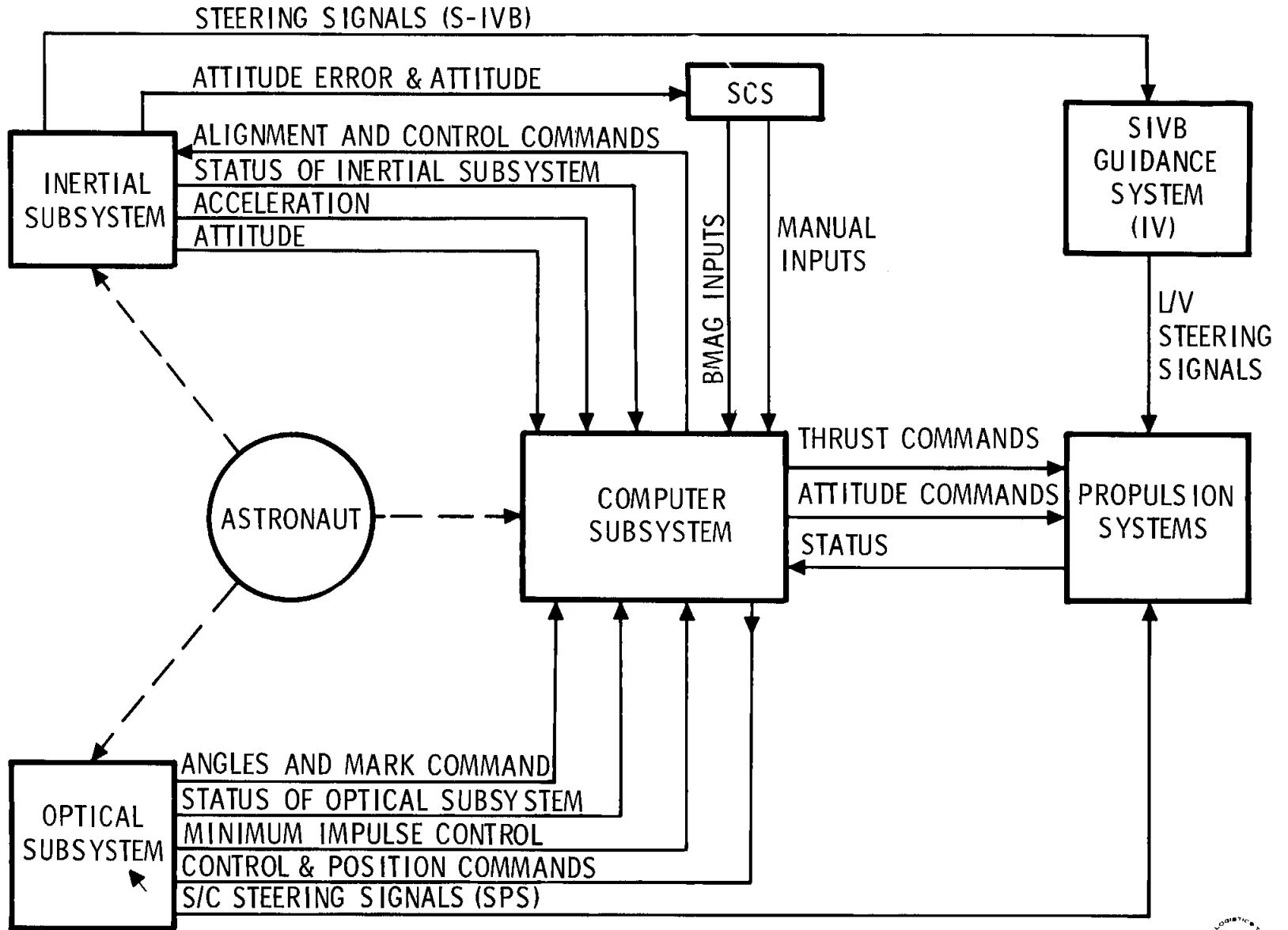
PGNCS REQUIREMENTS



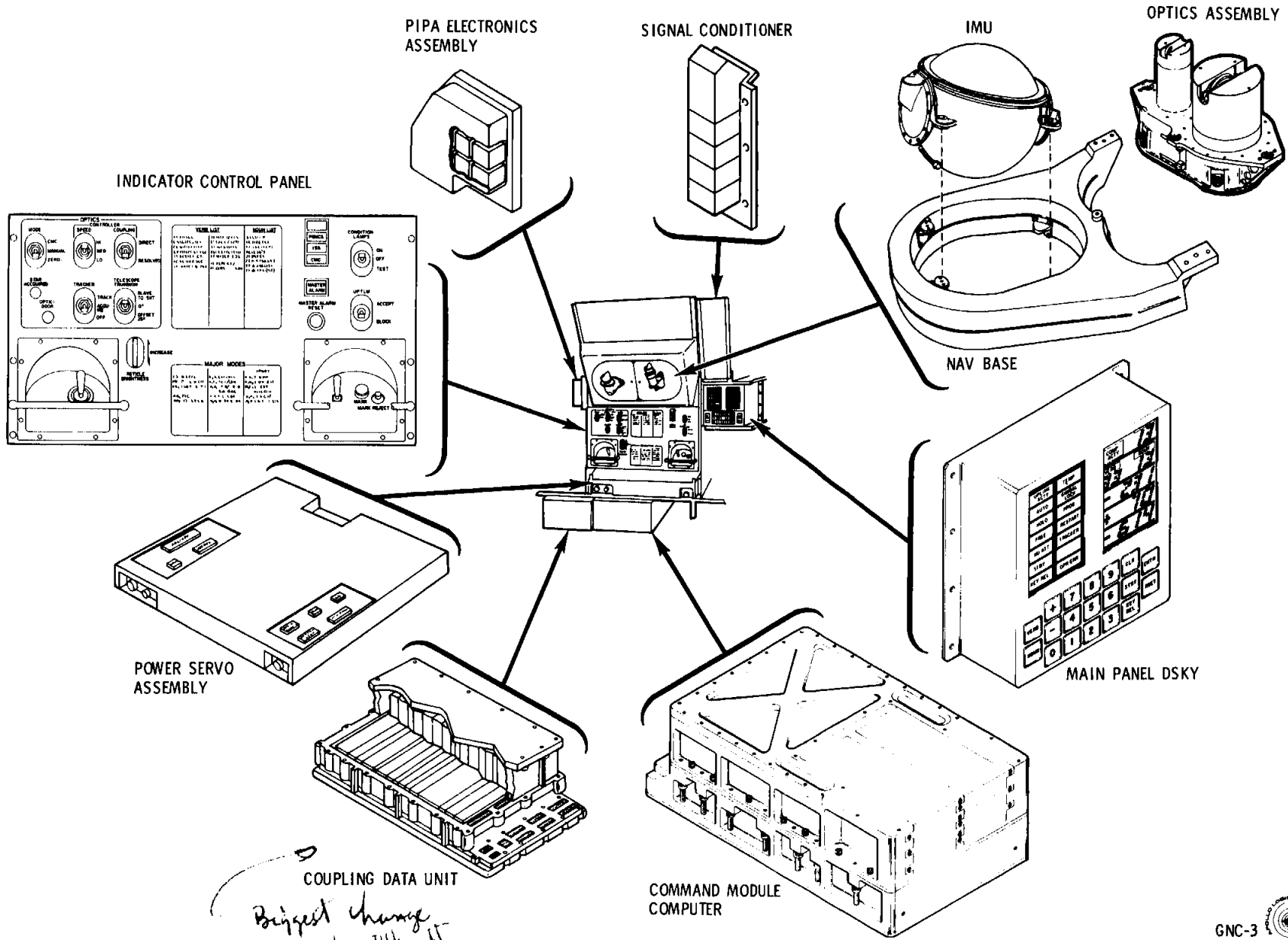
GNC-1



PGNCS DATA FLOW

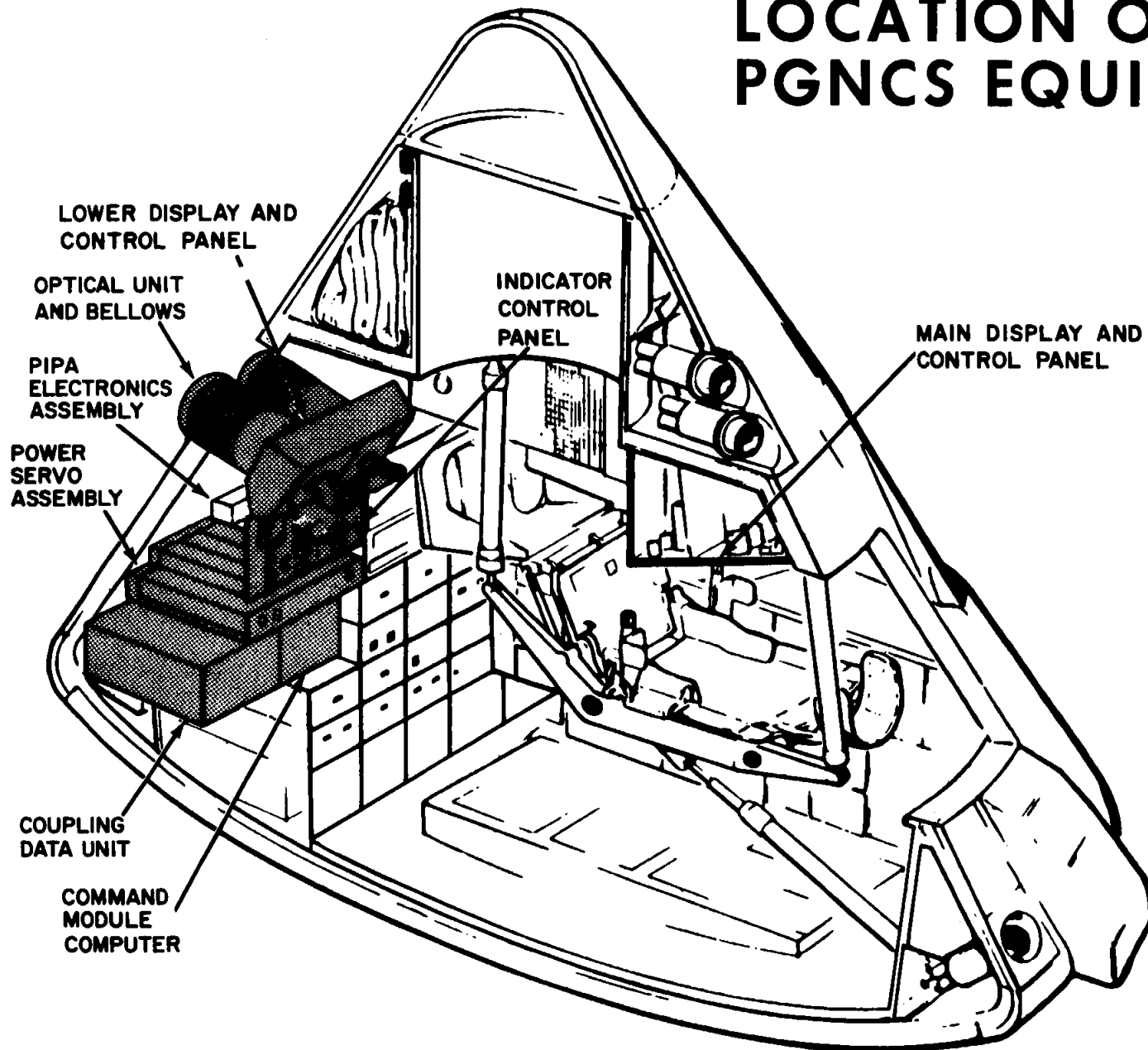


PGNCS EQUIPMENT



*Biggest change
Blk 2 to Blk II
No display in blk II
(extension of comp)*

LOCATION OF PGNCS EQUIPMENT

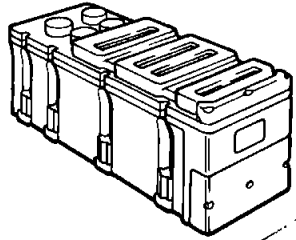


GNC-4

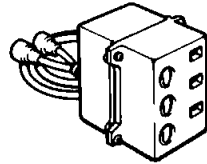


SCS FLIGHT HARDWARE

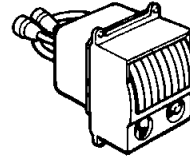
BLOCK II



ELECTRONIC CONTROL ASSEMBLY



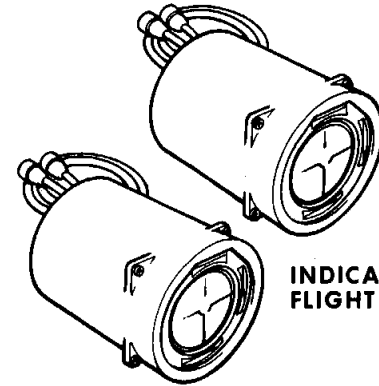
CONTROL PANEL, ATTITUDE SET



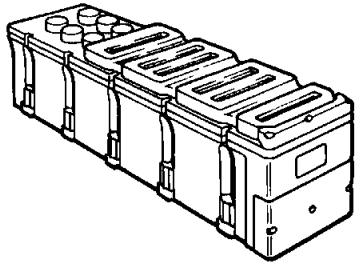
INDICATOR, GIMBAL POSITION AND FUEL PRESSURE

in SIV & SIVB (SAE)

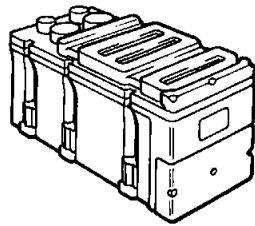
*O₂, fuel in SIVB
until sep.
then SPS eng.
gimbal position*



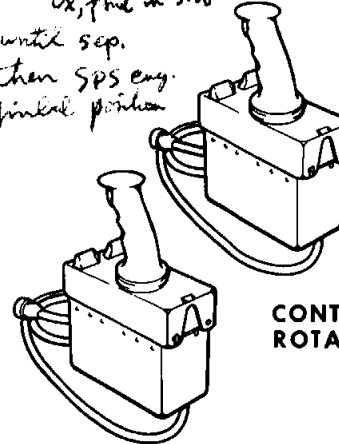
INDICATOR, ATTITUDE, FLIGHT DIRECTOR (2)



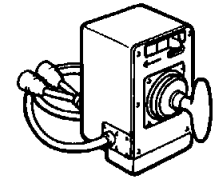
REACTION JET AND ENGINE ON-OFF CONTROL



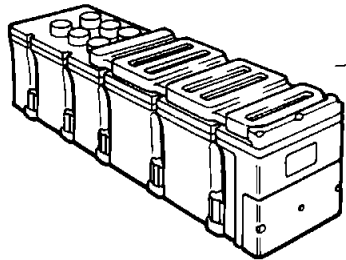
SERVO AMPLIFIER, THRUST VECTOR POSITION



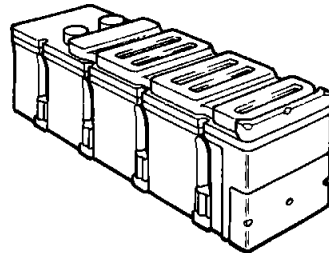
CONTROL, ROTATION (2)



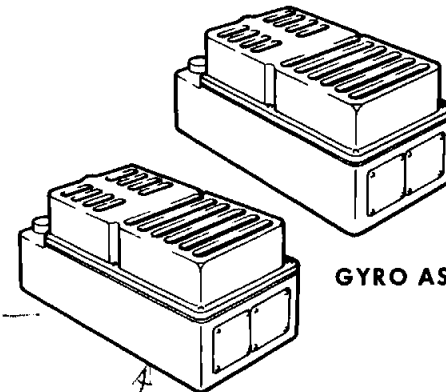
CONTROL, TRANSLATION



ELECTRONIC DISPLAY ASSEMBLY



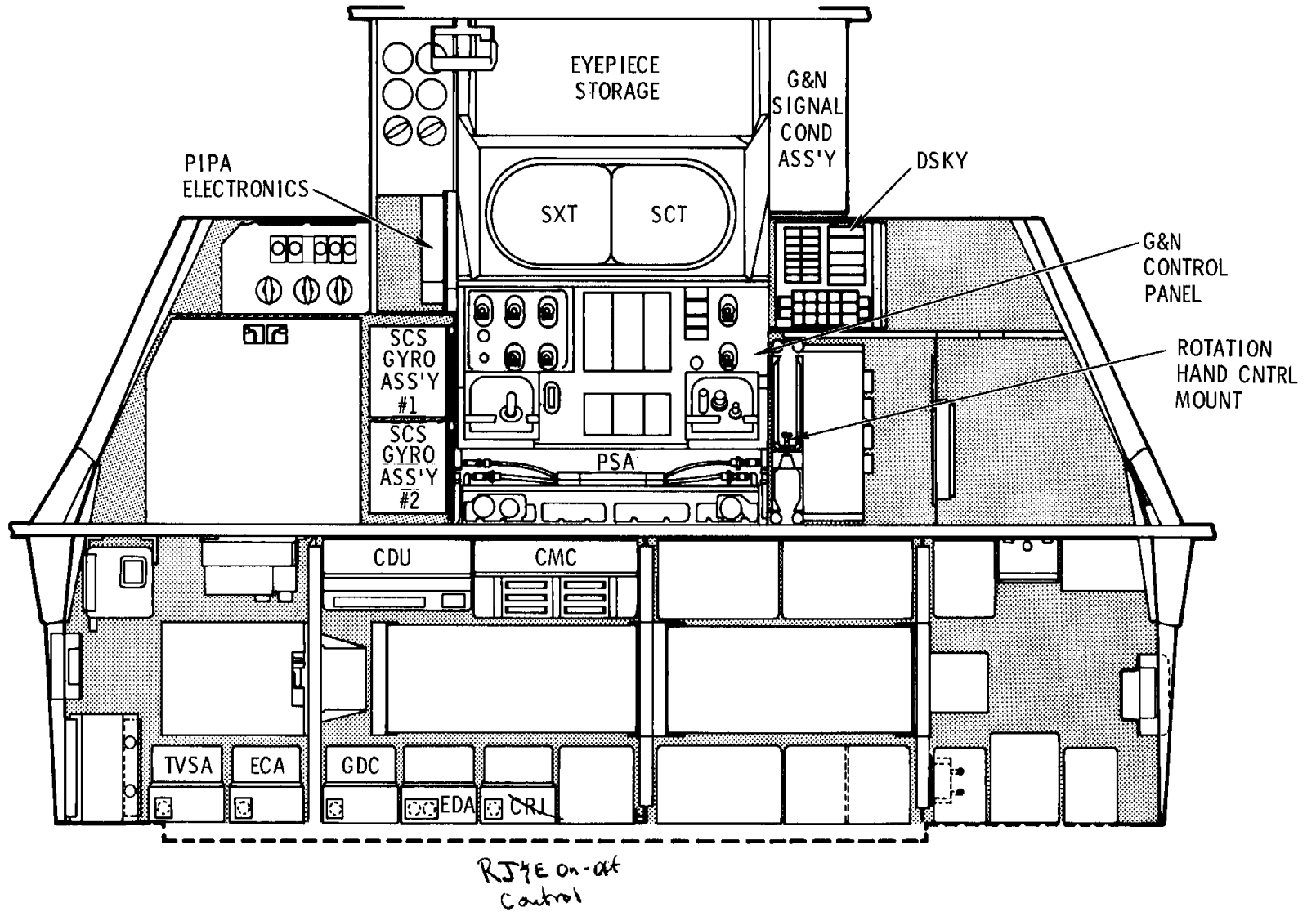
COUPLER, GYRO DISPLAY



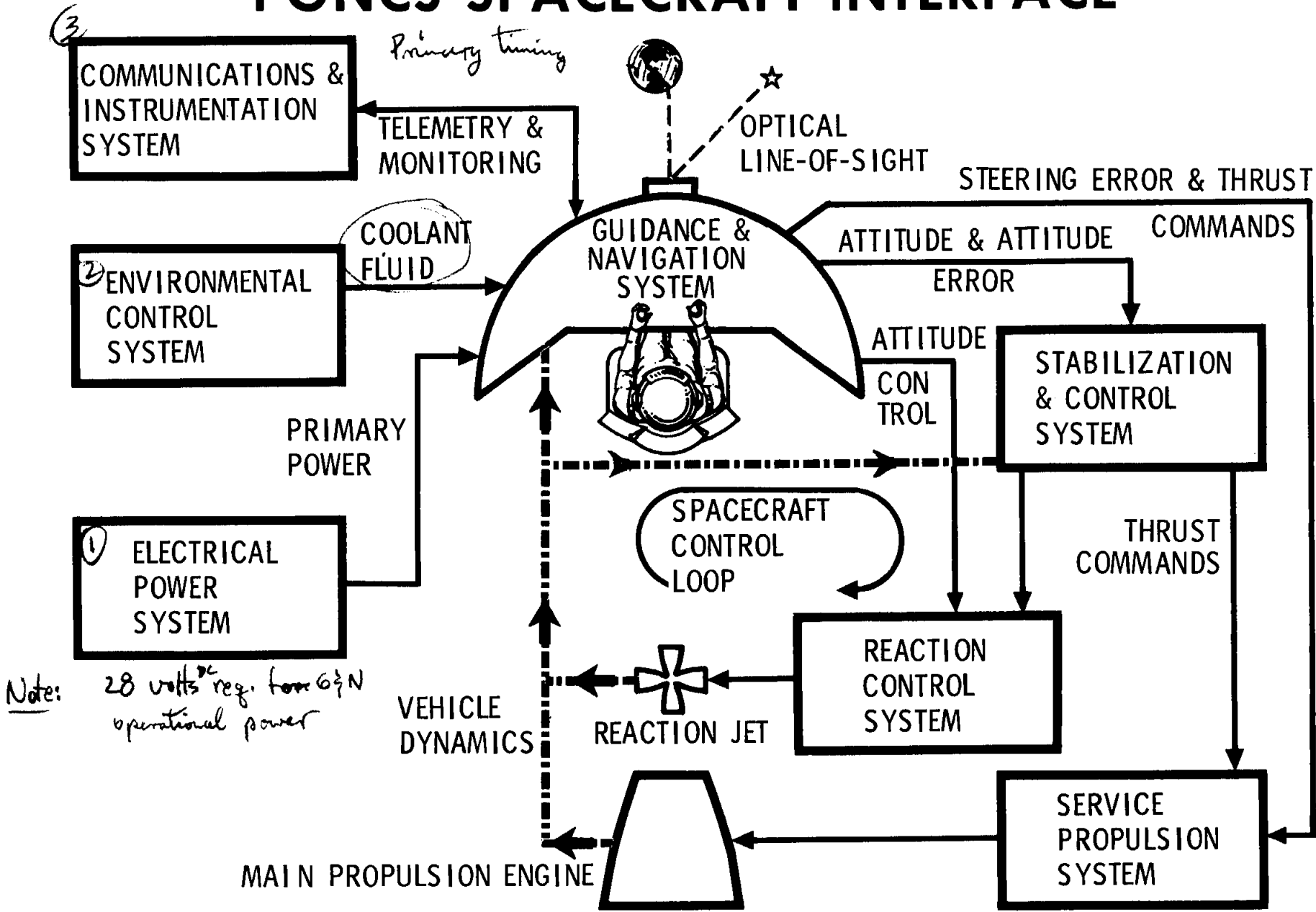
GYRO ASSEMBLY (2)

B MAGs

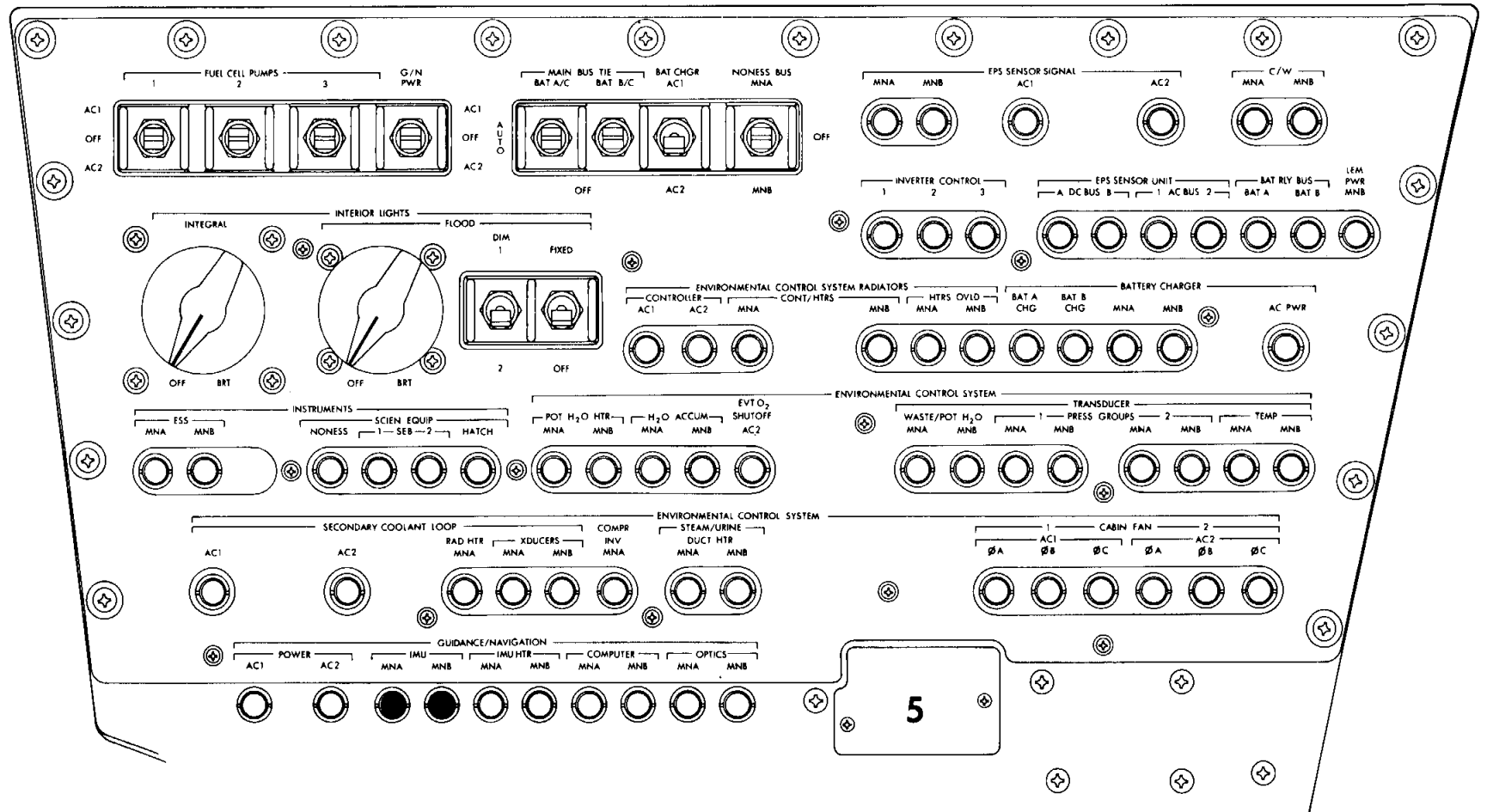
G&C EQUIPMENT LOCATION



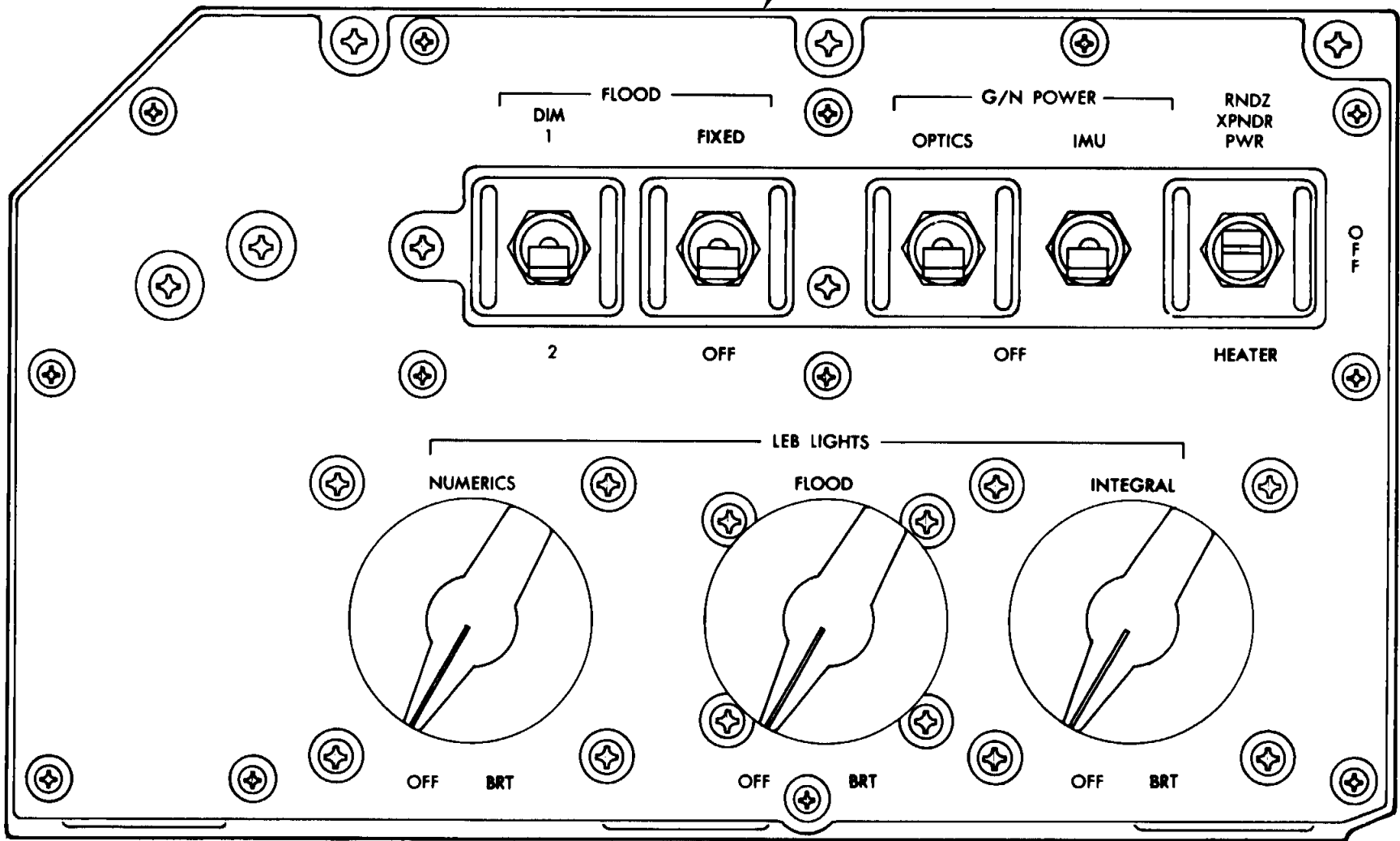
PGNCS SPACECRAFT INTERFACE



Note: 28 volts^{DC} req. for G&N operational power



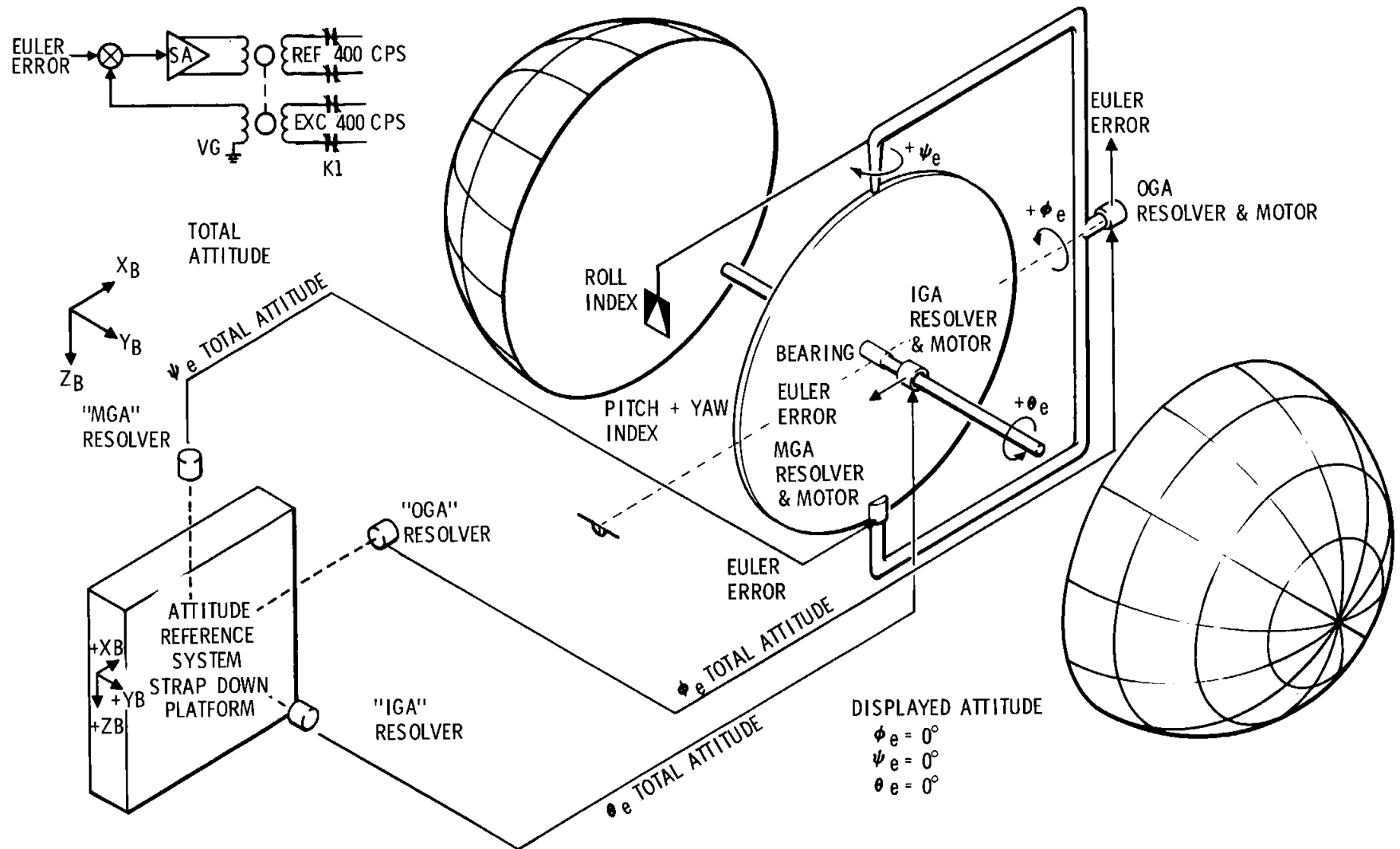
100



FAM-6301



FDAI/GDC SHAFT RELATIONSHIP



Euler Angles (P, Y, R seq.)

FLIGHT DIRECTOR ATTITUDE INDICATOR

Inside out system



ROLL
+ANGULAR VELOCITY-
+ATTITUDE ERROR-

This shows total att. w.r.t to ball

PITCH & YAW INDEX

ROLL INDEX

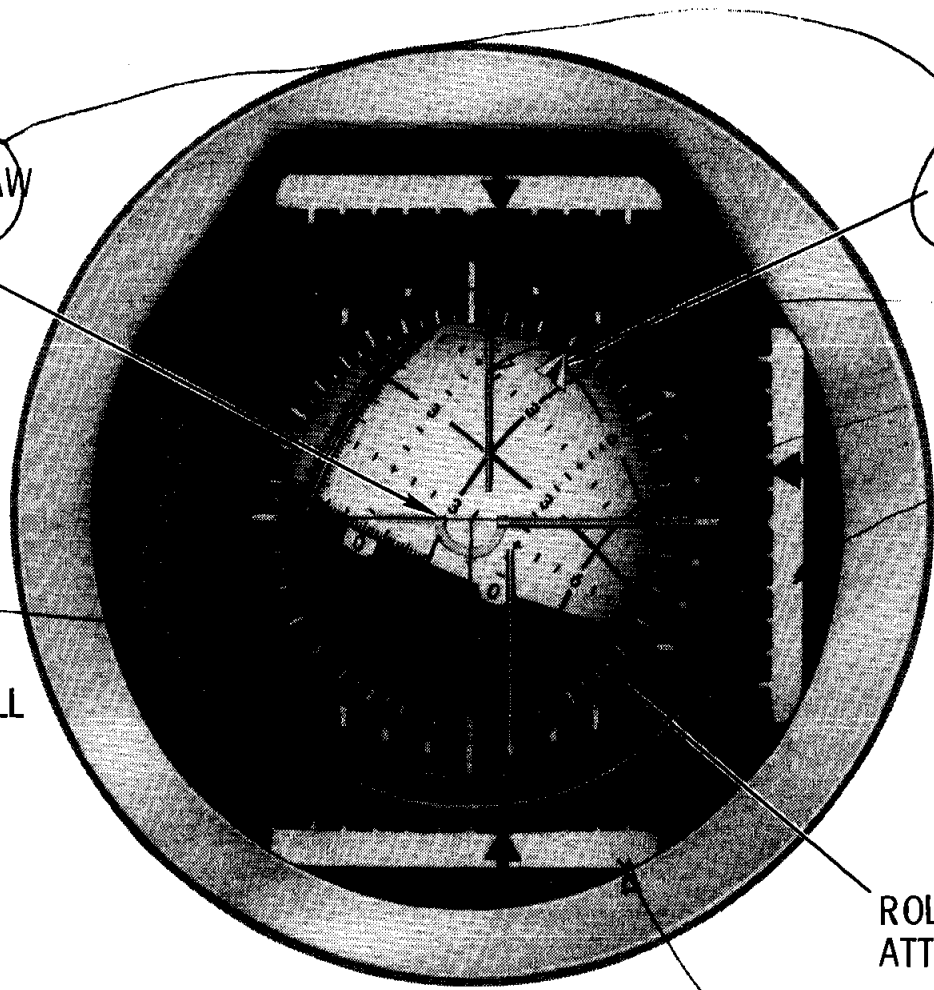
I) Airplane wings & roll bar give total att. ... wings fixed, ball moves

II) Att Error ... 3 st. indicators

III) Rates ... Outside gaps

-	P	ANGULAR
	I	VELOCITY
	T	
	C	
	H	
+		+

If sic yaws rt, needle moves left (Att. error)



EULER ATTITUDE ON BALL
PITCH - $\theta = 014^\circ$
YAW - $\psi = 034^\circ$
ROLL - $\phi = 330^\circ$

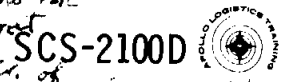
ROLL TOTAL ATTITUDE SCALE

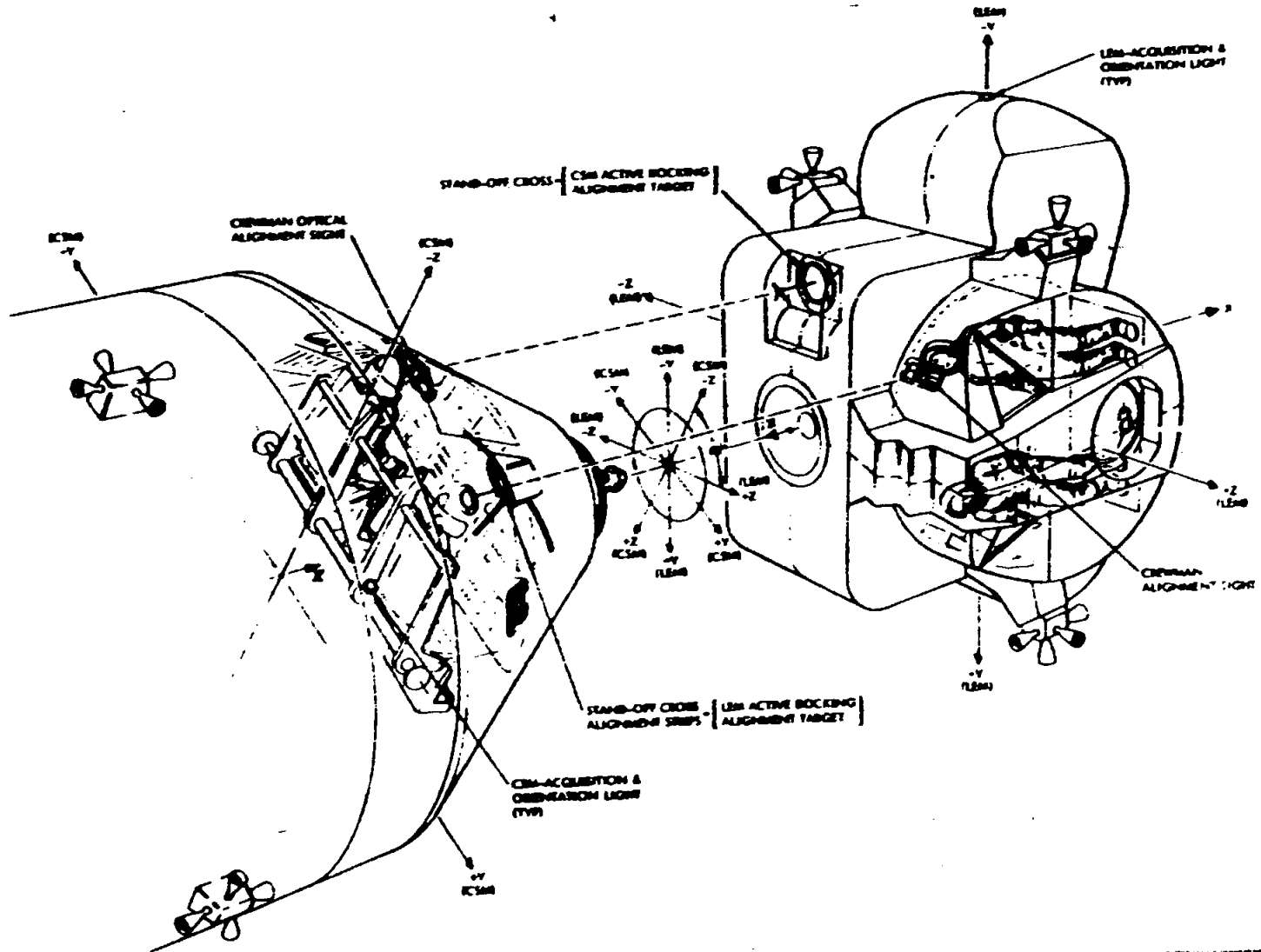
NOTE:
ALL POLARITIES INDICATE VEHICLE DYNAMICS

YAW
+ATTITUDE ERROR-
+ANGULAR VELOCITY-

Fly to Commands

If sic yaws rt, the yaw rate needle moves left, to correct pilot moves rate knob in dir. of needle (left) & rt. timing thumbwheels five & rotate sic c.w.

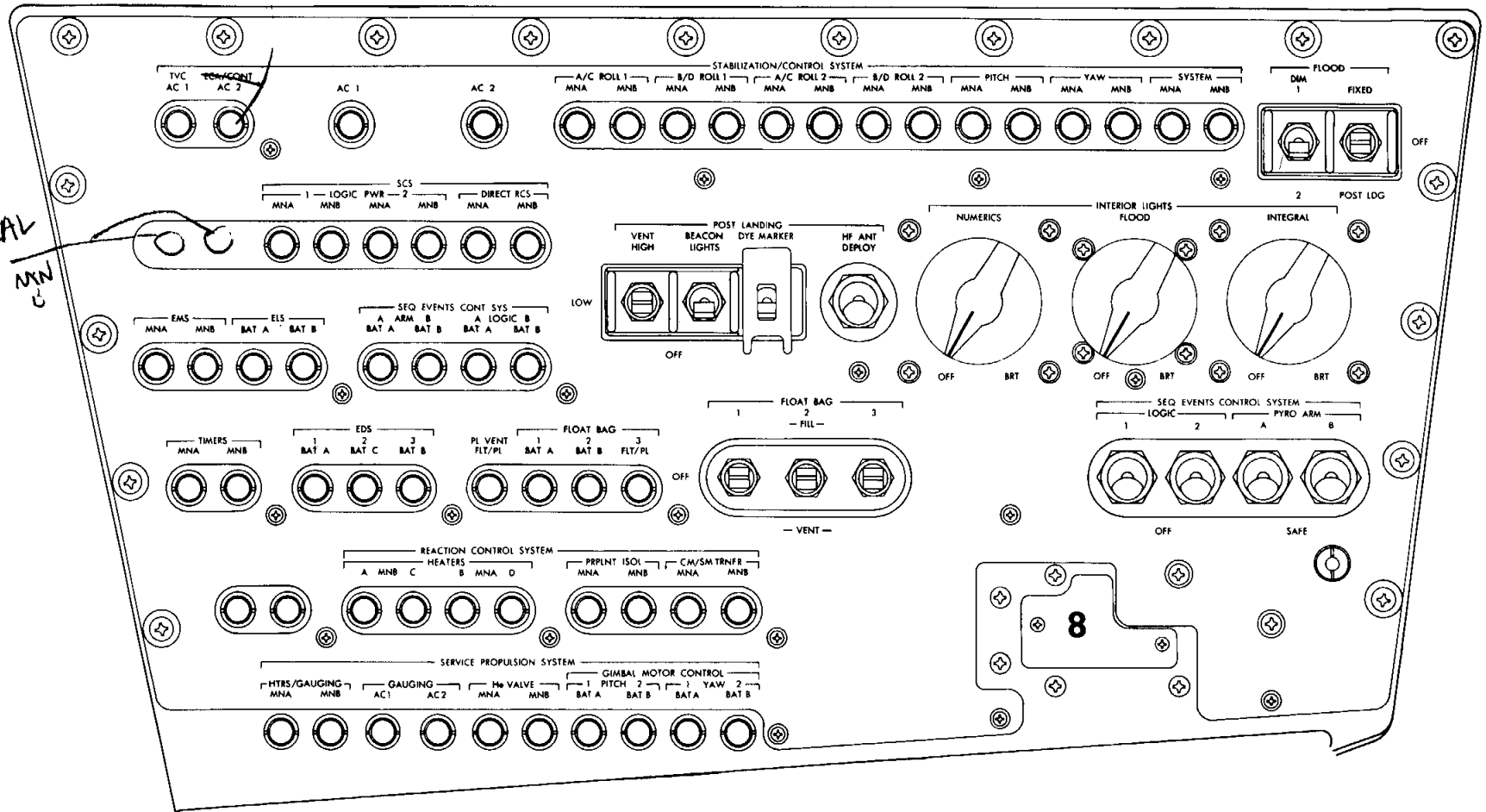




SCS Panel

ECA/TVC

ORIGENAL
ACC
MNB
C



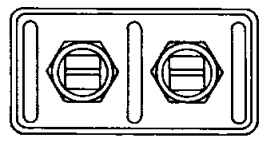
7

EDS POWER



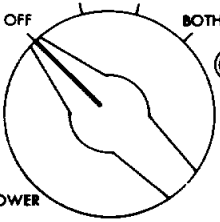
OFF

TVC SERVO POWER
1-AC1/MNA-2



OFF

SCS
INDICATORS
POWER

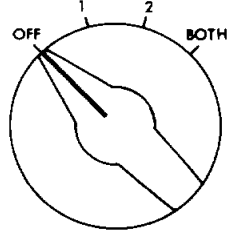


OFF

BOTH

AC2/MNB

HAND CONTROL
POWER



OFF

1

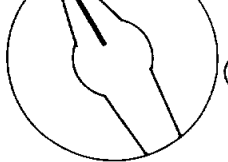
2

BOTH

SCS
ELECTRONICS POWER

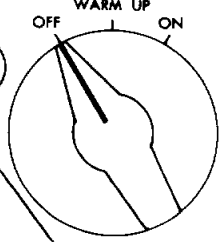
ECA

GDC/ECA



OFF

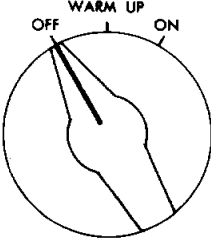
1 — BMAG POWER — 2



OFF

WARM UP

ON

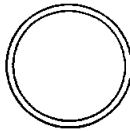


OFF

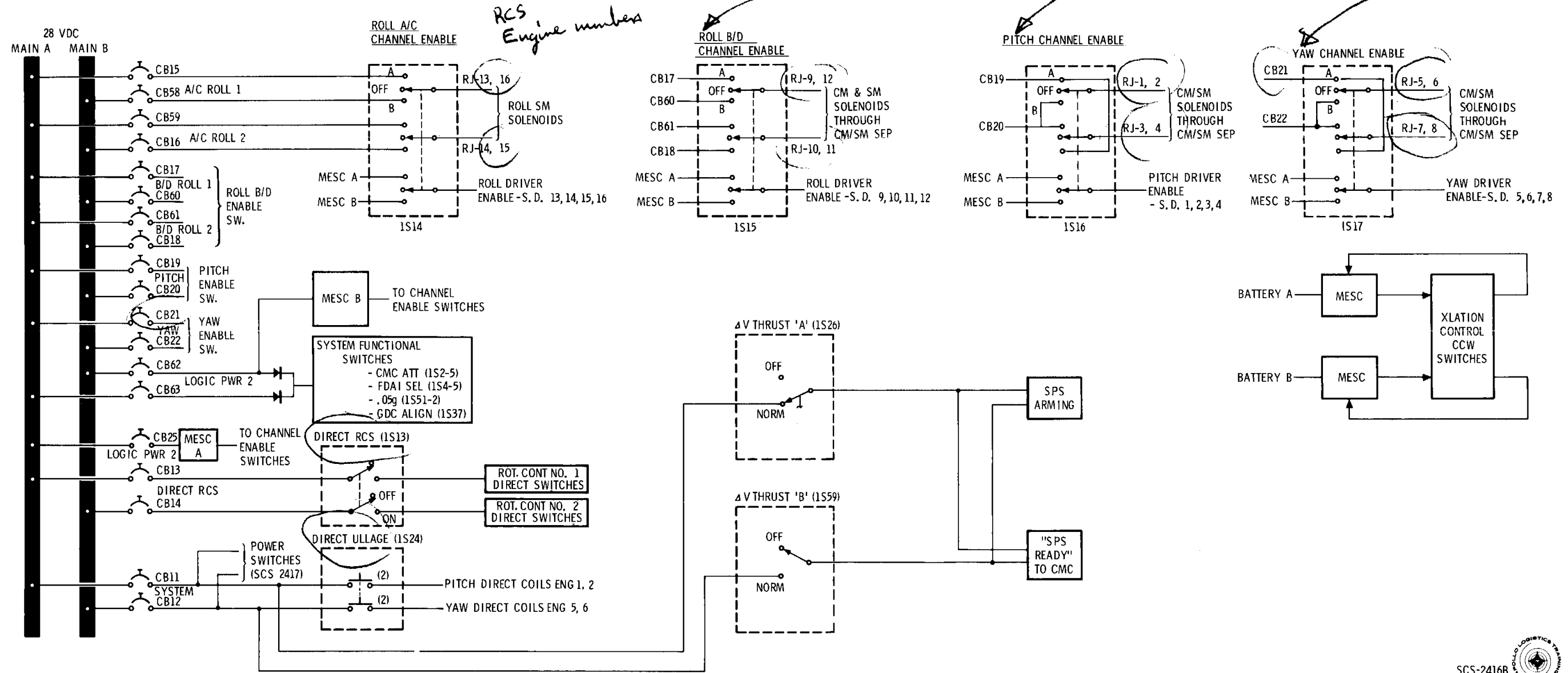
WARM UP

ON

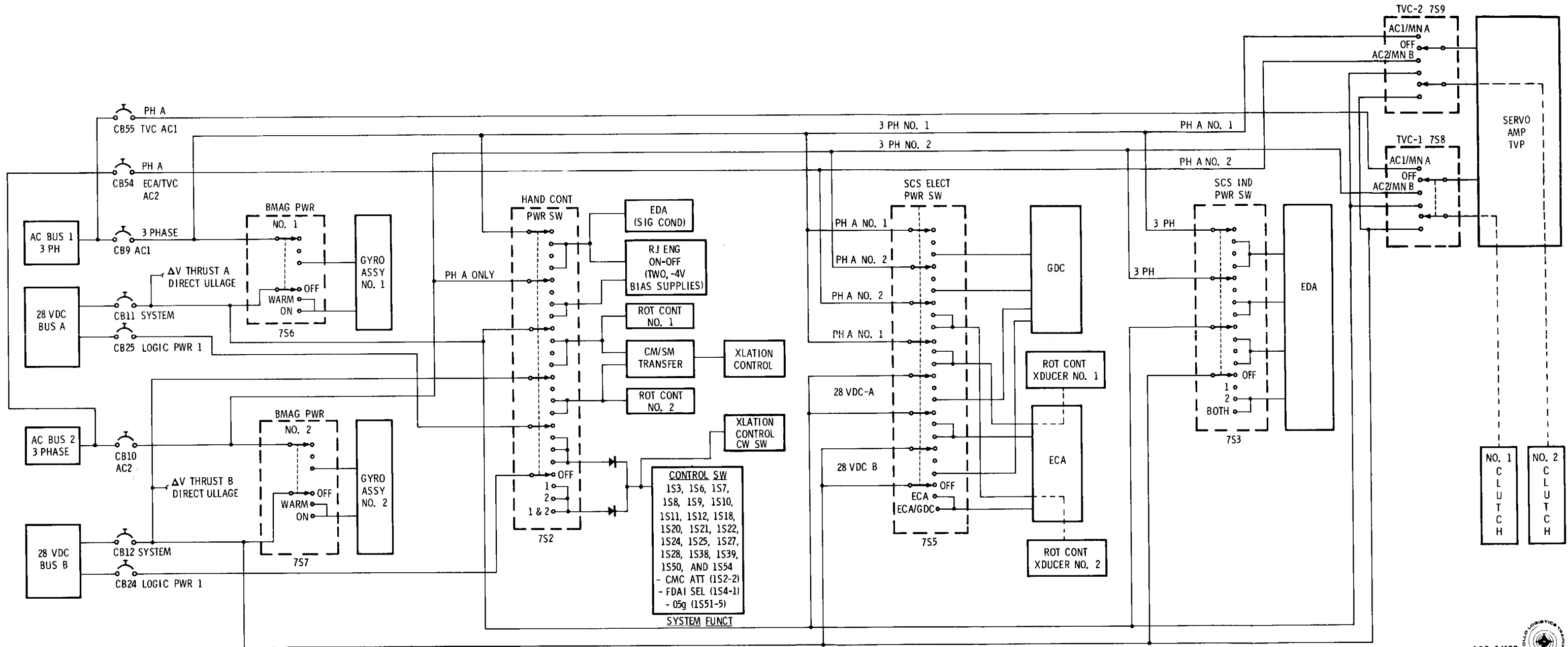
DIRECT O₂
OPEN



SCS NON SWITCHED POWER



SCS SWITCHED POWER DISTRIBUTION



(*) TVC

S/C control switch is in CMC

If a $6\frac{1}{2}$ N burn was initiated and the CMC light came on, the burn could be completed immedi.
if before starting burn you put SPS TVC into ~~auto~~ ^{for rate and} _{fixed off} then when you get CMC light ~~put~~
~~sc out switch to SPS.~~
turn the translation control cw.
(rotation)?

IMP!

G & N displays no att. rates!
Ratio from SCS!

8 Bull #1 IMU for att error
GDC [att error, att set diff.

FDAI

Total att.
att. error
att. rates — from SCS

Scaling

FDAI
Shift

SCS att. control

IMU vs dials
in Enter mode

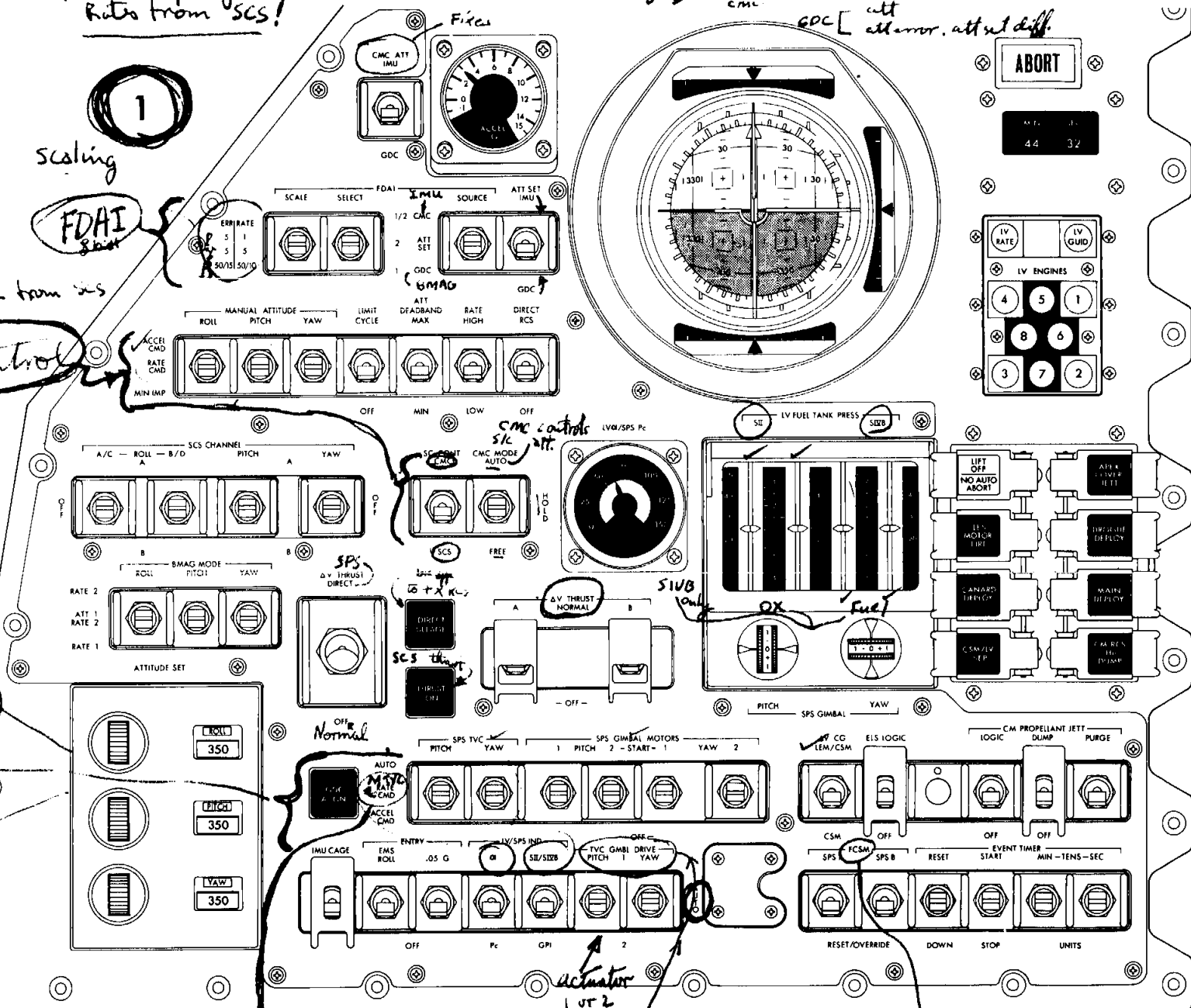
Thrust Vector
Control

Att. set
dials
vs GDC
compare att.
Body axes

Rot. control with
rates damp by gyro
while doing SPS man.

Same as press. gauge
if S/C in sep. from L/V.

Rough
Start!



Entry Monitor Display

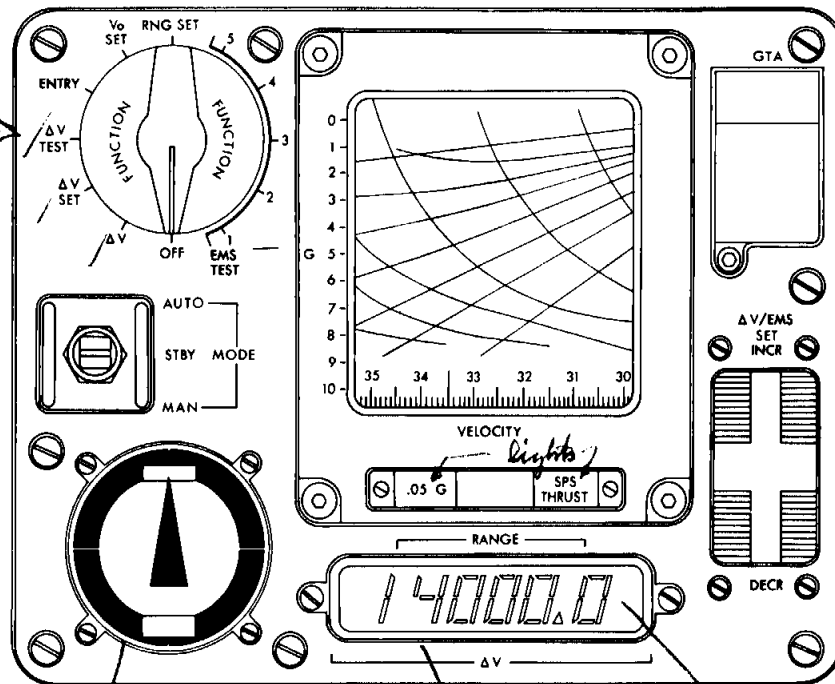
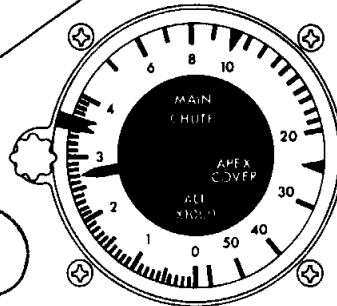
EMS

Top of
PANEL
|
cont'd

set ΔV counter to 1585.6
move to test + SPS thrust light comes on
cont'd from last pg.
cont'd system

verifies circuits

1



roll stab indicator
From SCS

down to
-1000

1/4

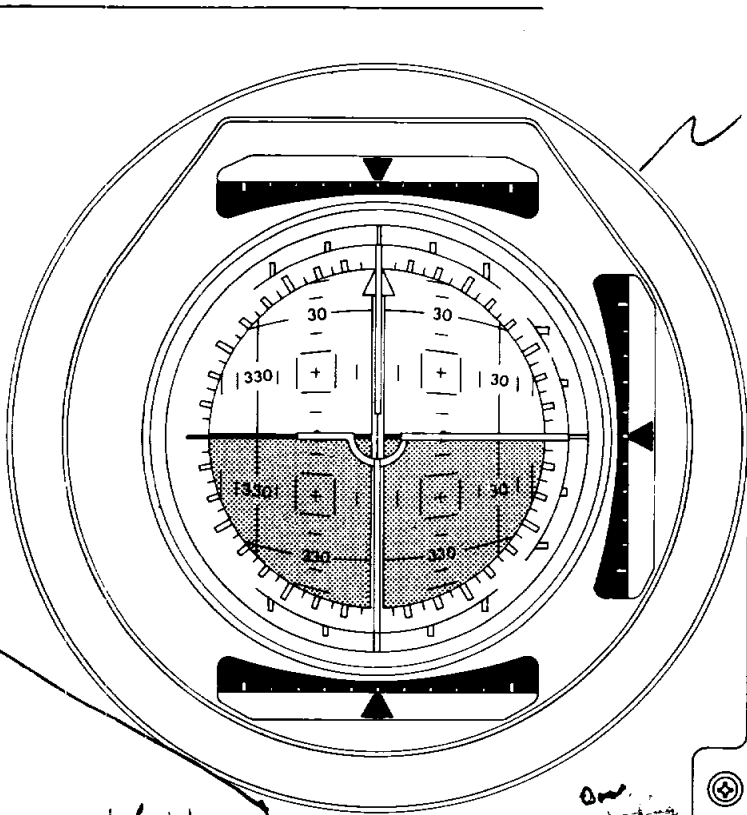


FAM-6311C

IMU
(fail)

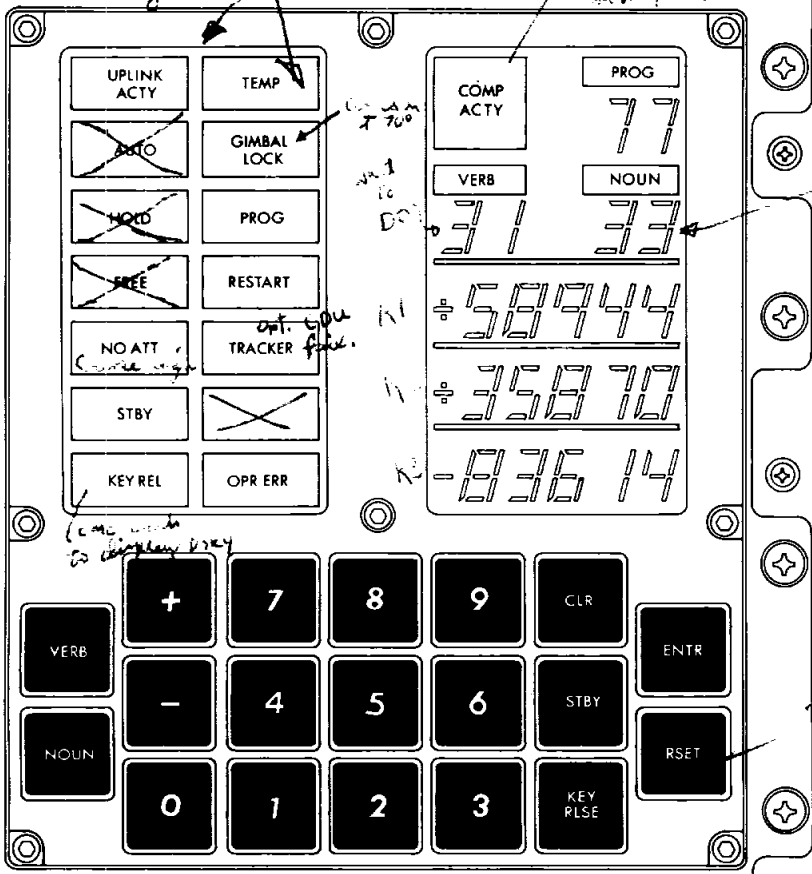
#2 FDAI

2



Lights

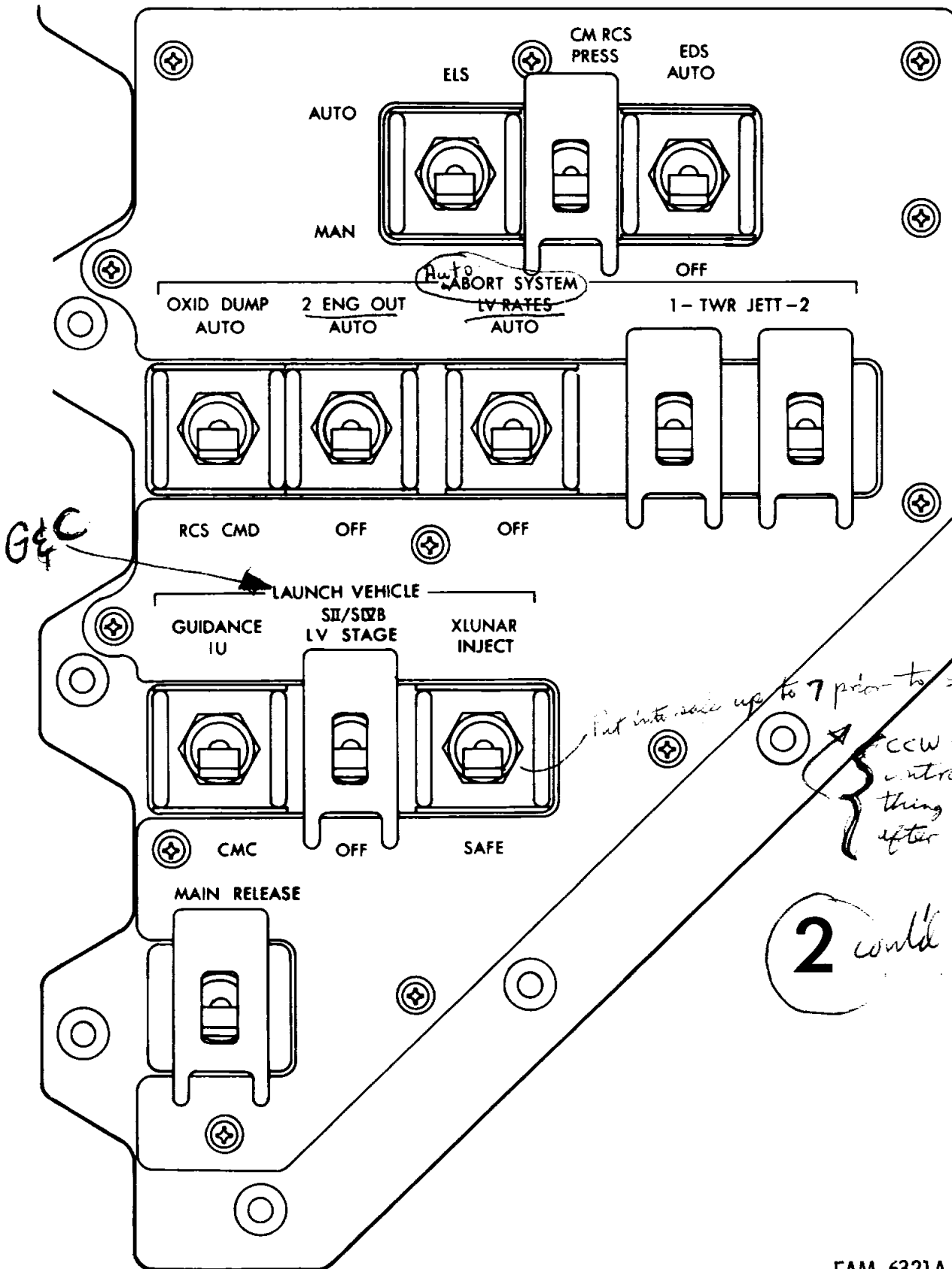
Don't do anything on the screen



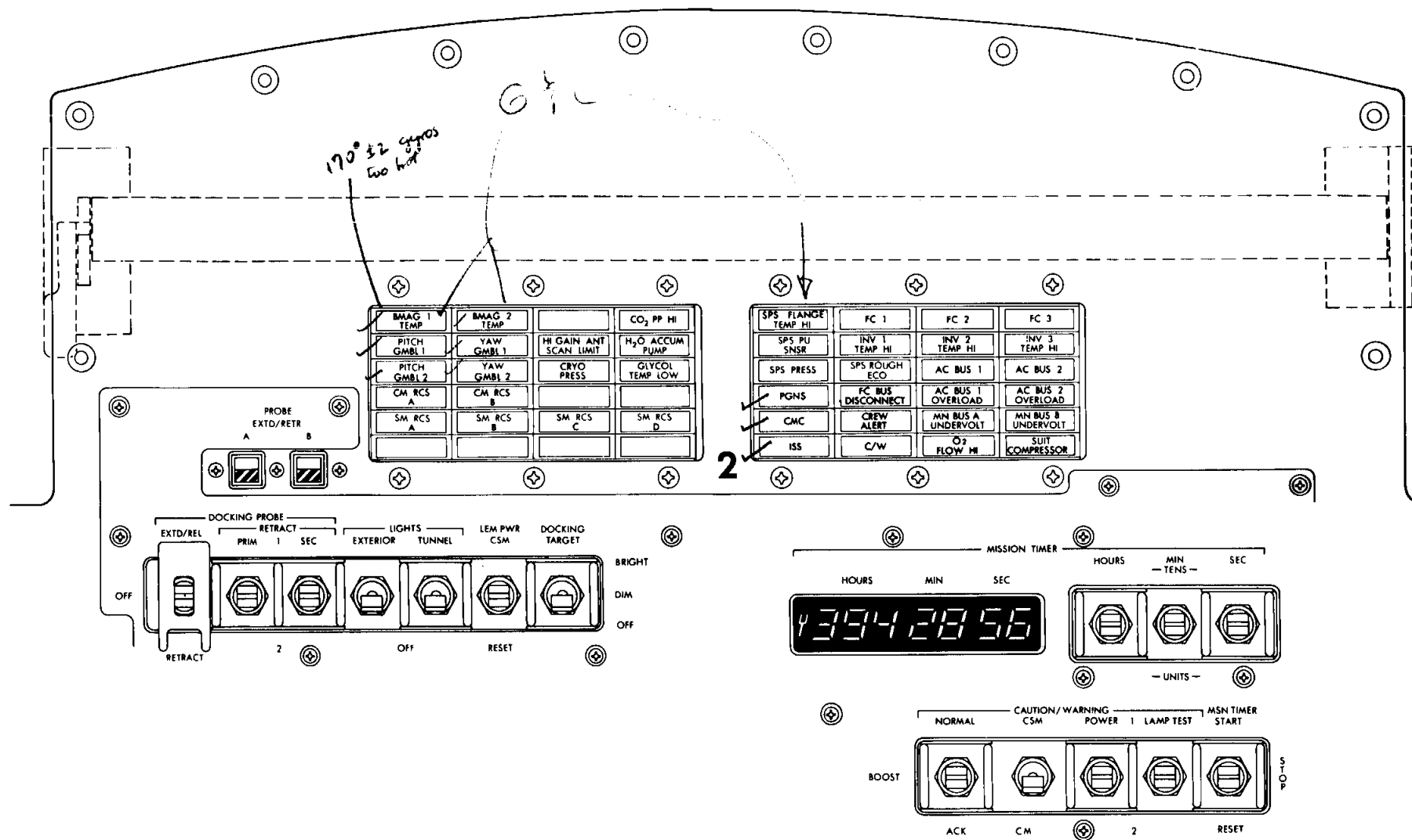
what you do it to.

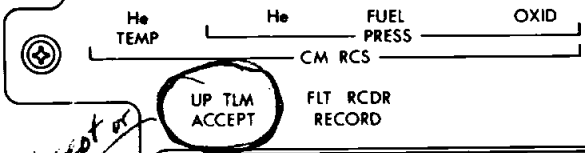
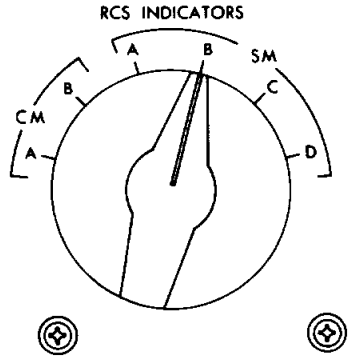
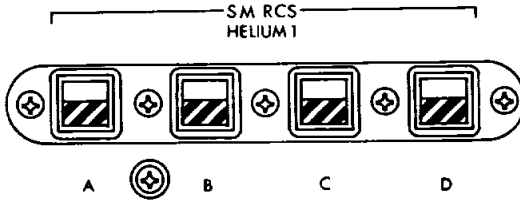
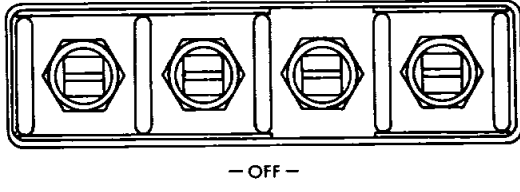
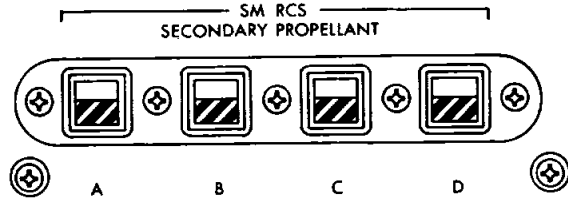
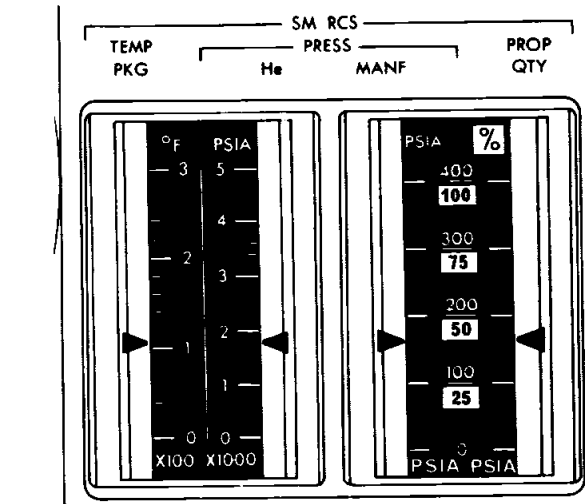
turns lights off



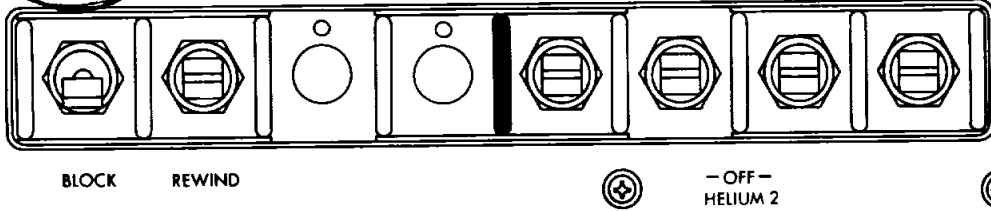


Caution & Warning Lights

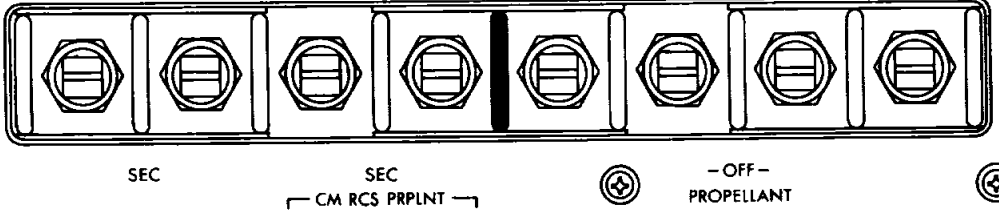
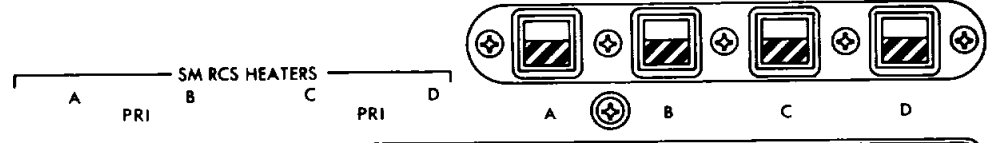




Accept or Reject uplink

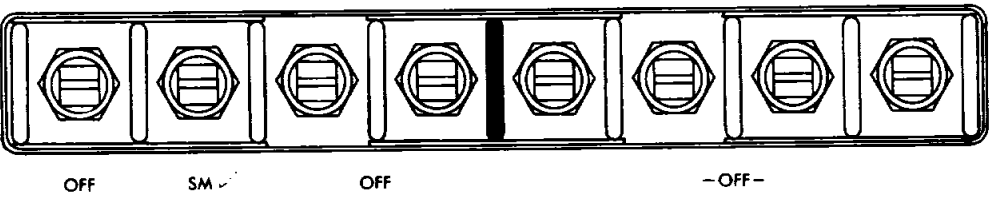
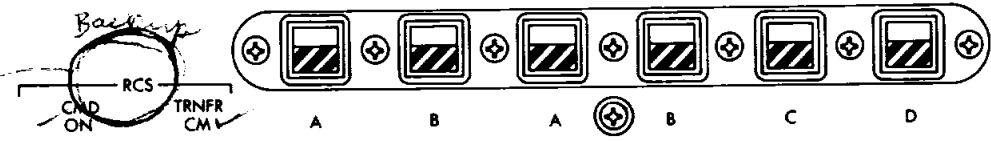


2



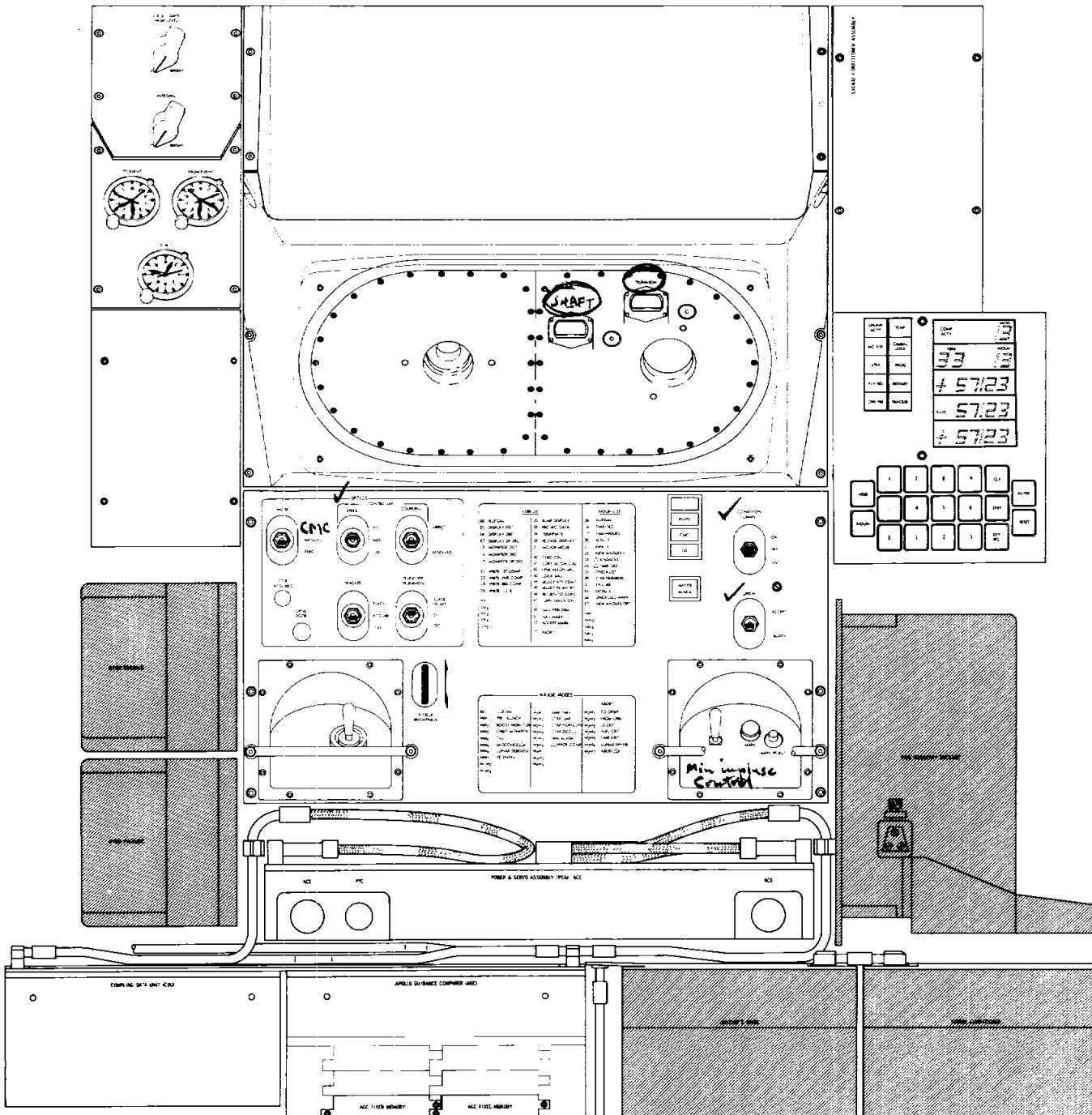
Back up

Enable Auto RCS before step on SSW



G&N LOWER EQUIPMENT BAY

BLOCK II



GN-228B



G & C ATTITUDE REFERENCE

① Total Attitude Displays

IMU
GDC - Roll
Entry

② Att. Error

CDUs
Gyro Abs. I
Source
IMU / Att. set Control
GDC / Att. set Disls

③ Att. Rates

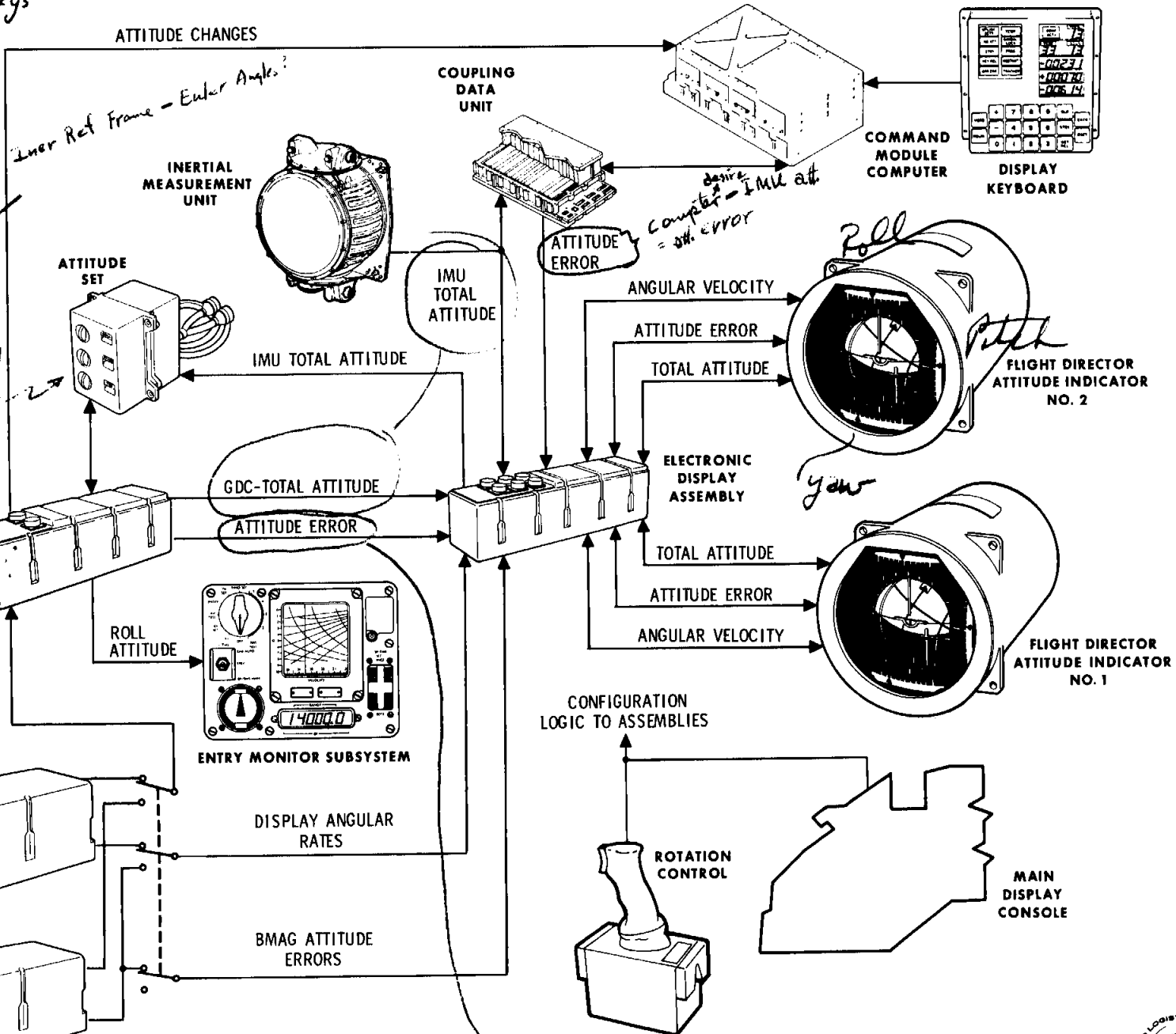
GYRO DISPLAY COUPLER

S/C ANGULAR RATES

ROLL ATTITUDE

GYRO ASSEMBLY NO. 2

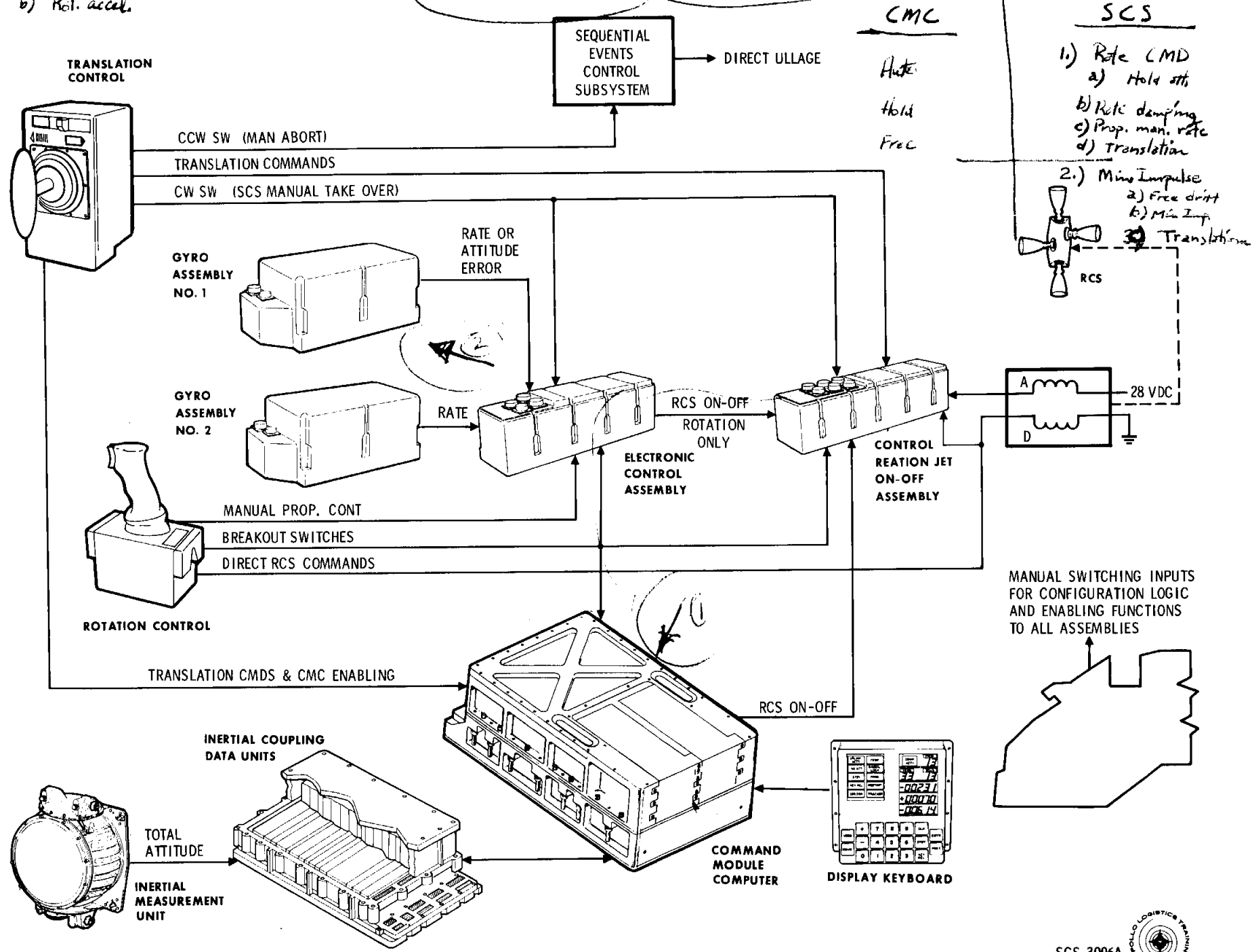
GYRO ASSEMBLY NO. 1



Not normally uncaged - Only for SCS att. control

- 3.) Accel. Cmd.
 a) free drift
 b) Rot. accel.

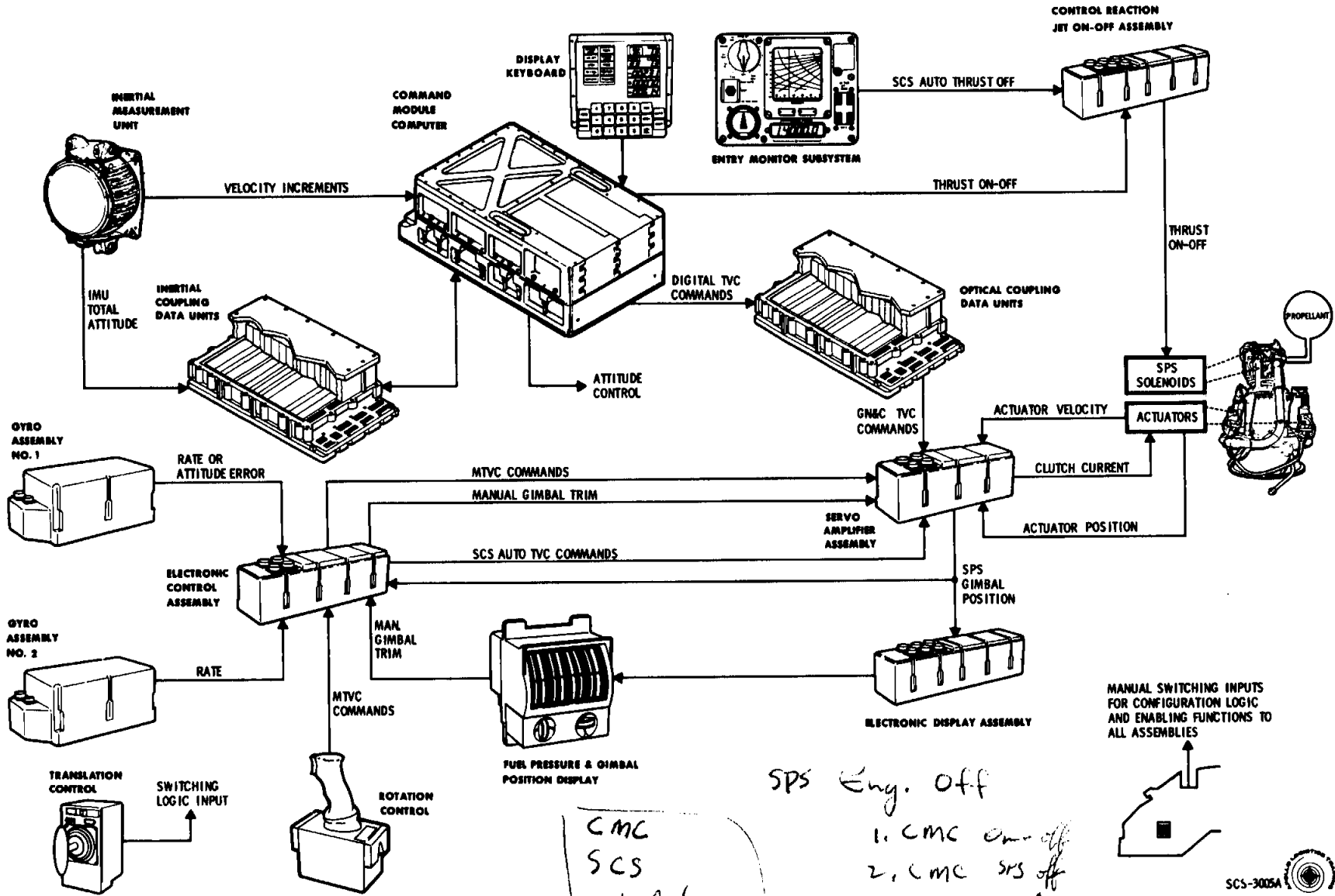
G&C ATTITUDE CONTROL



TVC
 Actuator (eng. thru)
 SPS on-off

See Panel ①
 Display

G & C THRUST VECTOR CONTROL

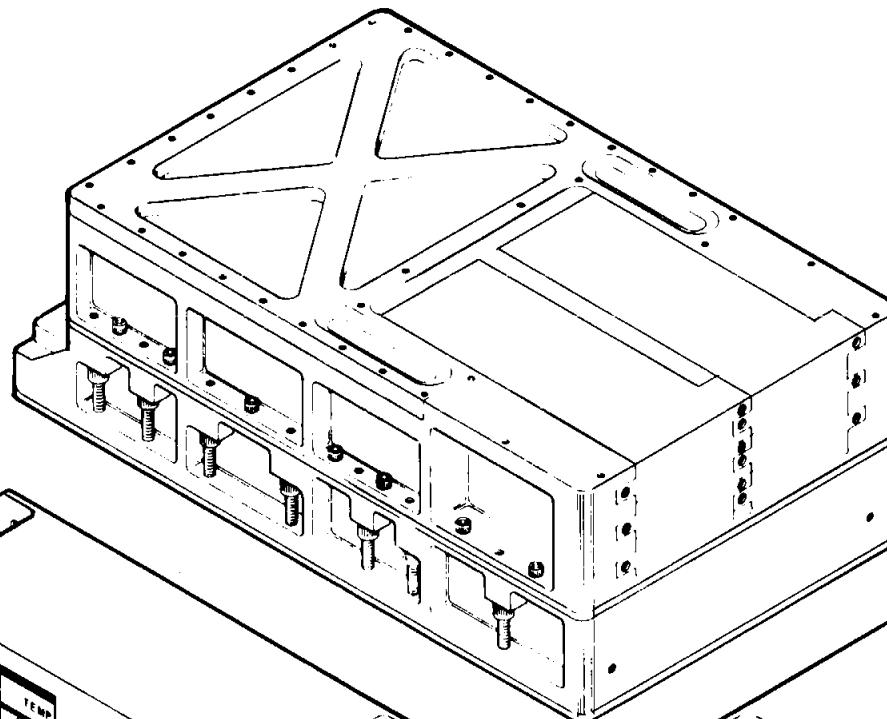


CMC
 SCS
 1. Auto
 2. Rate Cmd
 3. Heel Cmd

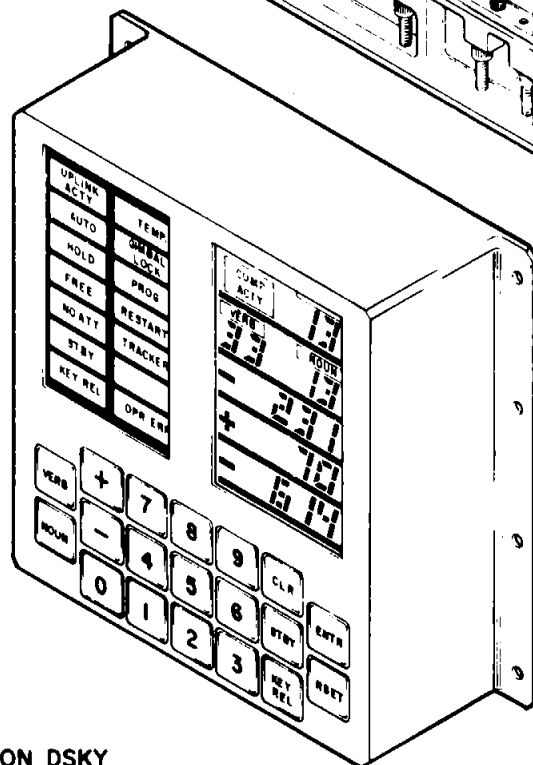
SPS Eng. Off
 1. CMC on-off
 2. CMC SPS off
 3. SPS on-off
 4. Direction off

SCS-3005A

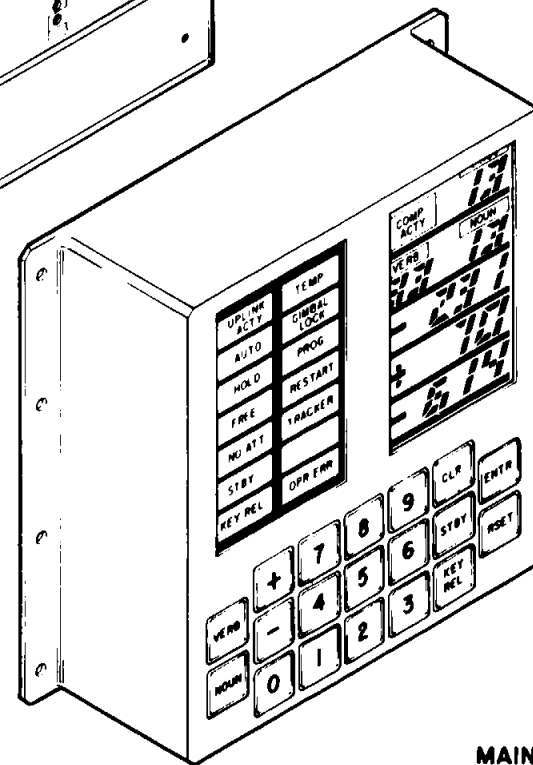
CSS EQUIPMENT



COMMAND
MODULE
COMPUTER

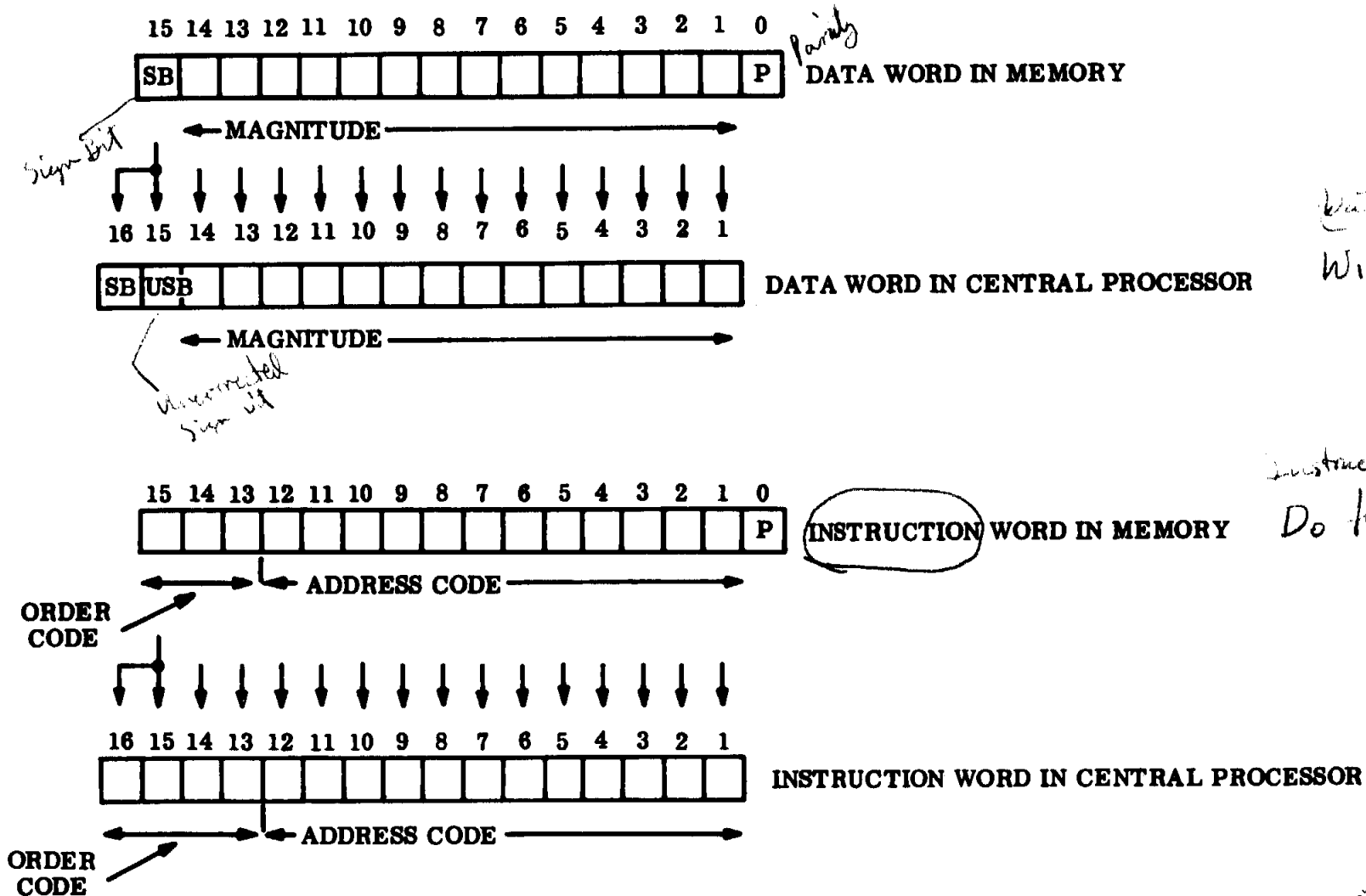


NAVIGATION DSKY



MAIN DSKY

WORD FORMATS IN MEMORY AND CENTRAL PROCESSOR



101 = 5
 1 = 1
 10 = 2
 11 = 3
 100 = 4
 101 = 5
 110 = 6
 111 = 7
 1000 = 8
 1001 = 9
 1010 = 10

101 \times 010

 1010
 1010

 0100

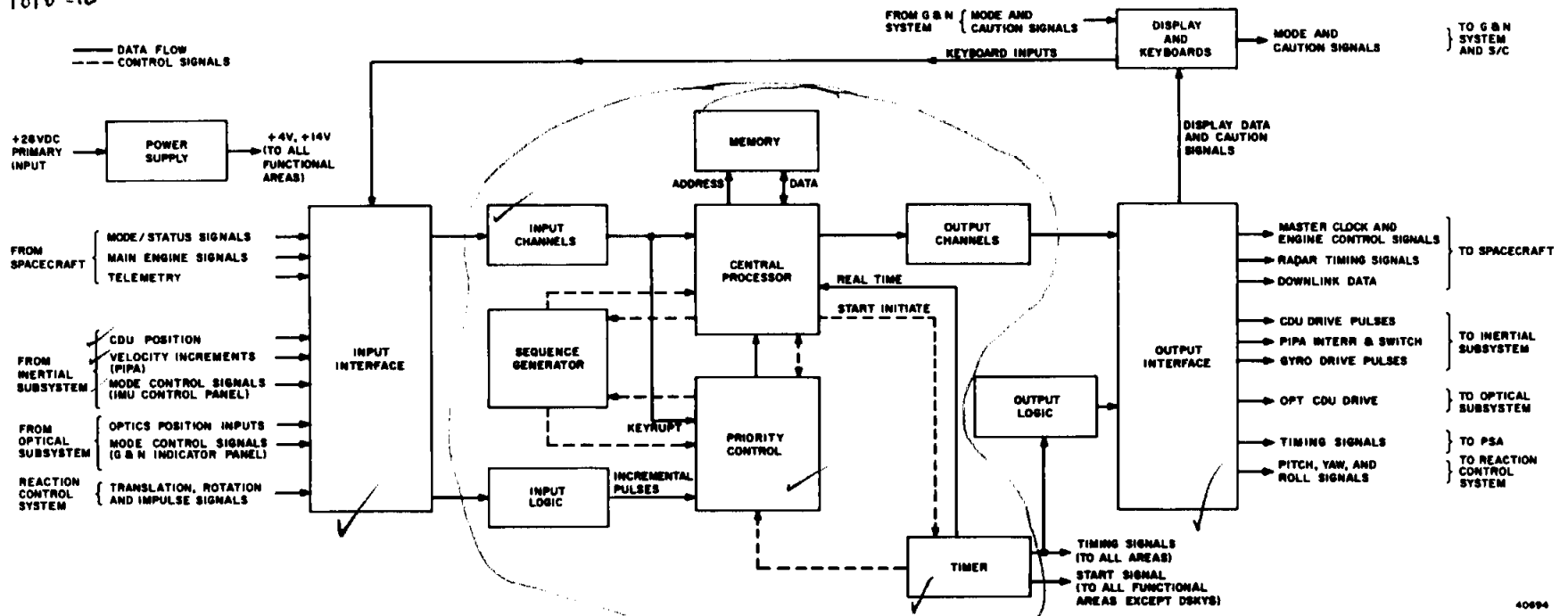
Ones complement \rightarrow 7
 9
 Enables comp. to subtract
 111
 101

 000
 010

 010 which is = 2.

- checks

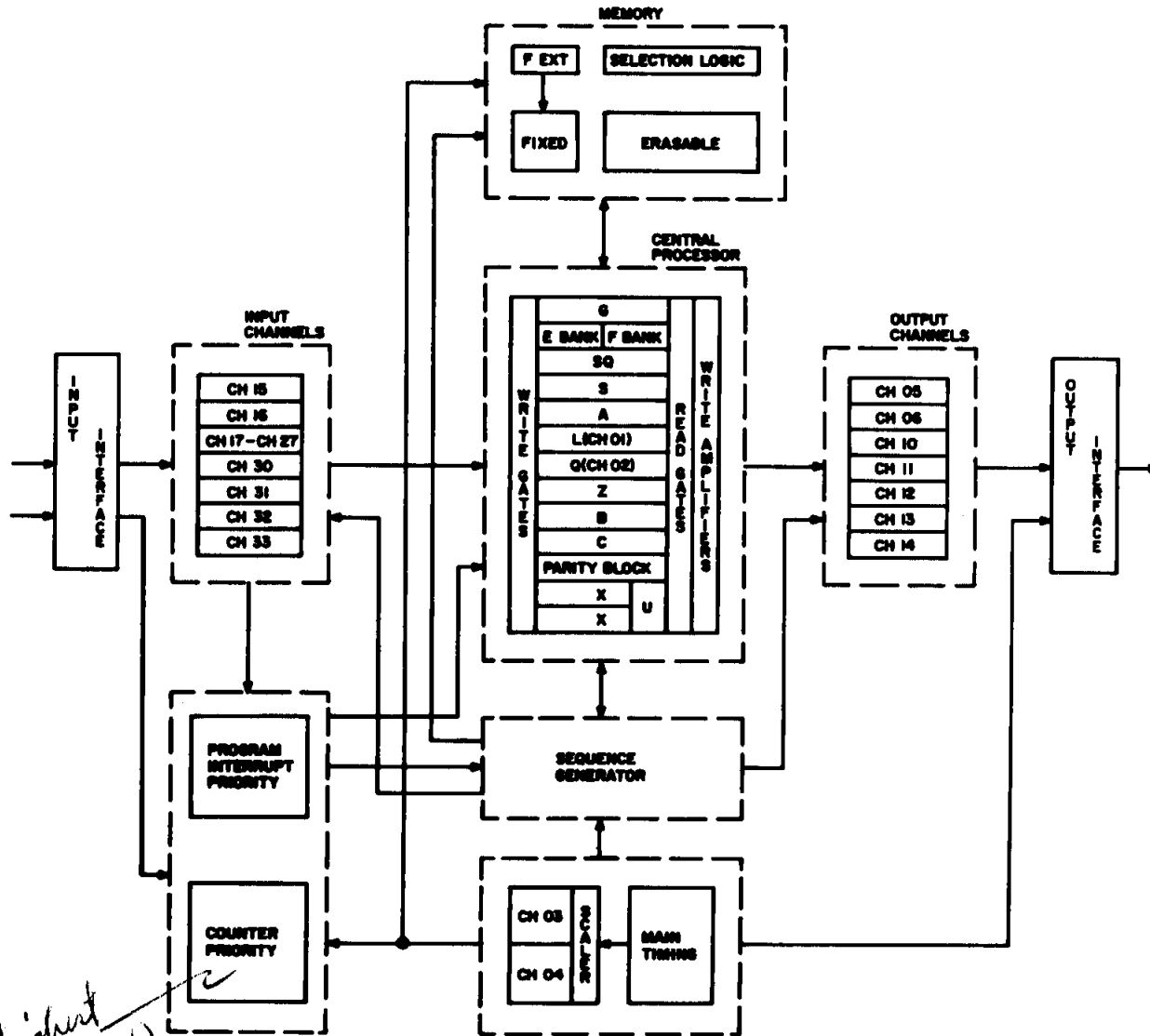
CSS BASIC FLOW



Next page

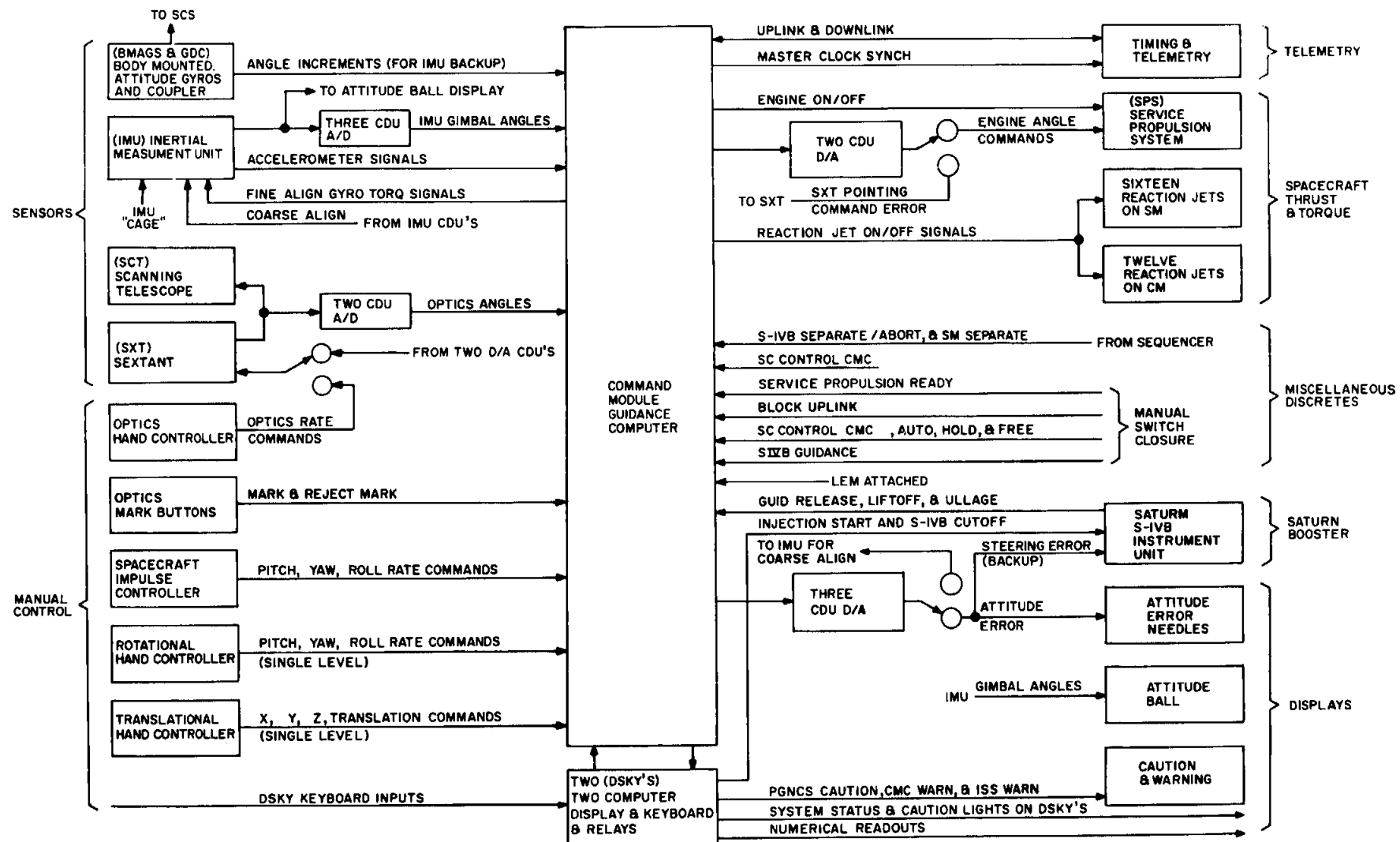
40694

CSS BASIC FLOW DIAGRAM

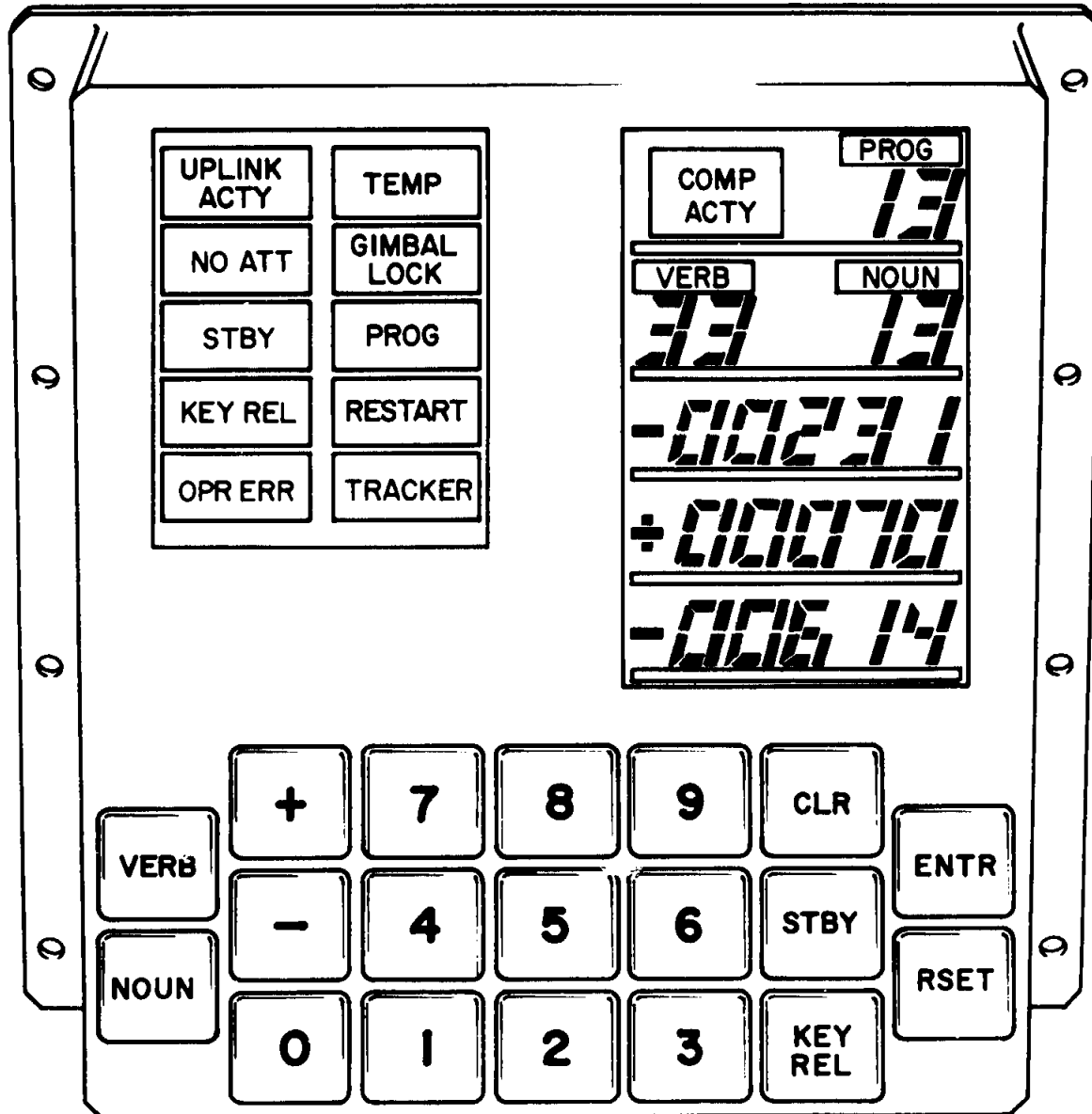


*highest
(A.V. pulses, etc)*

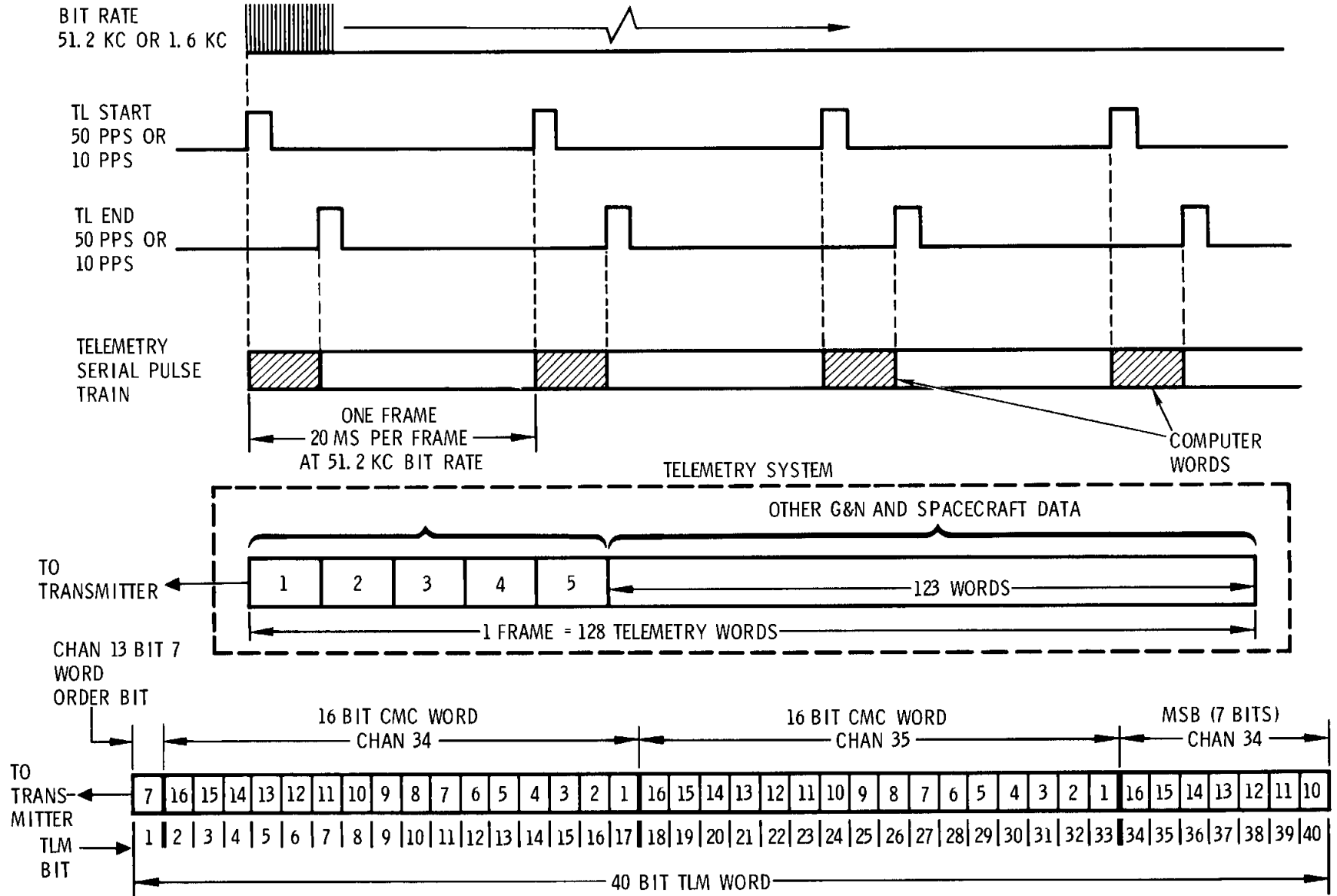
PGNCS - BLOCK II FUNCTIONAL INTERFACE



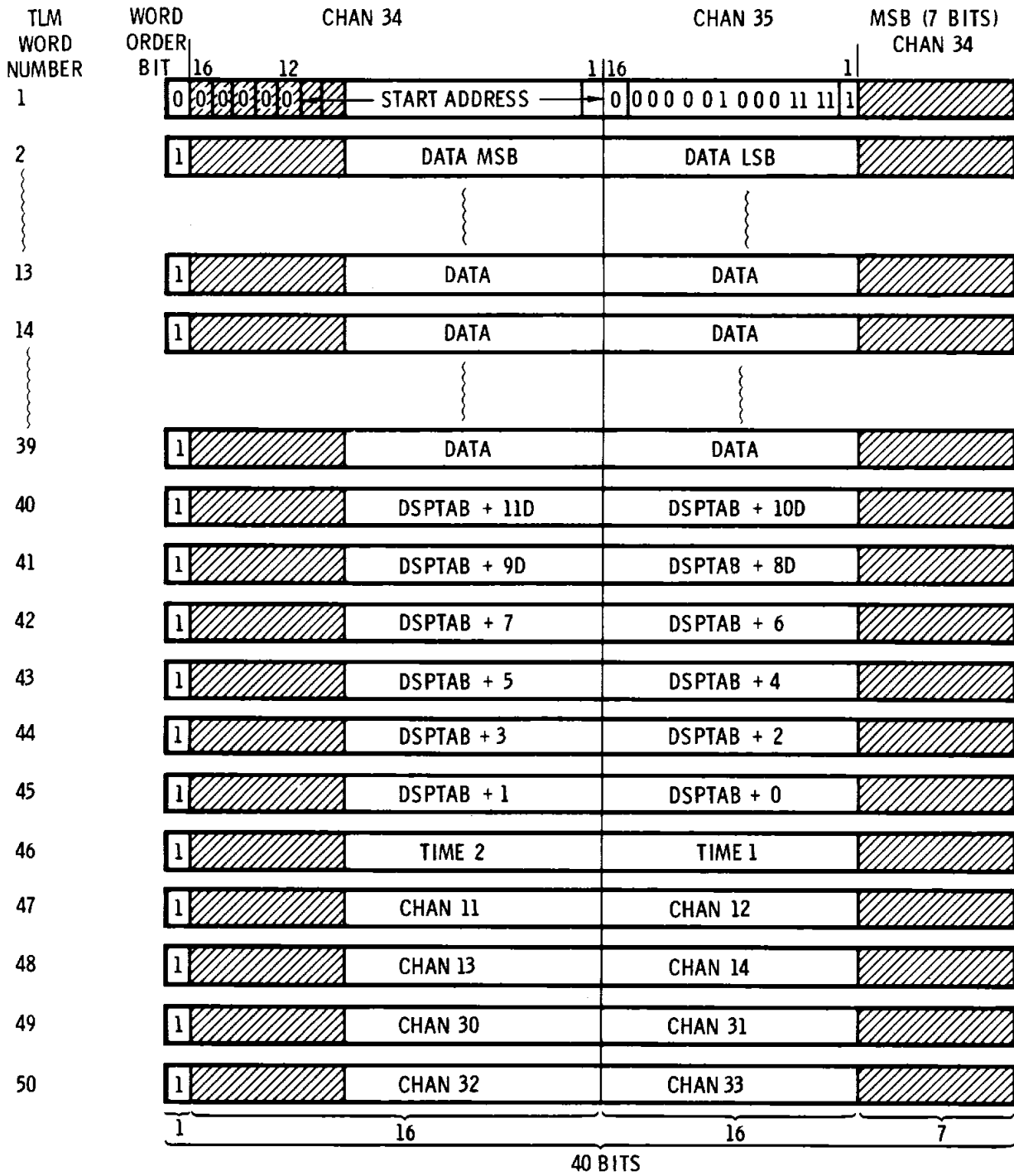
DISPLAY AND KEYBOARD (DSKY)



DWN TLM FORMAT



50 WORD DWNTLM LIST



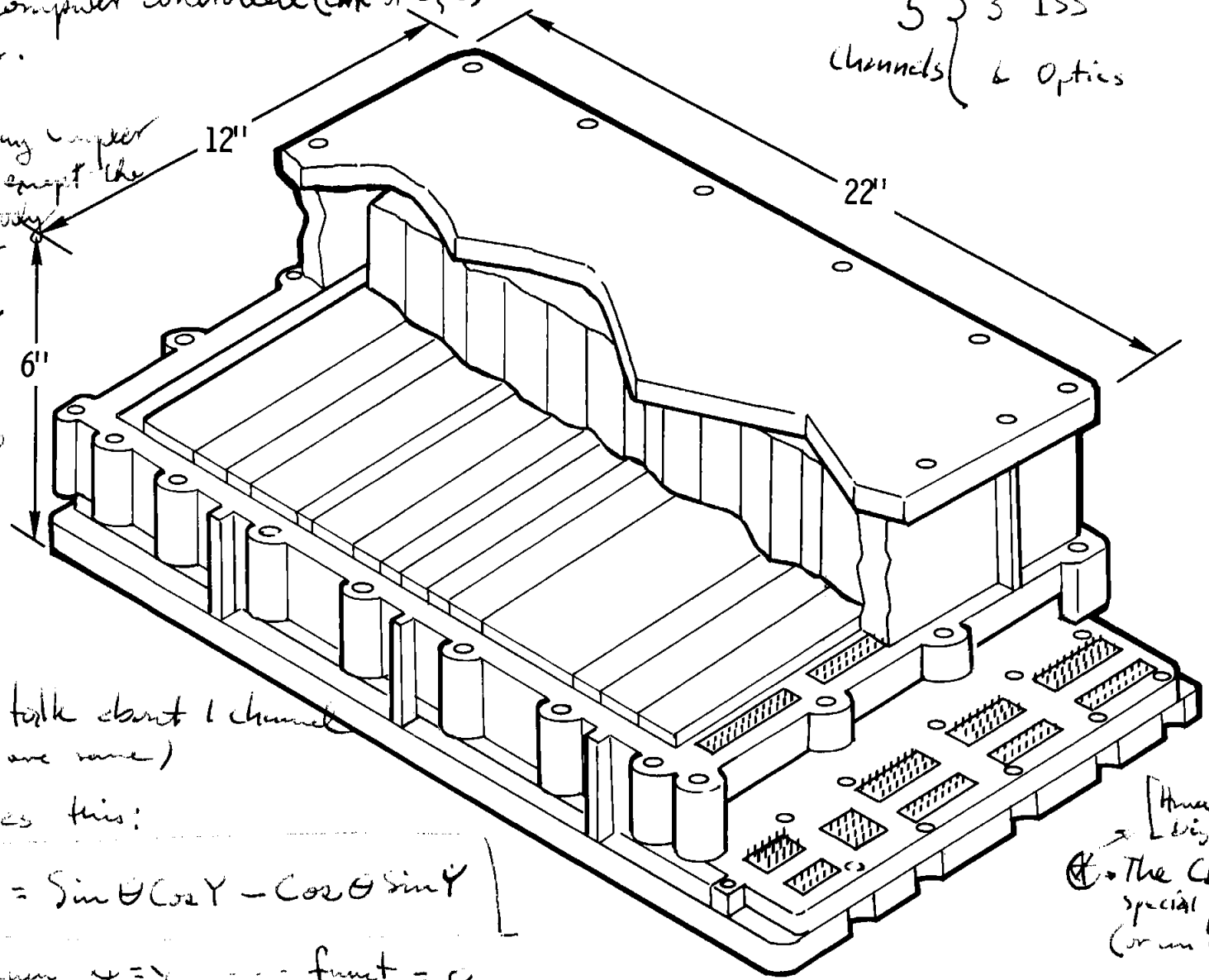
COUPLING DATA UNIT

} Analog to Digital converter
 } Digital to Analog converter

5 Channels { 3 I/O
 } 2 Optics

Relates s/c attitude to the LMU ret. frame for the computer controlled (com or o/c) operations.

Optic display computer but same except the opt. is a body all fixed at the time you initiate the operation. No # goes to CMC



We'll only talk about 1 channel (others are same)

CDU does this:

$$\sin(\theta - \gamma) = \sin \theta \cos \gamma - \cos \theta \sin \gamma$$

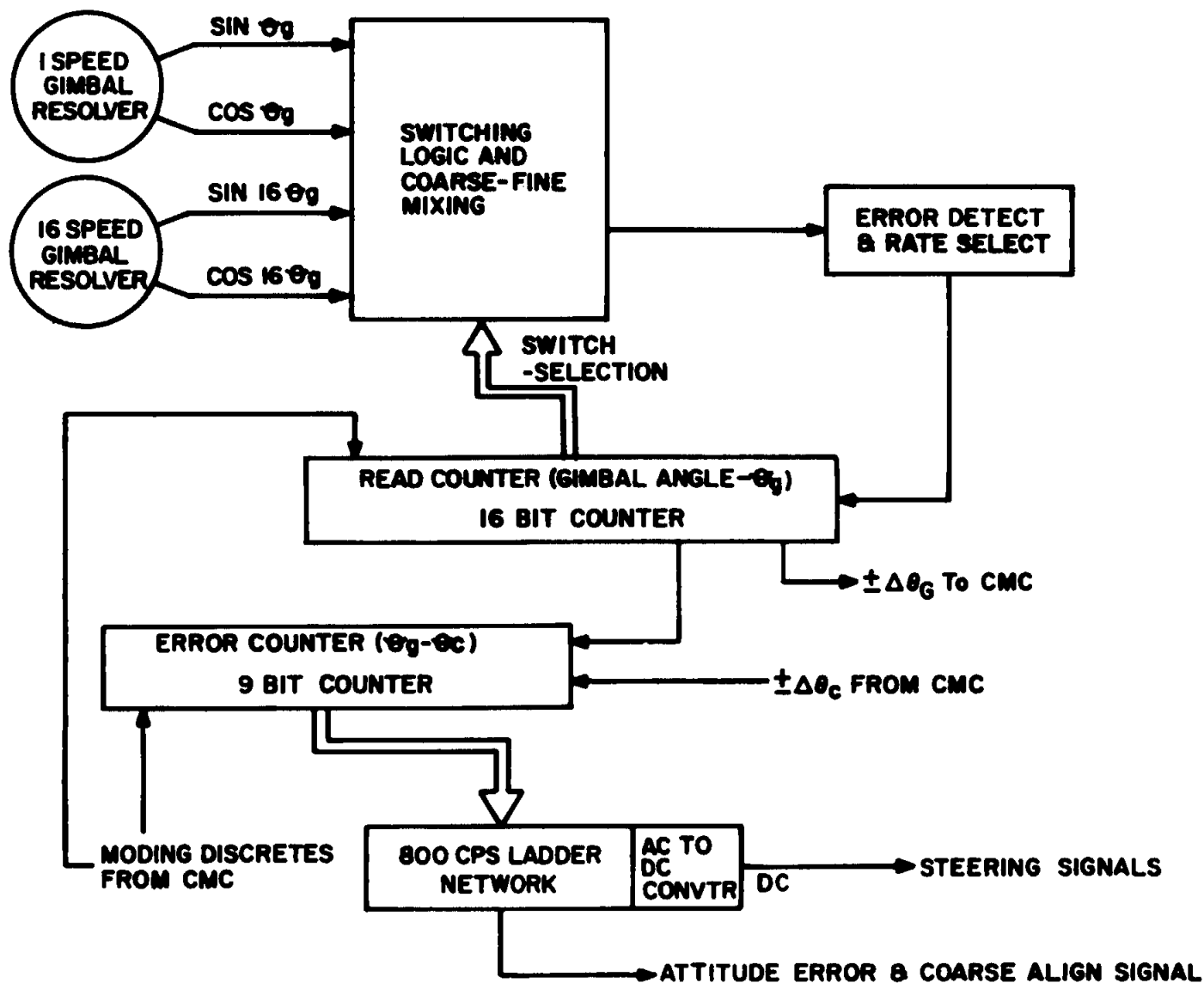
where $\gamma = \gamma$ --- funct = c

[Analog to Digital] [Digital to Analog]
 The CDU is a special purpose computer (or an extension of the com)

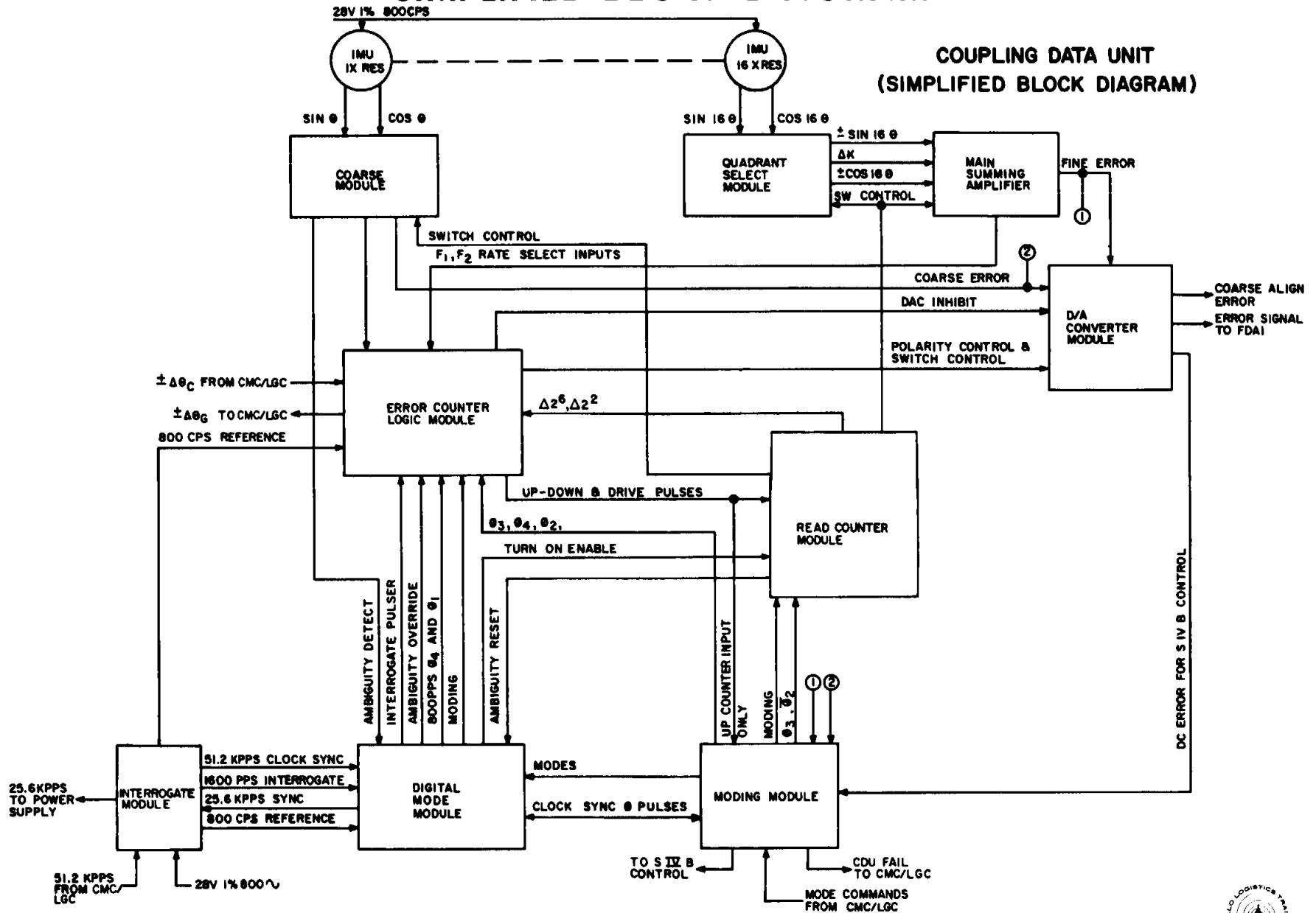
GNC-11
 CDU



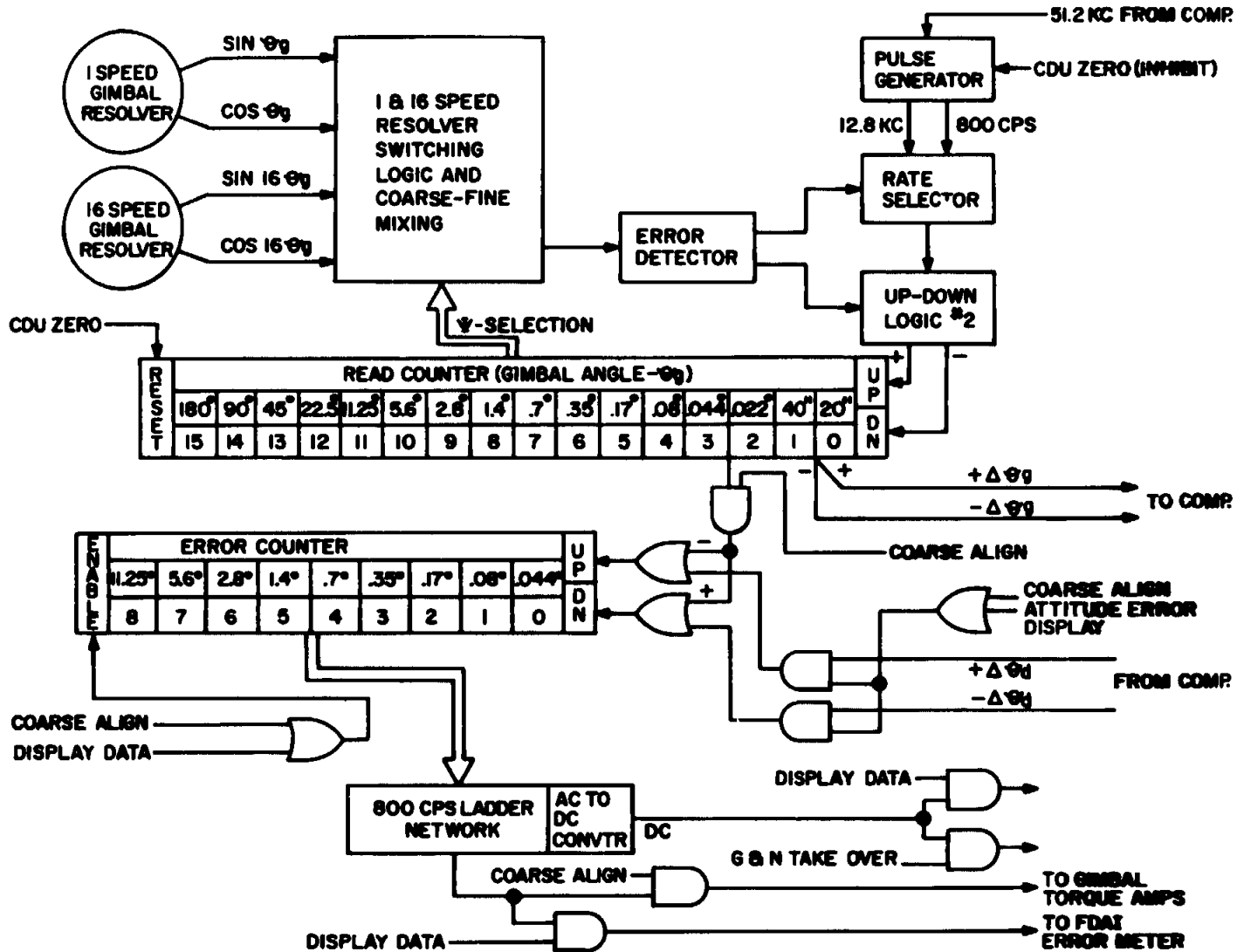
COUPLING DATA UNIT BLOCK DIAGRAM



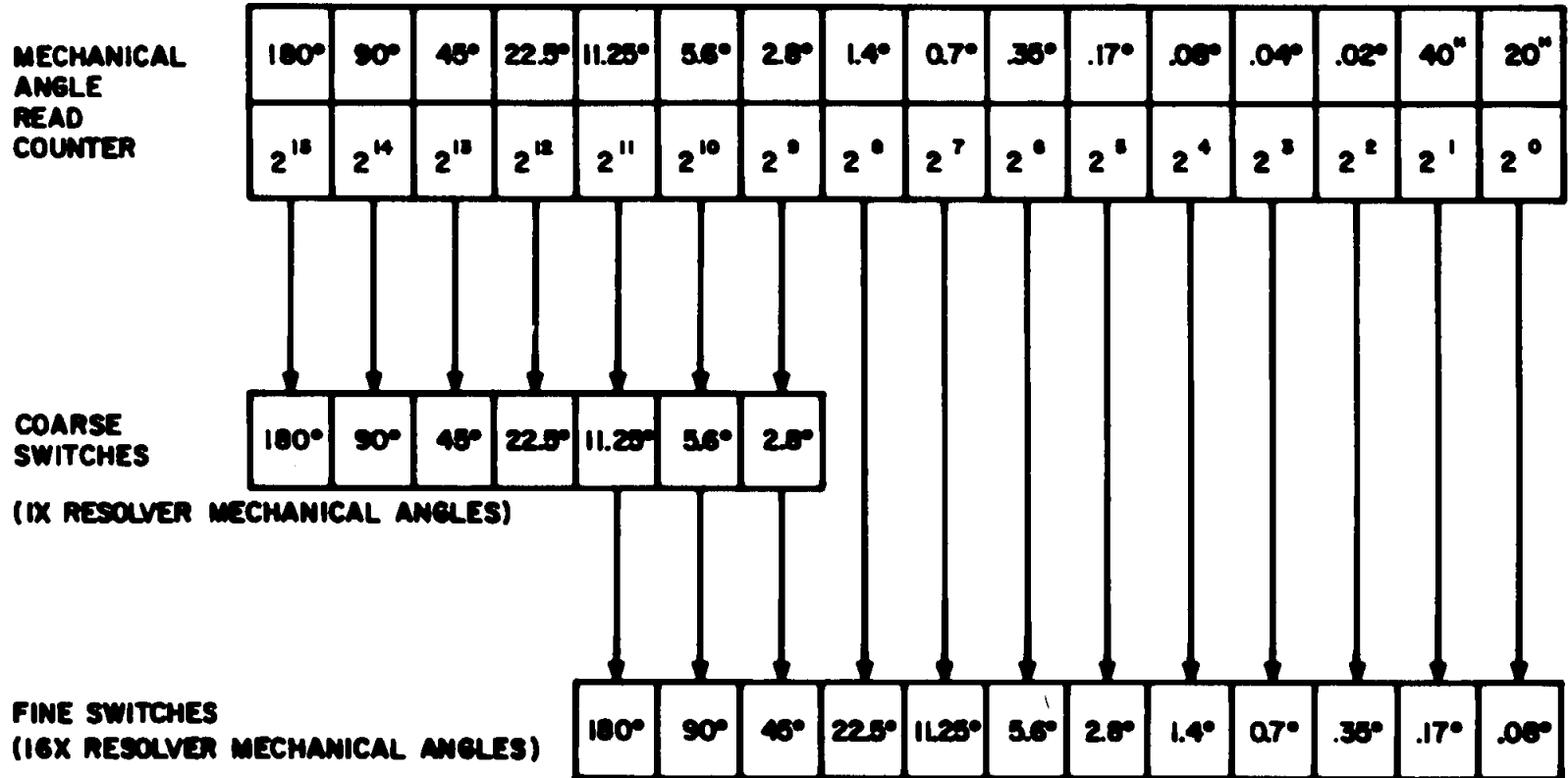
COUPLING DATA UNIT SIMPLIFIED BLOCK DIAGRAM



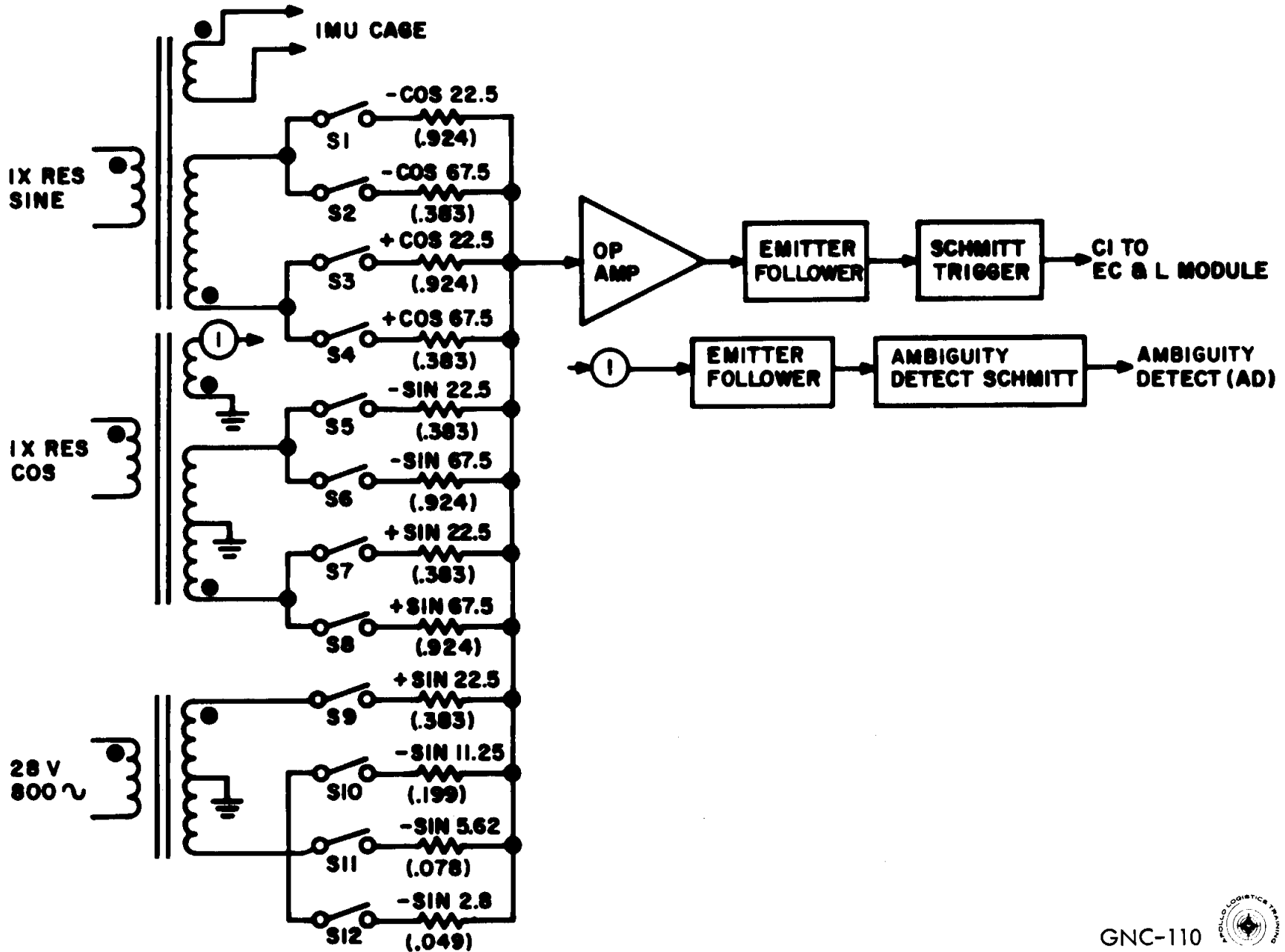
CDU FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM



READ COUNTER RELATIONSHIP TO COARSE FINE SWITCHING



CDU COARSE MODULE BLOCK DIAGRAM



COARSE SWITCH LOGIC EQUATIONS

$$\text{DC 1} = \overline{2^{15}} 2^{14} 2^{13} + 2^{15} \overline{2^{14}} \overline{2^{13}}$$

$$\text{DC 2} = \overline{2^{15}} 2^{14} \overline{2^{13}} + 2^{15} \overline{2^{14}} 2^{13}$$

$$\text{DC 3} = 2^{15} 2^{14} 2^{13} + \overline{2^{15}} \overline{2^{14}} \overline{2^{13}}$$

$$\text{DC 4} = \overline{2^{15}} \overline{2^{14}} 2^{13} + 2^{15} 2^{14} \overline{2^{13}}$$

$$\text{DC 5} = \overline{2^{15}} (2^{14} 2^{13} + \overline{2^{14}} \overline{2^{13}})$$

$$\text{DC 6} = \overline{2^{15}} (\overline{2^{14}} 2^{13} + 2^{14} \overline{2^{13}})$$

$$\text{DC 7} = 2^{15} (2^{14} 2^{13} + \overline{2^{14}} \overline{2^{13}})$$

$$\text{DC 8} = 2^{15} (\overline{2^{14}} 2^{13} + 2^{14} \overline{2^{13}})$$

$$\text{DC 9} = \overline{2^{12}}$$

$$\text{DC 10} = 2^{11}$$

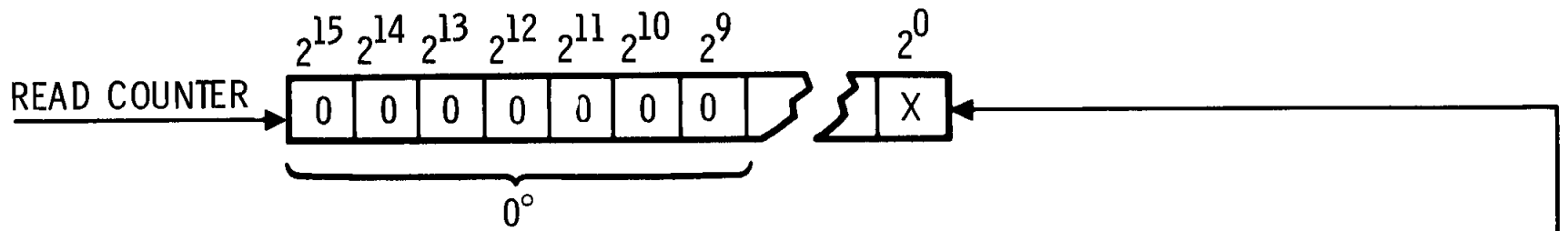
$$\text{DC 11} = 2^{10}$$

$$\text{DC 12} = 2^9$$

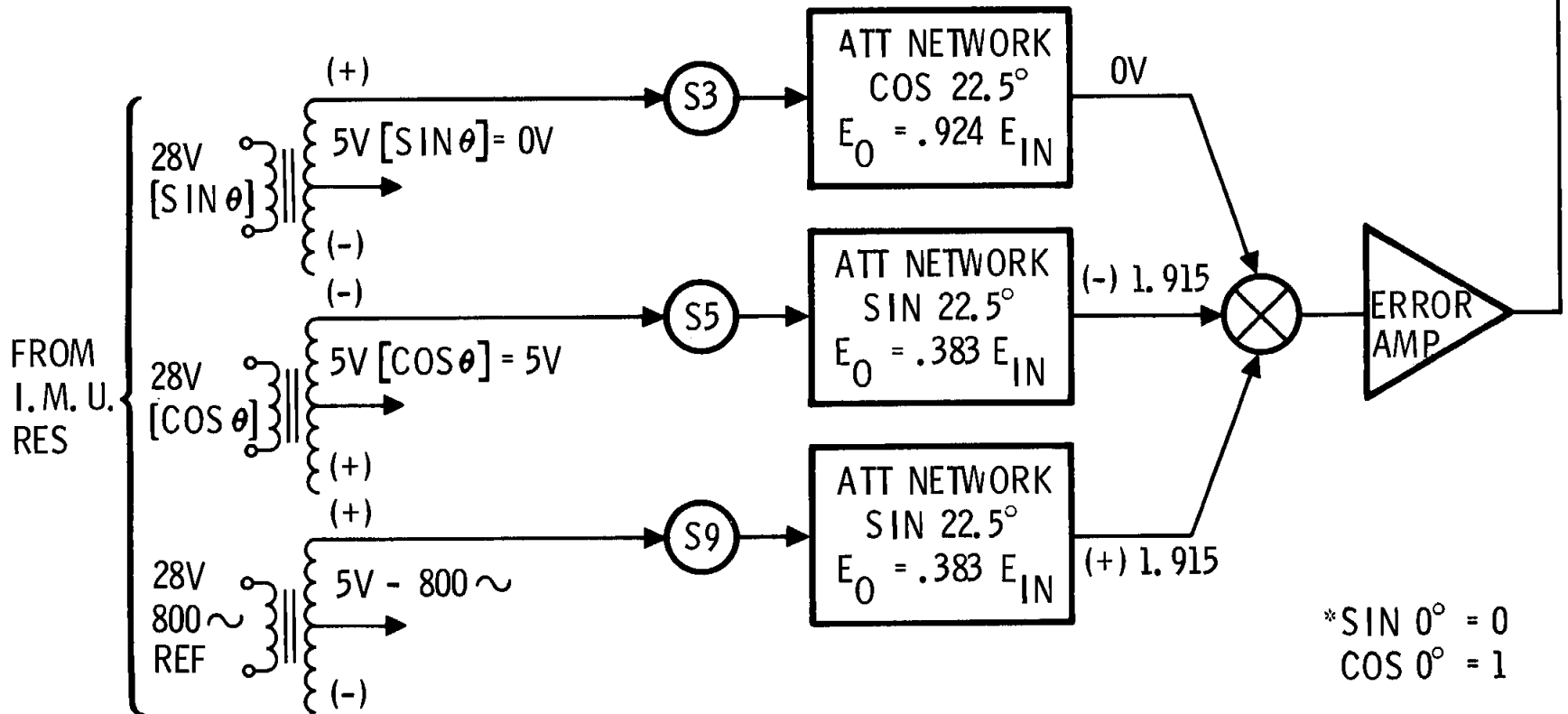
* 2^N = "N" REFERS TO BIT IN THE READ COUNTER

* DC "X" CLOSES SWITCH "X"

$$\theta = 0^\circ$$



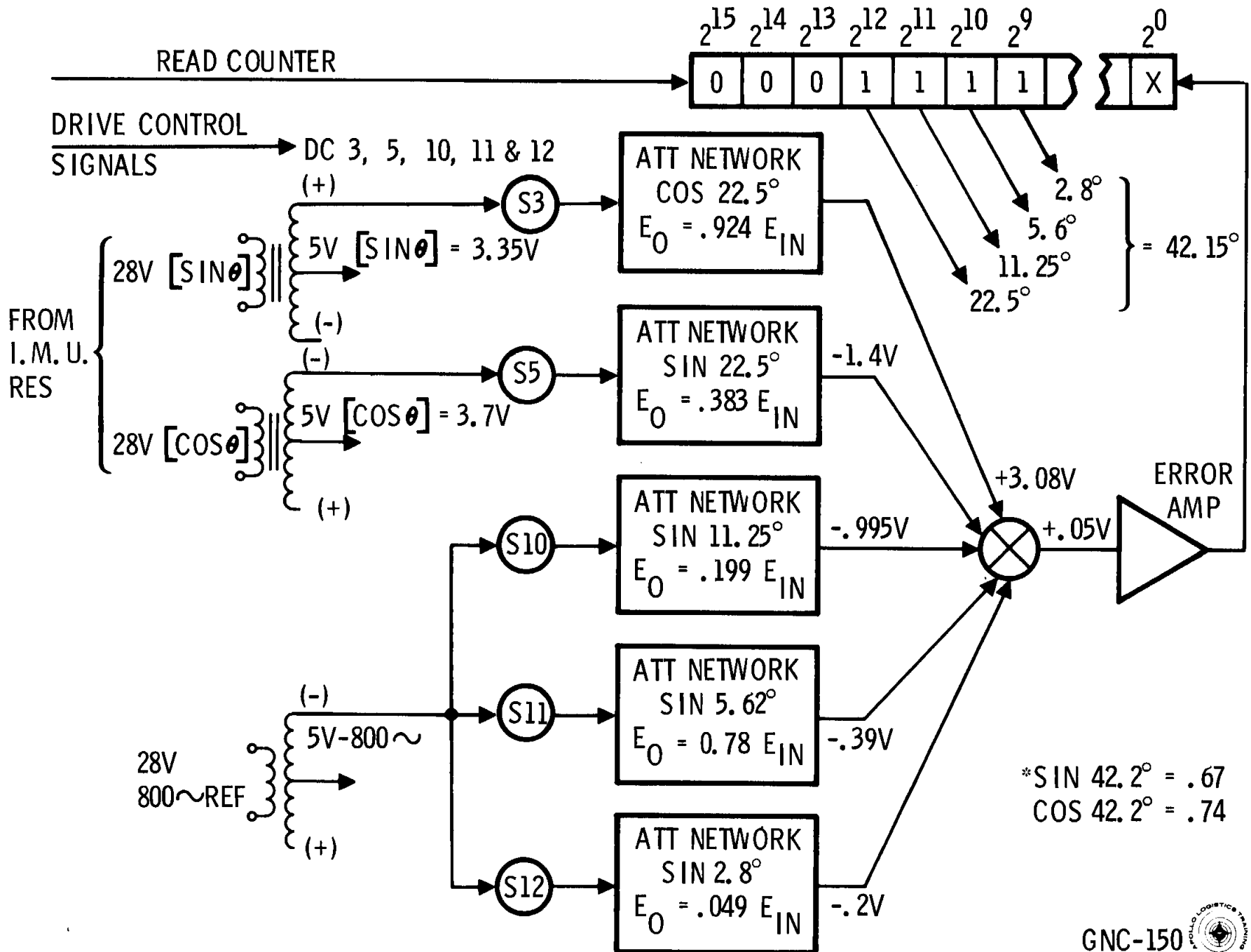
DRIVE CONTROL SIGNALS → DC 3, 5 & 9



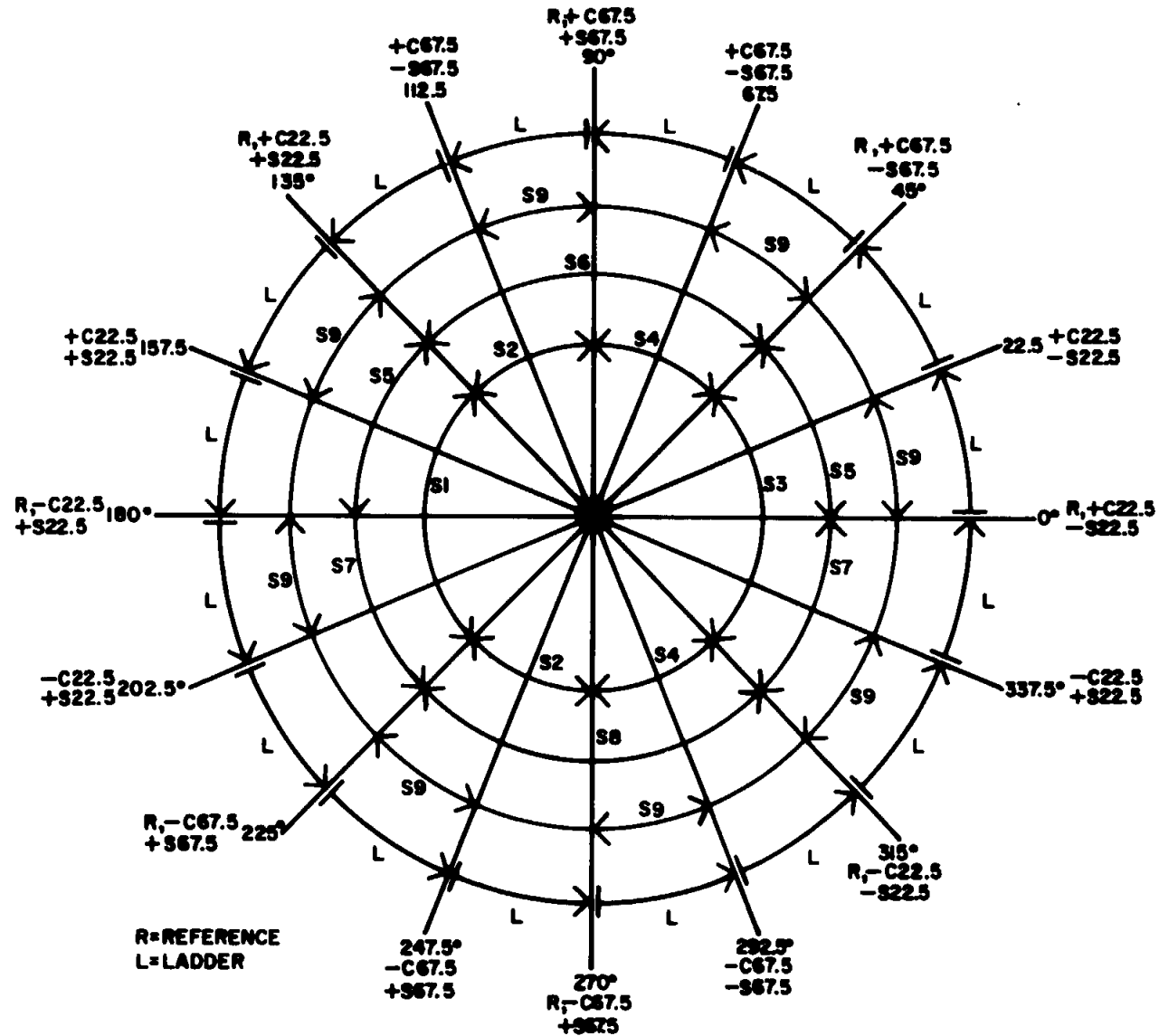
* SIN 0° = 0
 COS 0° = 1

CU

$\theta = 42.2^\circ$

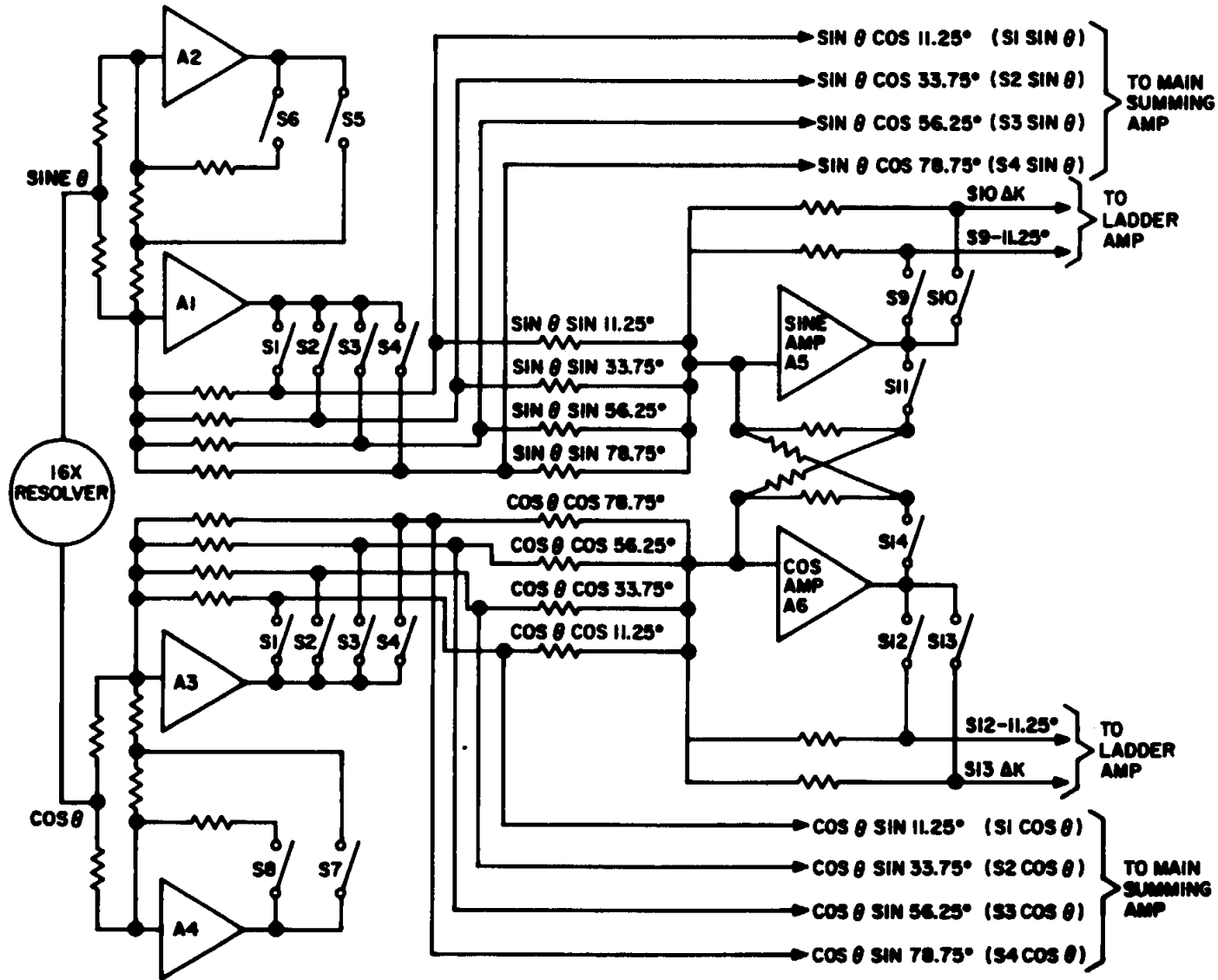


COARSE SWITCHING DIAGRAM

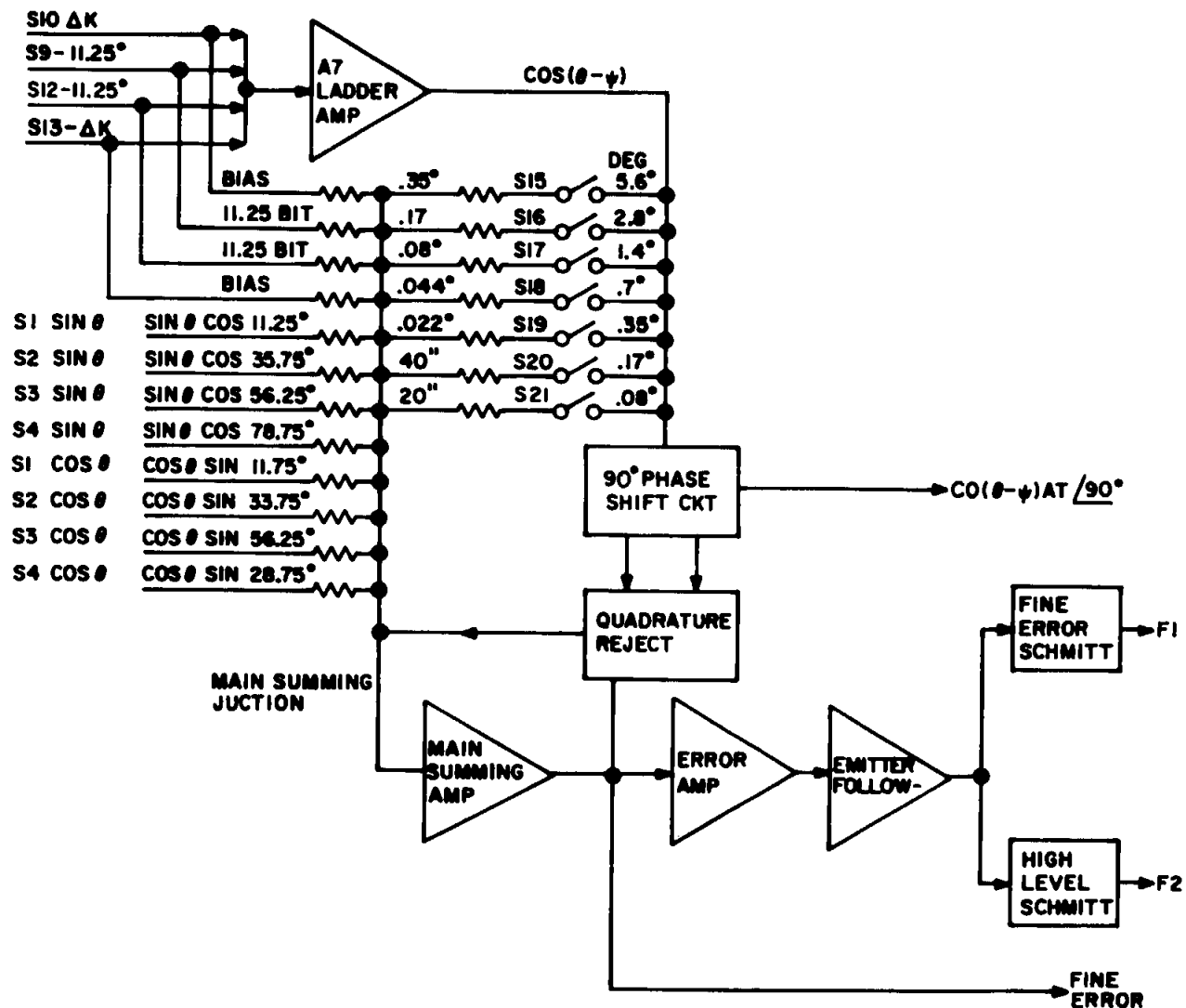


CDU

QUADRANT SELECT MODULE BLOCK DIAGRAM

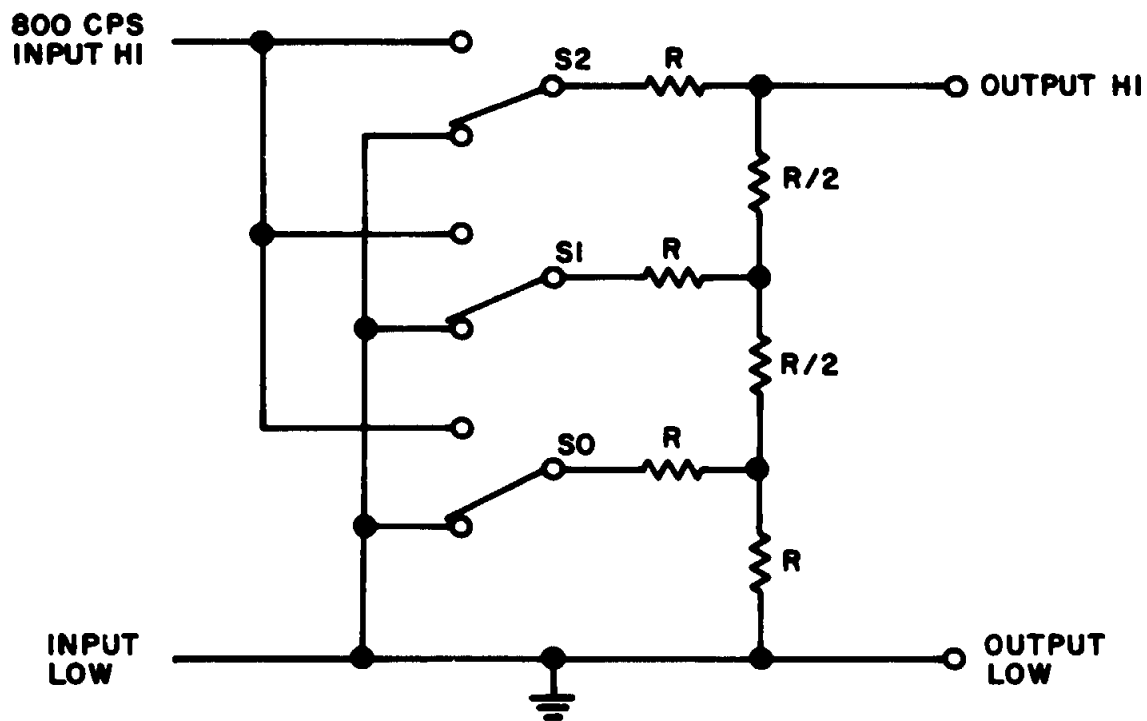


MAIN SUMMING AMPLIFIER QUADRATURE REJECT MODULE BLOCK DIAGRAM

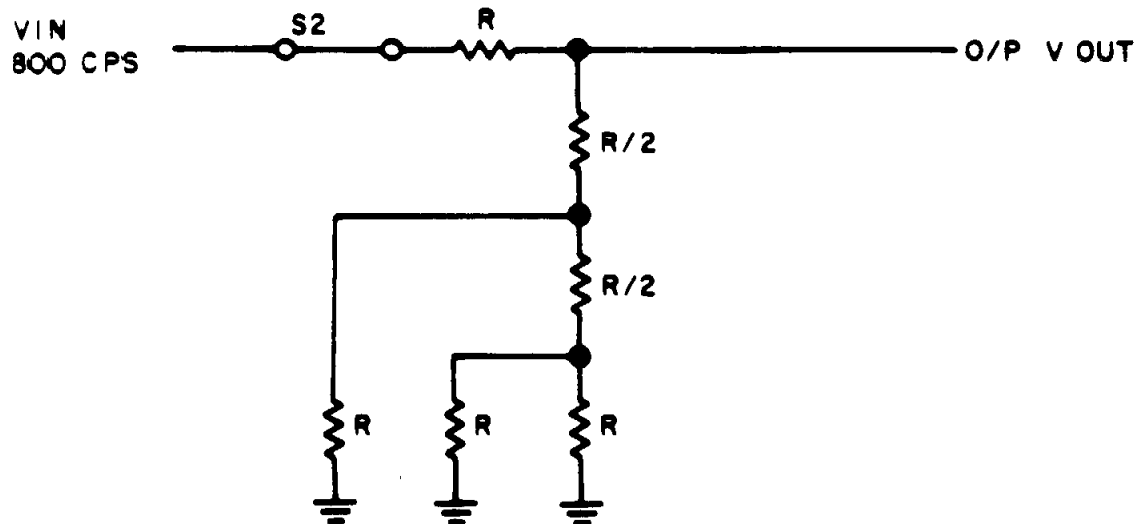


CDU

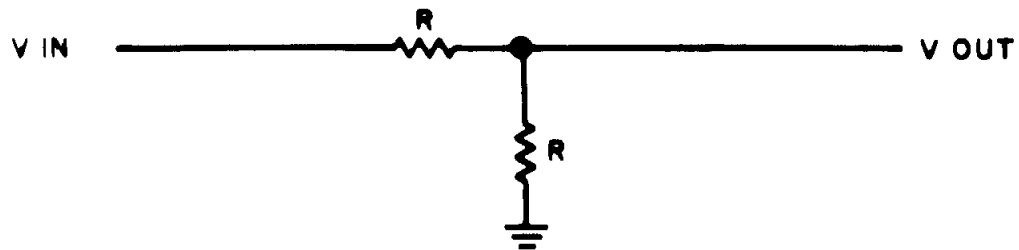
LADDER DECODER-SIMPLIFIED



LADDER CIRCUIT WITH S2 CLOSED



(A) CIRCUIT WHEN S2 ONLY CLOSED

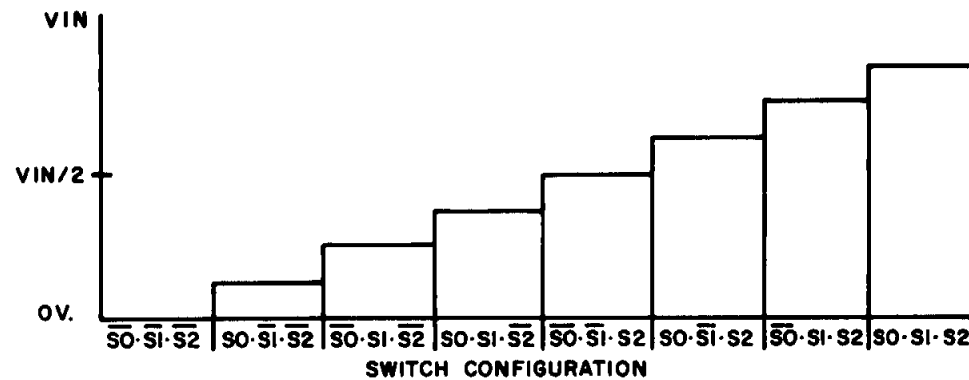


(B) EQUIVALENT CIRCUIT

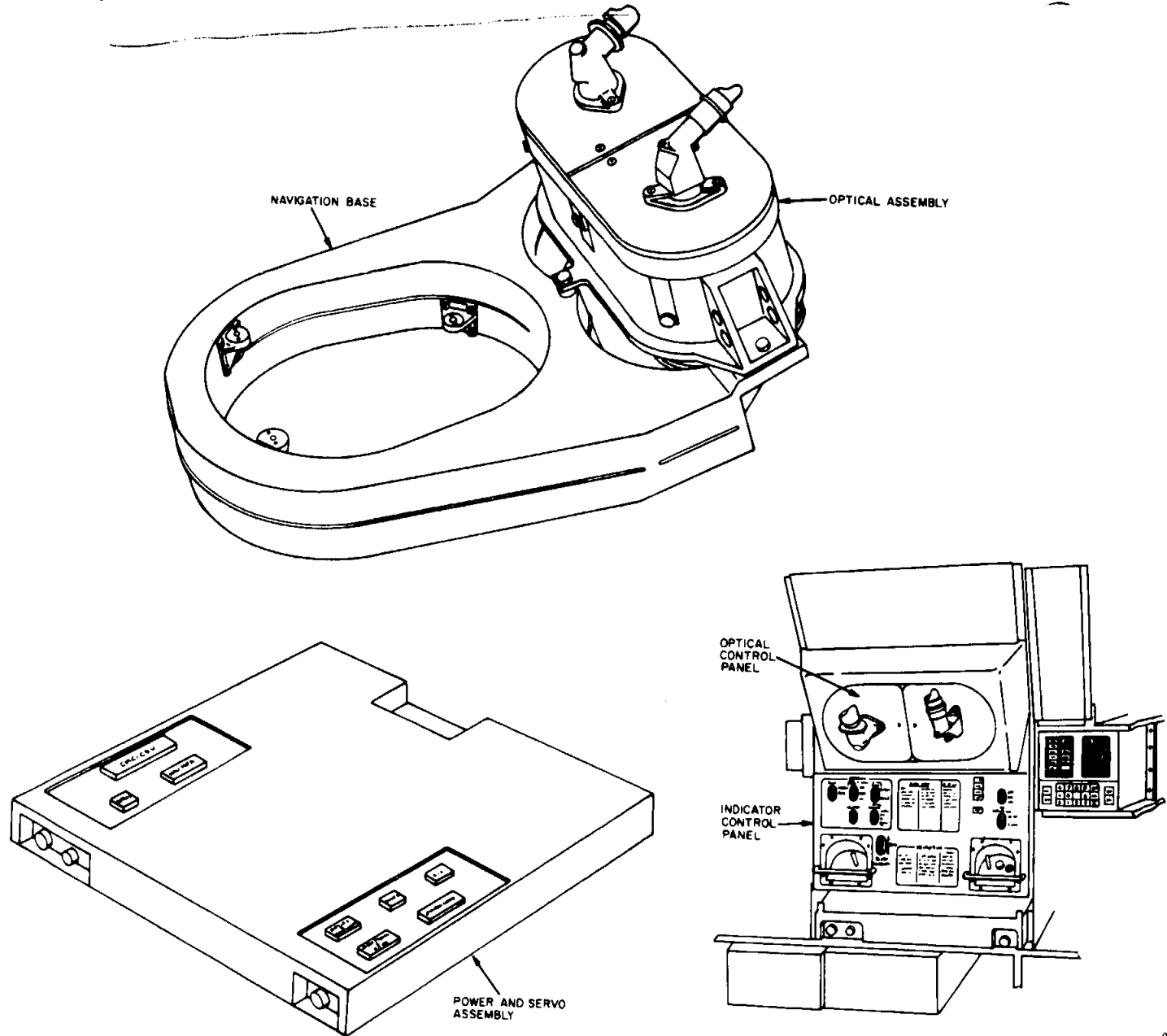
LADDER OUTPUT VOLTAGE

S0	S1	S2	V OUT
0	0	0	0
1	0	0	$V_{IN}/8$
0	1	0	$V_{IN}/4$
1	1	0	$3/8 V_{IN}$
0	0	1	$V_{IN}/2$
1	0	1	$5/8 V_{IN}$
0	1	1	$3/4 V_{IN}$
1	1	1	$7/8 V_{IN}$

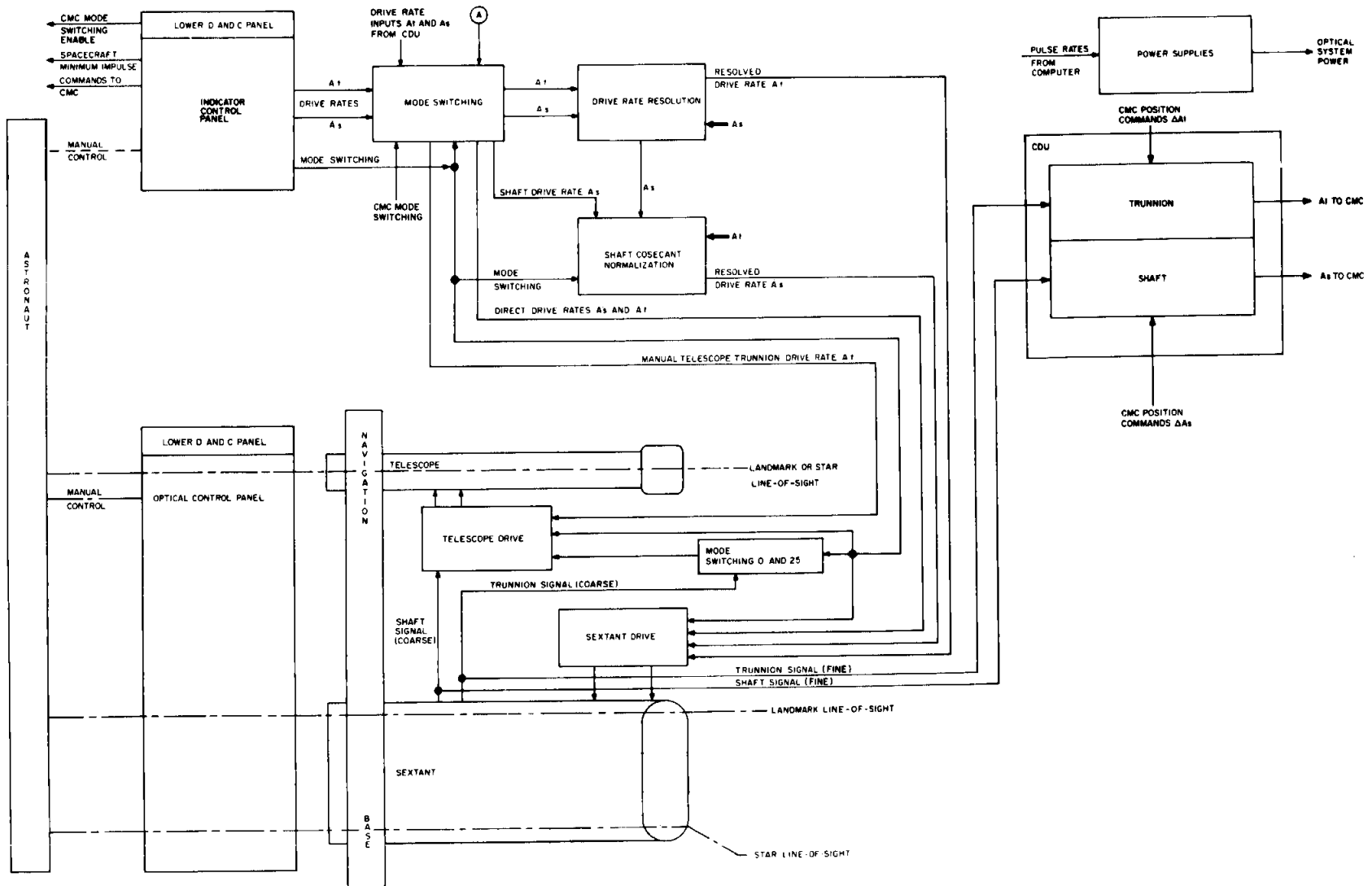
Table 4-4. Ladder Decoder Truth Table



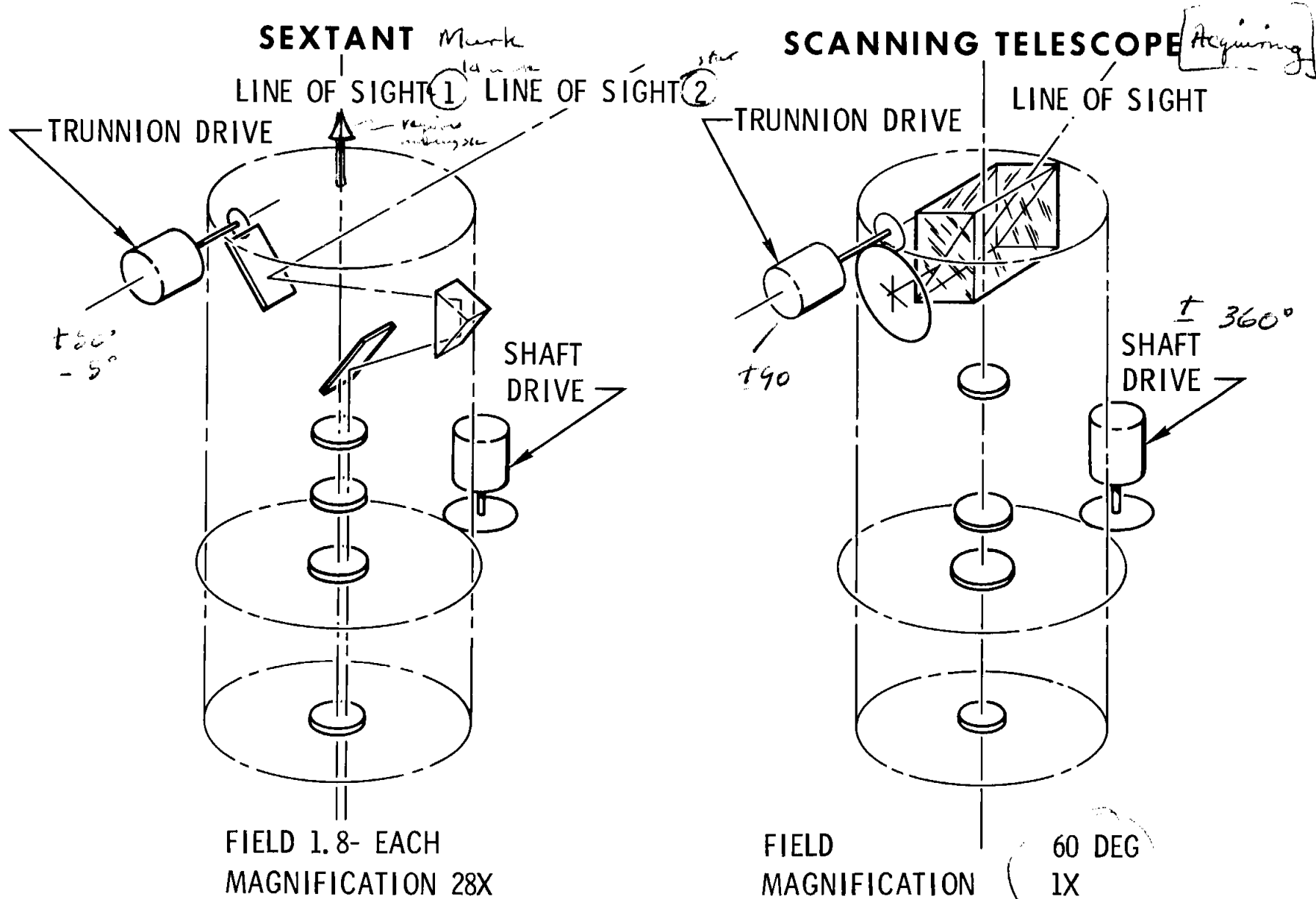
OPTICAL SUBSYSTEM EQUIPMENT



OPTICAL SUBSYSTEM INTERFACE



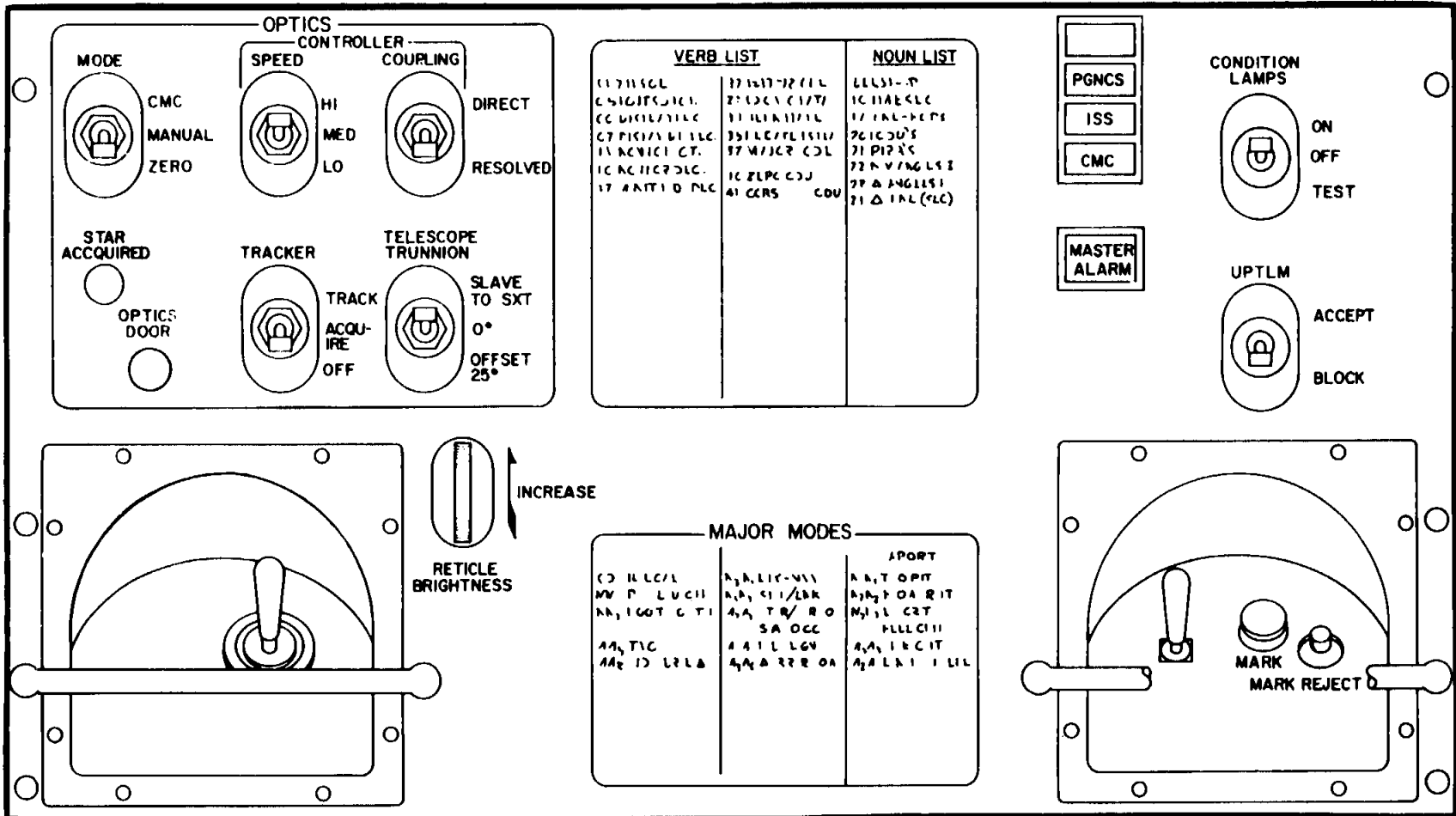
OPTICAL SCHEMATIC



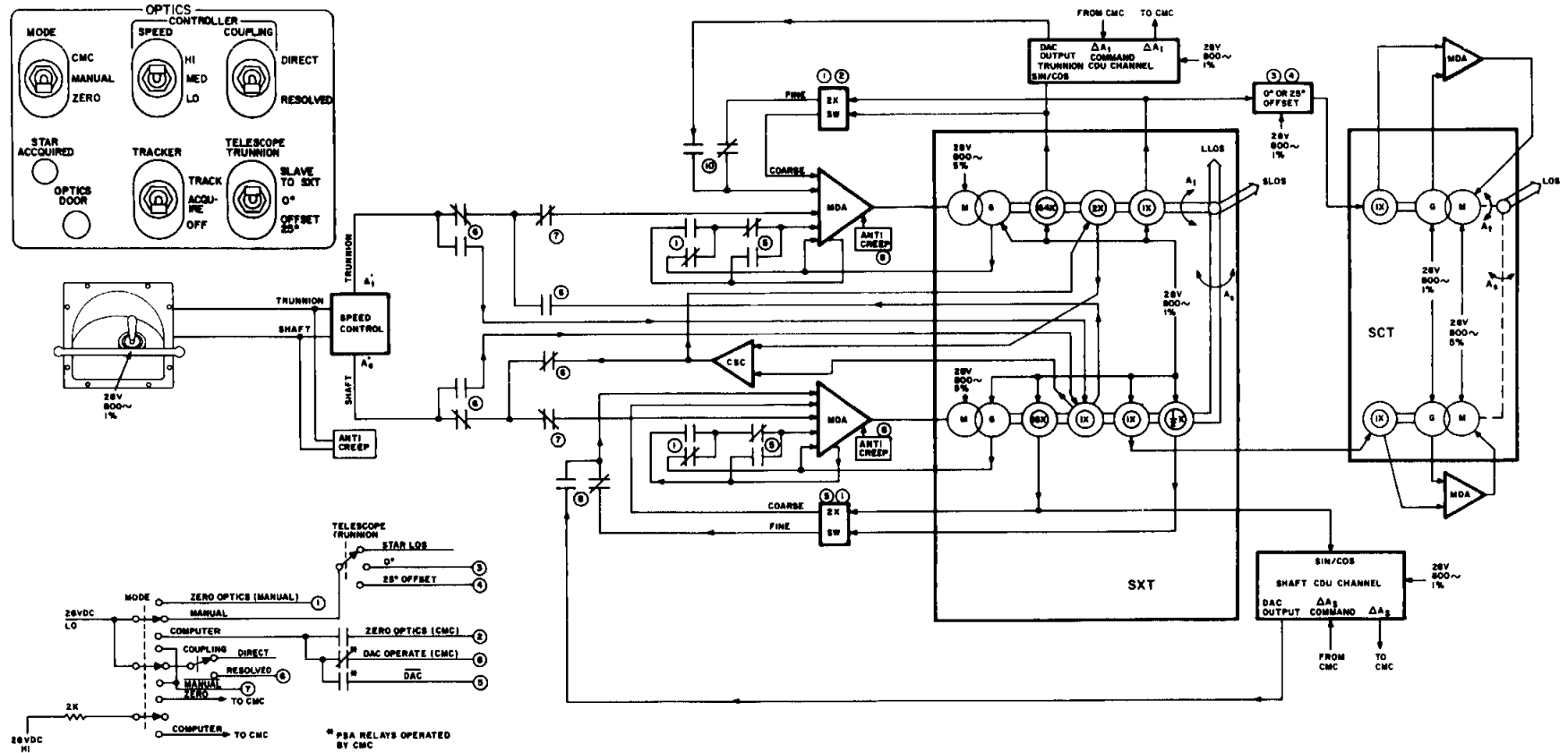
GN-176 A



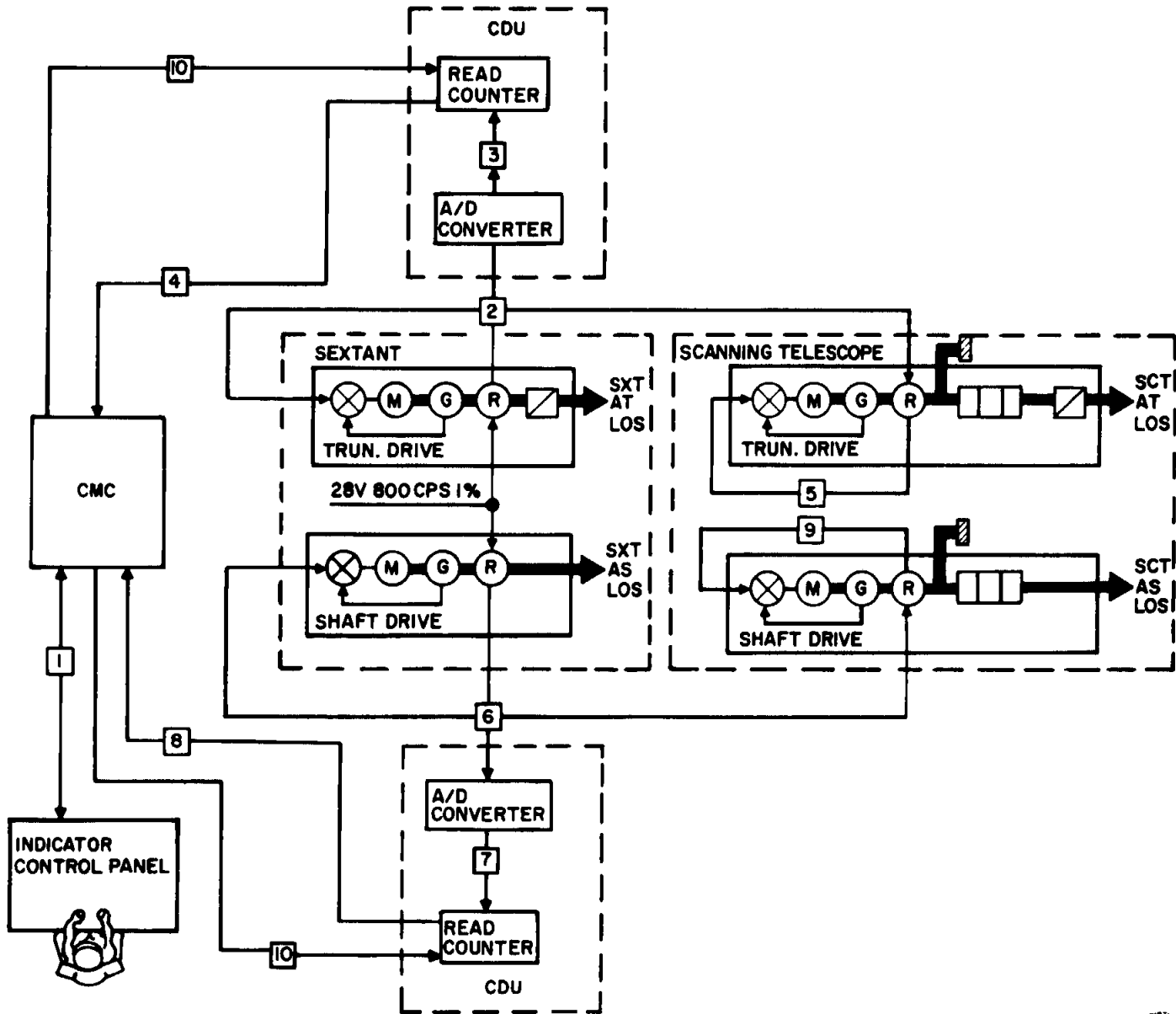
INDICATOR CONTROL PANEL



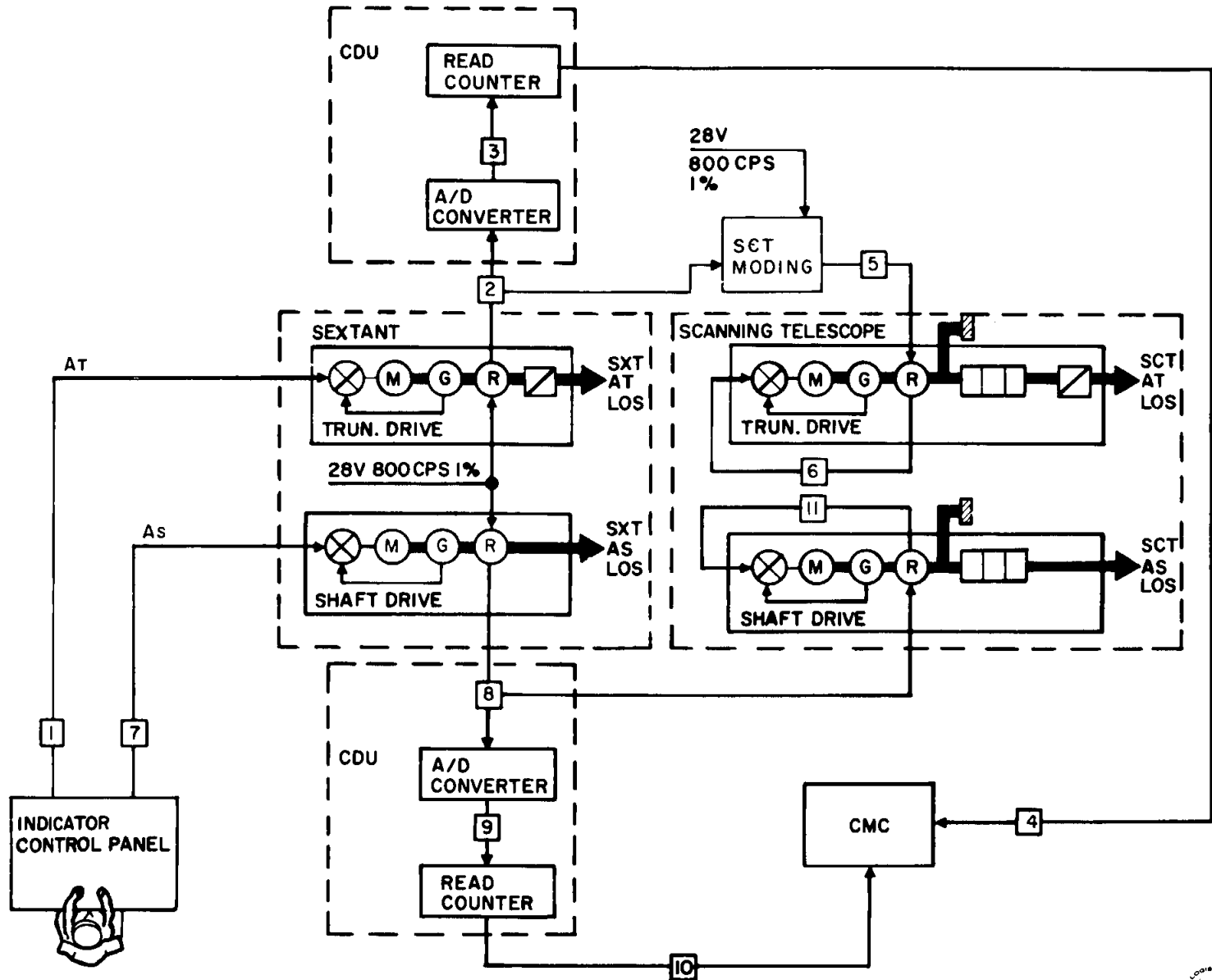
OPTICS MECHANIZATION



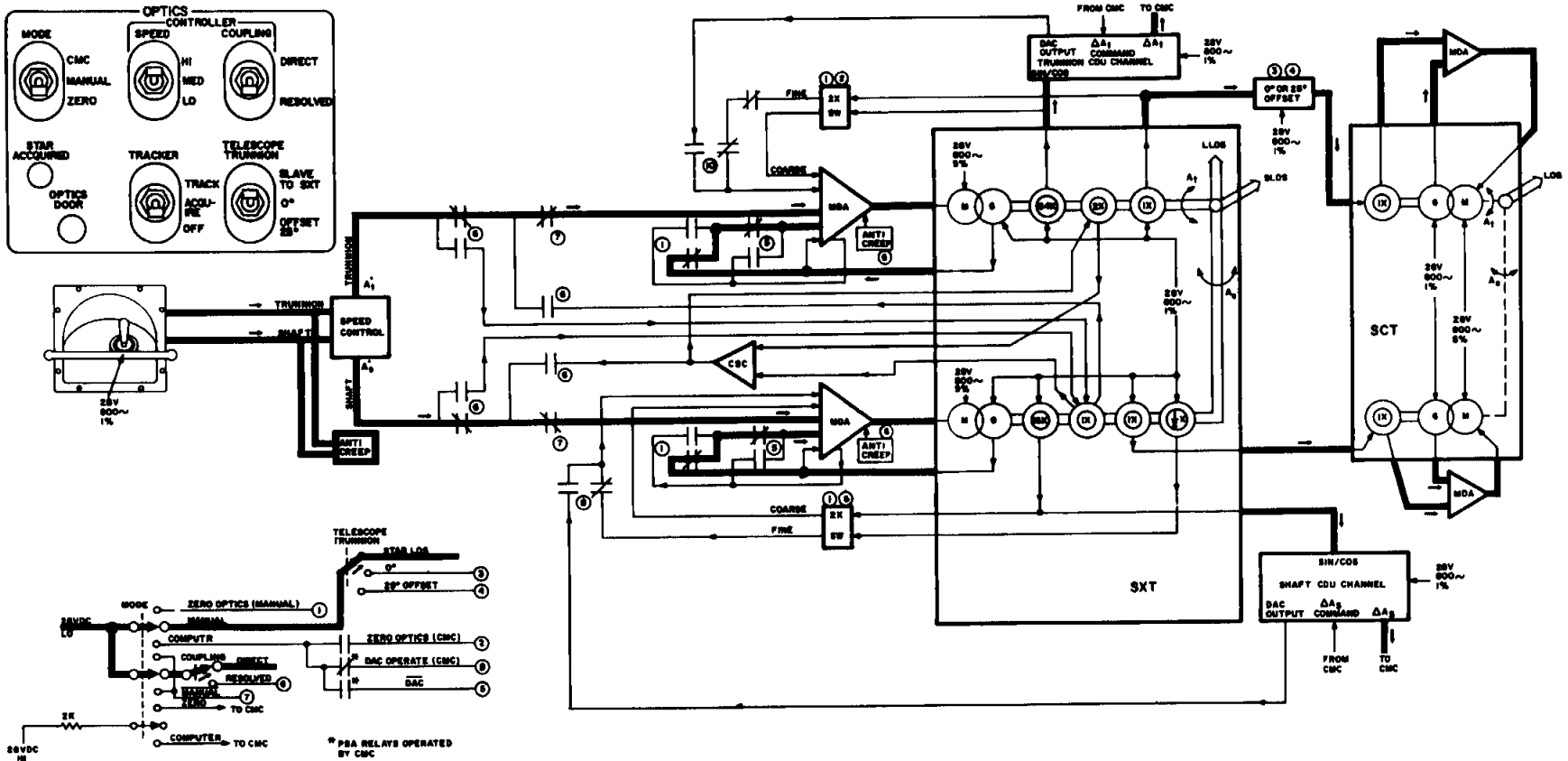
ZERO OPTICS MODE



MANUAL DIRECT MODE

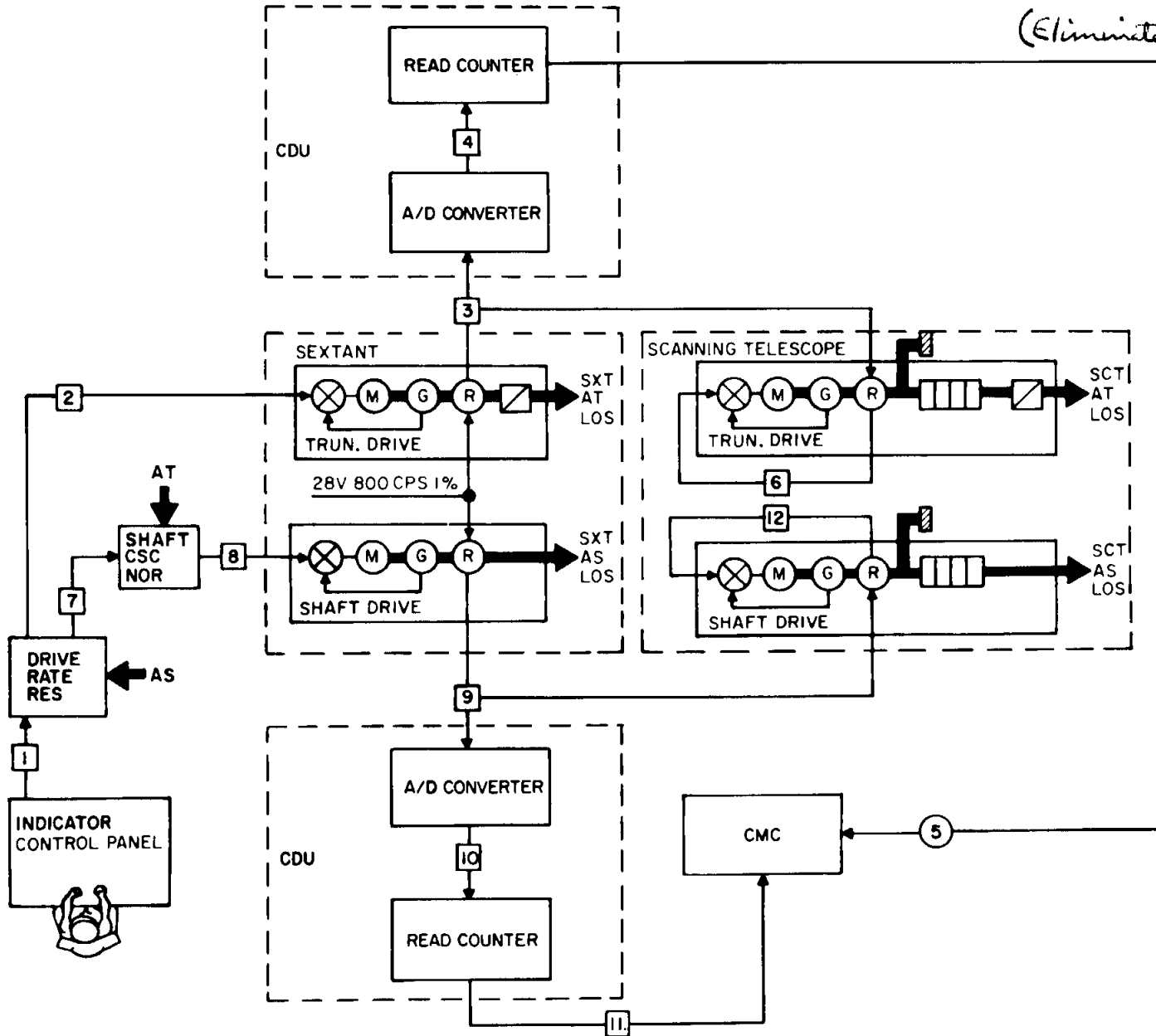


MANUAL DIRECT MODE

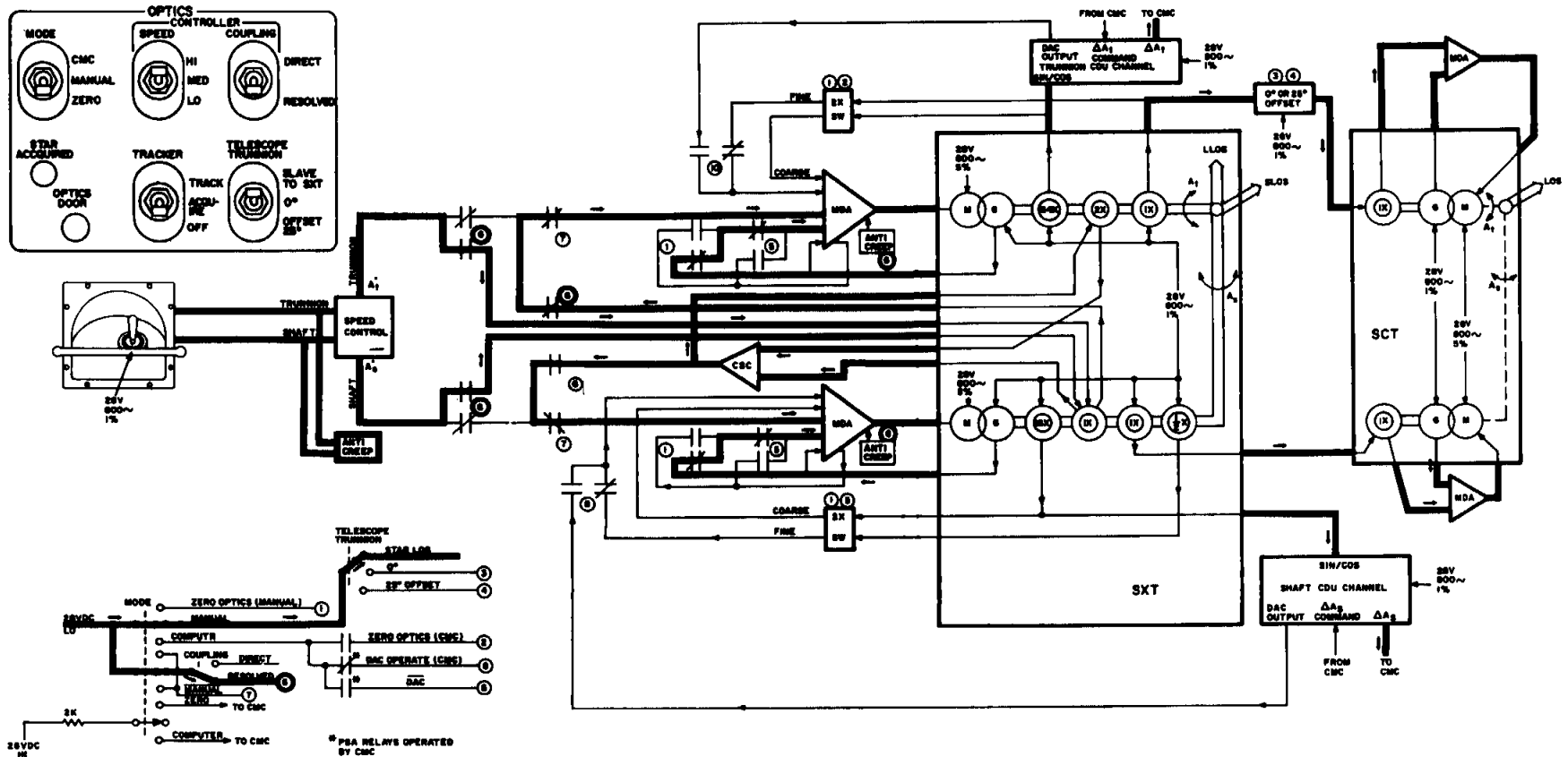


MANUAL RESOLVED MODE

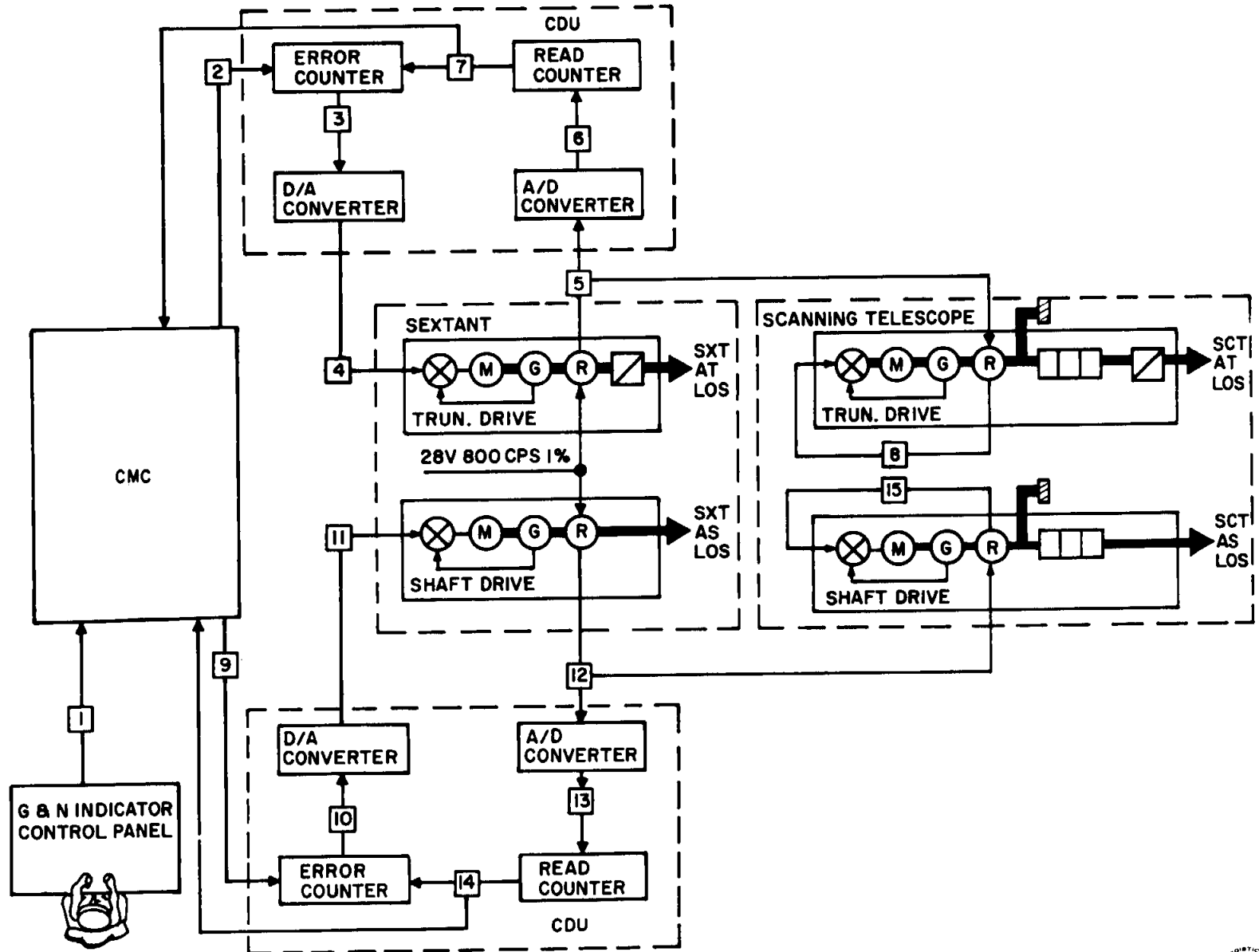
*Object moves wrt viewer
(Eliminates shaft angle):*



MANUAL RESOLVED MODE



COMPUTER MODE



Al Sohier
Martin Murray

Instructors (NNA)

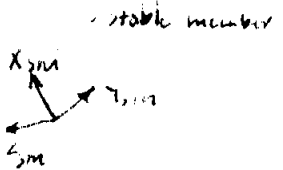
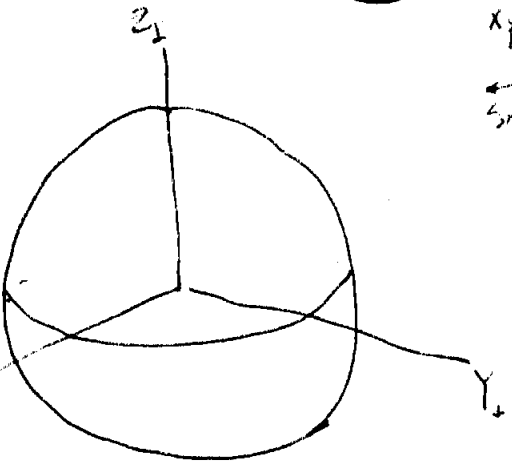
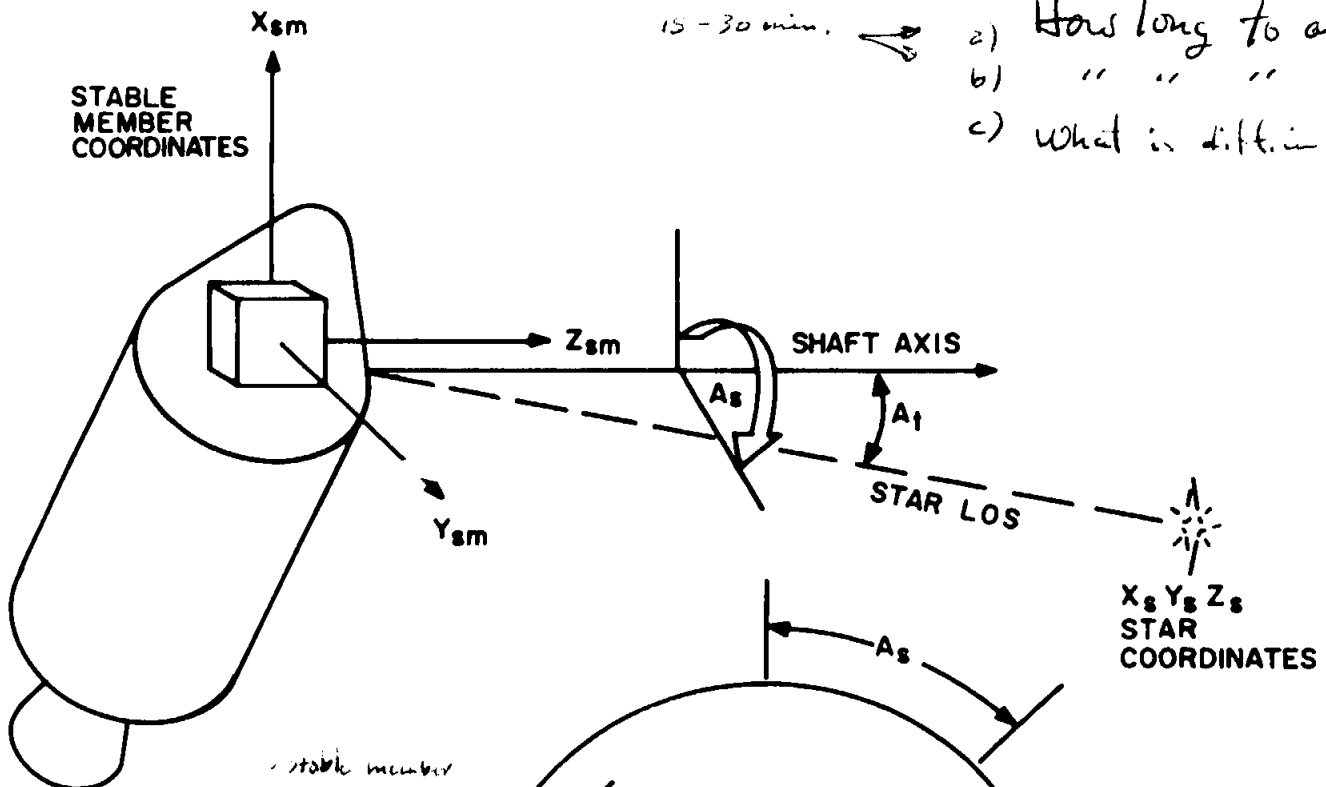
IMU ALIGNMENT MEASUREMENT

1. Pos

15-30 min.

- a) How long to align the platform
- b) " " " Det. R&F/MMA/1
- c) What is diff. in time of course change

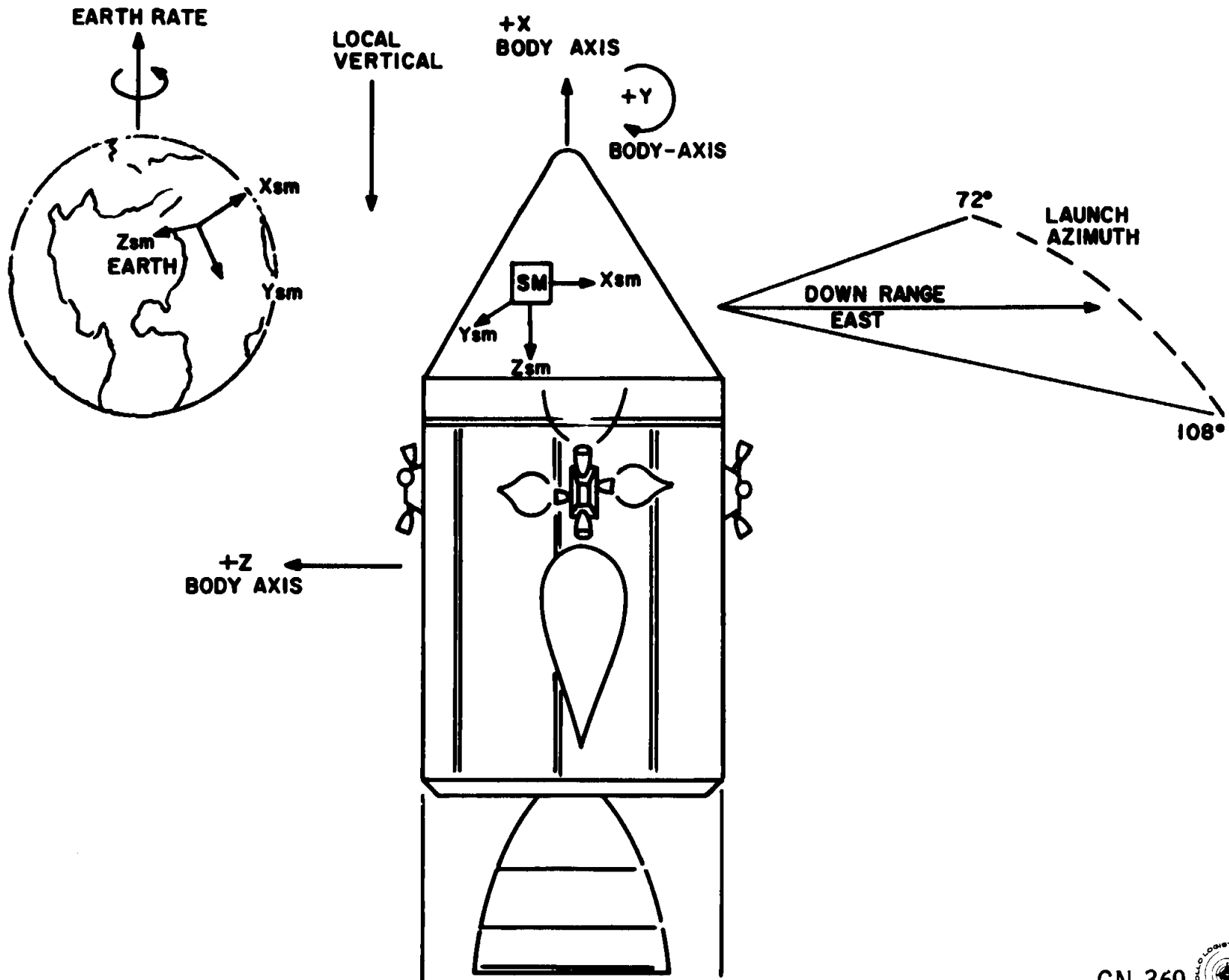
7-8 min



Axis

SEXTANT FIELD OF VIEW

PRELAUNCH ALIGNMENT

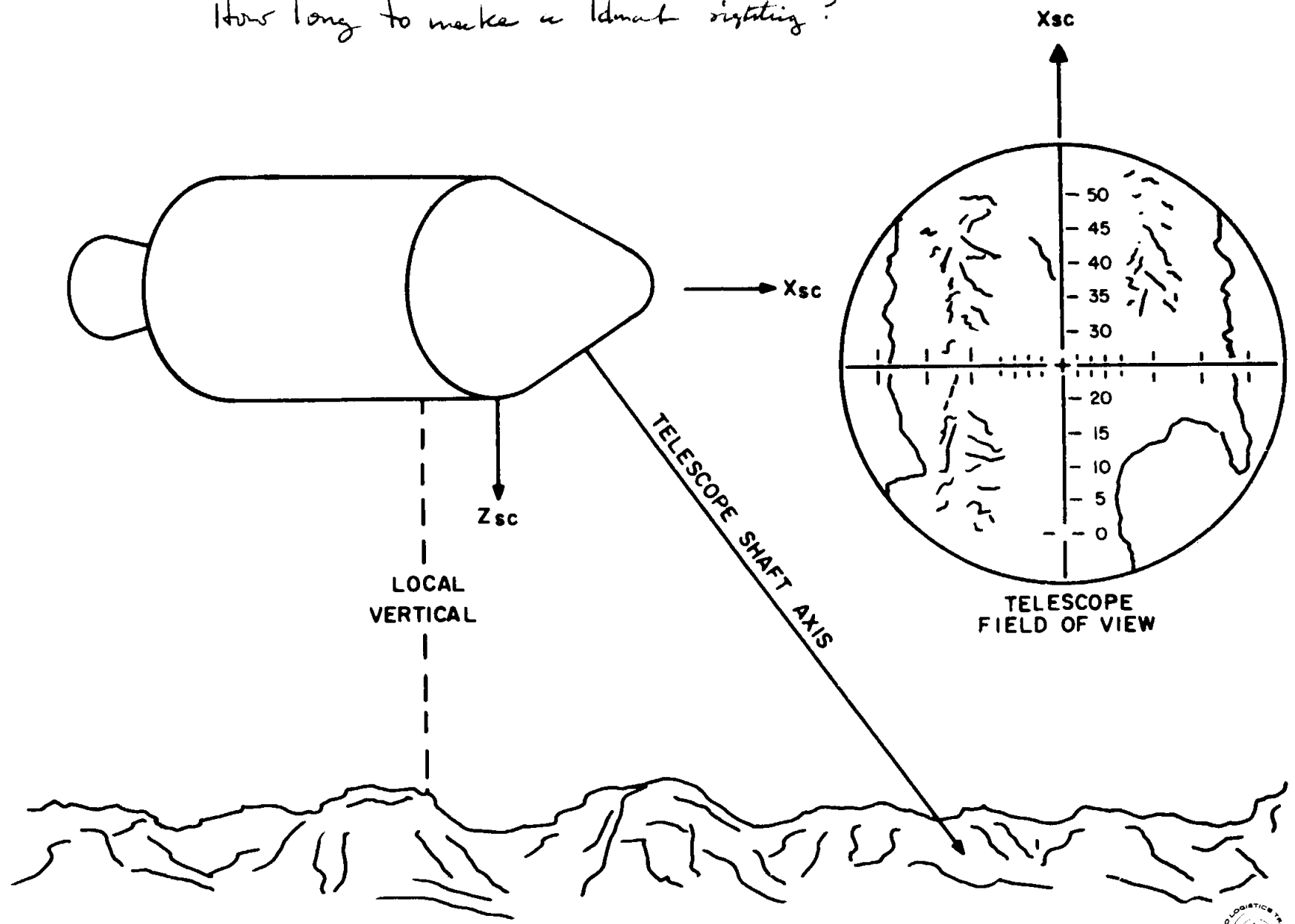


To Update State Vector

ORBITAL NAVIGATION SIGHTING

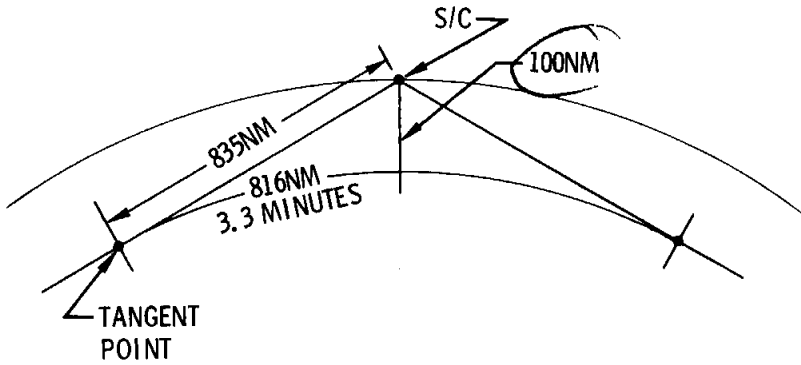
Program 21
22

How long to make a 1dmat sighting?

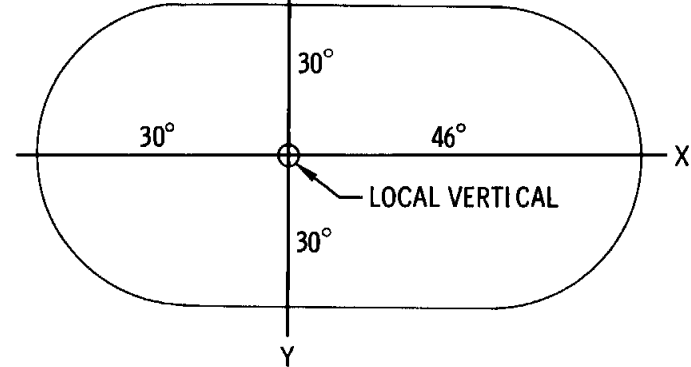


EARTH ORBIT NAVIGATION

How do you get valid update data from an unknown landmark

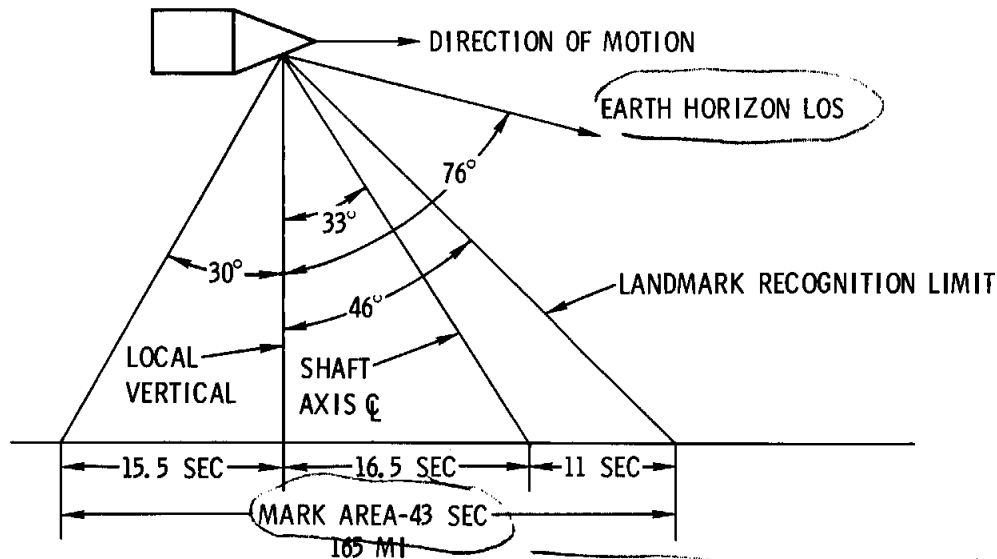


EARTH ORBIT GEOMETRY FIGURE 1



VIEW ON SURFACE FIGURE 3

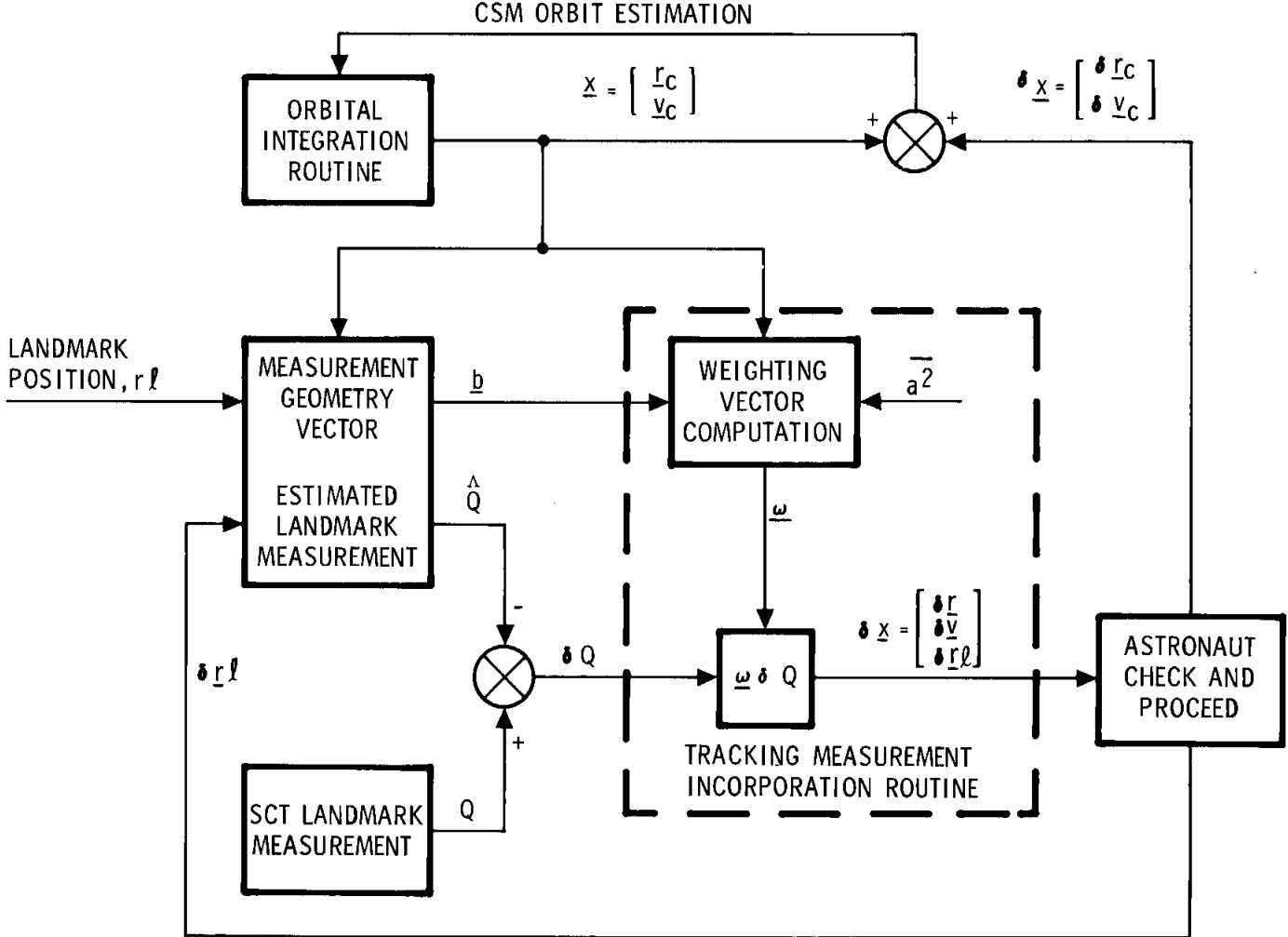
- R1 ΔP_{0a} (4 mi)
 - R2 ΔV (5 ft/sec)
 - R3 00135
- 1 processing 3rd mark



COVERAGE ON SURFACE FIGURE 2

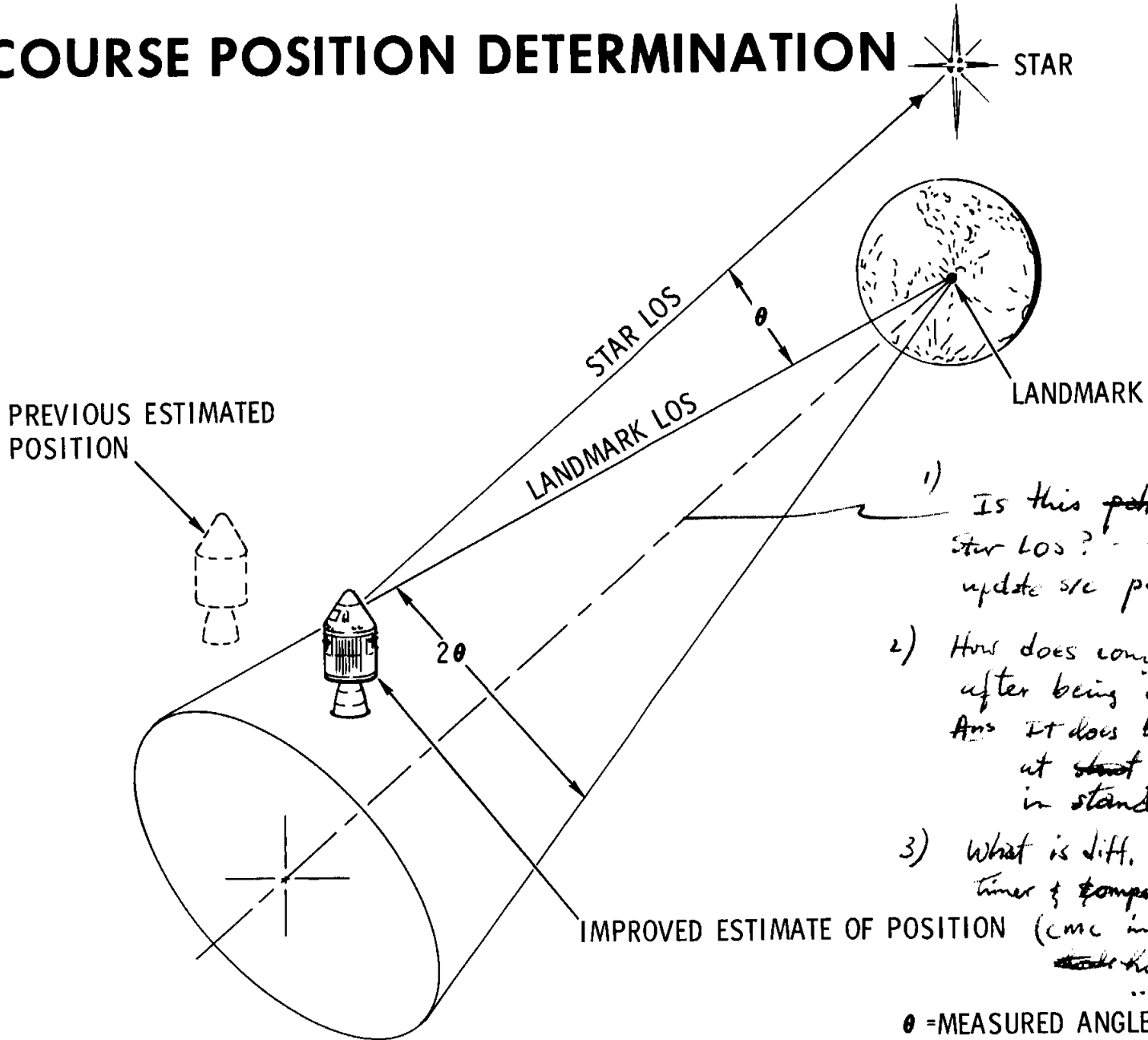
Would like to have 5 sightings (in 43 sec?)

SIMPLIFIED ORBITAL NAVIGATION FUNCTIONAL DIAGRAM



MIDCOURSE POSITION DETERMINATION

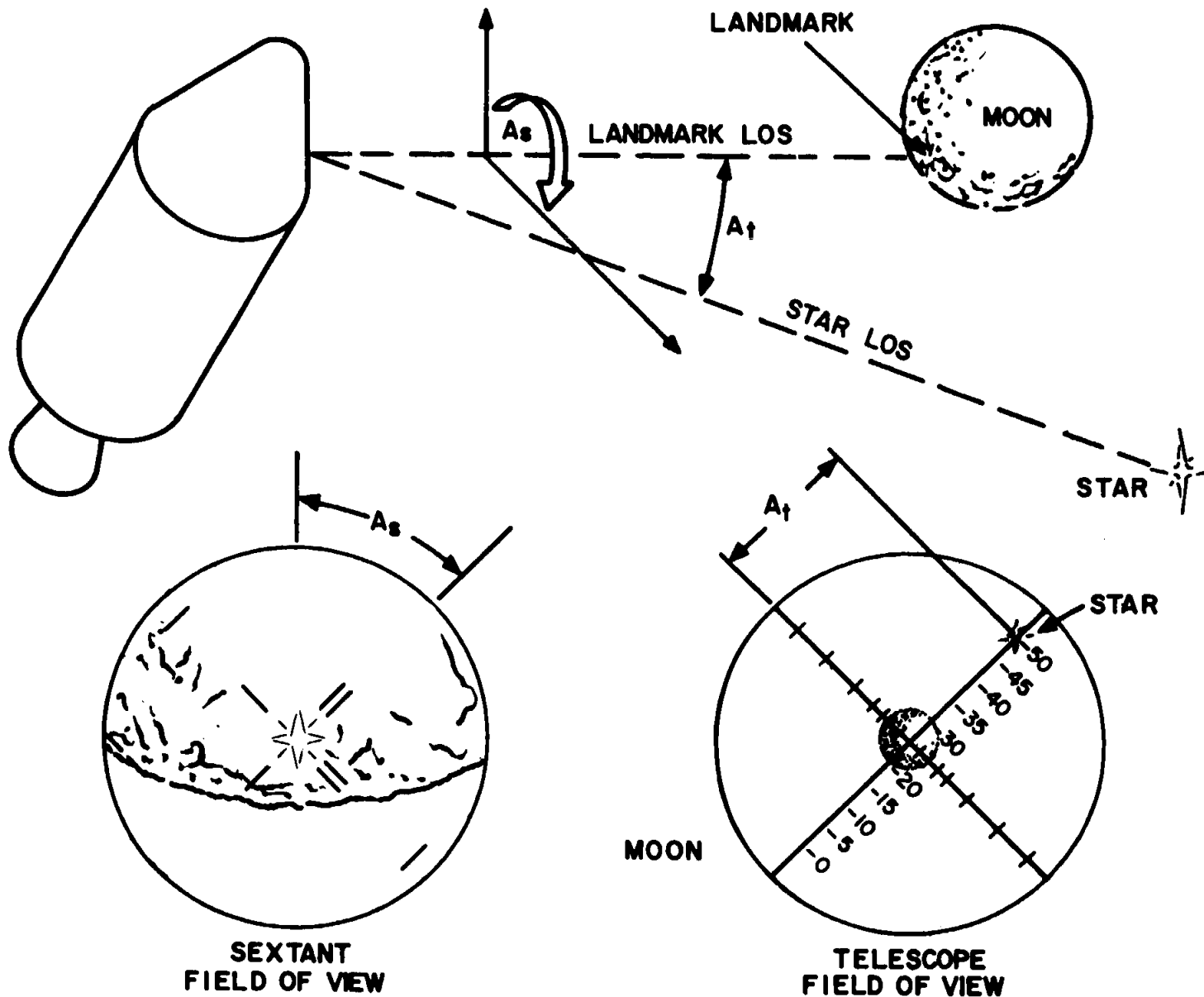
Program 23



- 1) Is this ~~path~~ parallel to star LOS? - - Must be to update s/c position
- 2) How does comp. update itself after being in standby?
 Ans It does based on st. vect at ~~start~~ standby time of the in standby
- 3) What is diff. in mission event timer & computer time?
 (comp in standby can only ~~take~~ hold up to in time ... it then crosses time \therefore state of update.

θ = MEASURED ANGLE

NAVIGATIONAL MEASUREMENT



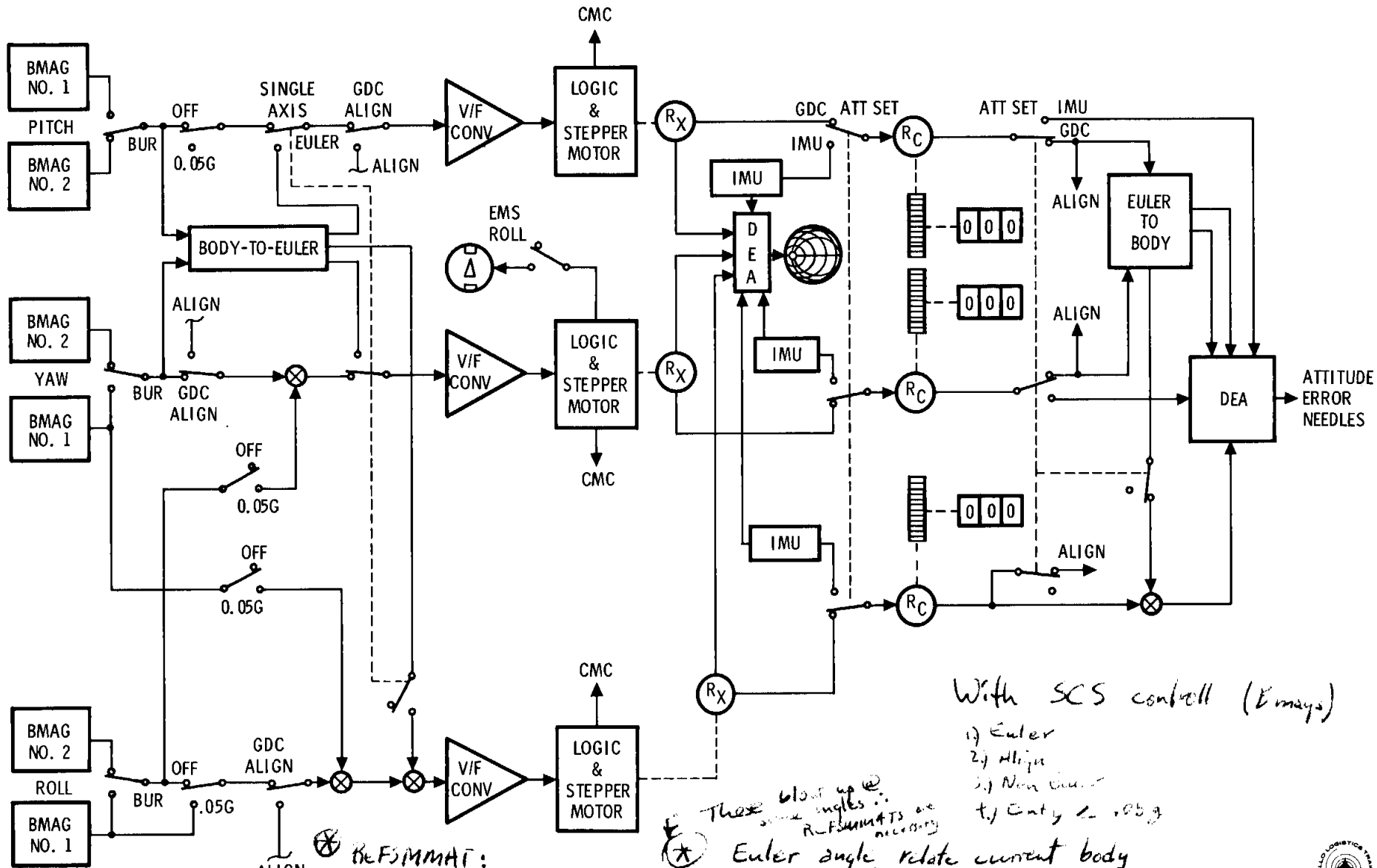
GN-9103B



ATTITUDE REFERENCE SUBSYSTEM

SCS

FUNCTIONAL OPERATION



REFSMMAT:
 IMU orientation wrt
 the ECL ref frame ...
 dir. cosines

With SCS control (Emays)

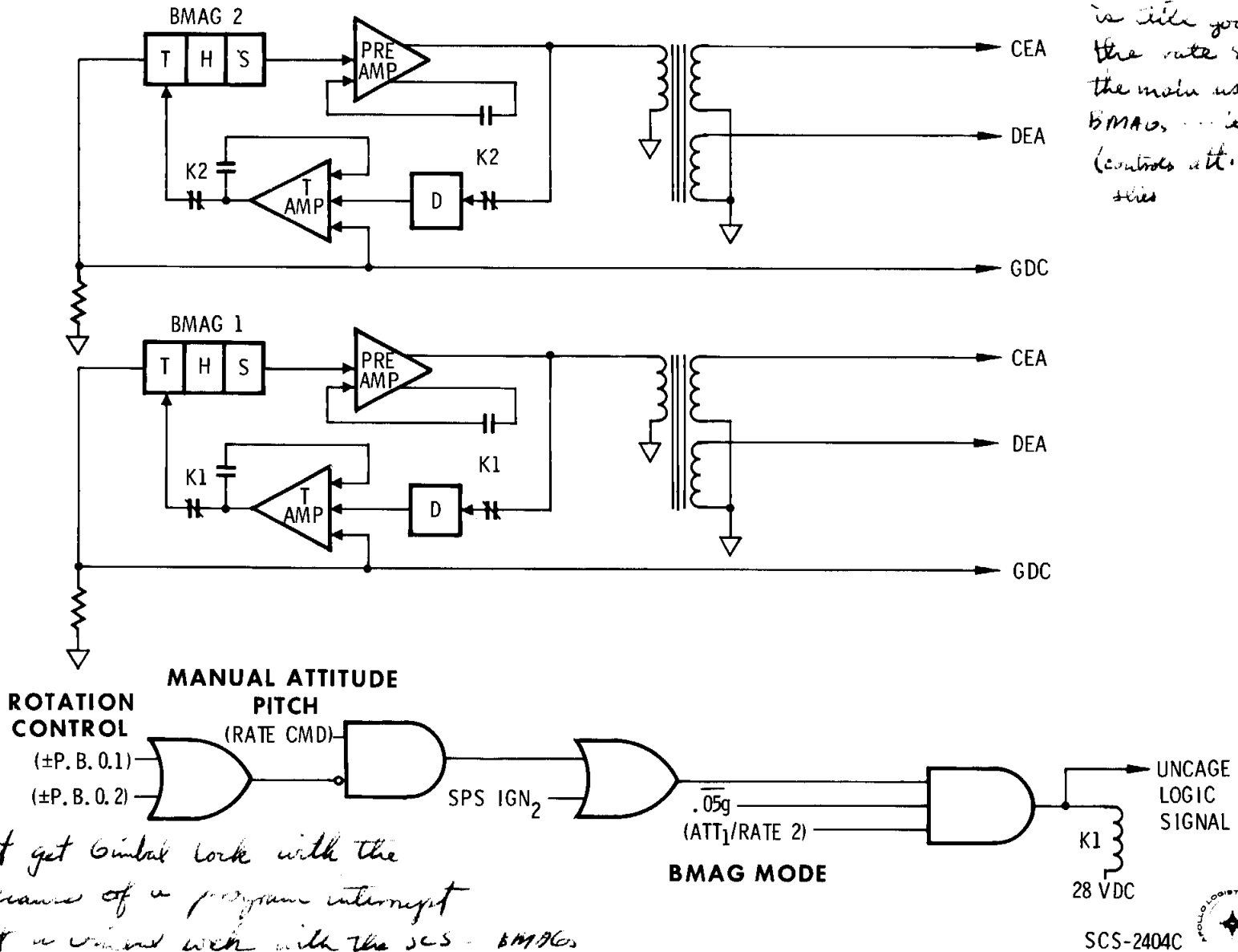
- 1) Euler
- 2) Align
- 3) Non align
- 4) Entry 0.05g

These ^{blow up @} angles:
 some angles:
 REFMMATs are necessary

Euler angle relate current body
 orientation wrt a ref. ... & ref. set up
 at some time. ... takes 3 angles & a prescribed sequence

* Temp. limit of $170^{\circ} \pm 1^{\circ}$ on BMAGs
 If temp goes up to 175° the att. error goes to pot, but the rate mass. is still good. Also the rate signal is the main use of the BMAGs... i.e. MTC (controls att. while in this

PITCH BMAG LOGIC AND OUTPUTS

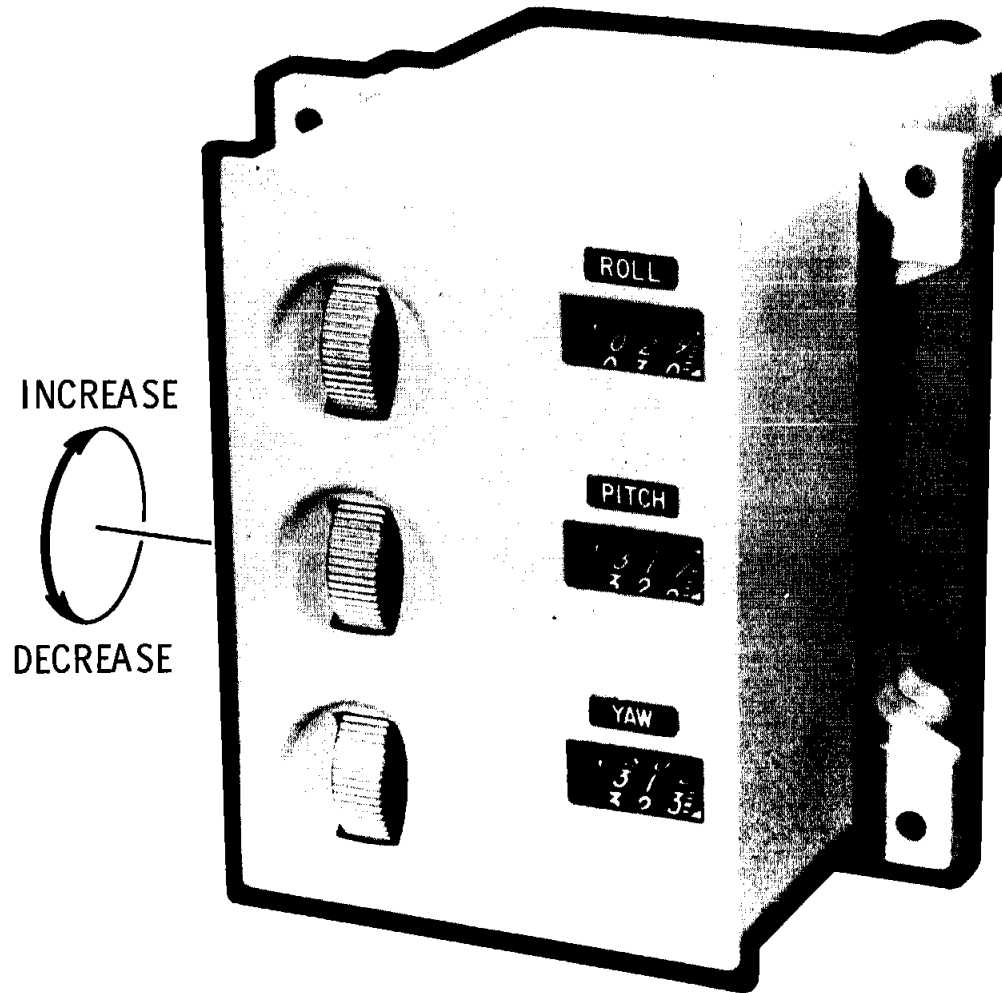


* You can't get Gimbal lock with the $2\frac{1}{2}W$ because of a program interrupt
 You get a warning with the SES - BMAGs at a yaw of 45°



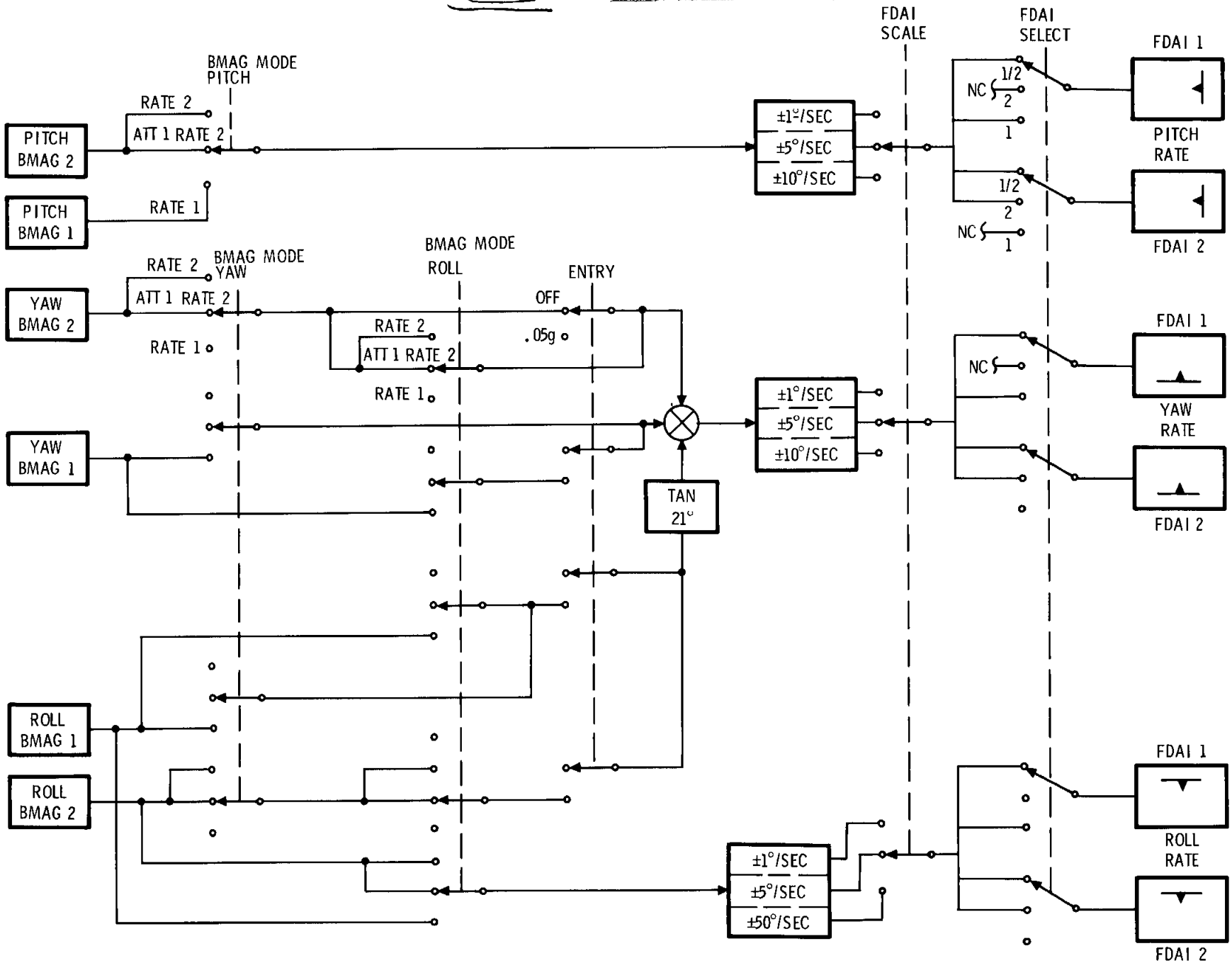
SCS-2404C

ATTITUDE SET DISPLAY

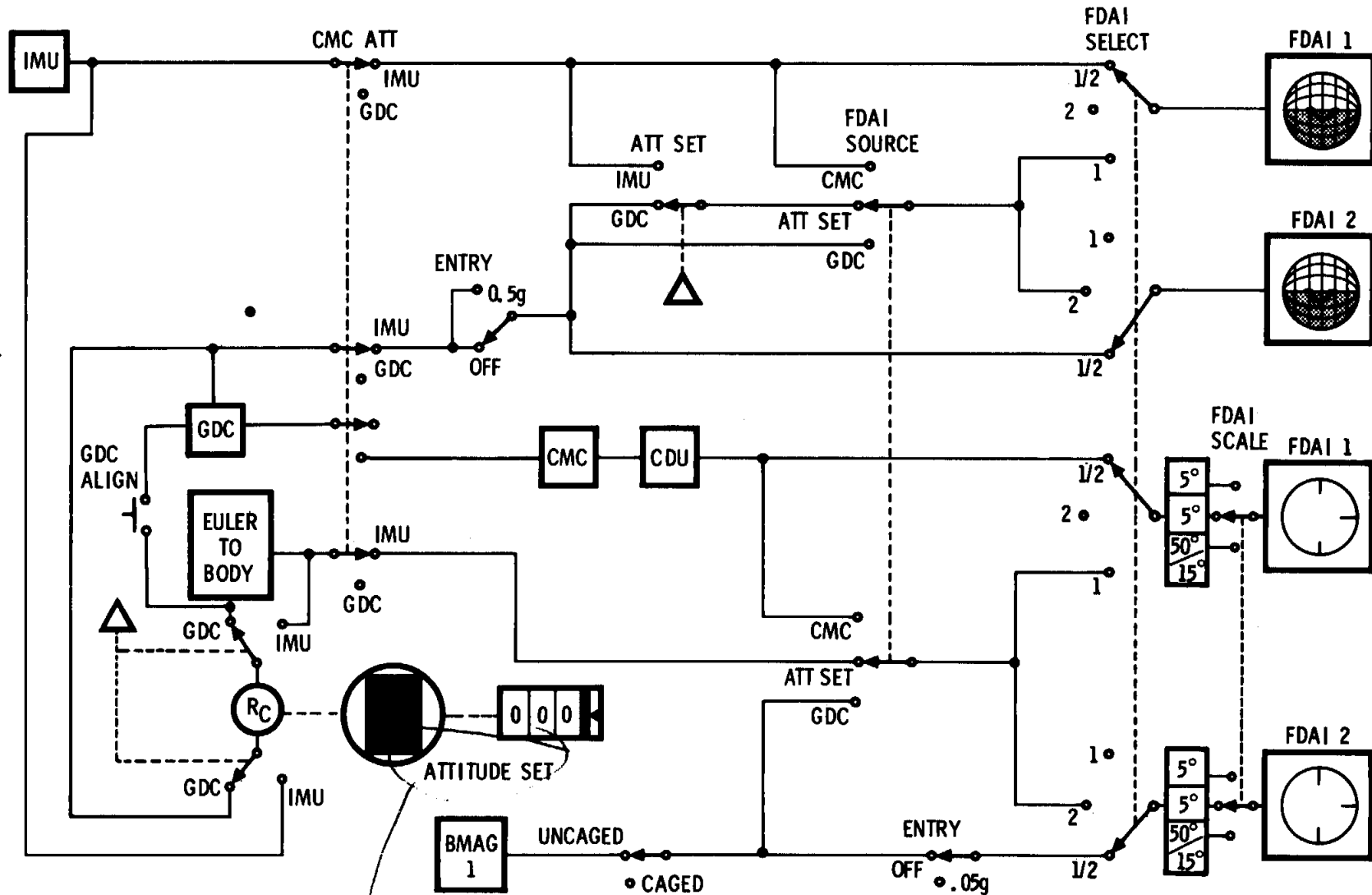


FDAI RATE SELECT LOGIC

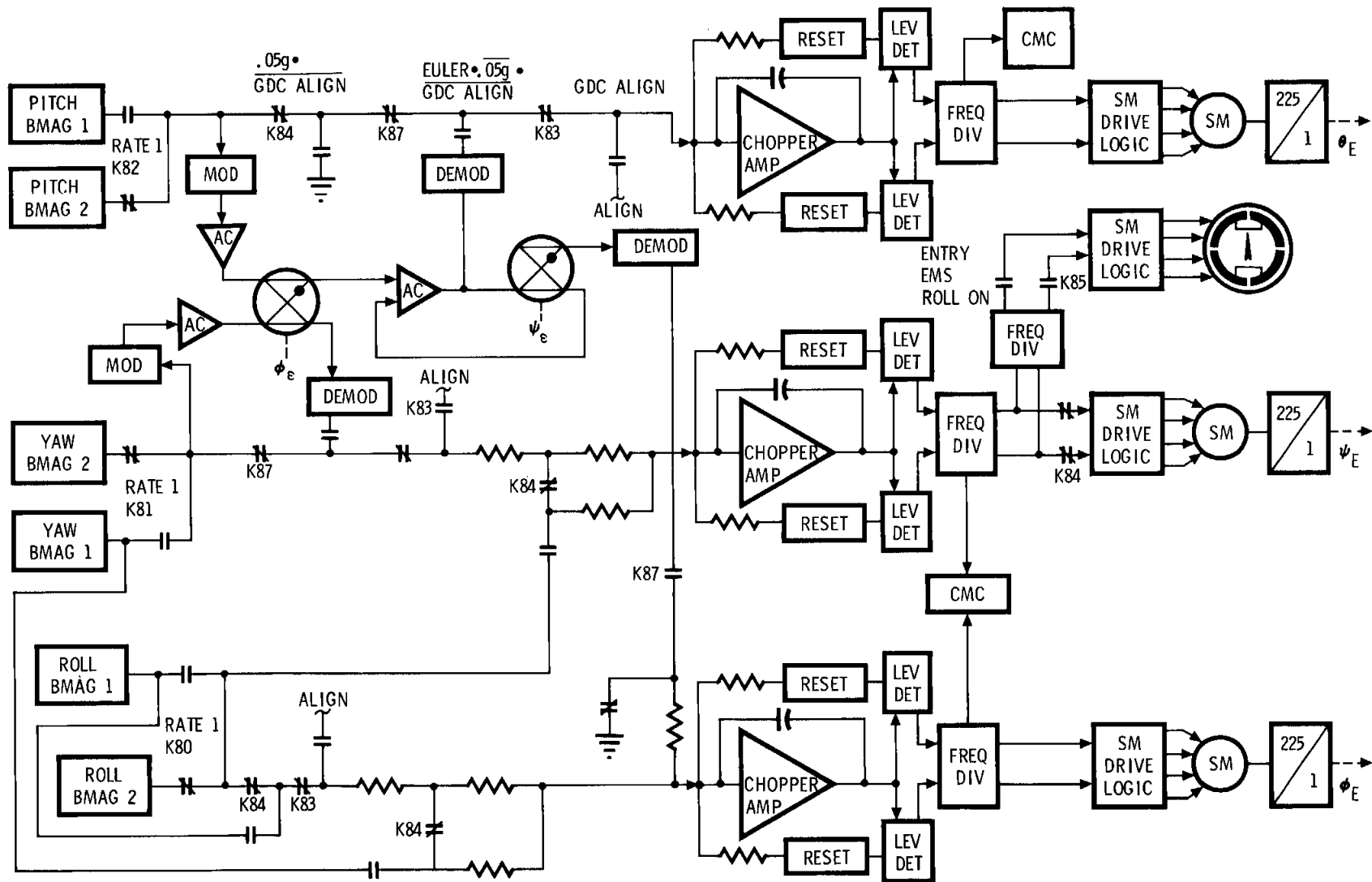
SCS



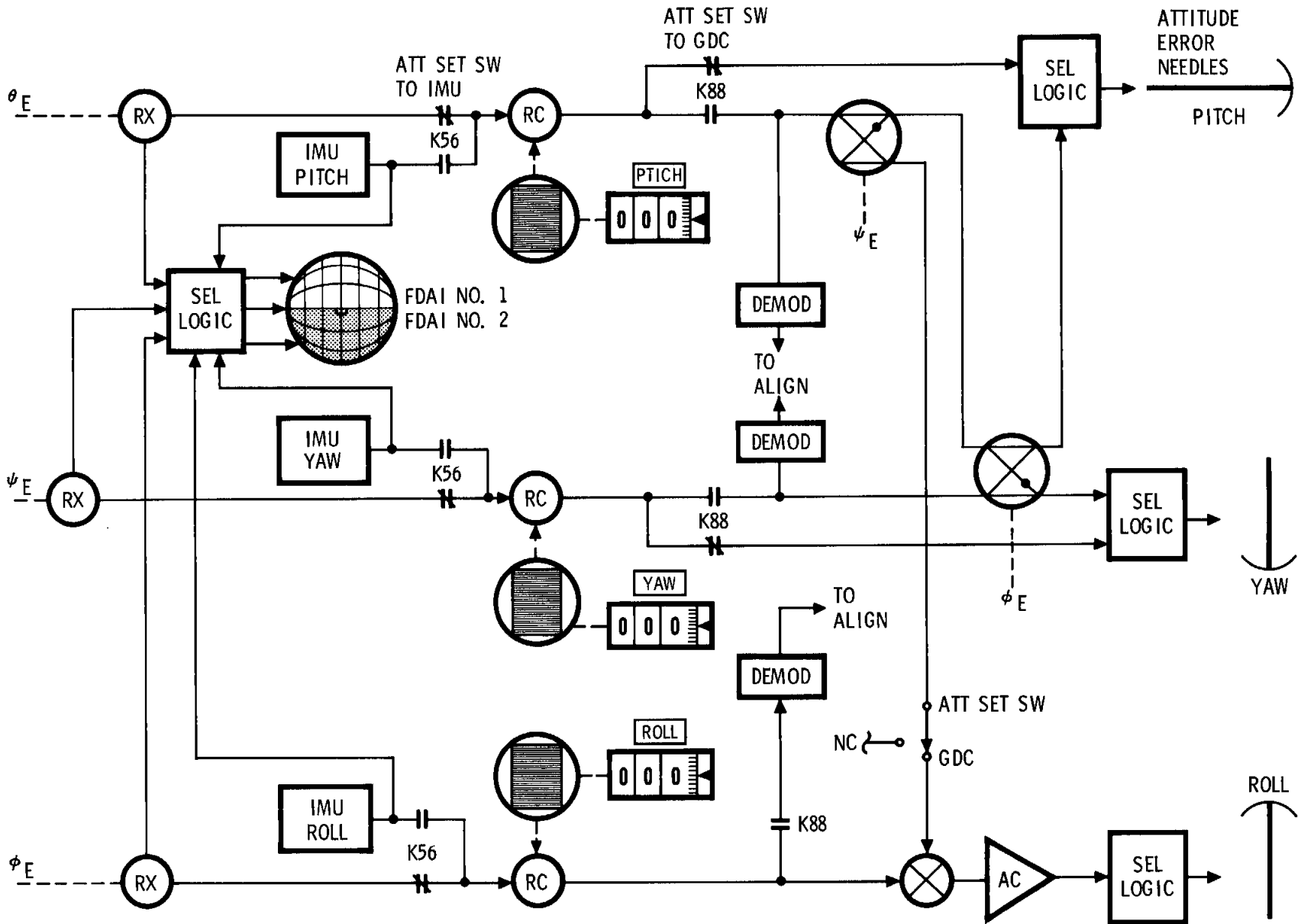
FDAI ATTITUDE SELECT LOGIC



GYRO DISPLAY COUPLER



FDAI SIGNAL FLOW





Att. Ref Sys
ARS SWITCHING

		ARS CONFIGURATIONS					TOTAL ATTITUDE DISP SOURCES			ERROR DISP SOURCES (4)		RATE DISP SOURCES	
		GDC ALIGN	EULER	NON-EULER	ENTRY > .05G	IMU	GDC (2)	BMAG #1 (3)	GDC-ATT SET DIFF	IMU-ATT SET DIFF	CDU	BMAG #2	BMAG #1
B M A	PITCH	RATE 2										✓	
		ATT 1/ RATE 2					✓					✓	
		RATE 1											✓
G M O	YAW	RATE 2										✓	
		ATT 1/ RATE 2					✓					✓	
		RATE 1											✓
D E	ROLL	RATE 2										✓	
		ATT 1/ RATE 2					✓					✓	
		RATE 1											✓
E N T	.05G	.05G			✓		✓ (2)						
		OFF	✓	✓			✓	✓				✓ (4)	✓ (4)
R Y	EMS ROLL	EMS ROLL					✓ (2)						
		OFF											
F D A I	SELECT	(1) 1/2				✓	✓	✓			✓		
		2				✓	✓	✓	✓		✓		
		1				✓	✓	✓	✓		✓		
F D A I	SOURCE	CMC				✓	✓	✓			✓		
		ATT SET				✓	✓	✓			✓		
		GDC					✓	✓					
A T T	SET	IMU				✓	✓			✓			
		GDC	✓				✓	✓			✓		
C M C	ATT	IMU		✓		✓	✓						
		GDC			✓								
G D C	ALIGN	PRESS	✓										
		OFF		✓	✓	✓							
A T T I T U D E	S E T	3 THUMB- WHEELS	✓							✓	✓		

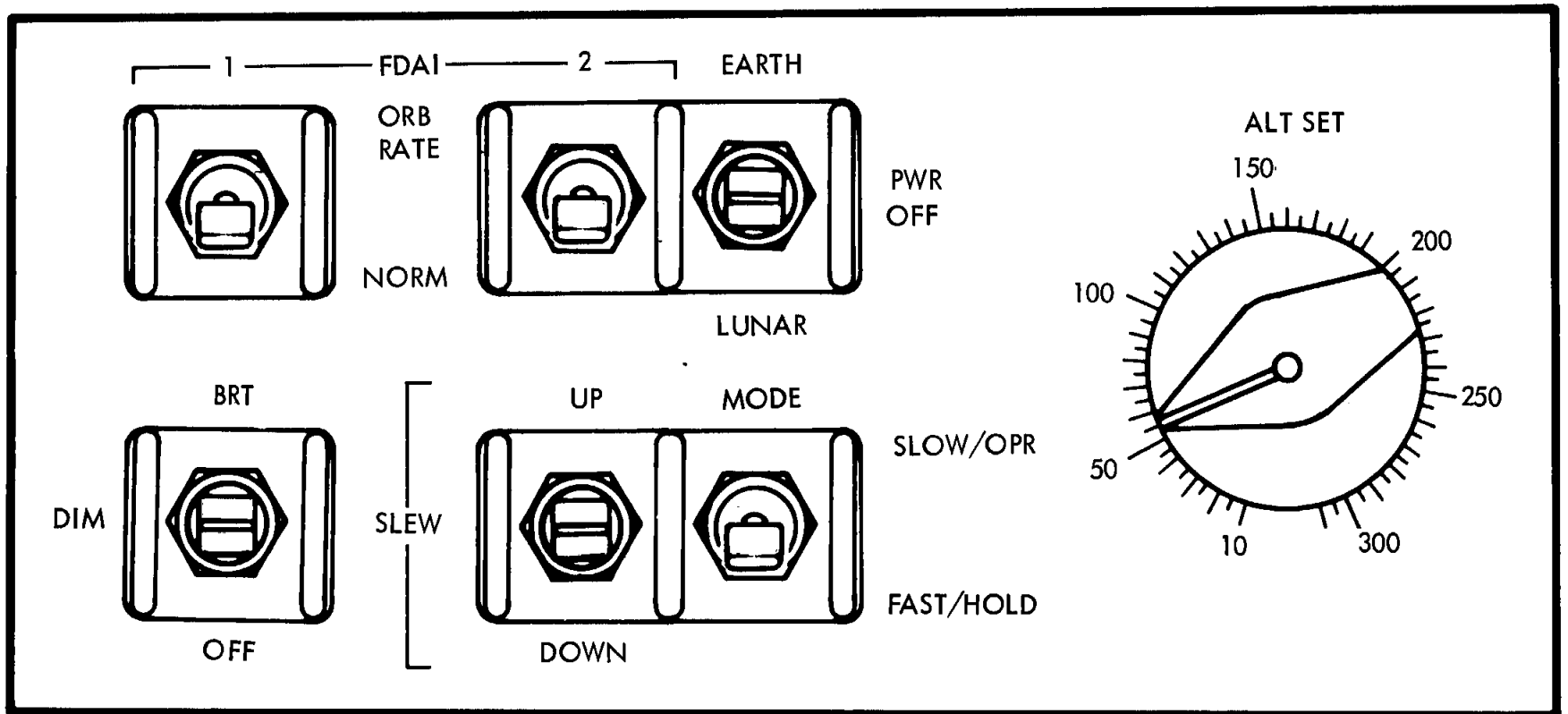
- (1) ATTITUDE AND ATTITUDE ERROR TO FDAI #1 FROM G&N AND TO FDAI #2 FROM THE SCS
- (2) DURING ENTRY, STABILITY ROLL ONLY IS SUPPLIED TO THE FDAI SELECTED AND TO THE ROLL STABILITY INDICATOR ON THE ENTRY MONITOR SYSTEM.
- (3) BMAG UNCLAMP LOGIC MUST ALSO BE SATISFIED IN ADDITION TO SWITCHES SHOWN.
- (4) NECESSARY FOR CORRECT YAW DISPLAY DURING NON ENTRY MISSION PHASES.

CHART 1

SCS-2804B



ORDEAL PANEL

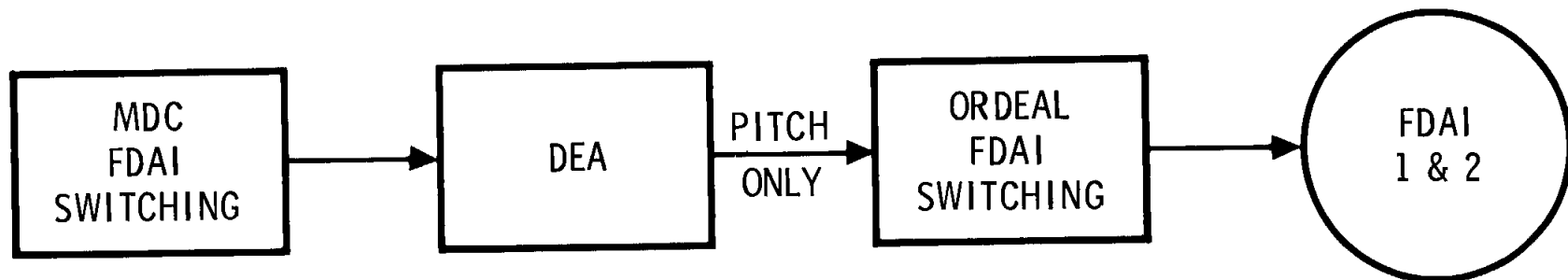


*Orbital
Route
Drive Electronics
Apollo
LM*

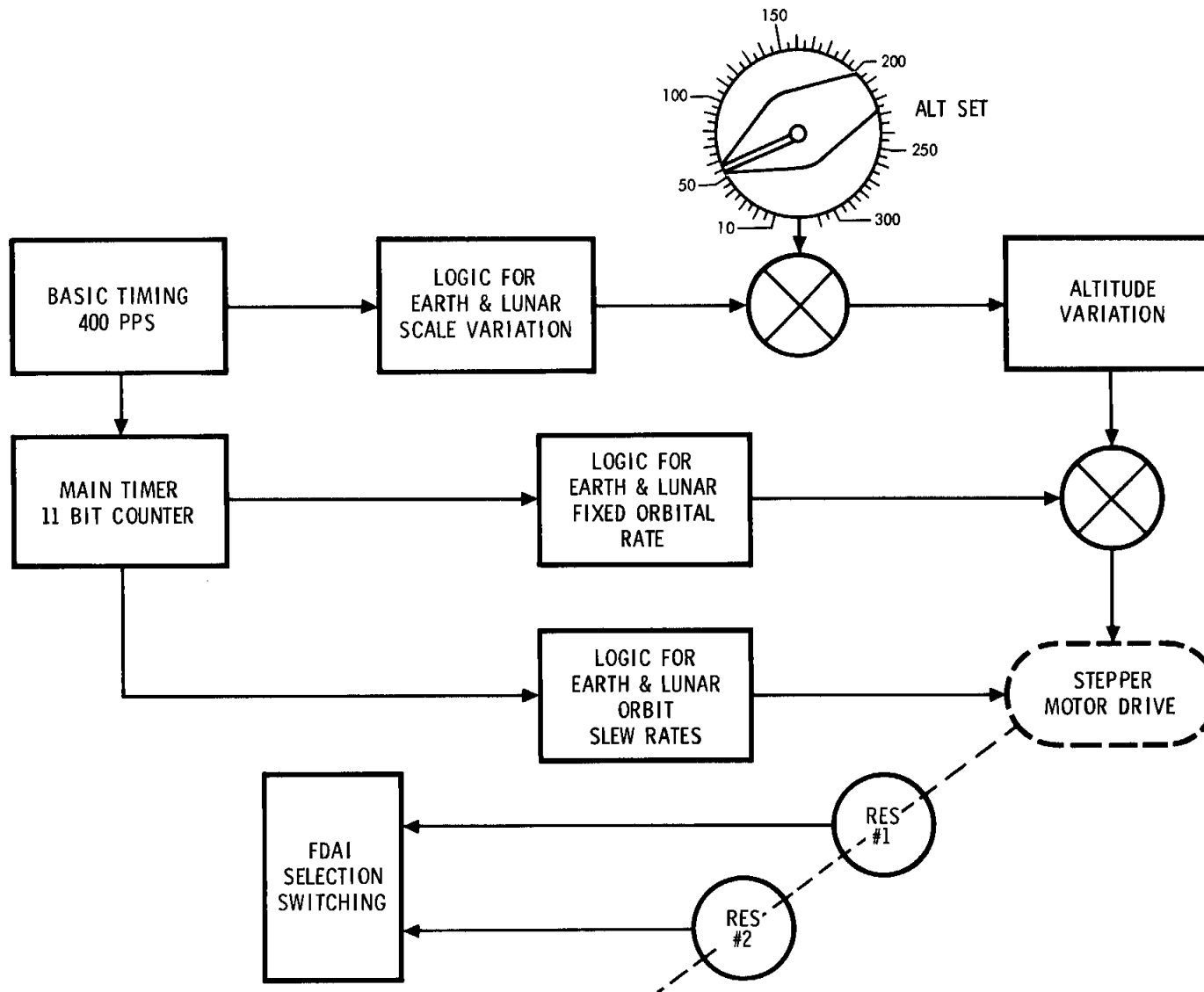
ORDEAL INTERFACE

*Provide Astro. with visual
indication of local vertical
(pitch only) in plane*

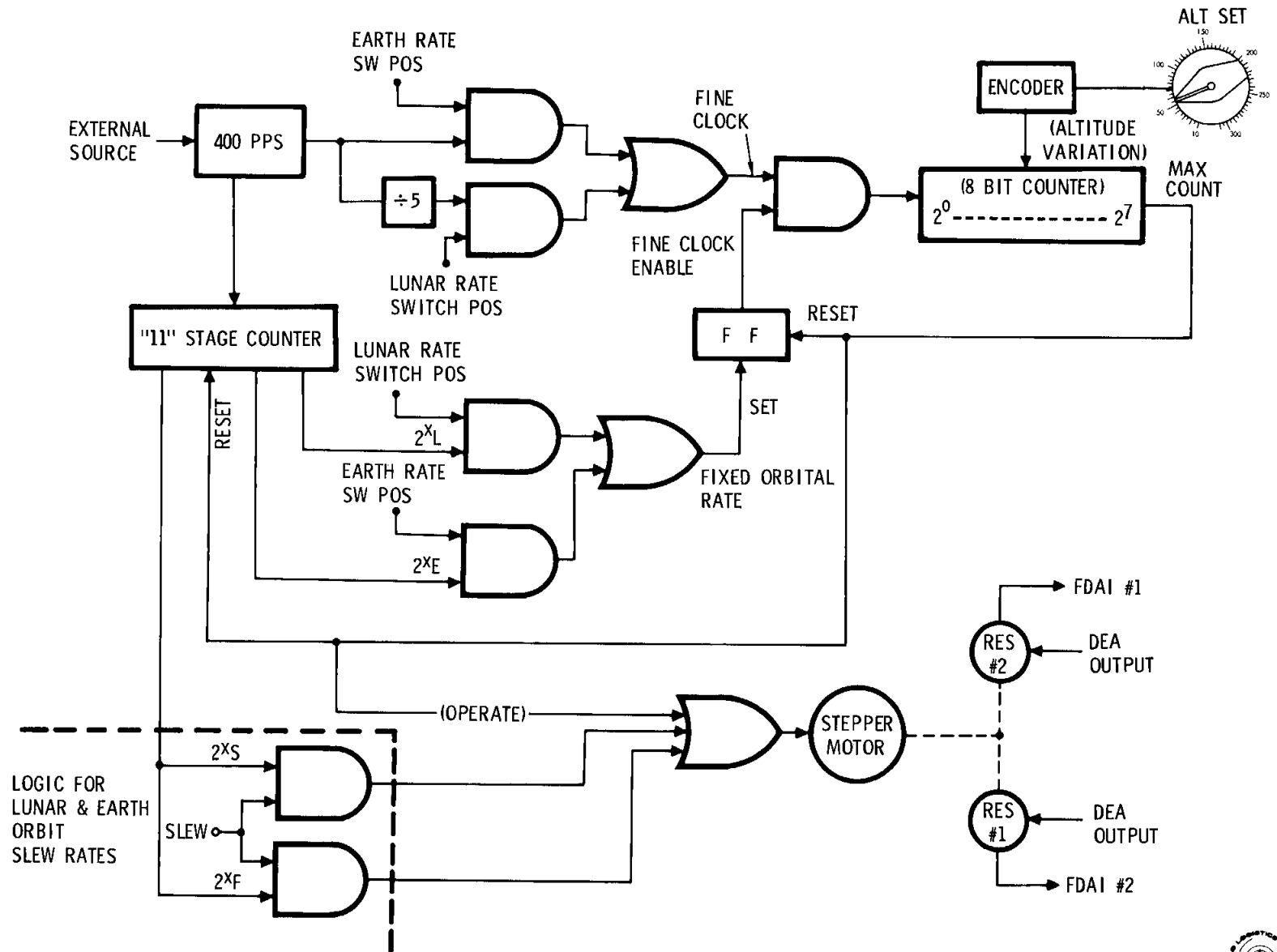
1°



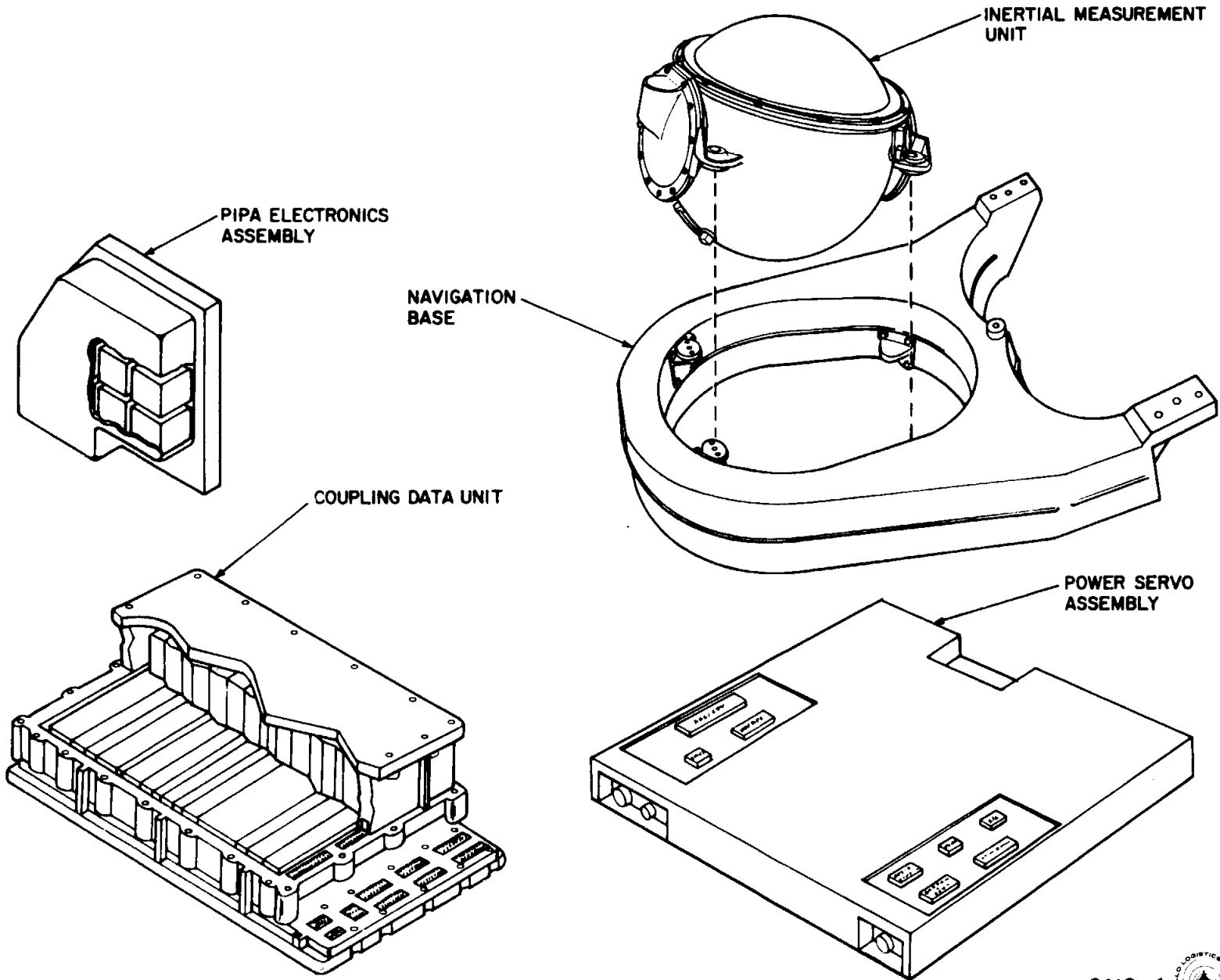
ORDEAL FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM



ORDEAL SIGNAL FLOW DIAGRAM



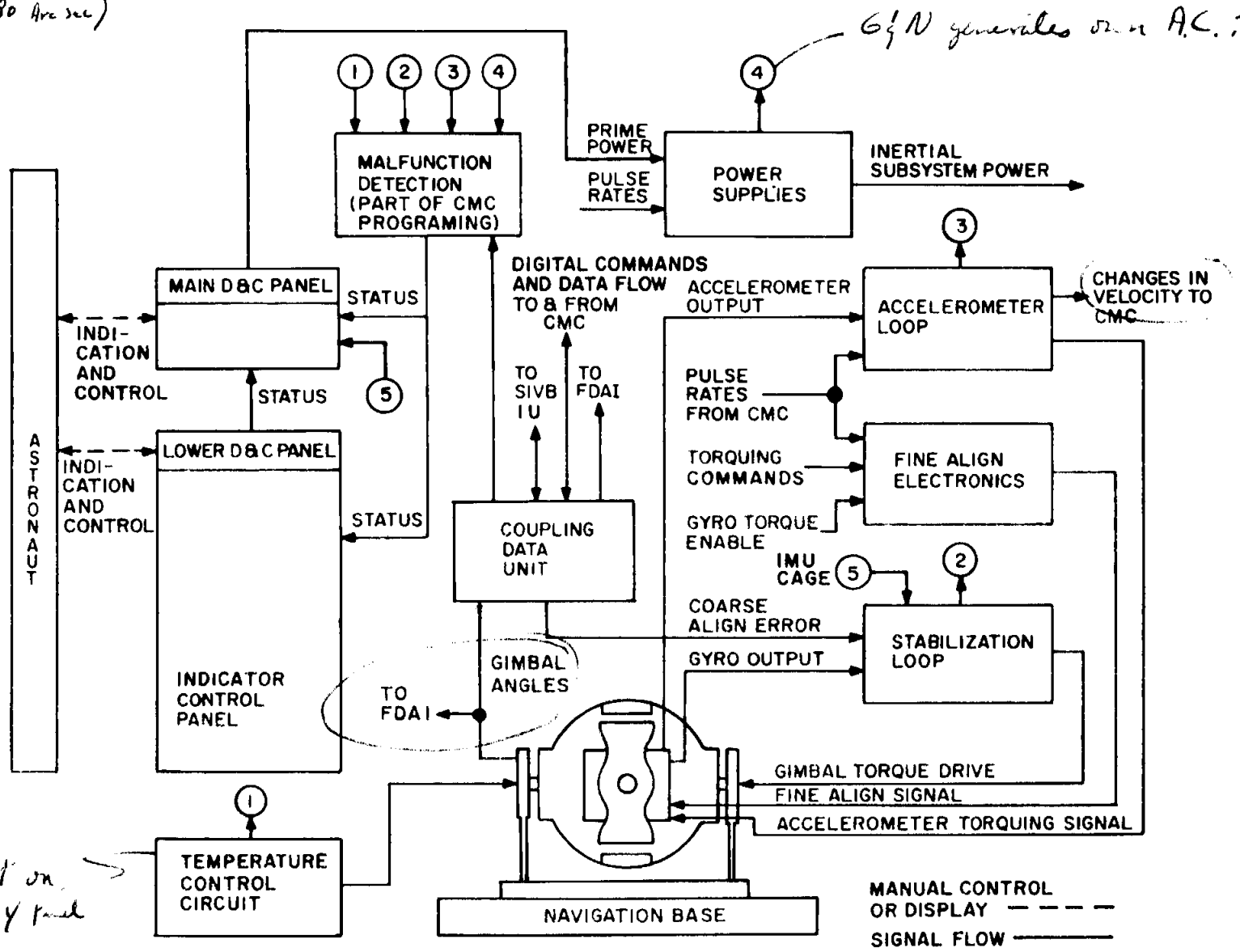
ISS EQUIPMENT



Course Align: (1° - 1.5°)

Fine Align: (80 Arc sec)

INERTIAL SUBSYSTEM INTERFACE

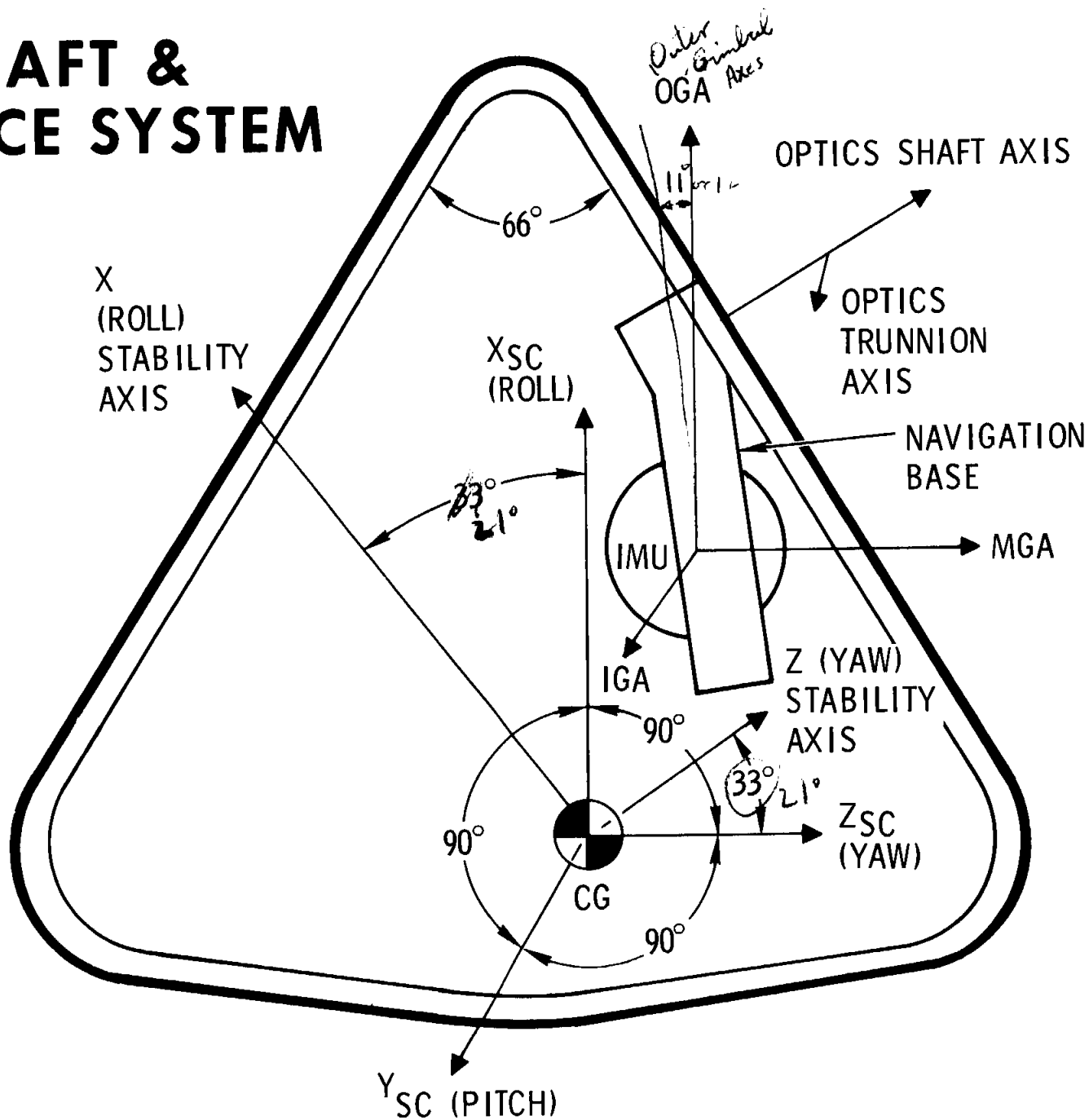


Uncaged means platform is providing an inertial ref. frame & measures s/c motion w/ this ref.
 Caged means moving etc doesn't get input from 205 --- Gimbal angle driven to zero.

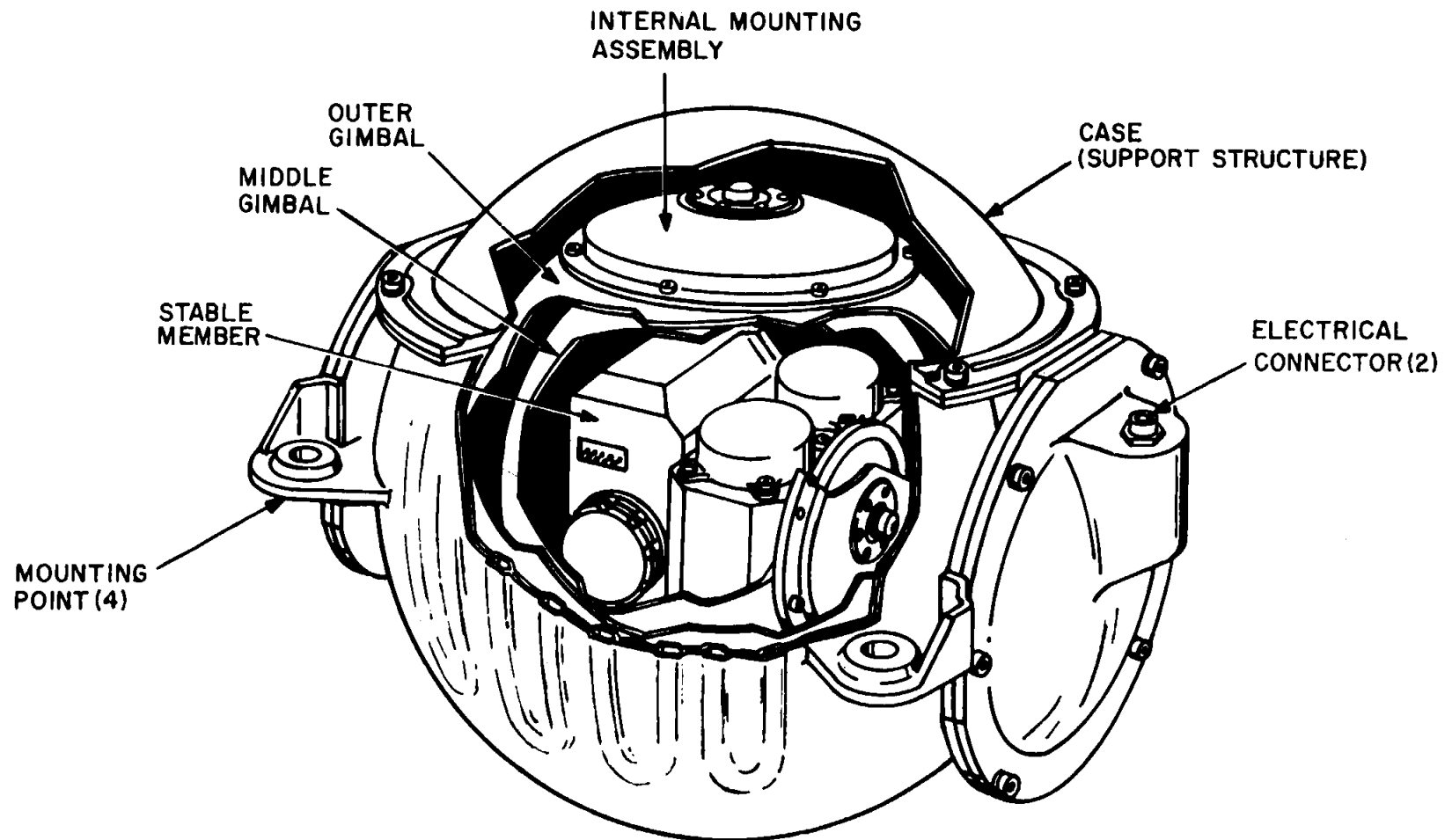
GNC-8



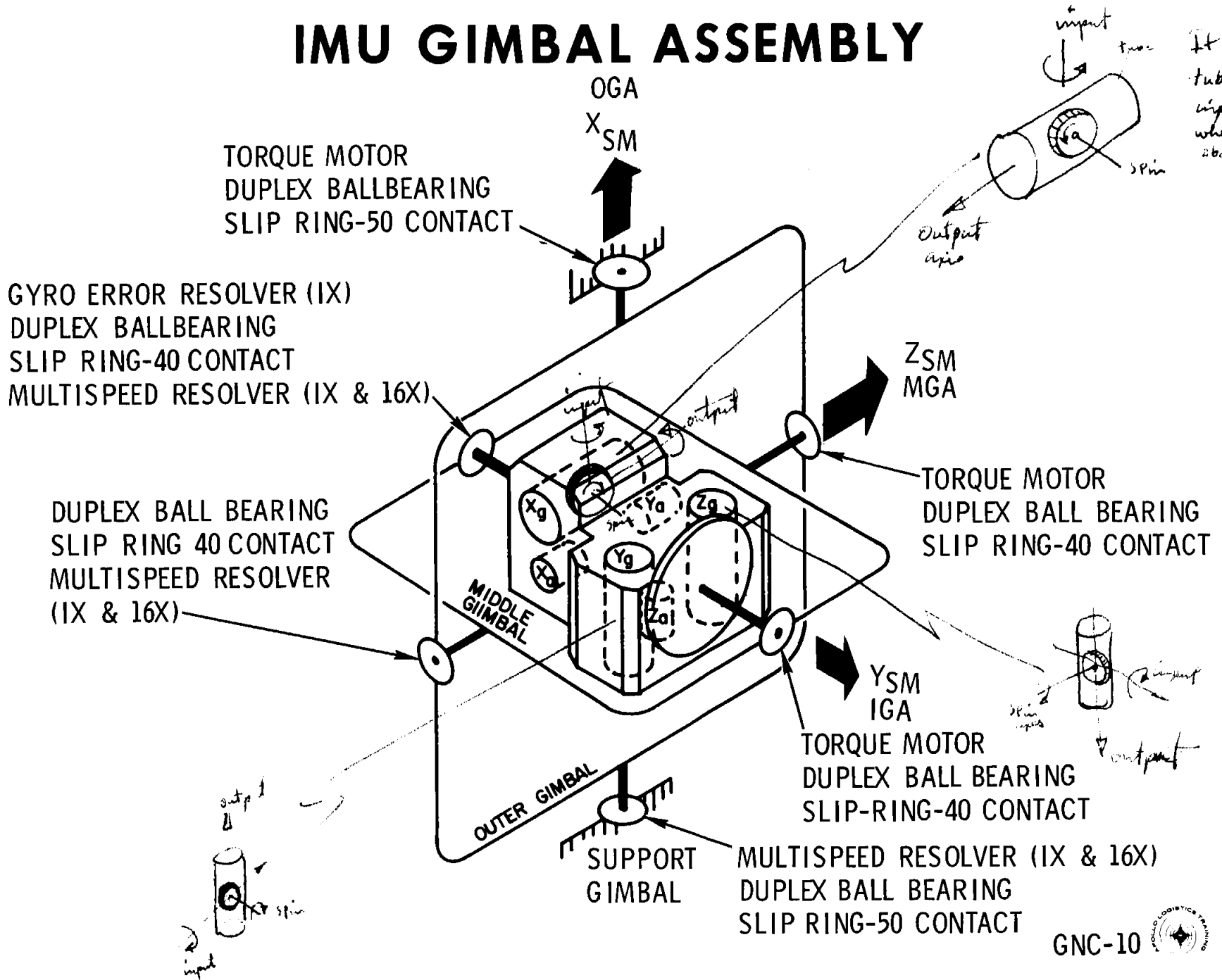
SPACECRAFT & GUIDANCE SYSTEM AXES



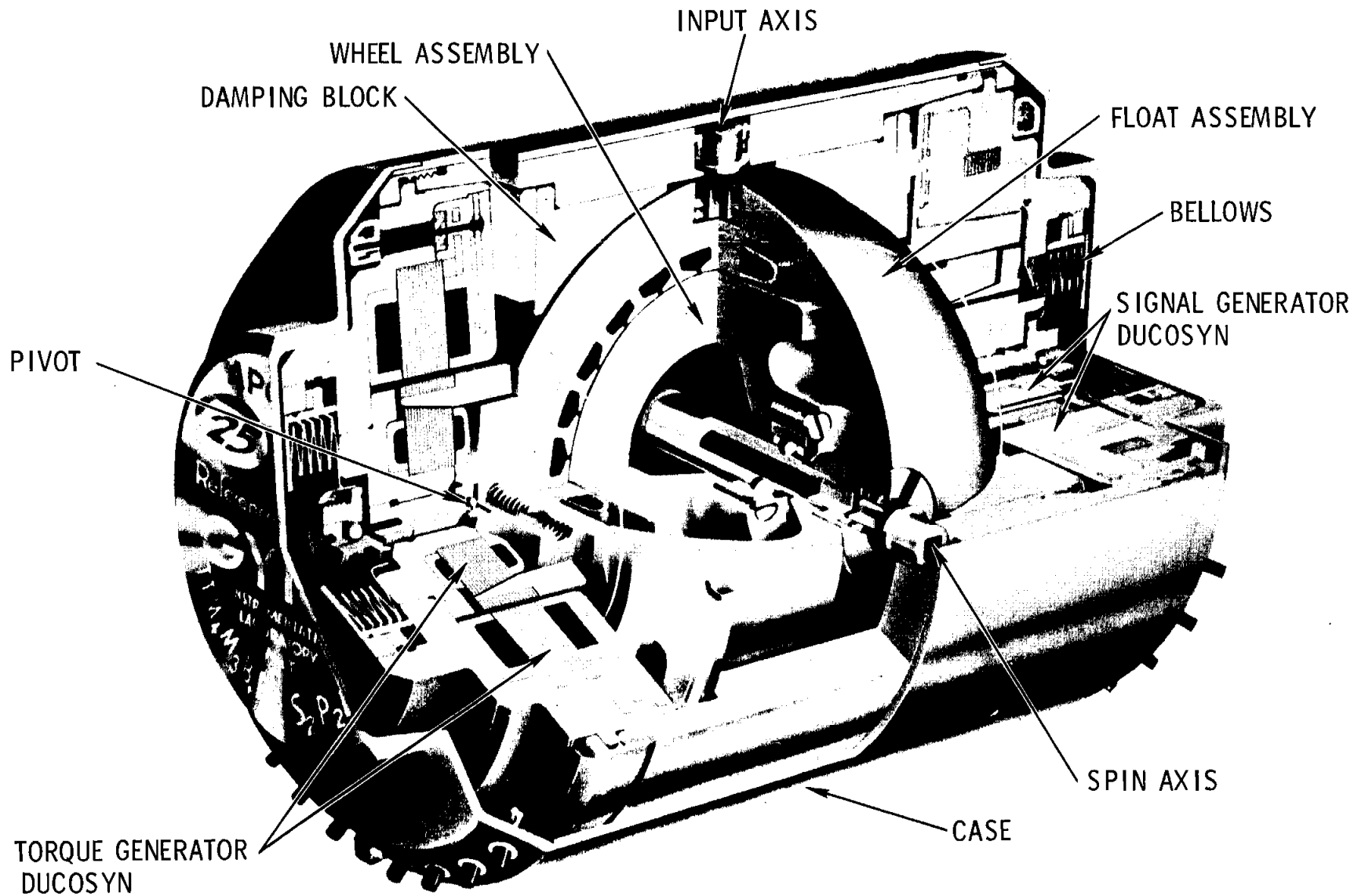
INERTIAL MEASUREMENT UNIT



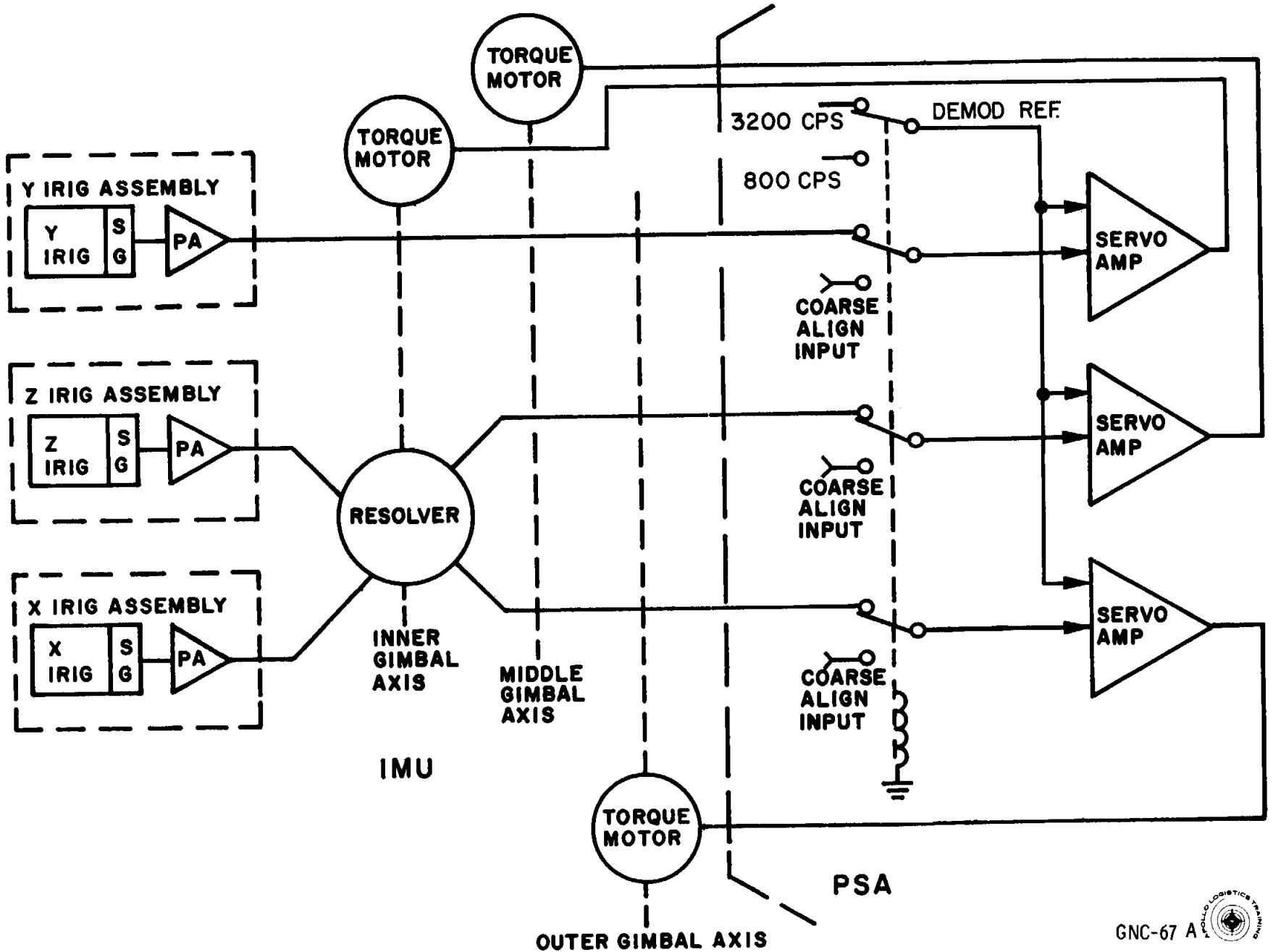
IMU GIMBAL ASSEMBLY



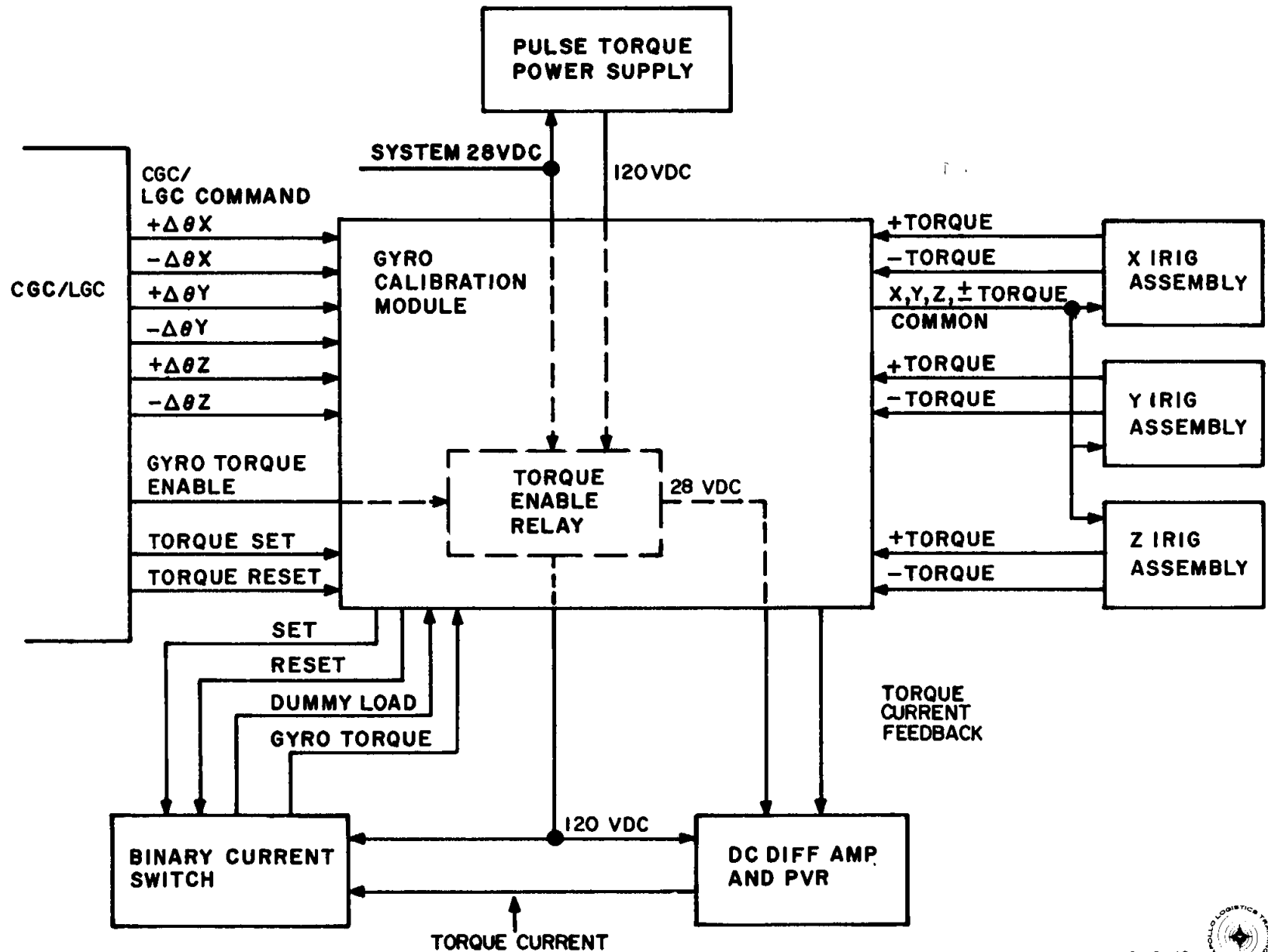
25 IRIG



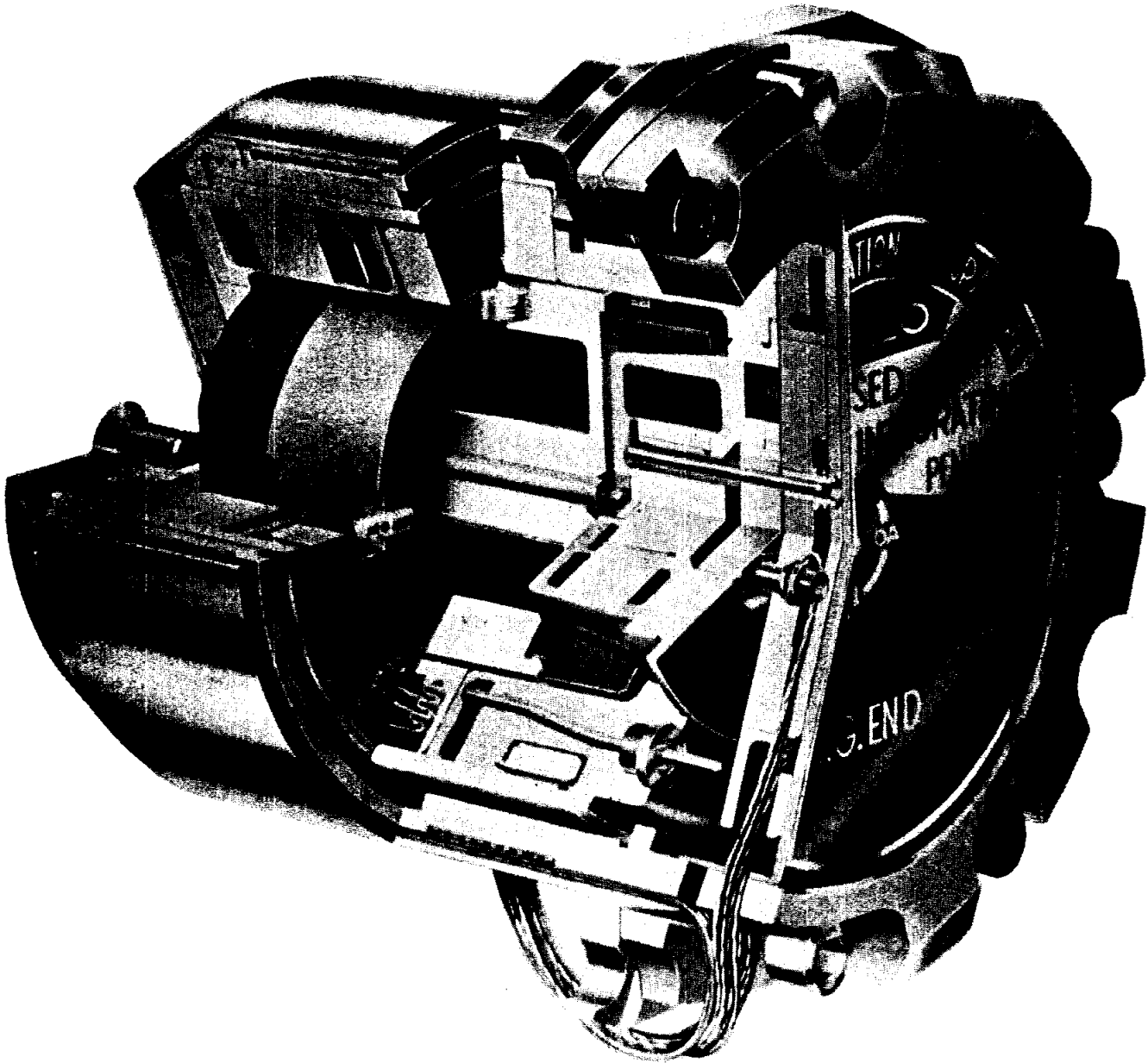
BLOCK II STABILIZATION LOOPS



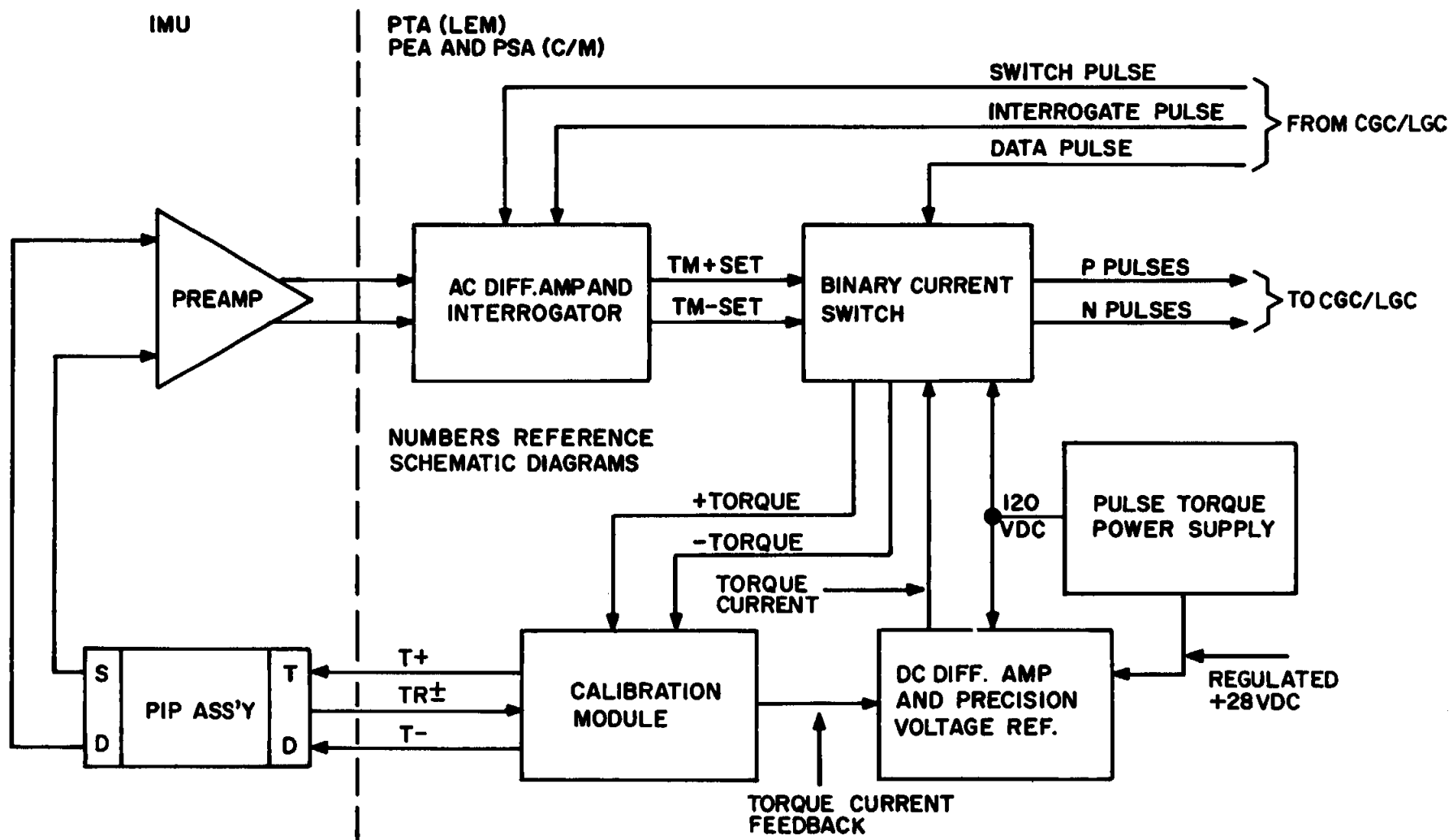
FINE ALIGN ELECTRONICS



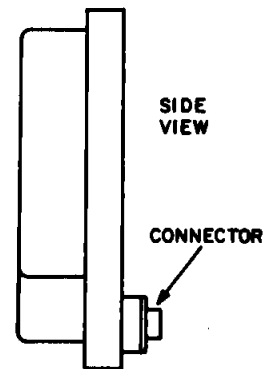
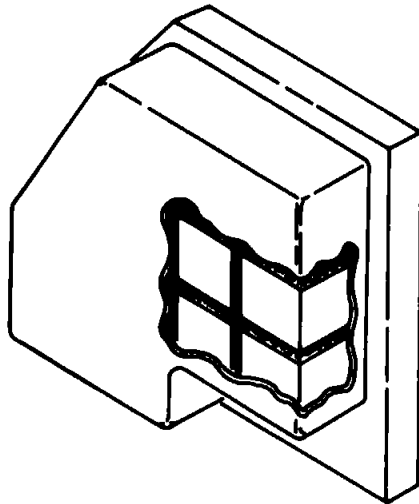
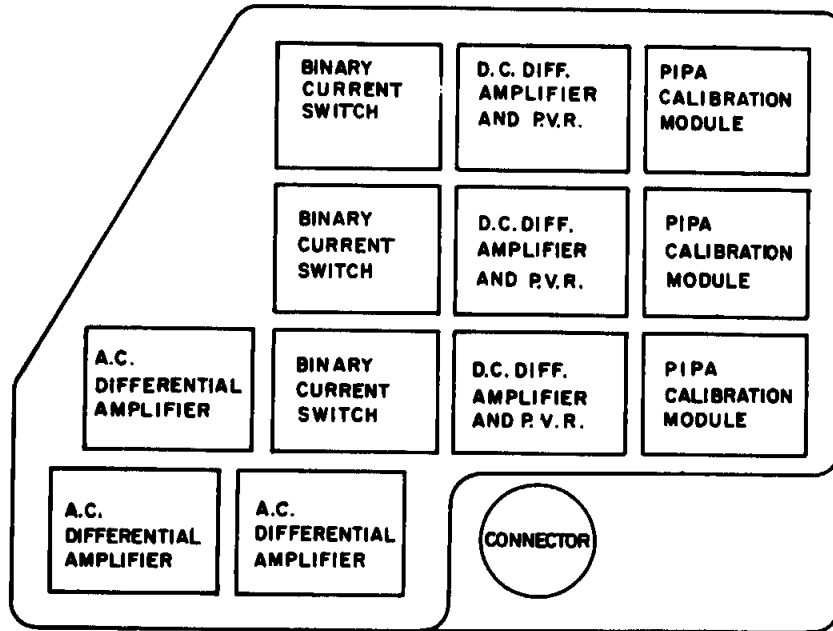
PIP



BLOCK II ACCELEROMETER LOOP



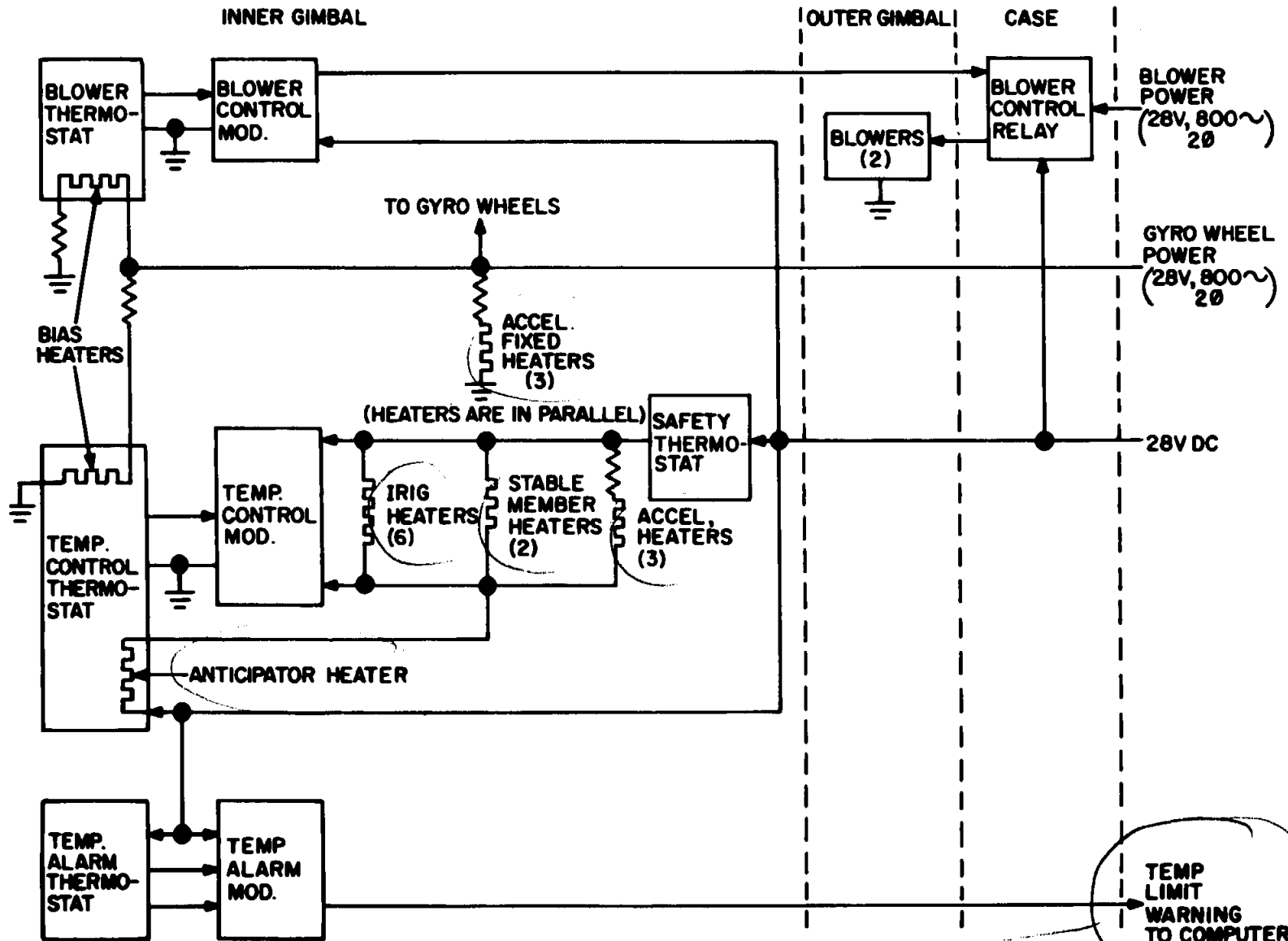
PIP. ELECTRONICS ASSEMBLY



6 heaters

TEMPERATURE CONTROL SYSTEM

located on IMU



⊗ Normal temp 158°

Heater/monitor deteriorates with temp.

⊗ What limits (temp) before you wouldn't use units?

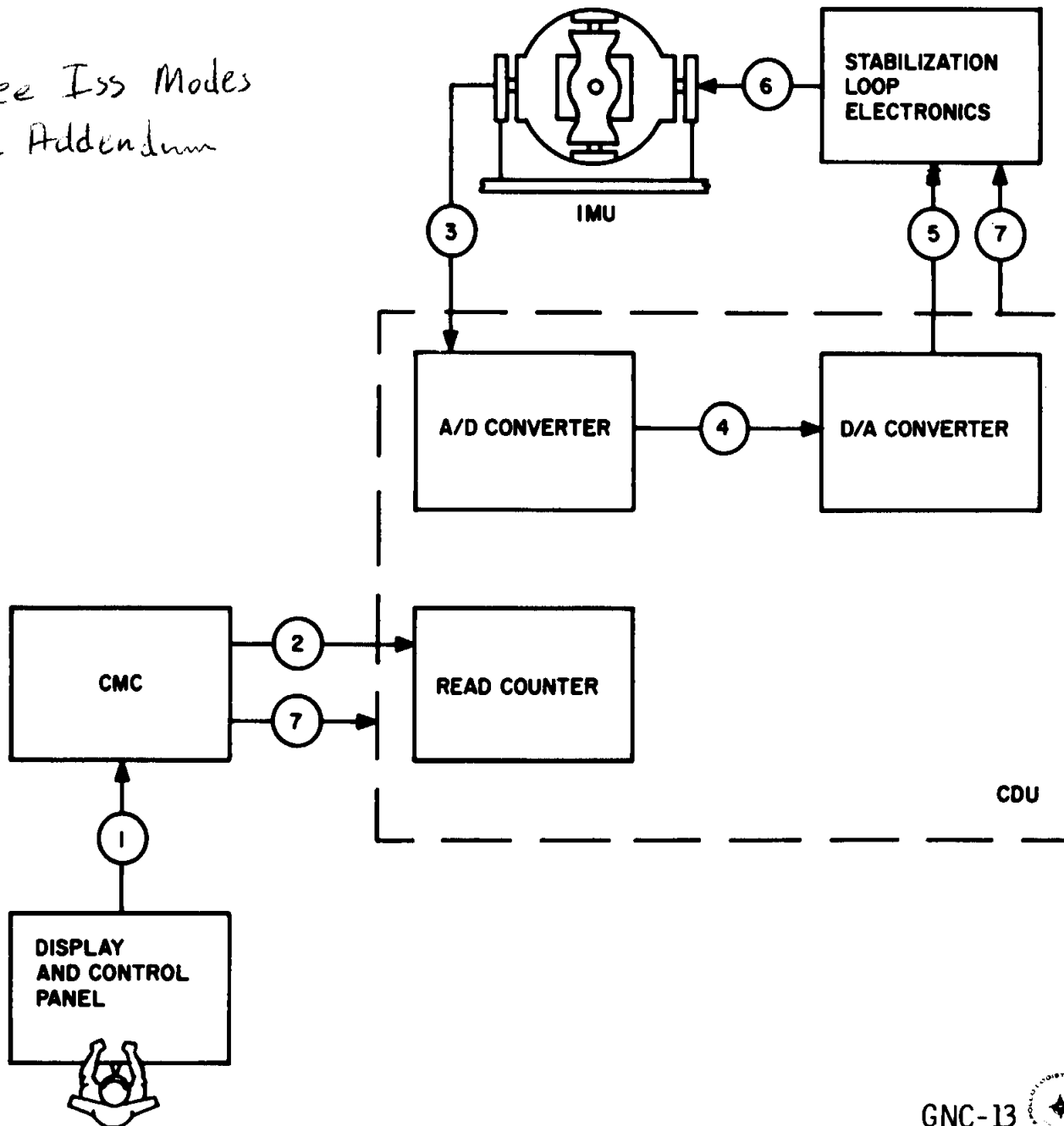
No control over this.

GNC-81

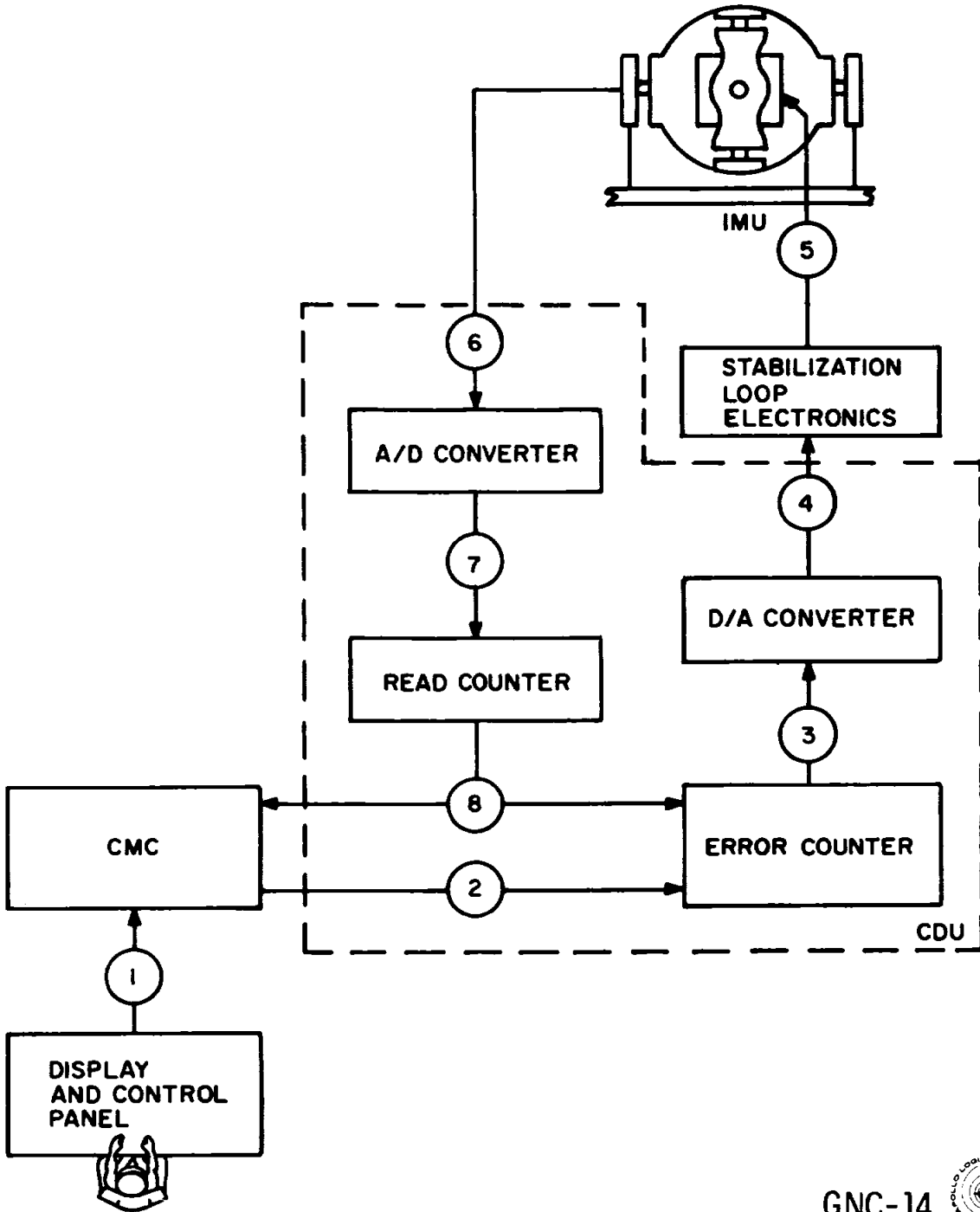


IMU TURN-ON

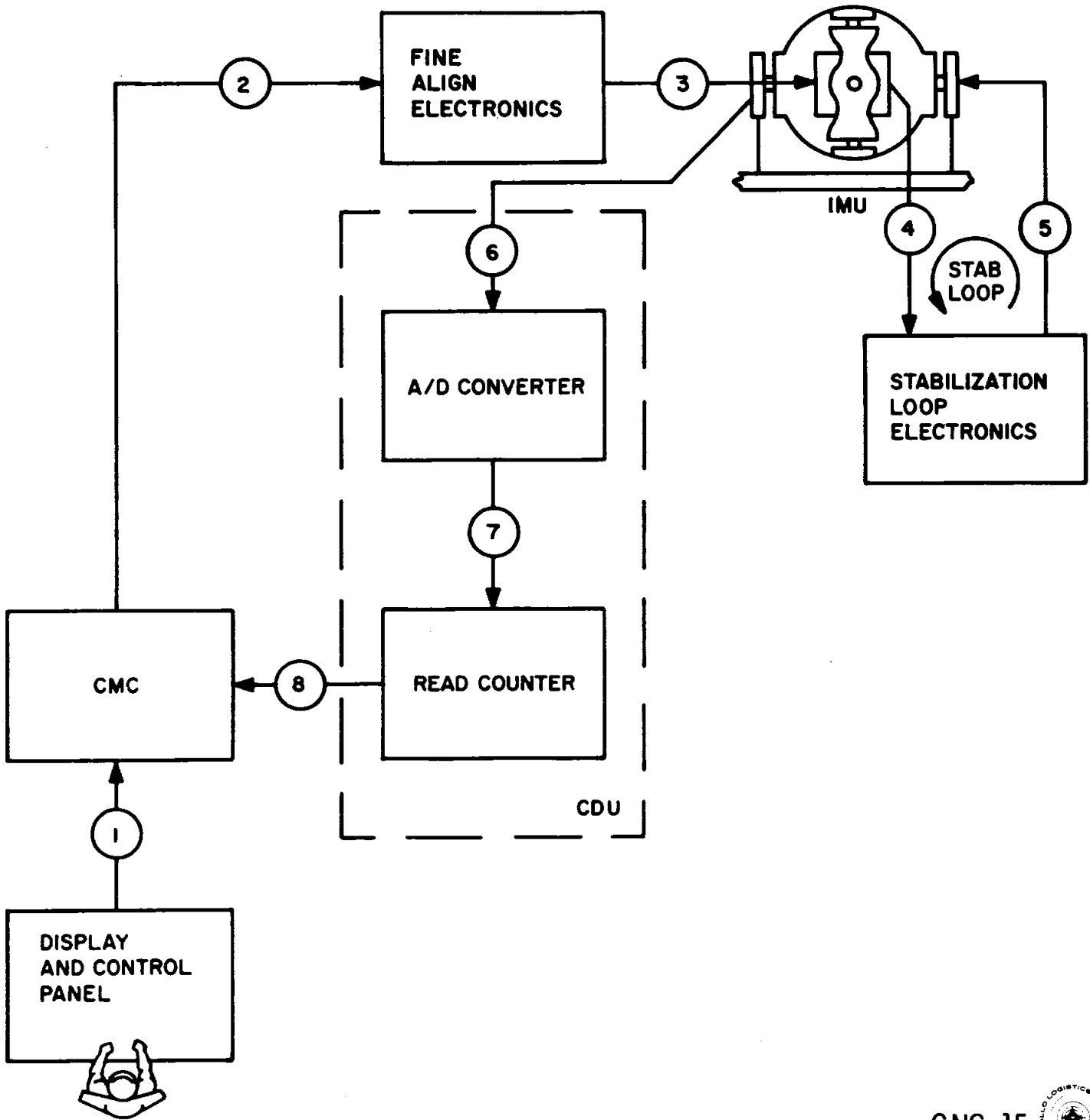
* See Iss Modes on Addendum



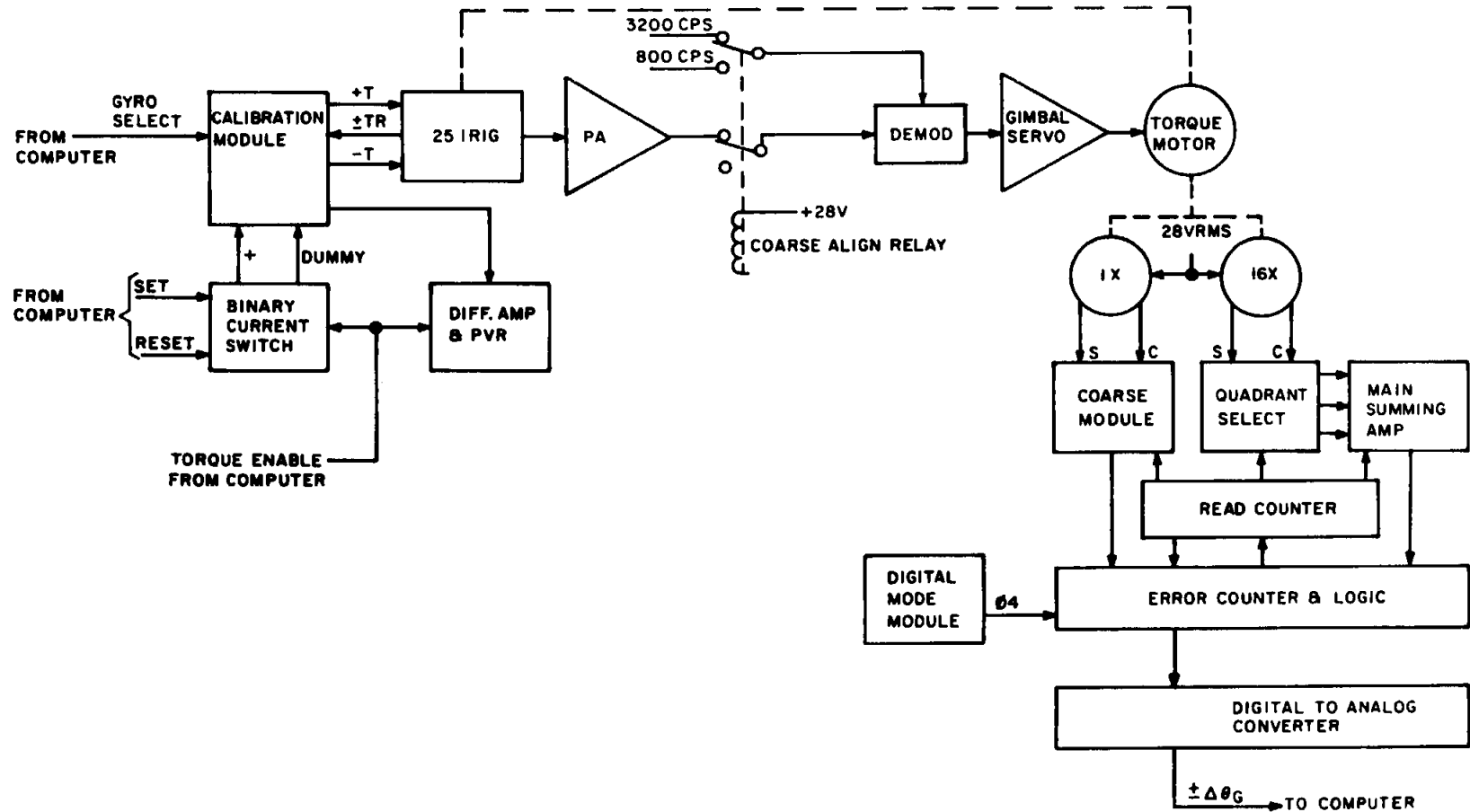
COARSE ALIGN MODE



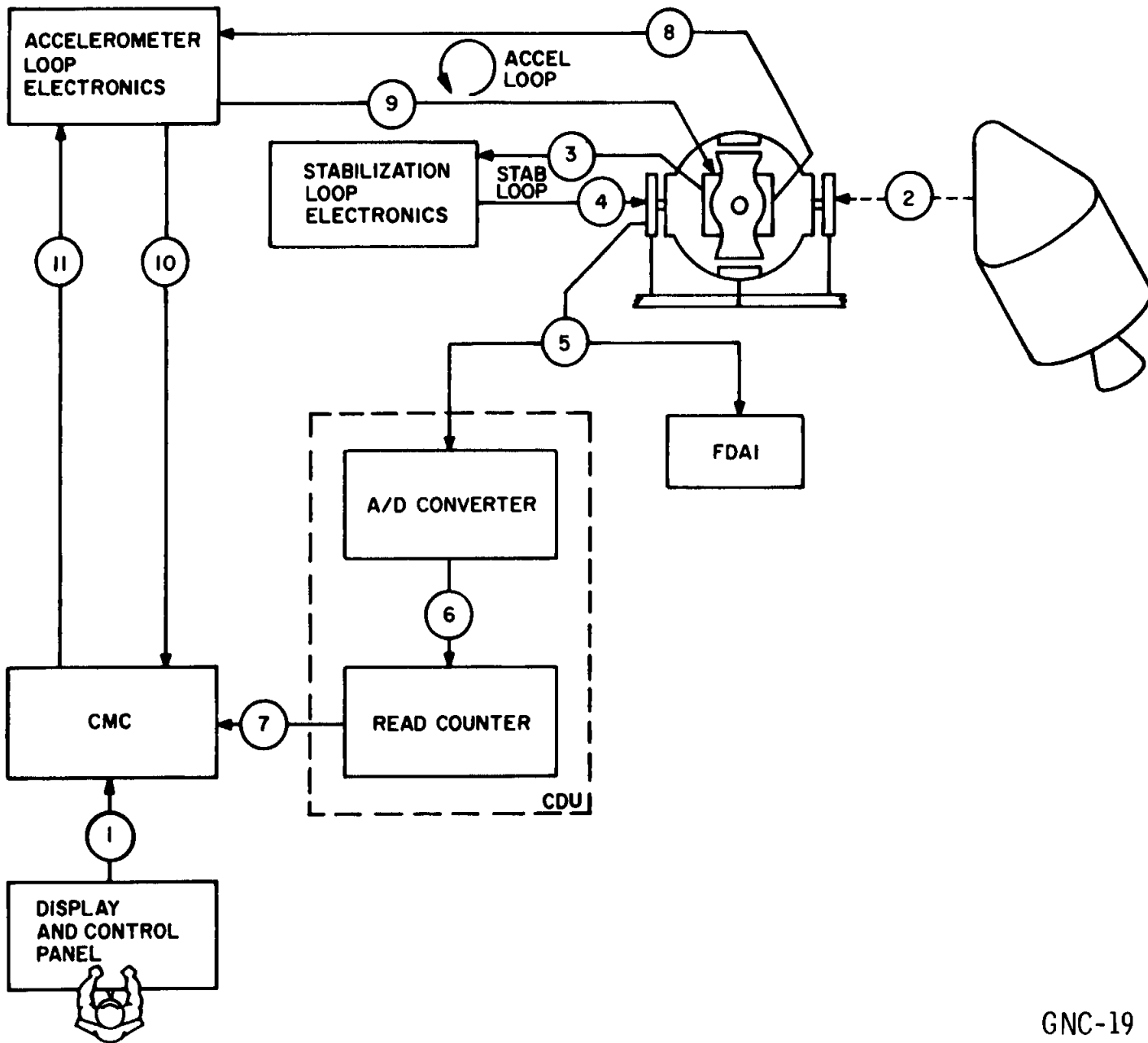
FINE ALIGN



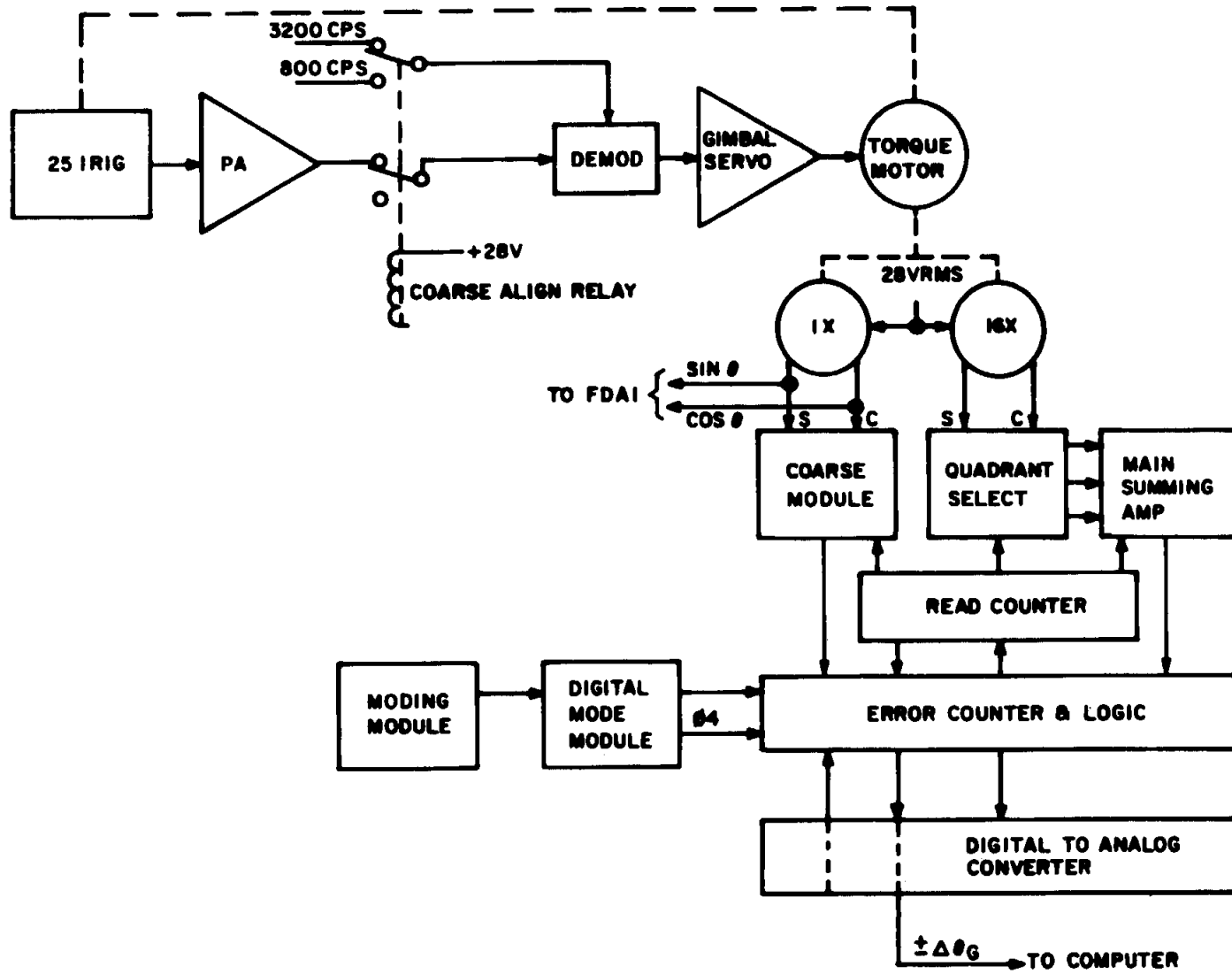
FINE ALIGN MODE



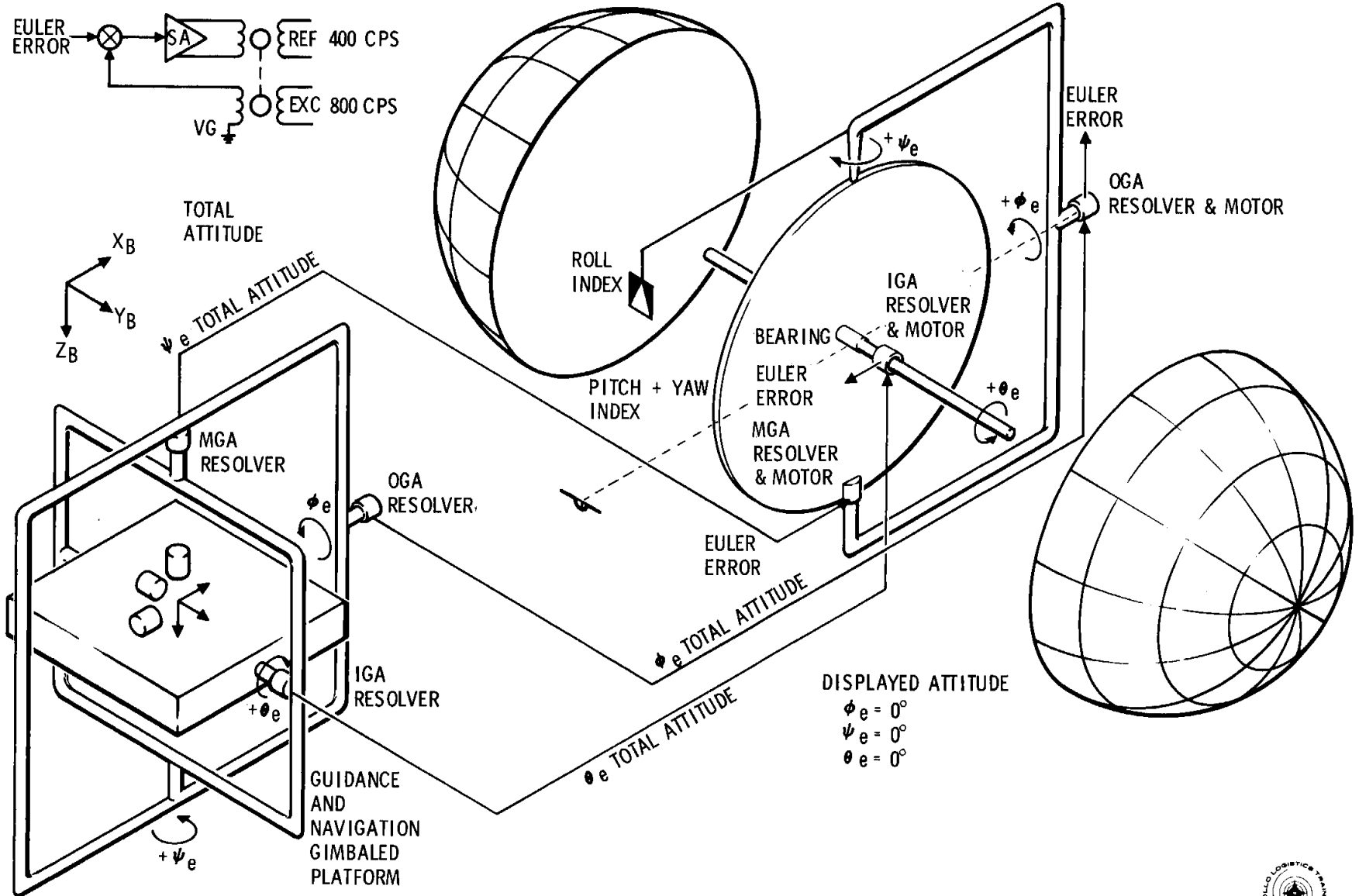
INERTIAL REFERENCE MODE



INERTIAL REFERENCE MODE



FDAI/IMU GIMBAL RELATIONSHIP



Encl 5

PREPARED BY: T.F.W.

NORTH AMERICAN AVIATION, INC.
SPACECRAFT INFORMATION SYSTEMS DIVISION

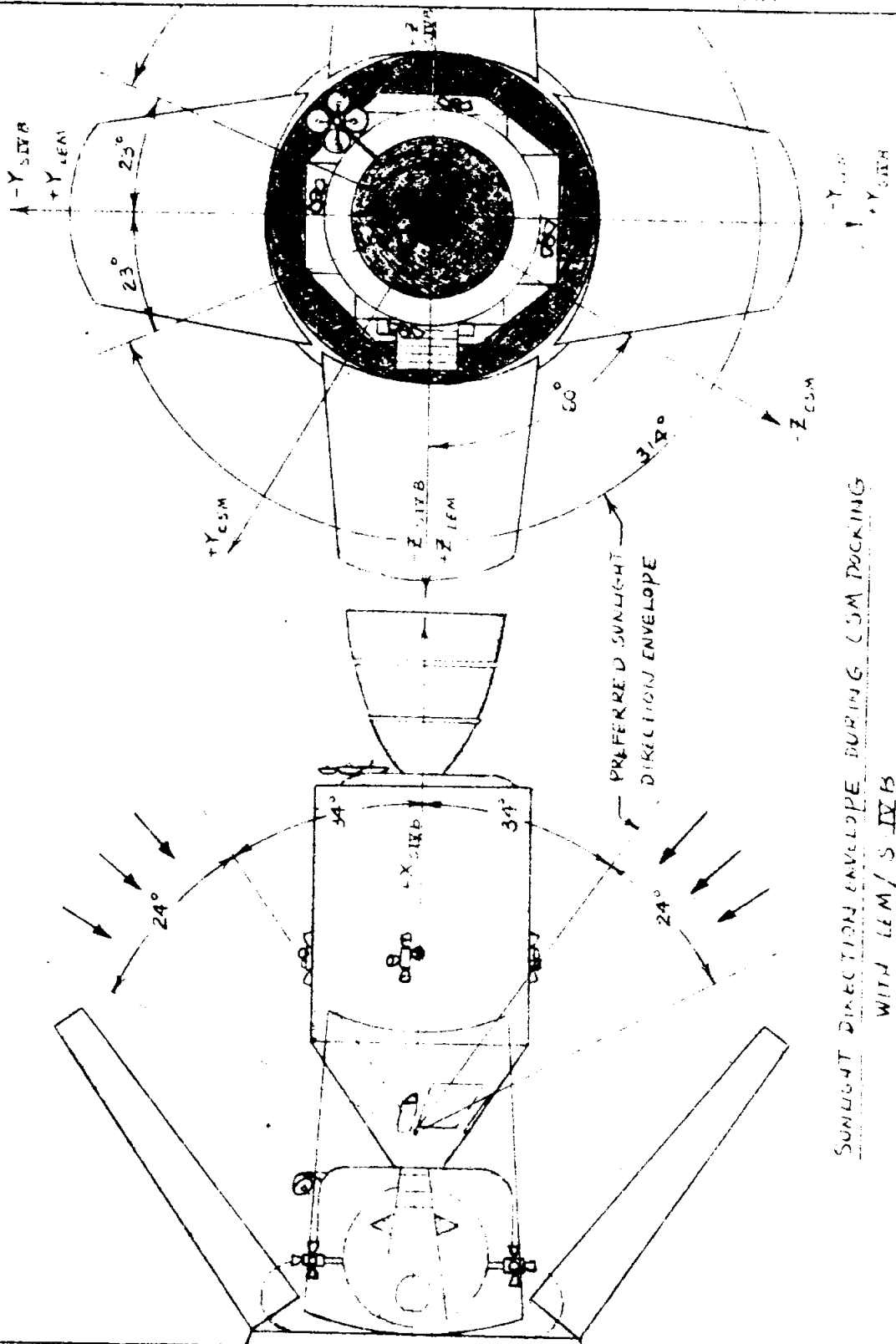
PAGE NO. 2-8

CHECKED BY:

REPORT NO.

DATE: 5-17-67

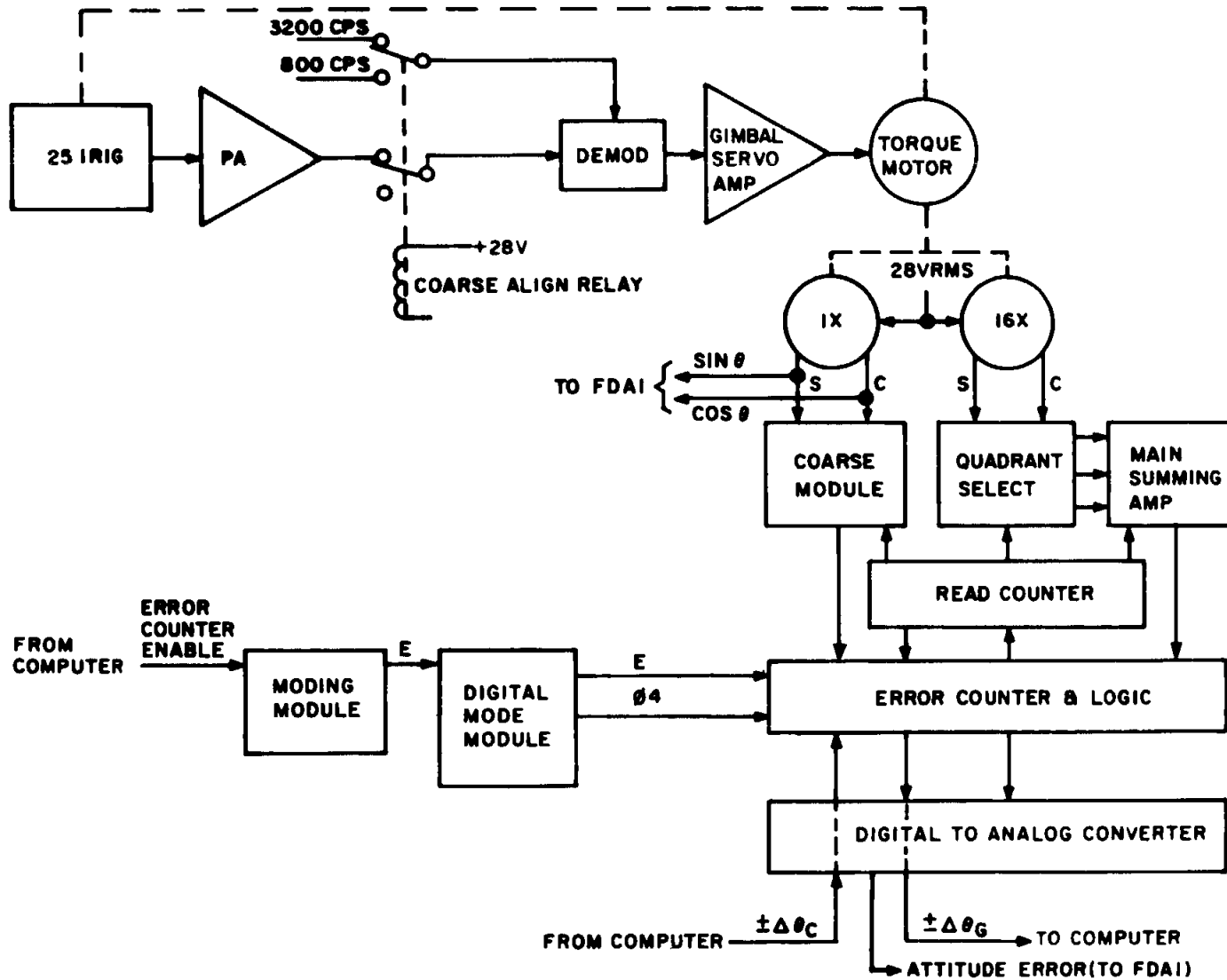
MODEL NO.



SUNLIGHT DIRECTION ENVELOPE DURING CSM DOCKING
WITH LEM/S IV B

FIGURE 1

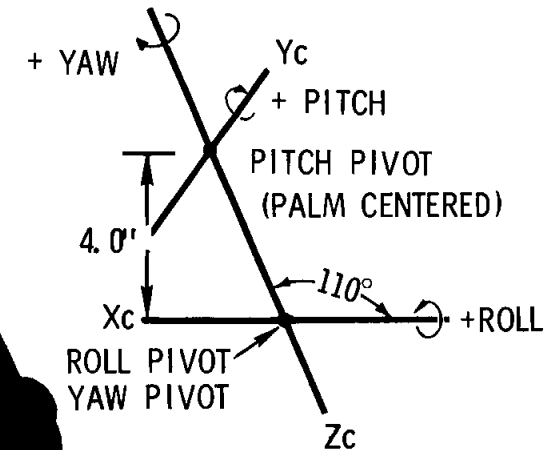
ATTITUDE ERROR DISPLAY



ROTATION CONTROL

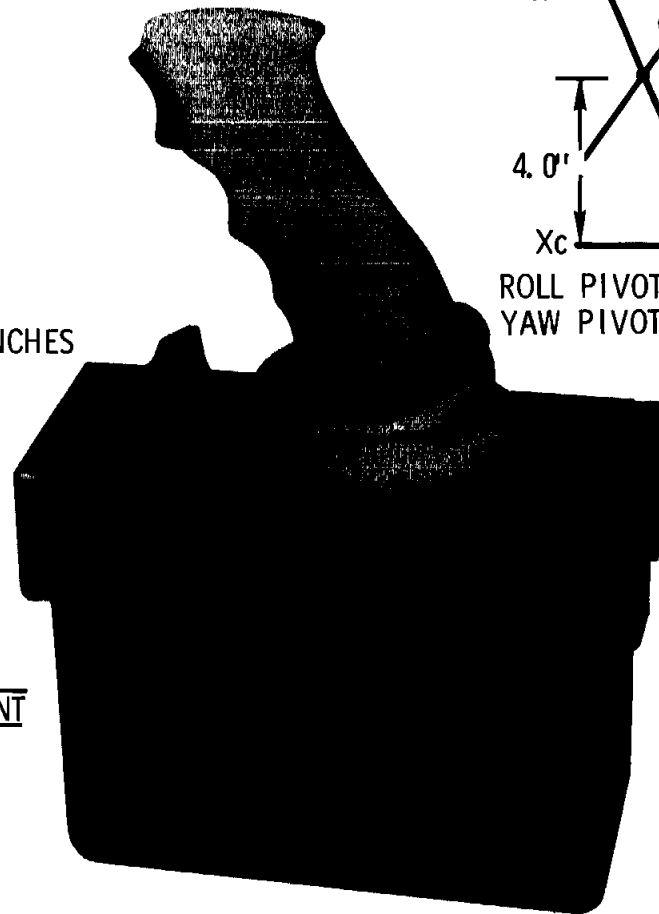
PUSH TO TALK SWITCH PARAMETERS

TRAVEL PRIOR TO SWITCH ACTUATION	8.0° MIN
TRAVEL TO HARDSTOP	25.0° MAX
MAXIMUM TORQUE	1.0 POUND INCHES



ROTATION CONTROL PARAMETERS

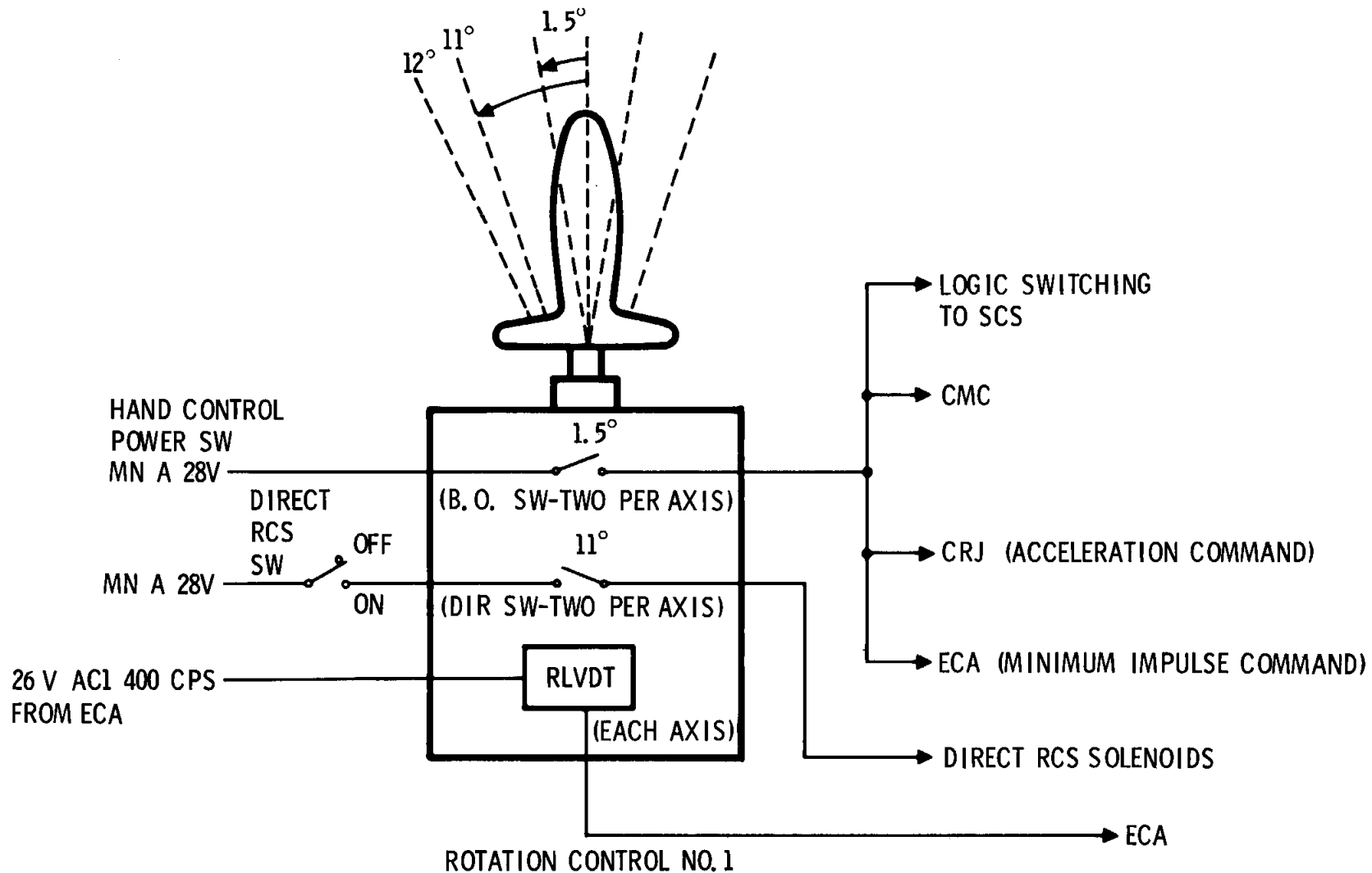
	<u>DISPLACEMENT</u>
HARD STOP	11.5±0.50
DIRECT SWITCH ACTUATION	≈11.0°
SOFT STOP	10±1°
BREAKOUT SWITCH ACTUATION	1.5±0.5°
CONTROLLER LOCK TO ARM	50.0°



SCS-2002B



ROTATION CONTROL INTERFACES



TRANSLATION CONTROL

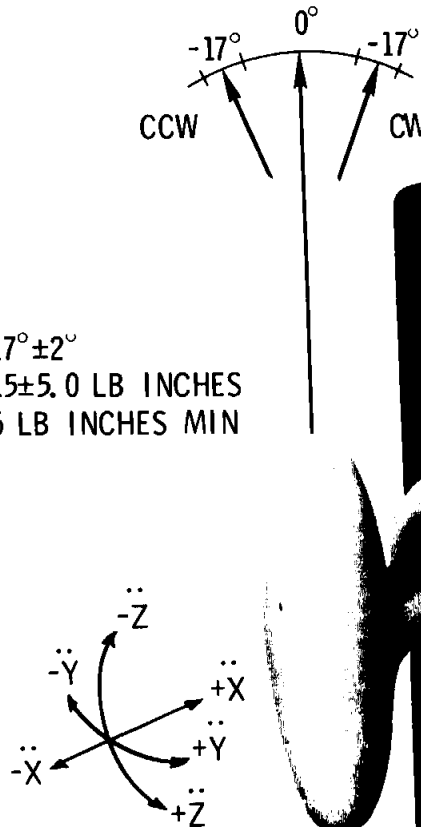
CW & CCW CONTROL MOTION LIMITS

HARD STOP, DETENT & SWITCH CLOSURE
 FORCE INTO DETENT
 OUT OF DETENT

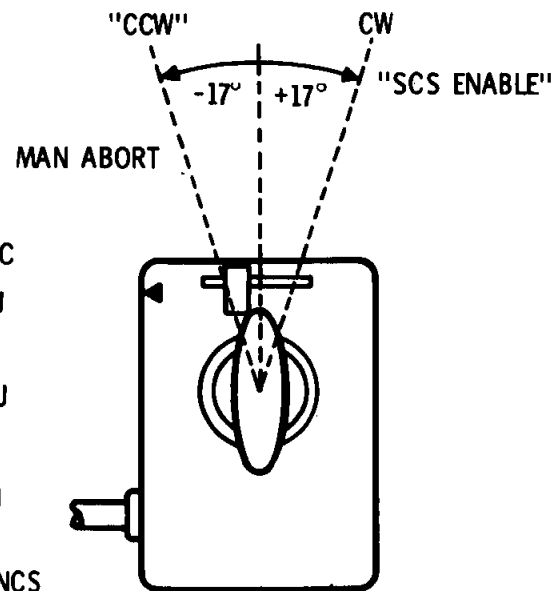
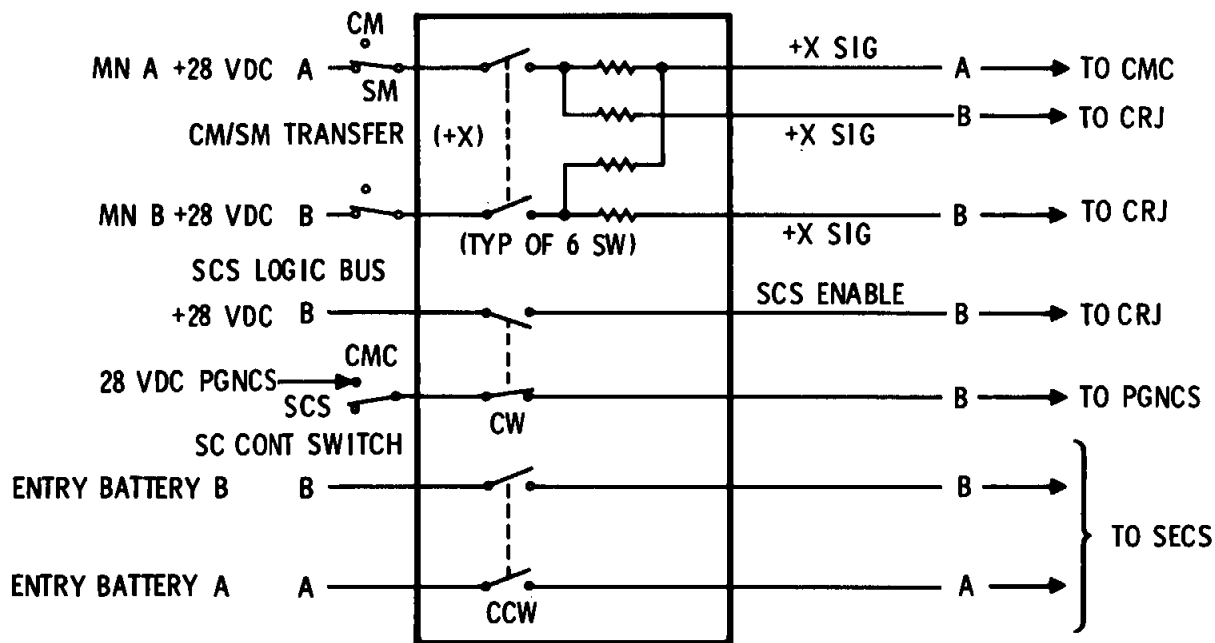
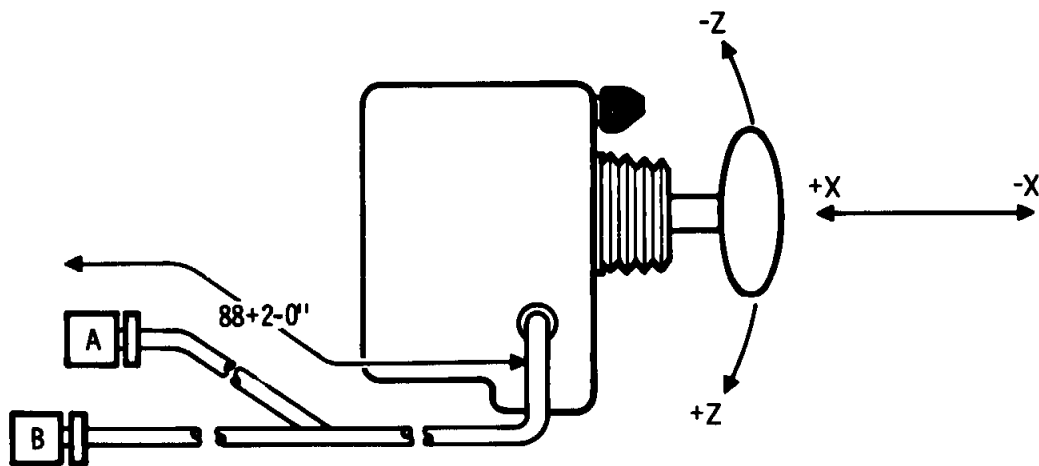
$17^{\circ} \pm 2^{\circ}$
 15 ± 5.0 LB INCHES
 6 LB INCHES MIN

TRANSLATION CONTROL MOTION LIMITS

MAXIMUM	± 0.5 INCHES
SWITCH	± 0.375 $+0.025$
CLOSURE	-0.075
FORCE	2.1 ± 0.3 POUNDS

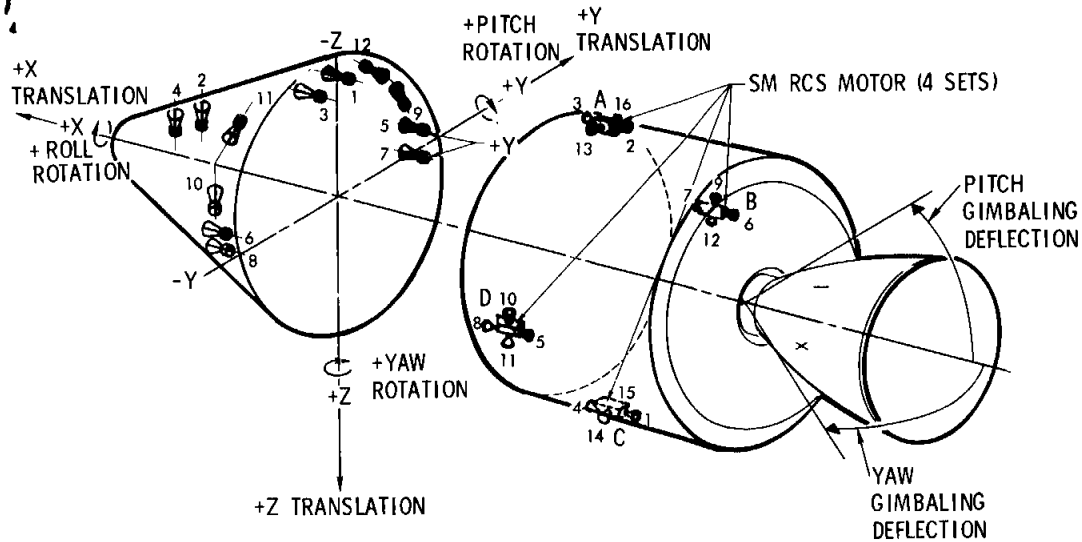


TRANSLATION CONTROL INTERFACES



✳️
 Could do orbit with the
cm RCS only!

SM JET FUNCTIONS



RCS ENG NO.	COMMANDS	QUAD	CHANNEL	CHANNEL SWITCH	
				A	B
1	+X + θ	C	PITCH	A	CB'S B
2	+X - θ	A	PITCH	A	CB'S B
3	-X + θ	A	PITCH	B	CB'S A
4	-X - θ	C	PITCH	B	CB'S A
5*	+X + ψ	D	YAW	B	CB'S A
6	+X - ψ	B	YAW	B	CB'S A
7*	-X + ψ	B	YAW	A	CB'S B
8	-X - ψ	D	YAW	A	CB'S B
9	+Z + ϕ	B	ROLL	A	BD ROLL 1 CB'S B

RCS ENG NO.	COMMANDS	QUAD	CHANNEL	CHANNEL SWITCH	
				A	B
10	+Z - ϕ	D	ROLL	A	B BD ROLL 2 CB'S
11	-Z + ϕ	D	ROLL	A	B BD ROLL 2 CB'S
12	-Z - ϕ	B	ROLL	A	B BD ROLL 1 CB'S
13	+Y + ϕ	A	ROLL	A	B AC ROLL 1 CB'S
14	+Y - ϕ	C	ROLL	A	B AC ROLL 2 CB'S
15	-Y + ϕ	C	ROLL	A	B AC ROLL 2 CB'S
16	-Y - ϕ	A	ROLL	A	B AC ROLL 1 CB'S

*SM ONLY

SCS ATTITUDE CONTROL

FUNCTIONAL OPERATION

SCS Att. Control

Auto

1. Att. hold
2. Rate Dumping

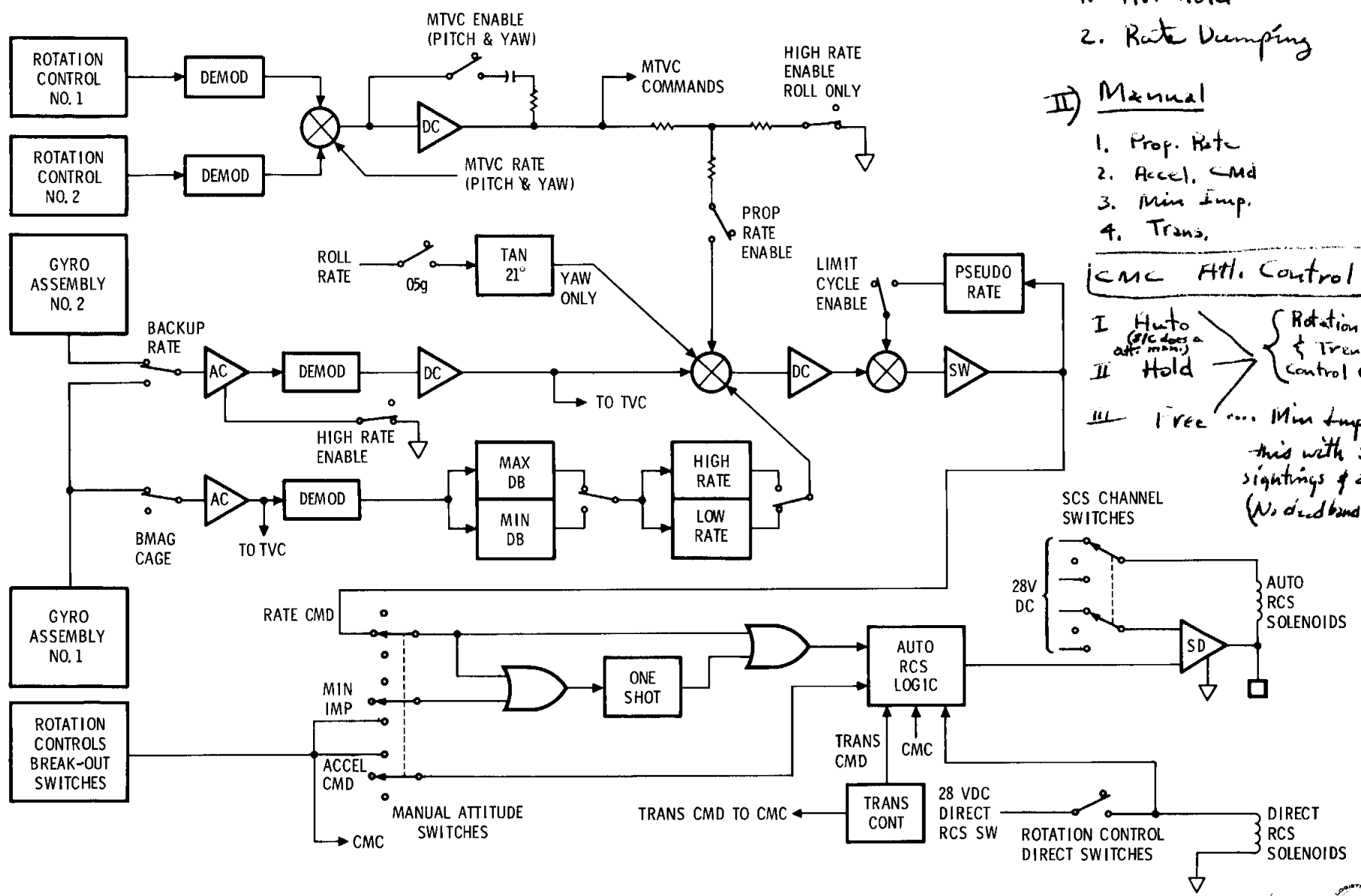
II) Manual

1. Prop. Rate
2. Accel. Cmd
3. Min Imp.
4. Trans.

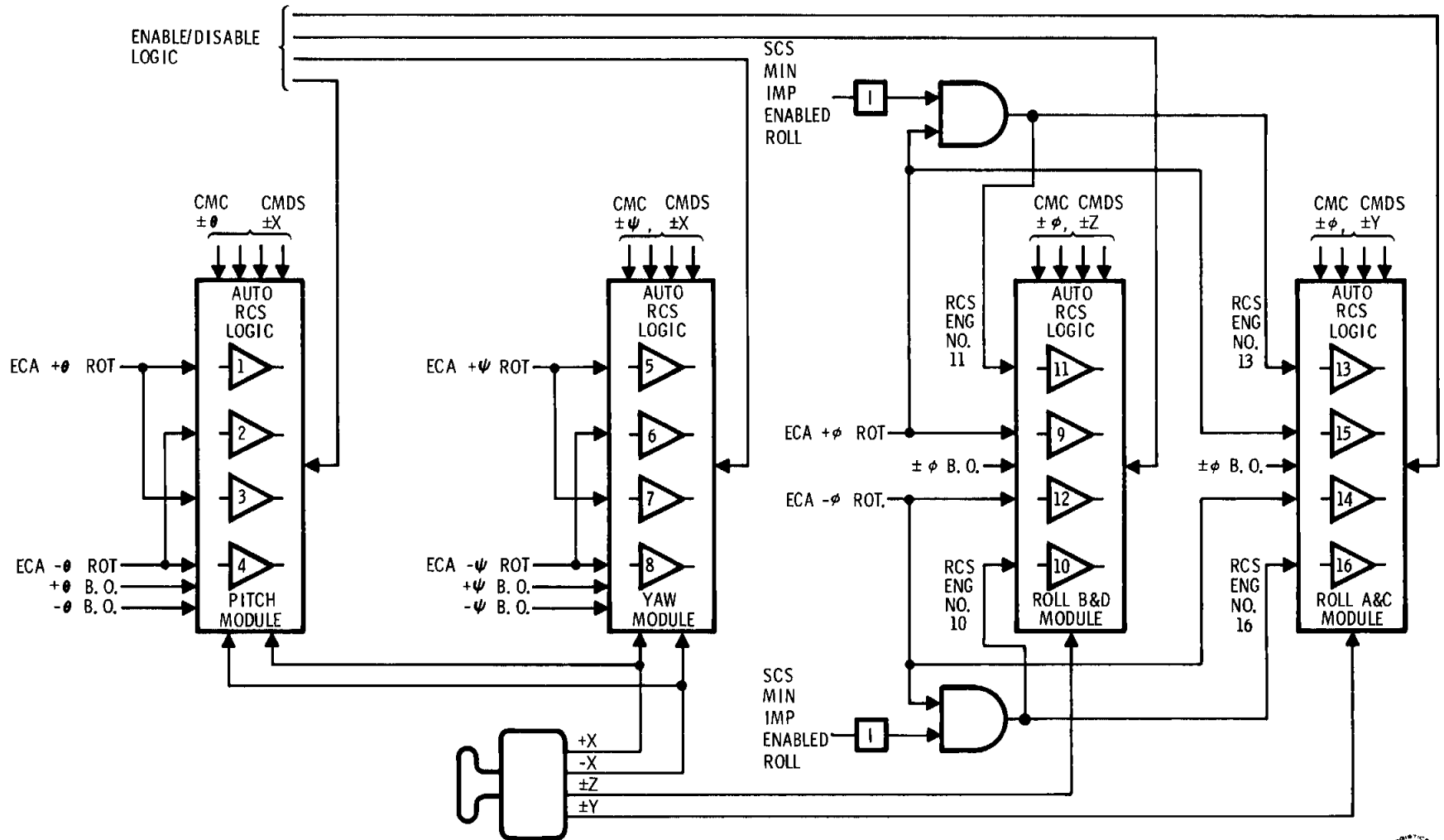
CMC Att. Control (ojw)

I Auto (PIC does a auto. man.)
 II Hold → { Rotation Control & Translation control OVERKIDE }

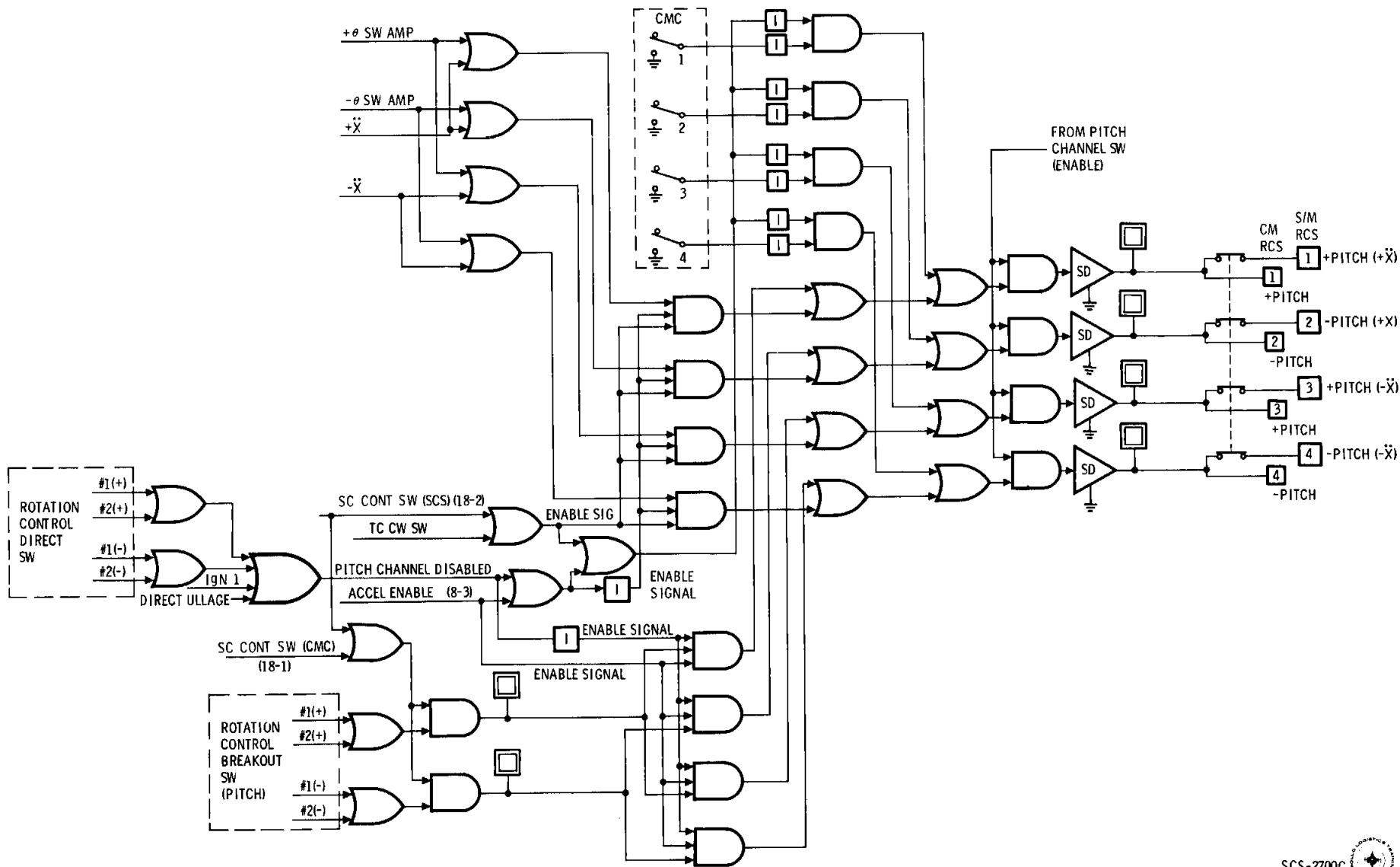
III Free ... Min Imp. - u.s.c
 this with star sightings & alignments (No deadband firings)



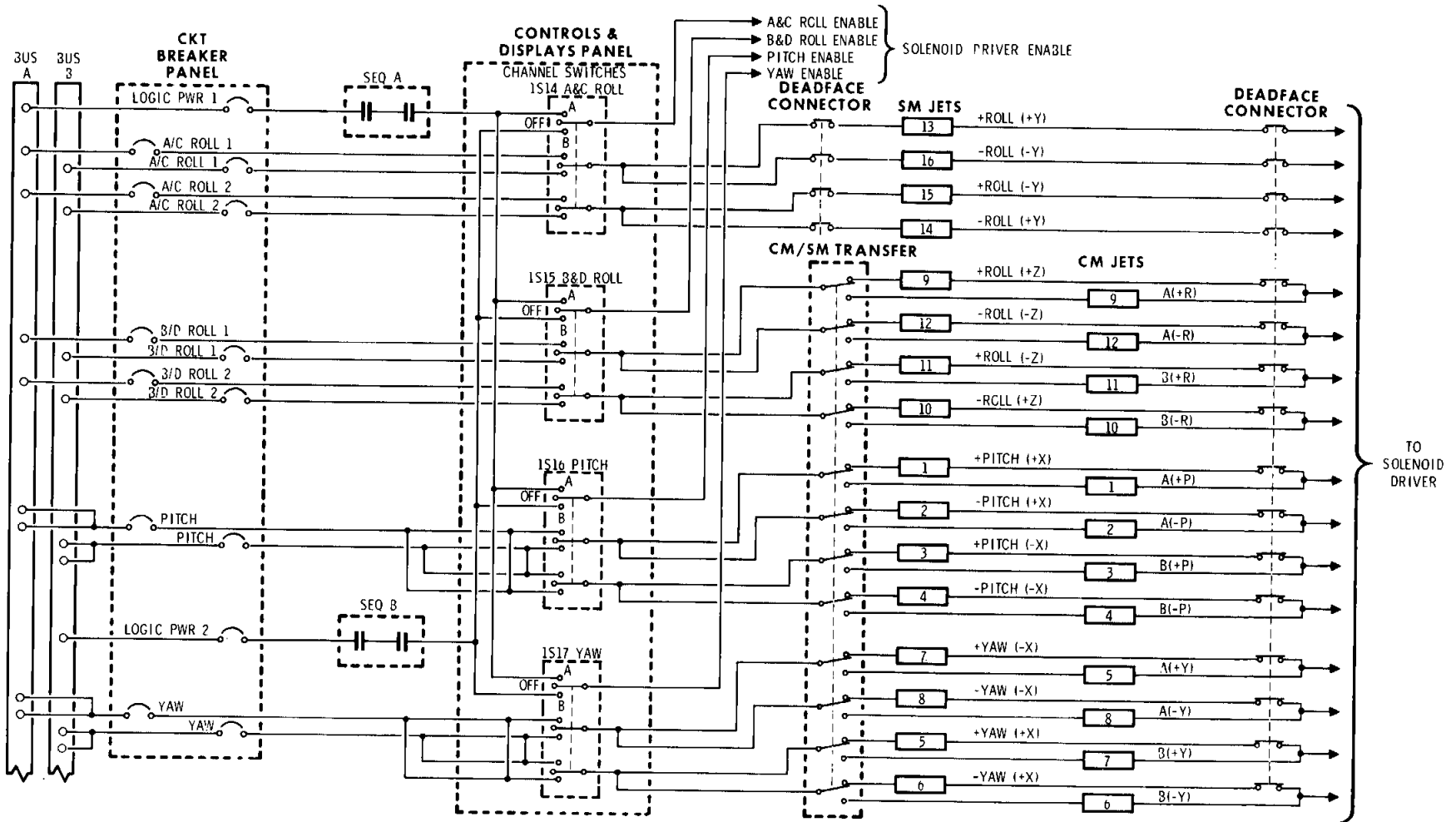
AUTO RCS LOGIC SIG FLOW



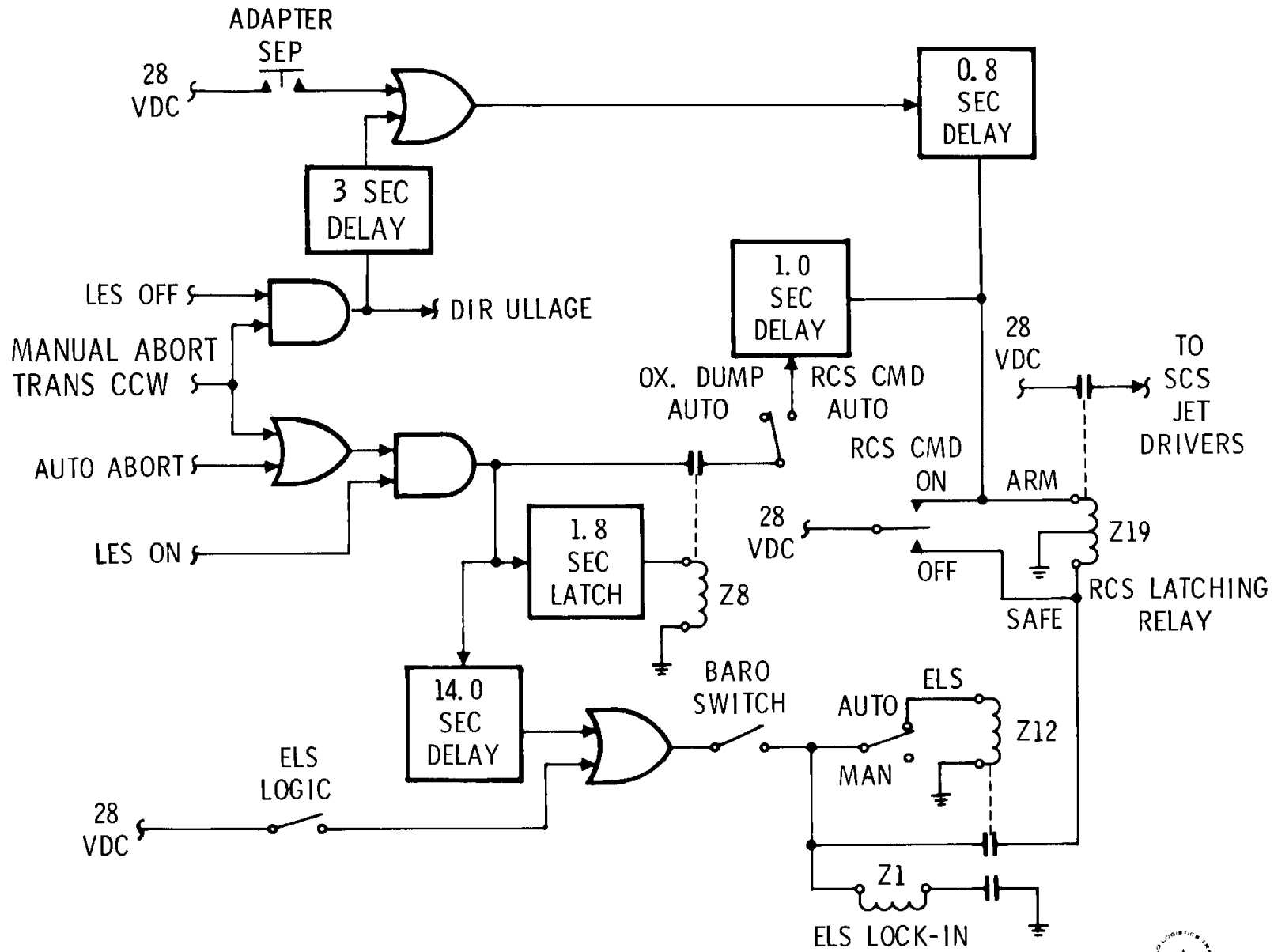
AUTO RCS LOGIC TYPICAL CHANNEL (PITCH)



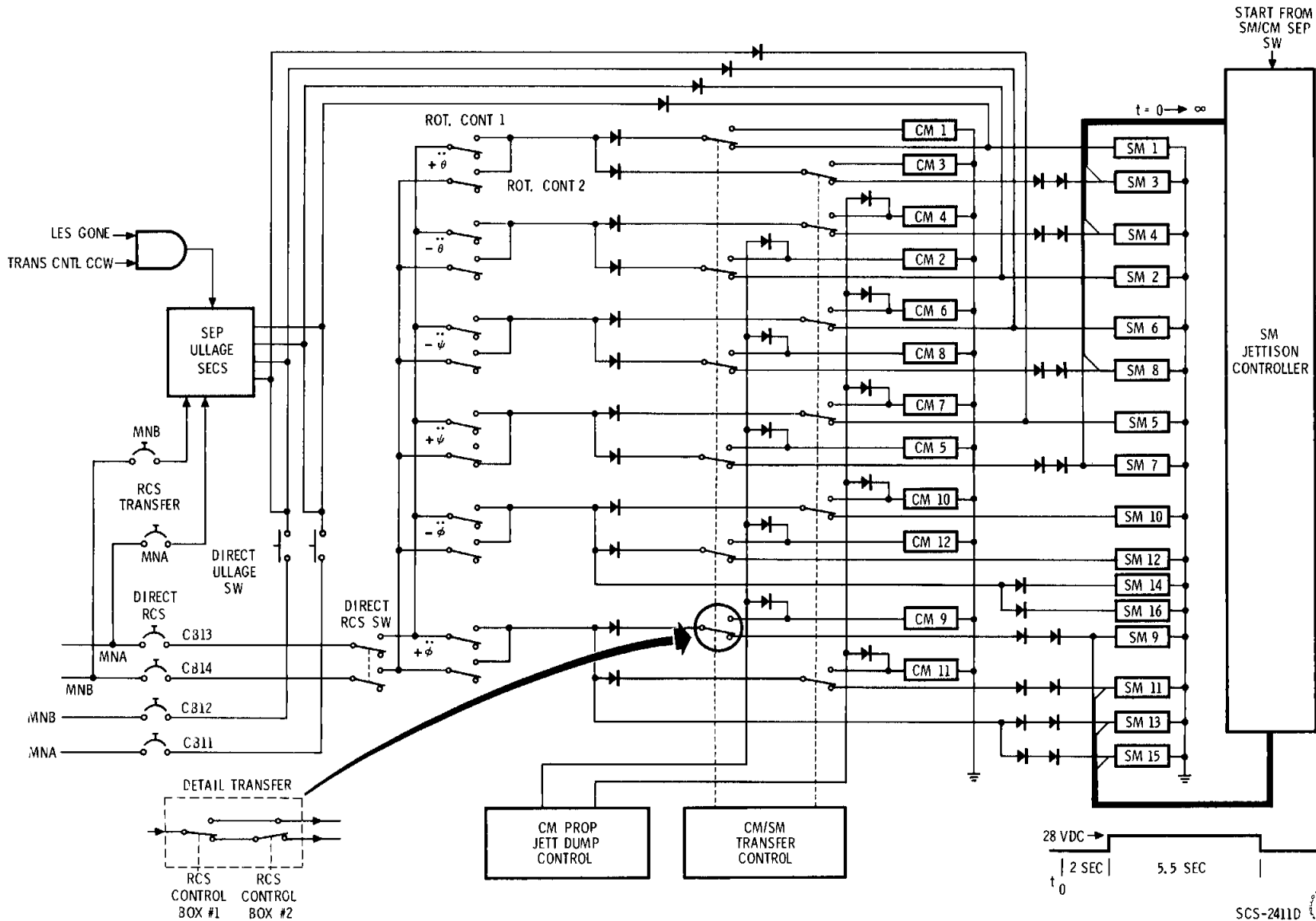
ENABLING POWER - AUTO RCS



RCS LATCHING RELAY LOGIC



DIRECT CONTROL LOOP



ACS CONTROL CAPABILITIES

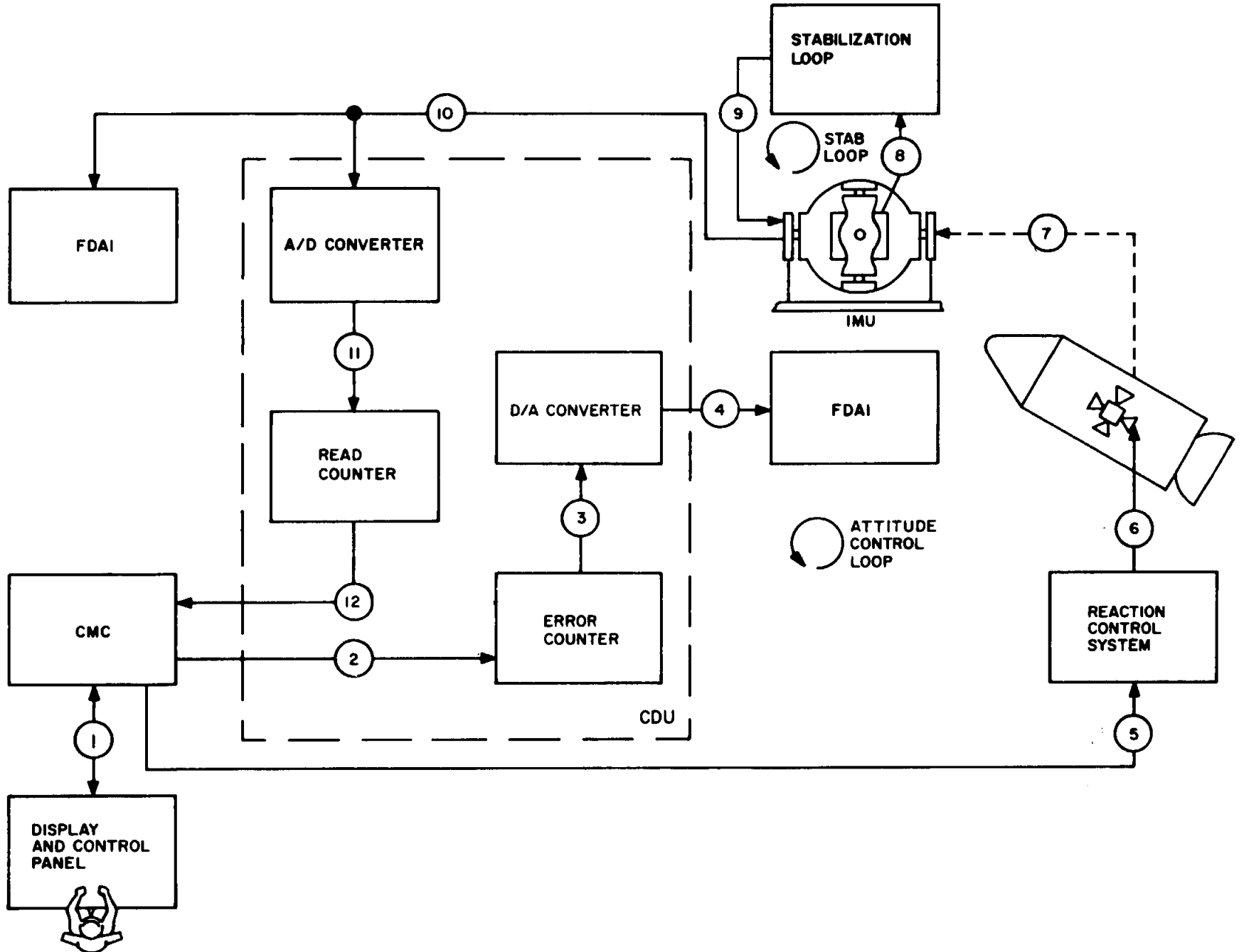
		MANUAL					AUTOMATIC			
		DIRECT	ACCELERATION CMD	TRANSLATION		MINIMUM IMPULSE	PROPORTIONAL RATE (4)	RATE DAMPING		ATTITUDE HOLD
MANUAL ATTITUDE	ROLL	ACCEL CMD	✓							
		RATE CMD			✓		✓		✓	✓
		MIN IMP			✓	✓				
PITCH	PITCH	ACCEL CMD	✓							
		RATE CMD			✓		✓		✓	✓
		MIN IMP			✓	✓				
YAW	YAW	ACCEL CMD	✓							
		RATE CMD			✓		✓		✓	✓
		MIN IMP			✓	✓				
BMAG MODE	ROLL	RATE 2							✓	
		ATT 1/RATE 2								✓
		RATE 1							✓	
	PITCH	RATE 2							✓	
		ATT 1/RATE 2								✓
		RATE 1							✓	
	YAW	RATE 2							✓	
		ATT 1/RATE 2								✓
		RATE 1							✓	
SC CONT	CMC			✓	✓		✓		✓	
	SCS							✓	✓	
TRANS CONTROL	CW				✓		✓		✓	
	NEUTRAL								✓	
DIRECT RCS	UP	✓	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	
	OFF									
ROT CONTROL	B. O. SW		CLOSE (2)		CLOSE (2)		CLOSE	OPEN	OPEN	
	DIRECT SW	CLOSE								
LIMIT (1) CYCLE	UP								✓	
	OFF					✓		✓		
ENTRY	.05G									
	OFF								✓	

- (1) NOT REQUIRED TO ENABLE A PARTICULAR FUNCTION.
INDICATES DESIRED POSITION FOR RCS PROPELLANT CONSERVATION.
- (2) IF B.O. SW IS OPEN THE S/C WILL BE IN FREE DRIFT.
- (3) IF "ON", DIRECT SW IN ROTATION CONTROL MUST BE "OPEN".
- (4) MAXIMUM RATE ATTAINABLE IS FUNCTION OF RATE-HIGH/LOW SWITCH

GENERAL COMMENTS:

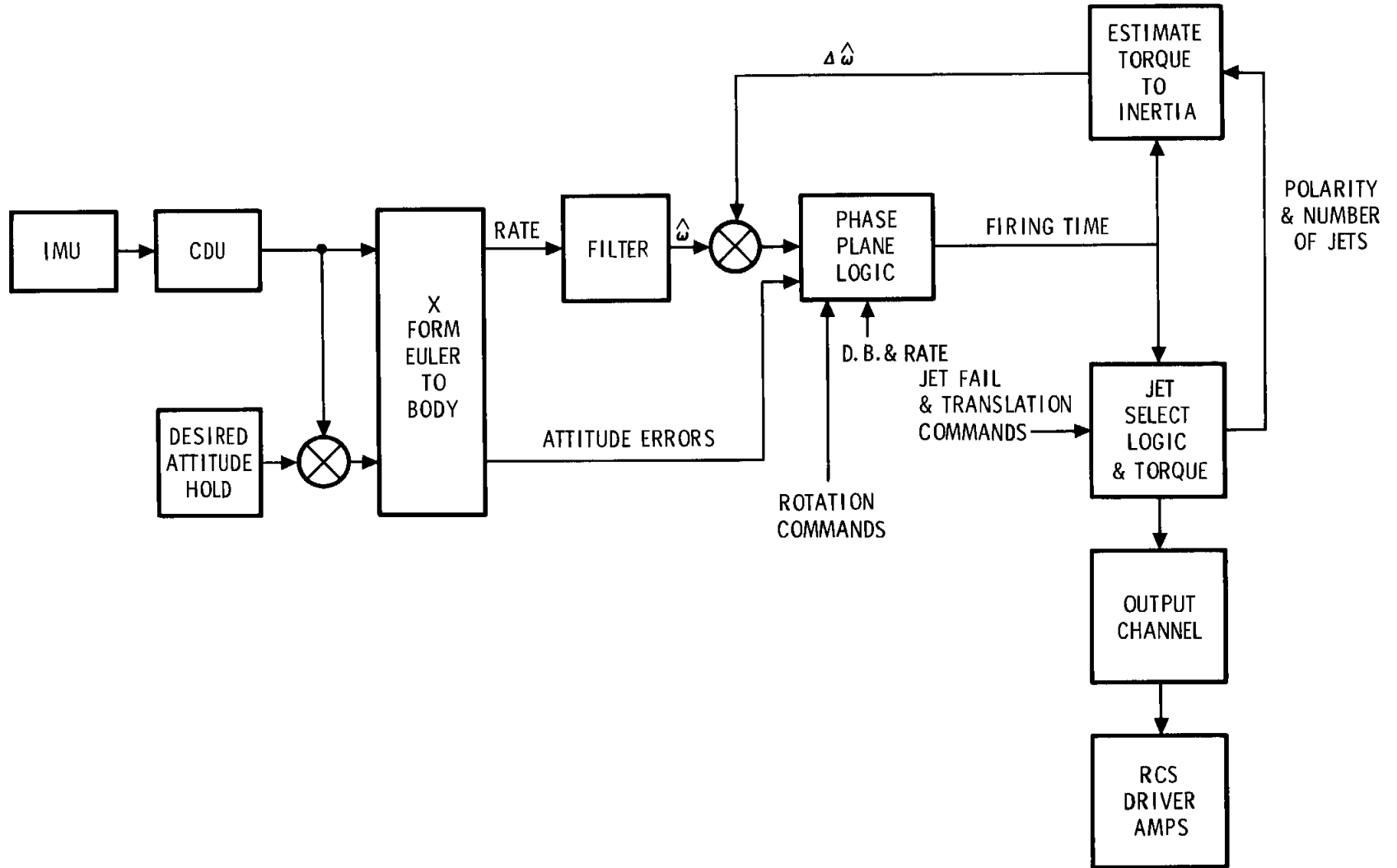
- A. THE CAPABILITIES, IN GENERAL, ARE LISTED IN ORDER OF THEIR PRIORITY.
- B. WHEN MORE THAN ONE SWITCH POSITION IS CHECKED (✓) THE CAPABILITY WILL BE ENABLED IN EITHER POSITION.

ATTITUDE CONTROL MODE

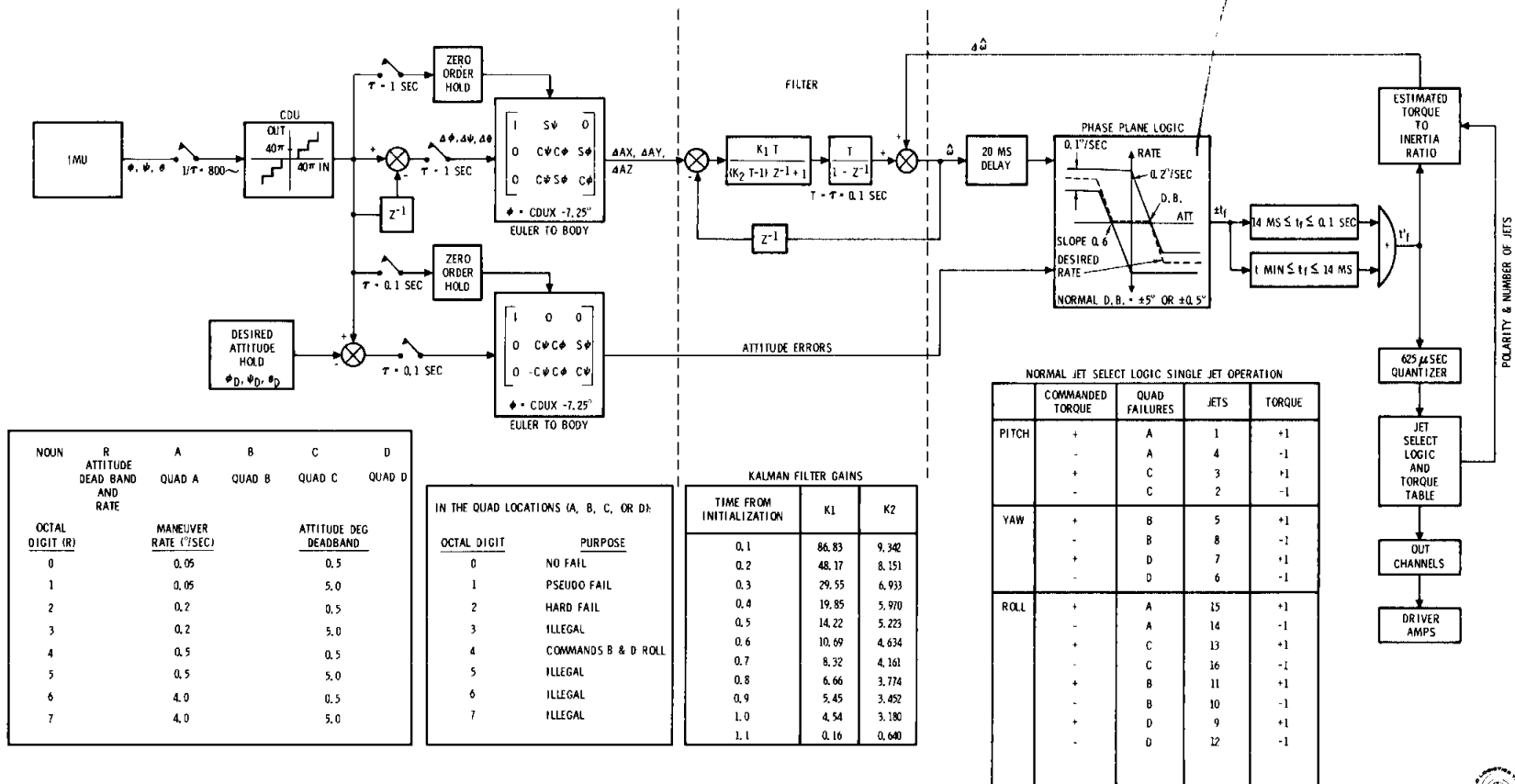


RCS DAP

SIMPLIFIED BLOCK DIAGRAM



RCS DAP MODEL



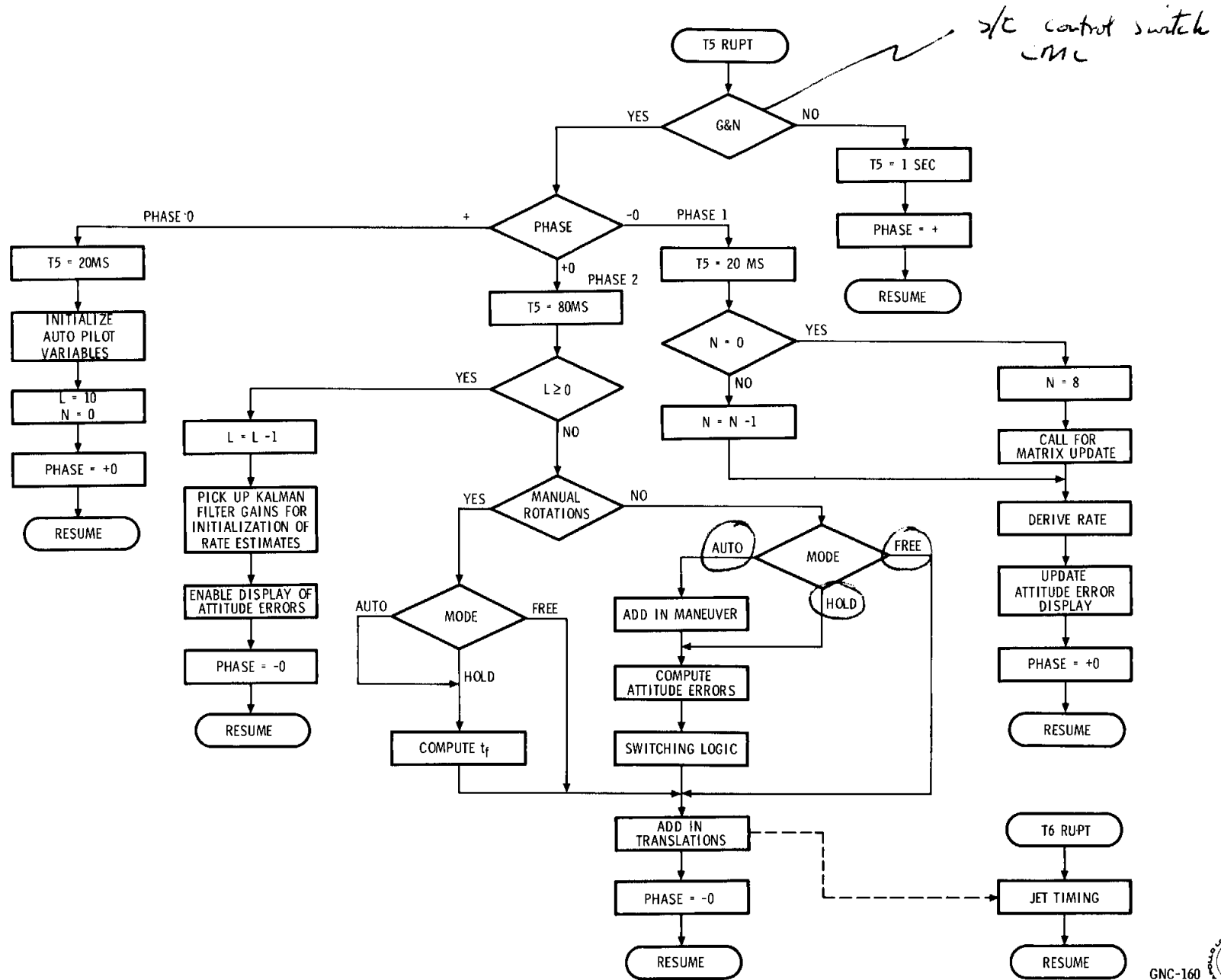
NOUN	R	A	B	C	D	
OCTAL DIGIT (R)	MANEUVER RATE (°/SEC)	ATTITUDE DEG DEADBAND	QUAD A	QUAD B	QUAD C	QUAD D
0	0.05	0.5				
1	0.05	5.0				
2	0.2	0.5				
3	0.2	5.0				
4	0.5	0.5				
5	0.5	5.0				
6	4.0	0.5				
7	4.0	5.0				

OCTAL DIGIT	PURPOSE
0	NO FAIL
1	PSEUDO FAIL
2	HARD FAIL
3	ILLEGAL
4	COMMANDS B & D ROLL
5	ILLEGAL
6	ILLEGAL
7	ILLEGAL

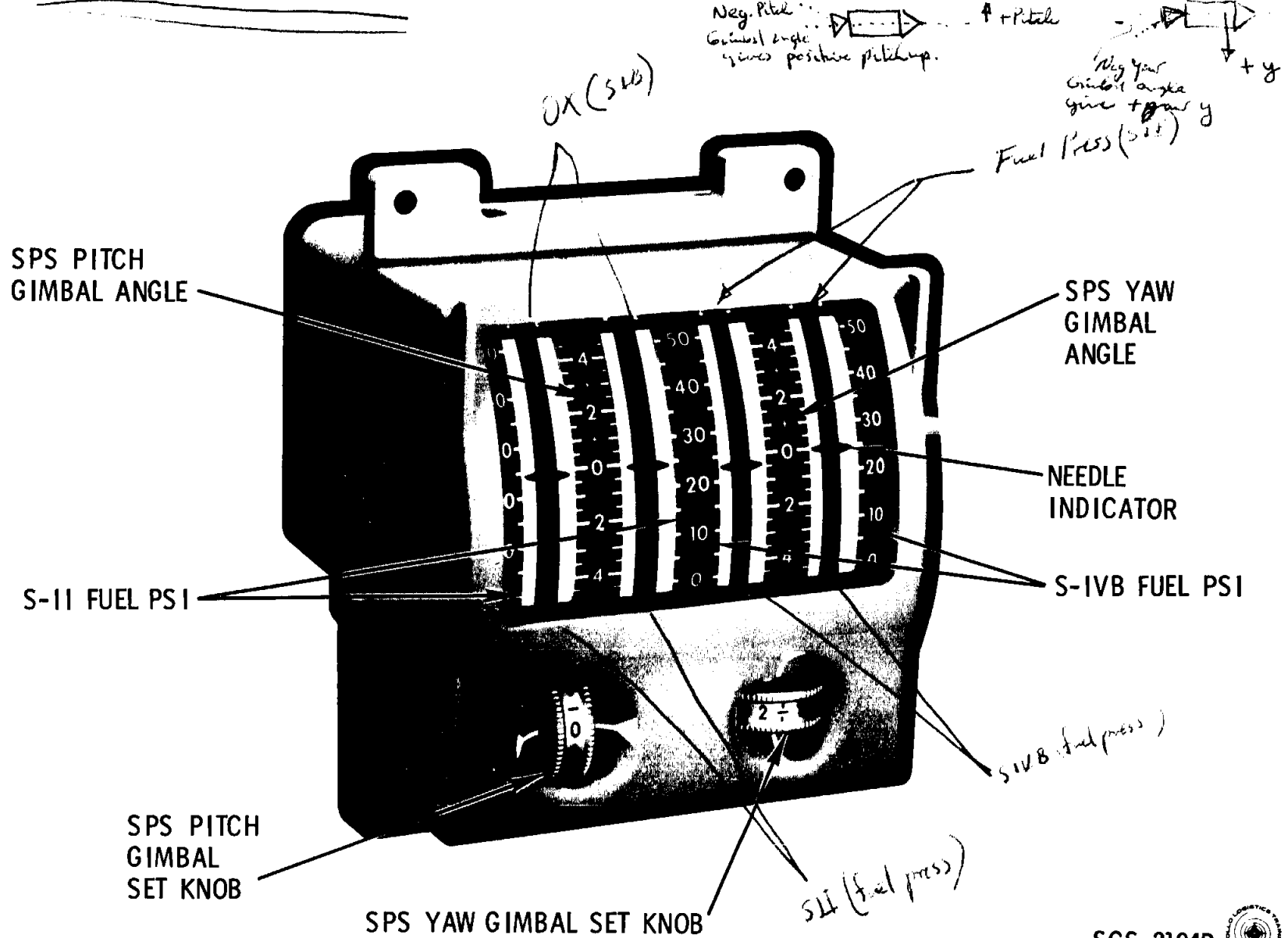
TIME FROM INITIALIZATION	KALMAN FILTER GAINS	
	K1	K2
0.1	86.83	9.342
0.2	48.17	8.151
0.3	29.55	6.933
0.4	19.85	5.970
0.5	14.22	5.223
0.6	10.69	4.634
0.7	8.32	4.161
0.8	6.66	3.774
0.9	5.45	3.452
1.0	4.54	3.180
1.1	0.16	0.640

NORMAL JET SELECT LOGIC SINGLE JET OPERATION				
	COMMANDED TORQUE	QUAD FAILURES	JETS	TORQUE
PITCH	+	A	1	+1
	-	A	4	-1
	+	C	3	+1
YAW	-	C	2	-1
	+	B	5	+1
	-	B	8	-1
ROLL	+	D	7	+1
	-	D	6	-1
	+	A	15	+1
	-	A	14	-1
	+	C	13	+1
	-	C	16	-1
+	B	11	+1	
-	B	10	-1	
+	D	9	+1	
-	D	12	-1	

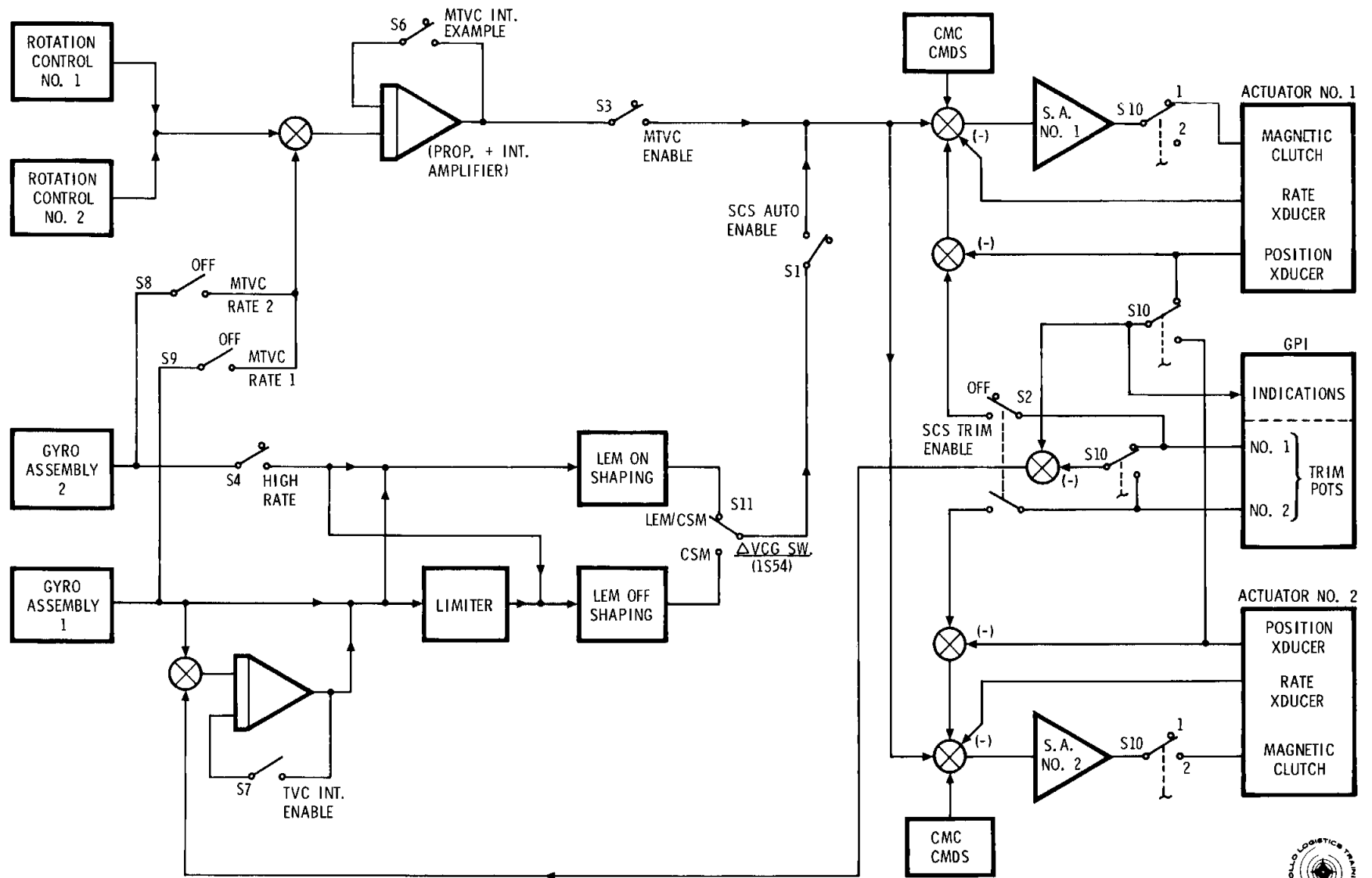
PROGRAM LOGIC FLOW RCS DAP



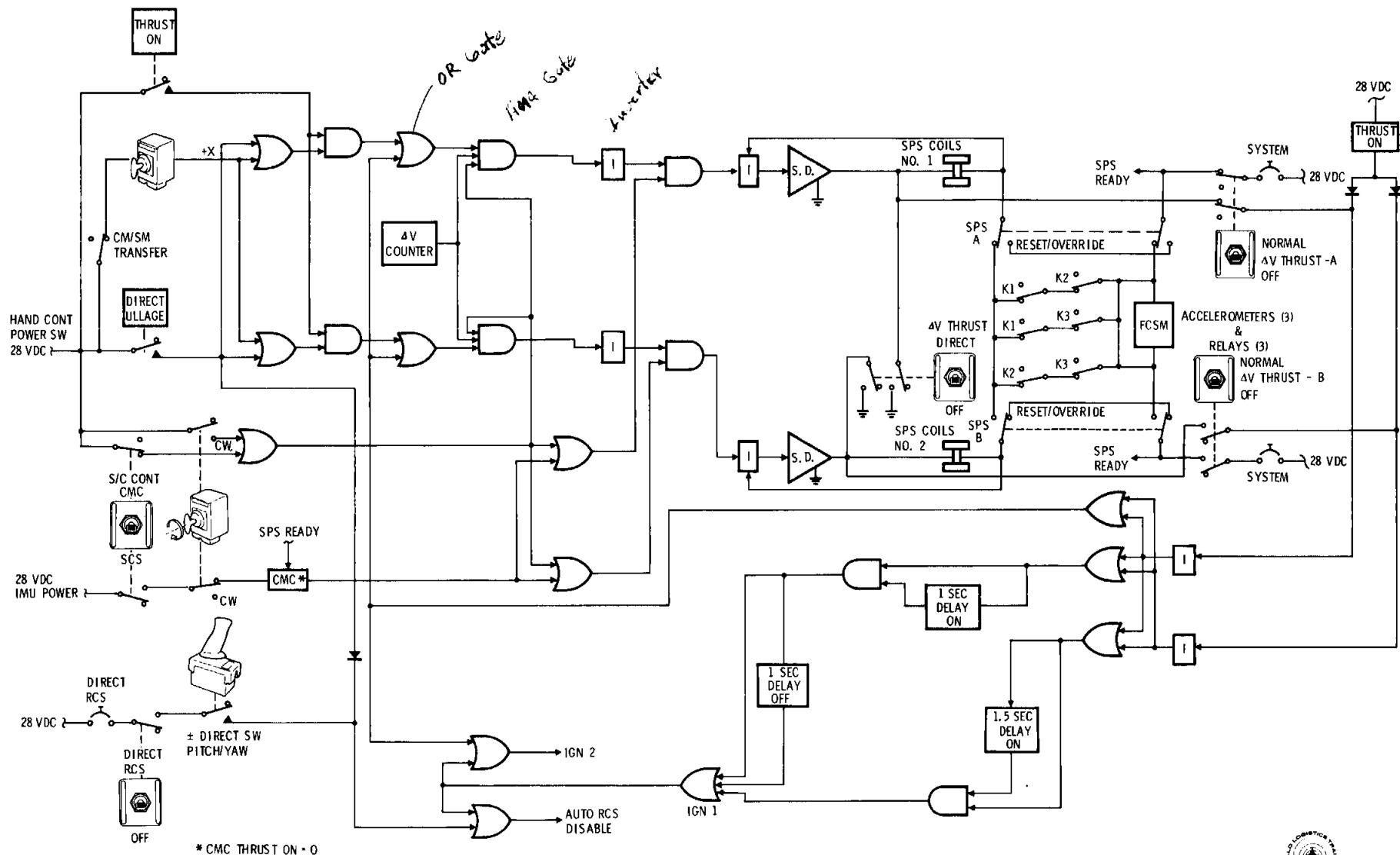
FUEL PRESSURE/GIMBAL POSITION INDICATOR



THRUST VECTOR CONTROL-SIGNAL FLOW



SPS ENGINE ON-OFF LOGIC



TVC FUNCTION ENABLING LOGIC

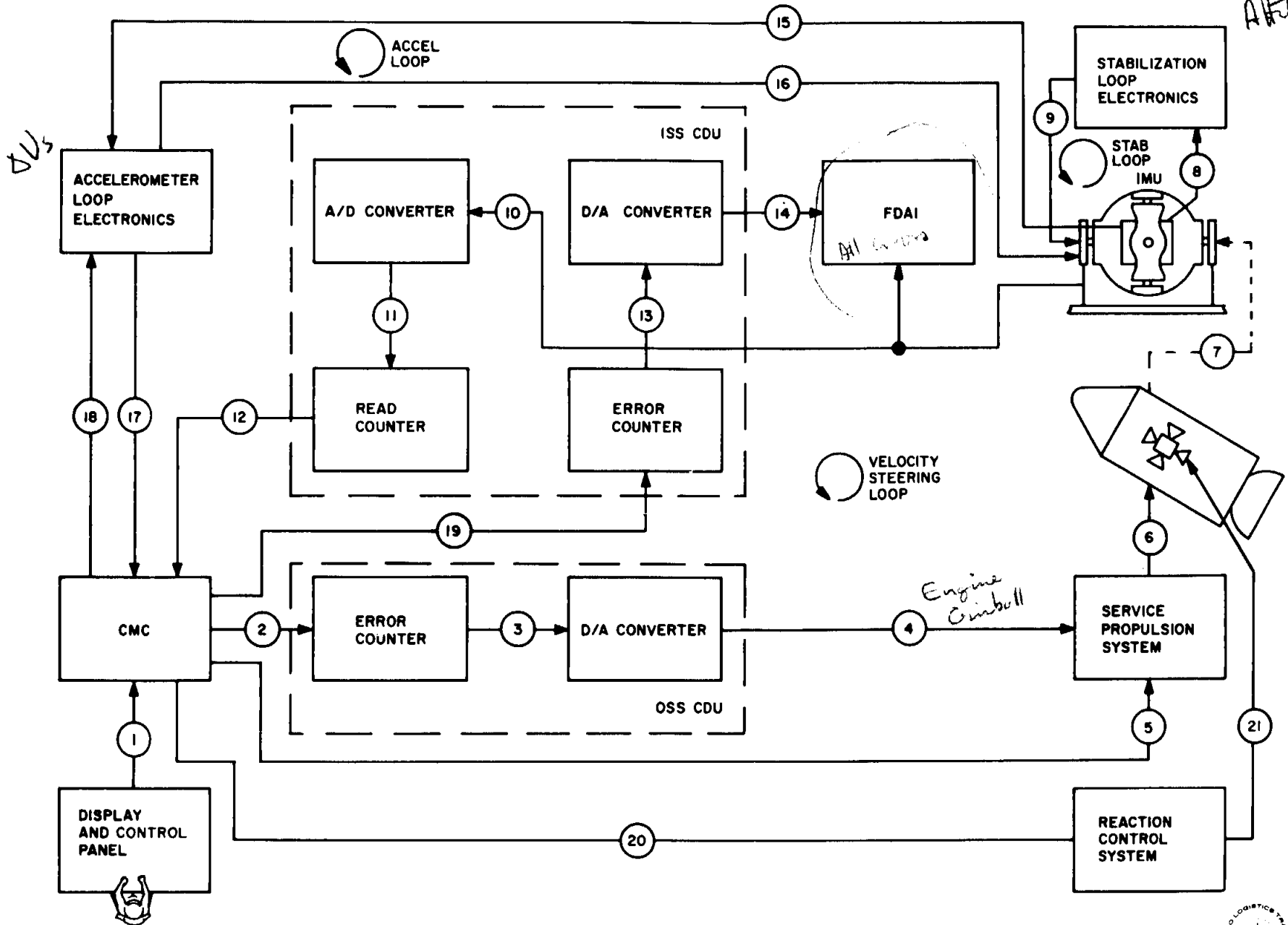
SYSTEM CONFIGURATION	FUNCT SW. / POSITION SWITCH POS.		PANEL SWITCHING AND LOGIC FOR ENABLING FUNCTIONAL SWITCH POSITION															
			SC CONT (1S18)		BMAG MODE (1S21 OR 1S22)			SPSTVC (1S38 OR 1S39)			TVC GMBL DR (1S27 OR 1S28)			XLATION CONTROL		FAIL SENSE (P OR Y)		
			SCS	CMC	RATE 2	ATT 1/ RATE 2	RATE 1	AUTO	RATE CMD	ACCEL CMD	1	AUTO	2	\overline{CW}	CW	\overline{FS}	FS	IGN 2
SCS AUTO TVC (1)	S1	SCS AUTO ENABLE	X			(2)		X						X				X
		SCS TRIM ENABLE		X				X							X			X
	S4 (3)	HIGH RATE																X(3)
		TVC INT. ENABLE	X													X		X
COMMON FUNCTION	S3	MTVC ENABLE	X						X OR X									
			X					X						X				
M T V C RATE CMD	S6	MTVC INT. ENABLE	SWITCH POSITIONS ARE SAME AS FOR S3 BUT LOGIC REQUIRES 'IGN 2' SIGNAL															
			X		X OR X				X									
	S8 OR S9	MTVC RATE 2	X		X OR X			X								X		
			X	X OR X				X						X				X
ACCEL CMD	S8 AND S9 OFF								X									
											X							
SERVO NO. 1	S10	1										X		X		X		
SERVO NO. 2	S10	2											X		X			
																		X

- (1). FUNCTIONAL SWITCH -S11- REPRESENTS Δ VCG SW. (1S54). SELECTS LEM ON OR LEM OFF SHAPING CIRCUITS.
- (2). FOR SCS AUTO BMAG MODE SWITCH MUST BE IN ATT 1/RATE 2 POSITION, HOWEVER, ENABLING LOGIC DOES NOT REQUIRE THIS.
- (3). SWITCH S4 POSITION IS ALSO CONTROLLED BY RATE SWITCH (1S12). IF (1S12) IS IN "LOW" POSITION, THEN, PRIOR TO IGN 2 RATE SIGNALS ARE SHAPED THROUGH HIGH GAIN CIRCUITRY, (THIS IS NOT SHOWN IN SCS 2314 DWG BECAUSE THE SIGNALS ARE NOT SWITCHED (FCT SW S1) INTO SERVO AMP UNTIL IGN 2).

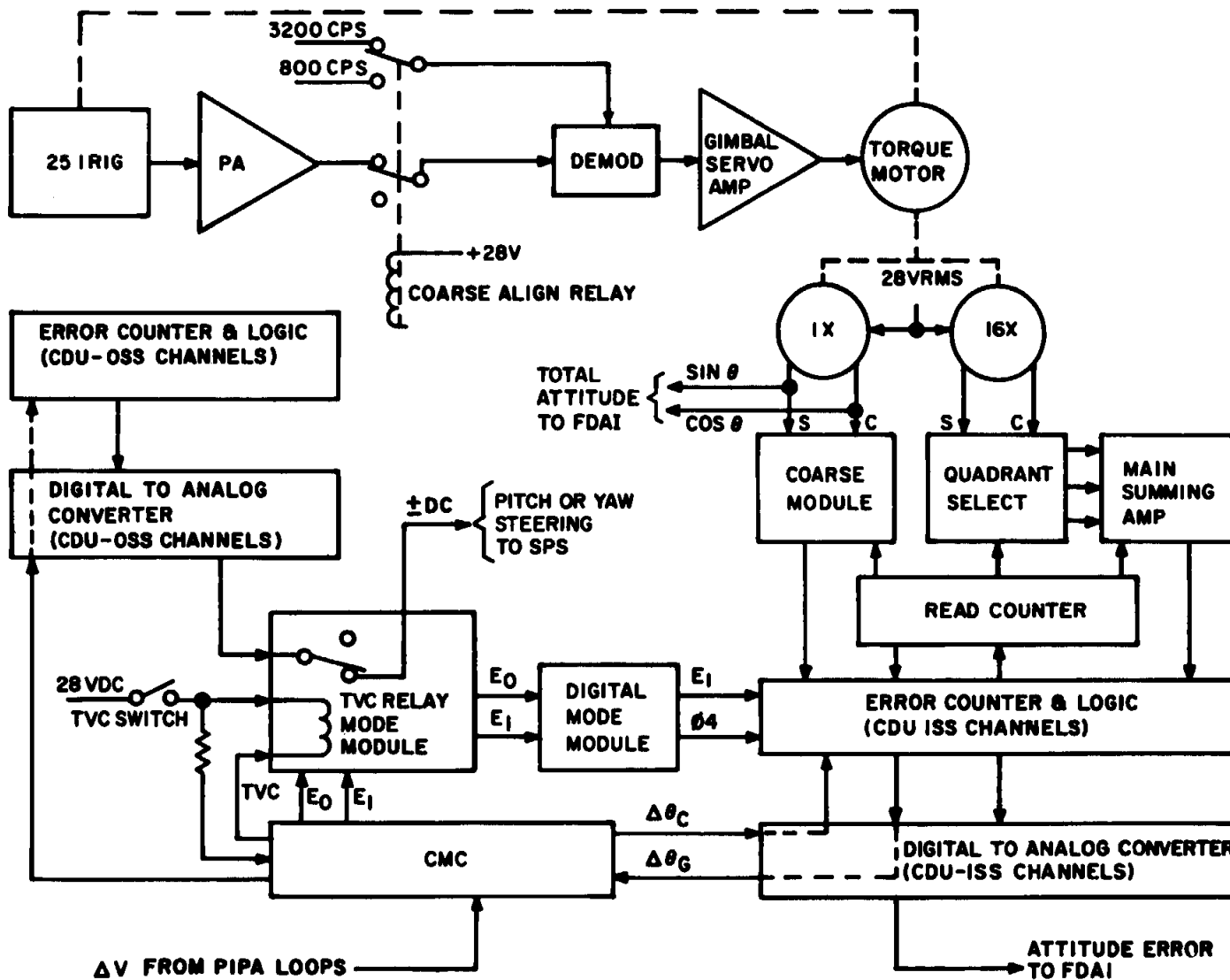
G4N

THRUST VECTOR CONTROL

Altitude



THRUST VECTOR CONTROL



Sundisc program

P40 - SPS thrusting program

tig → t_B left

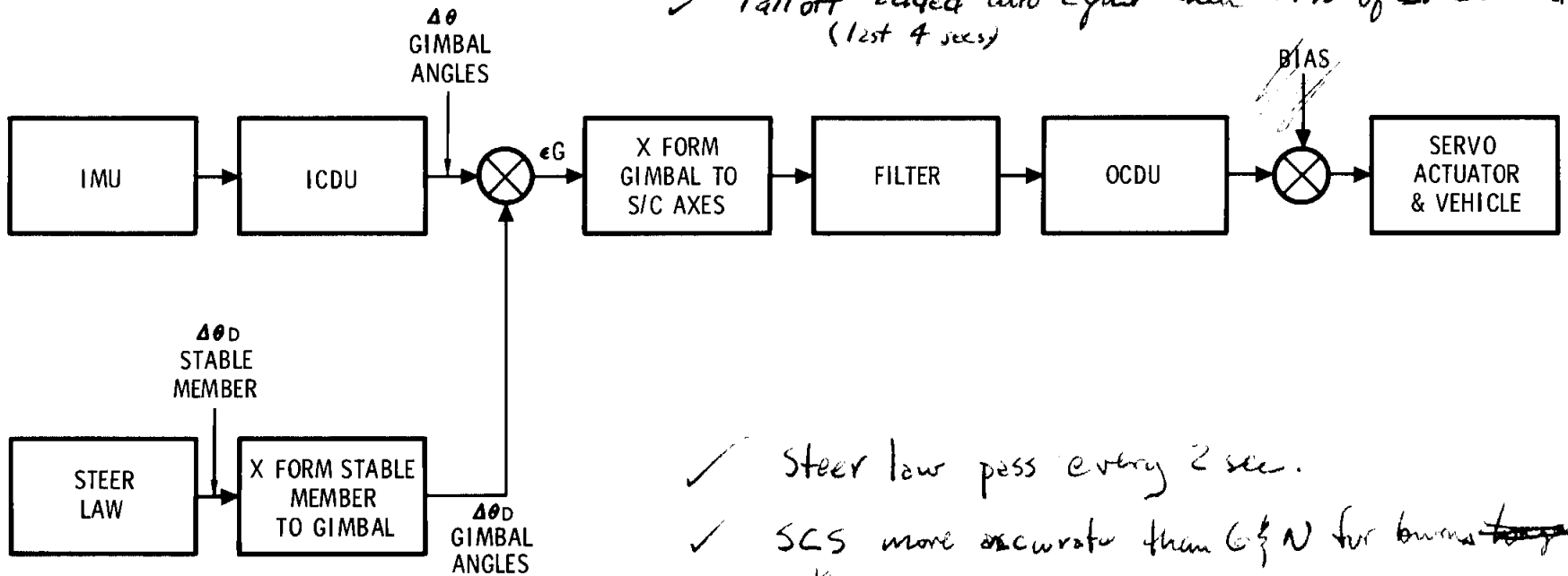
V_G left

V_m vel. add so far

TVC DAP

SIMPLIFIED BLOCK DIAGRAM

- ⊗ No steering cmds until after 4 sec of burn
- ✓ If burn is less than 4 sec - no steering.
- ✓ No steering in last 4 sec --- cutoff based on predicted cutoff time.
- ✓ Tailoff added into eqns when .995 of ΔV achieved (last 4 sec)

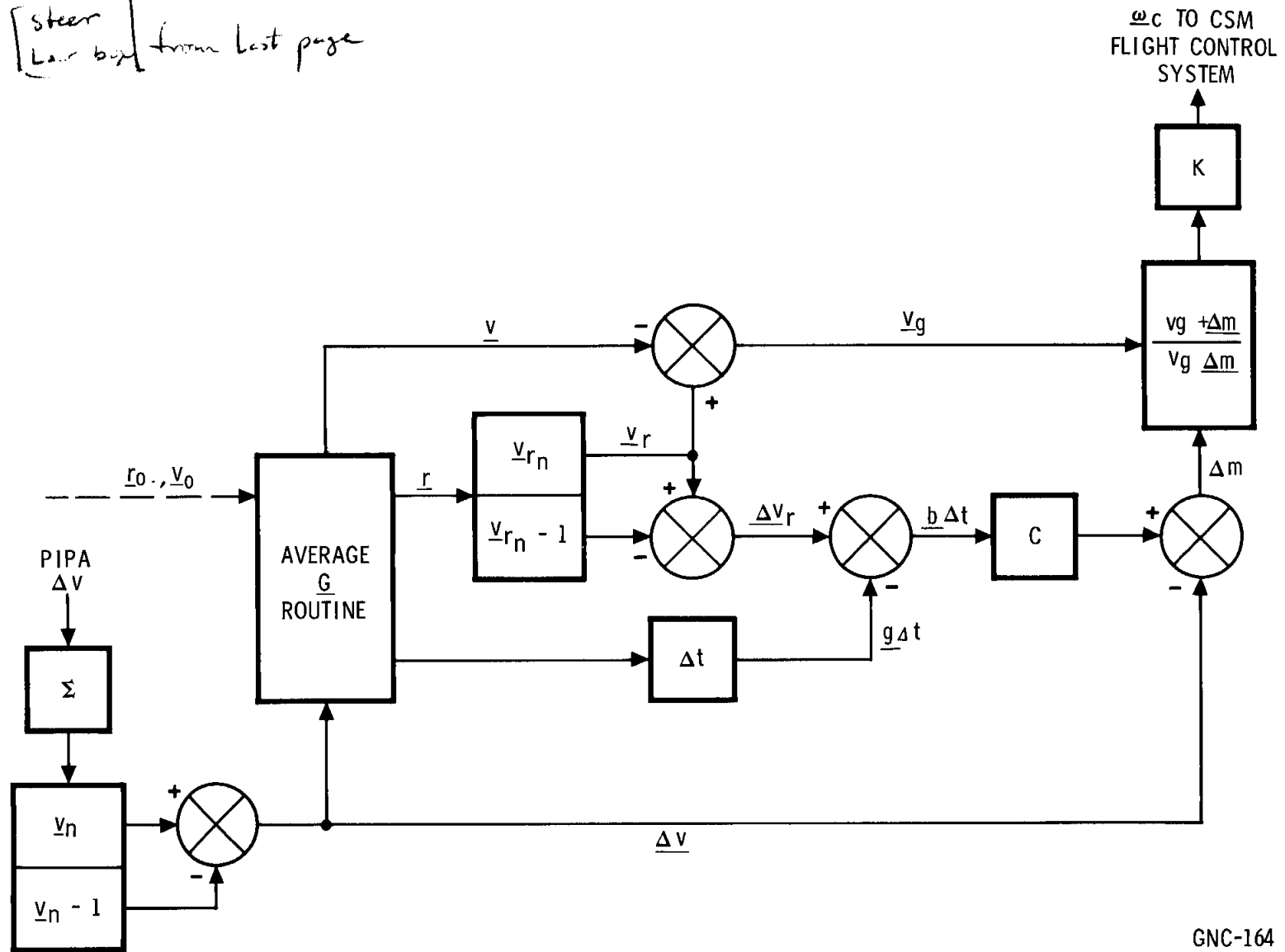


- ✓ Steer law pass every 2 sec.
- ✓ SCS more accurate than G₁N for burns ~~longer~~ shorter than 20 sec.

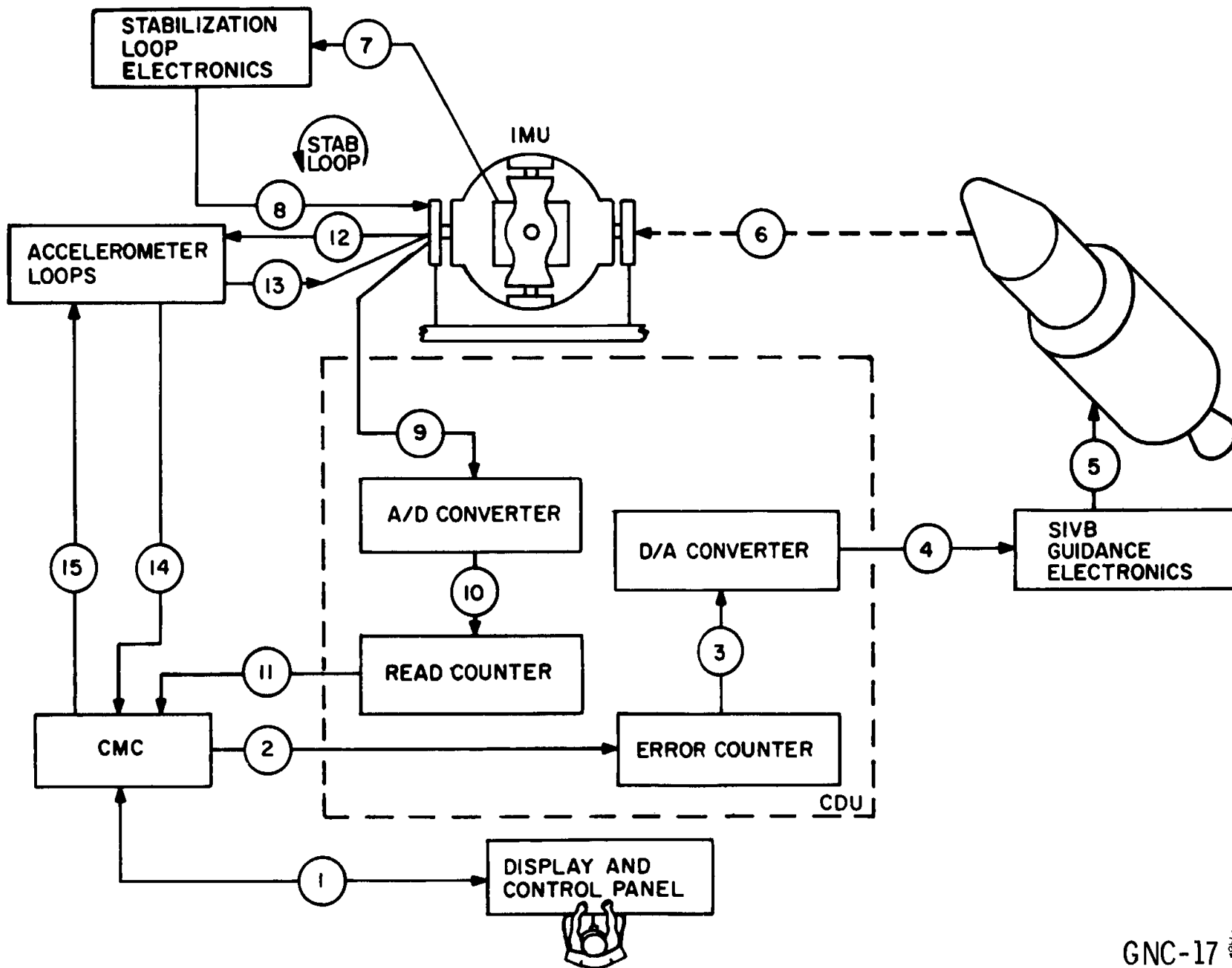
G₁N only (can do a "straight" burn) (fixed inertial) - SPS backup - - T.E.R.
~~SCS~~ can't do the more efficient (fuel) curved burn

CMC POWERED FLIGHT STEERING BLOCK DIAGRAM

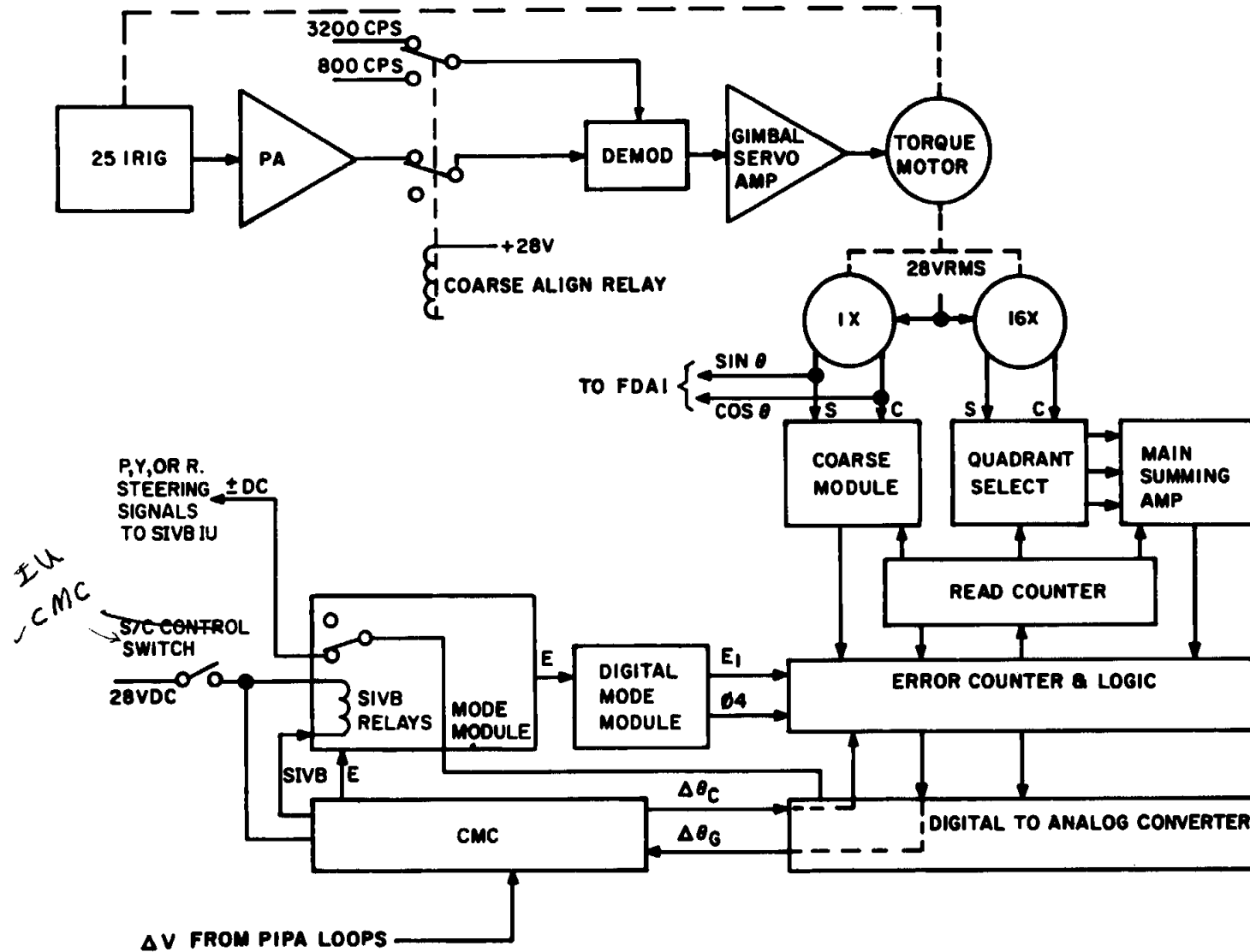
*steer
Law by from last page*



S/C CONTROL OF SATURN MODE



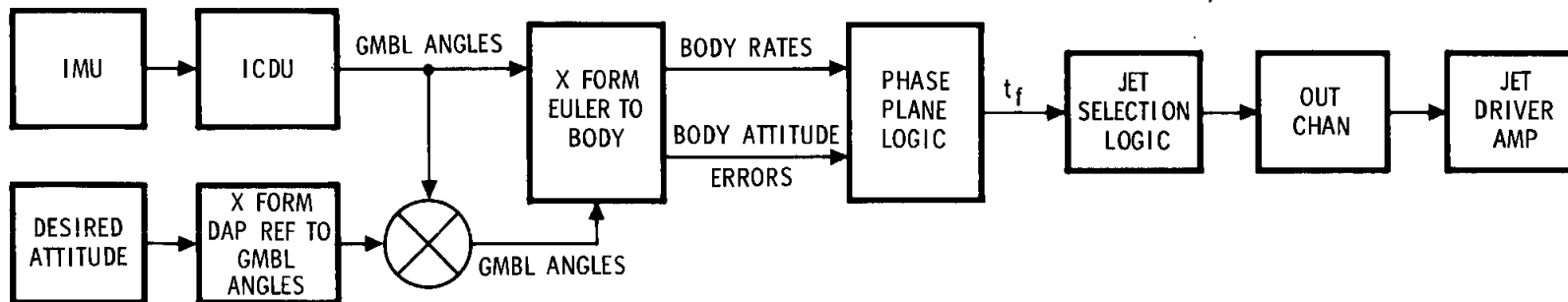
SIV B TAKEOVER



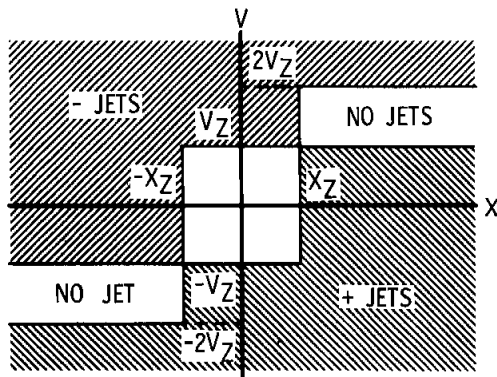
During Program 62
the entry DAP is entered

ENTRY DAP

SCS has rate dump
No att. hold.
(you can hold diff vector
with ROT control)
G;N has att. hold

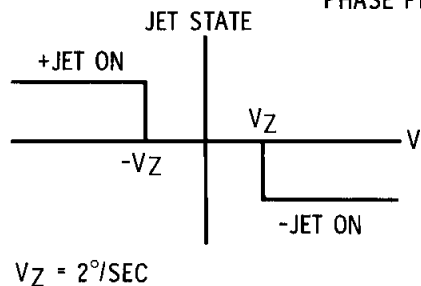


PHASE PLANE (EXTRA ATMOSPHERE)

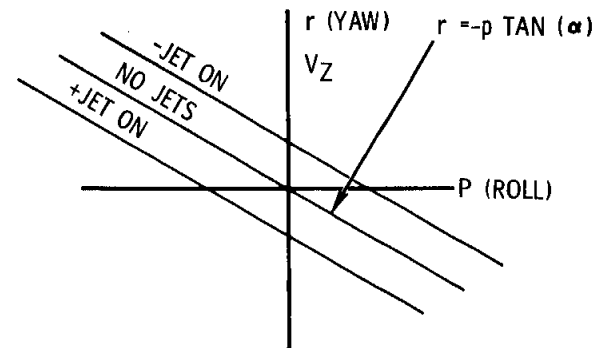


$Xz = 3^\circ$
 $Vz = 2^\circ/\text{SEC}$
ATTITUDE CONTROL

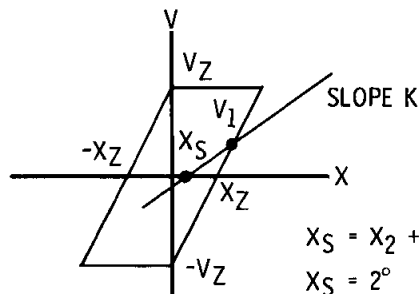
PHASE PLANE (ATMOSPHERE)



PITCH RATE DAMPER



YAW RATE AUTO PILOT



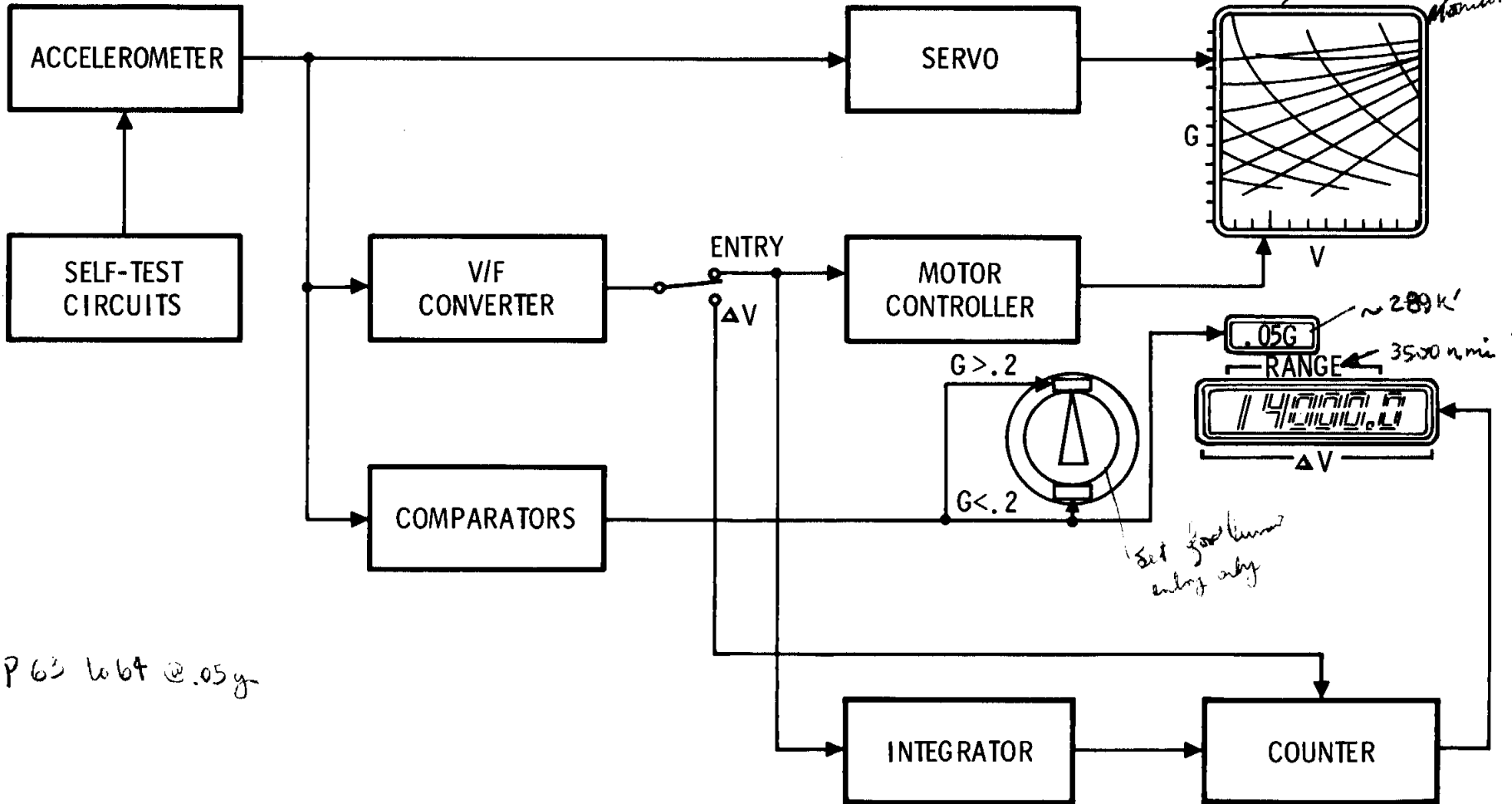
ROLL DEAD ZONE

$Xs = Xz + V1$
 $Xs = 2^\circ$
 $Xz = 4^\circ$
 $Vz = 2^\circ/\text{SEC}$



— Independent of $G \neq N$
and SCS

EMS BLOCK DIAGRAM

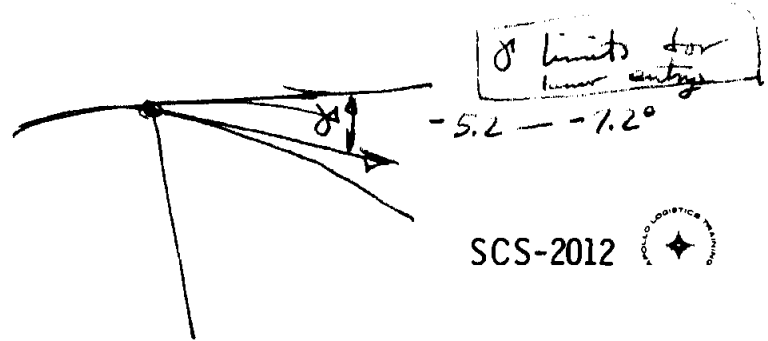
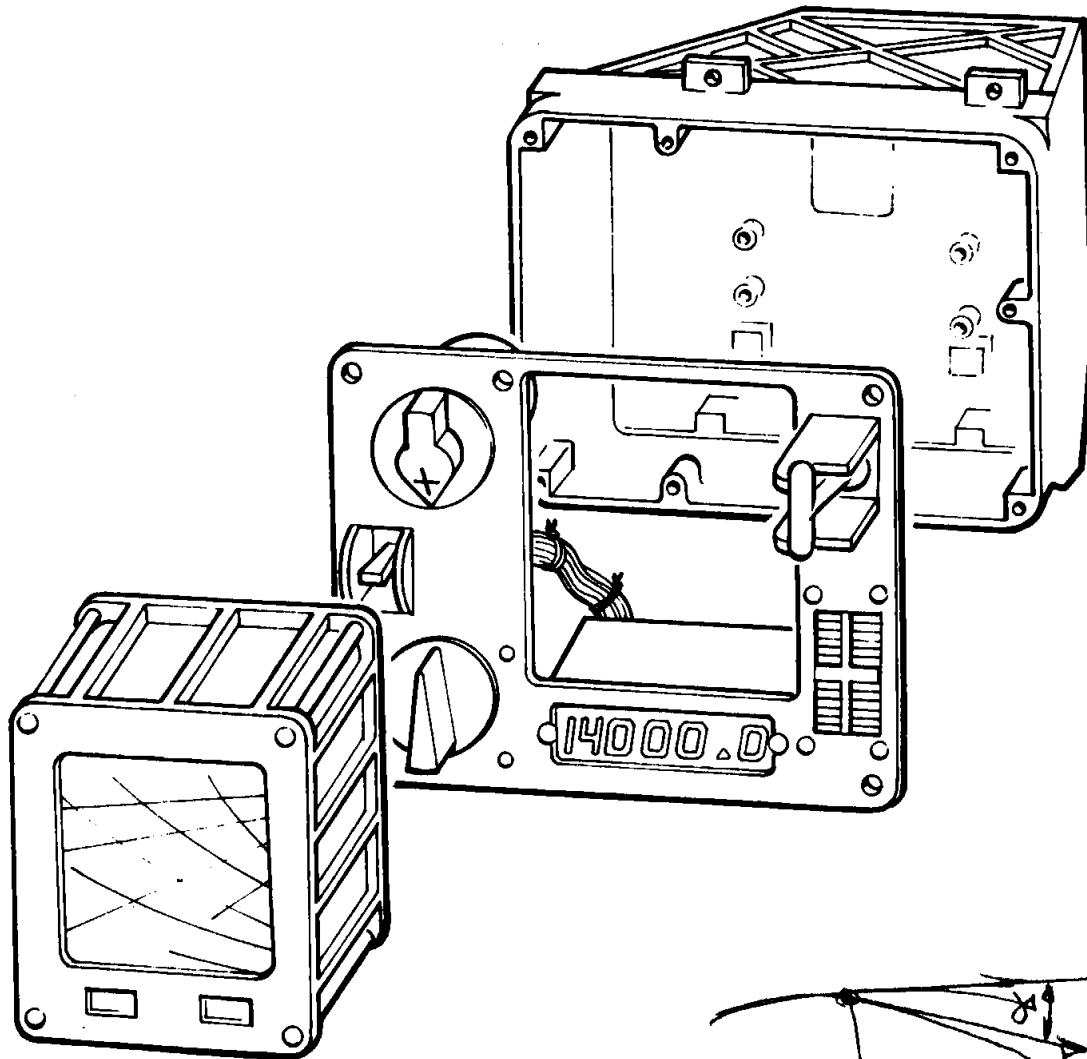


P 63 w b t @ .05 g

P40 Deorbit & V
 P61 sep alt.
 P62 sep to VAF
 P63

EMS HOUSING FRONT PANEL

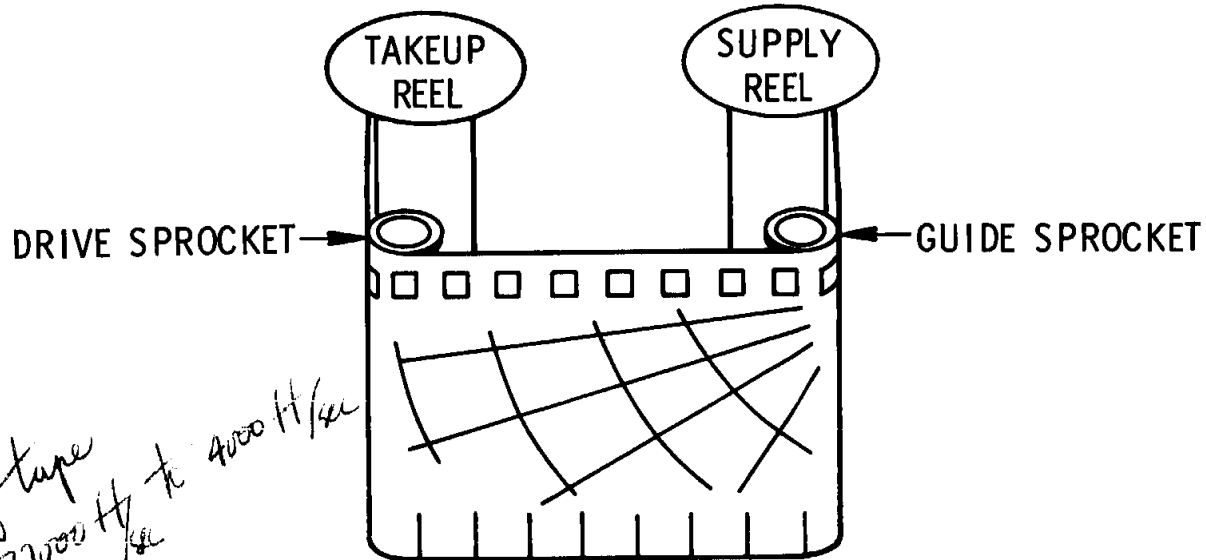
Com
 ?
 18
 4000
 R To 60
 V 5
 t. 05 y
 4
 d
 lift vent. wheel
 G
 V
 hi
 G
 known range
 (known range)
 10000 range to target
 4
 d



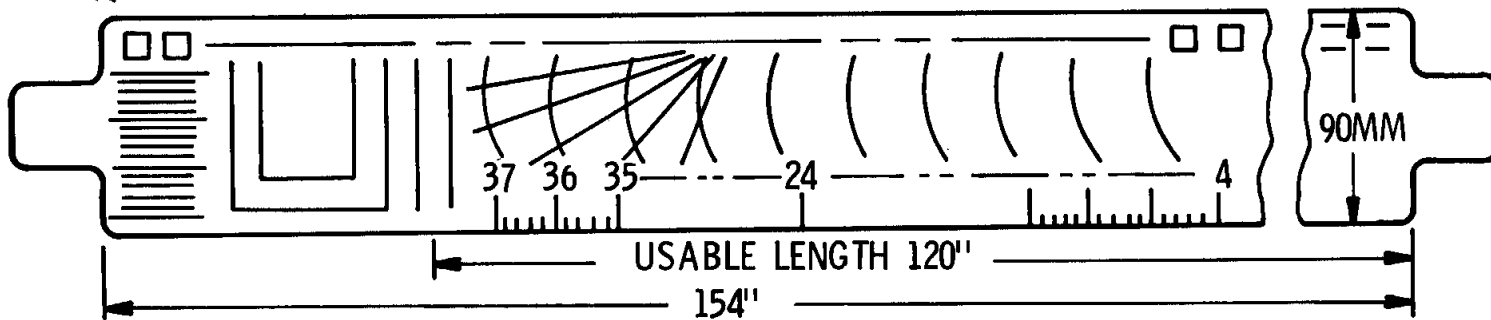
SCS-2012



EMS SCROLL & SCRIBE



* 18" of tape
for 37000 ft/sec to 4000 ft/sec

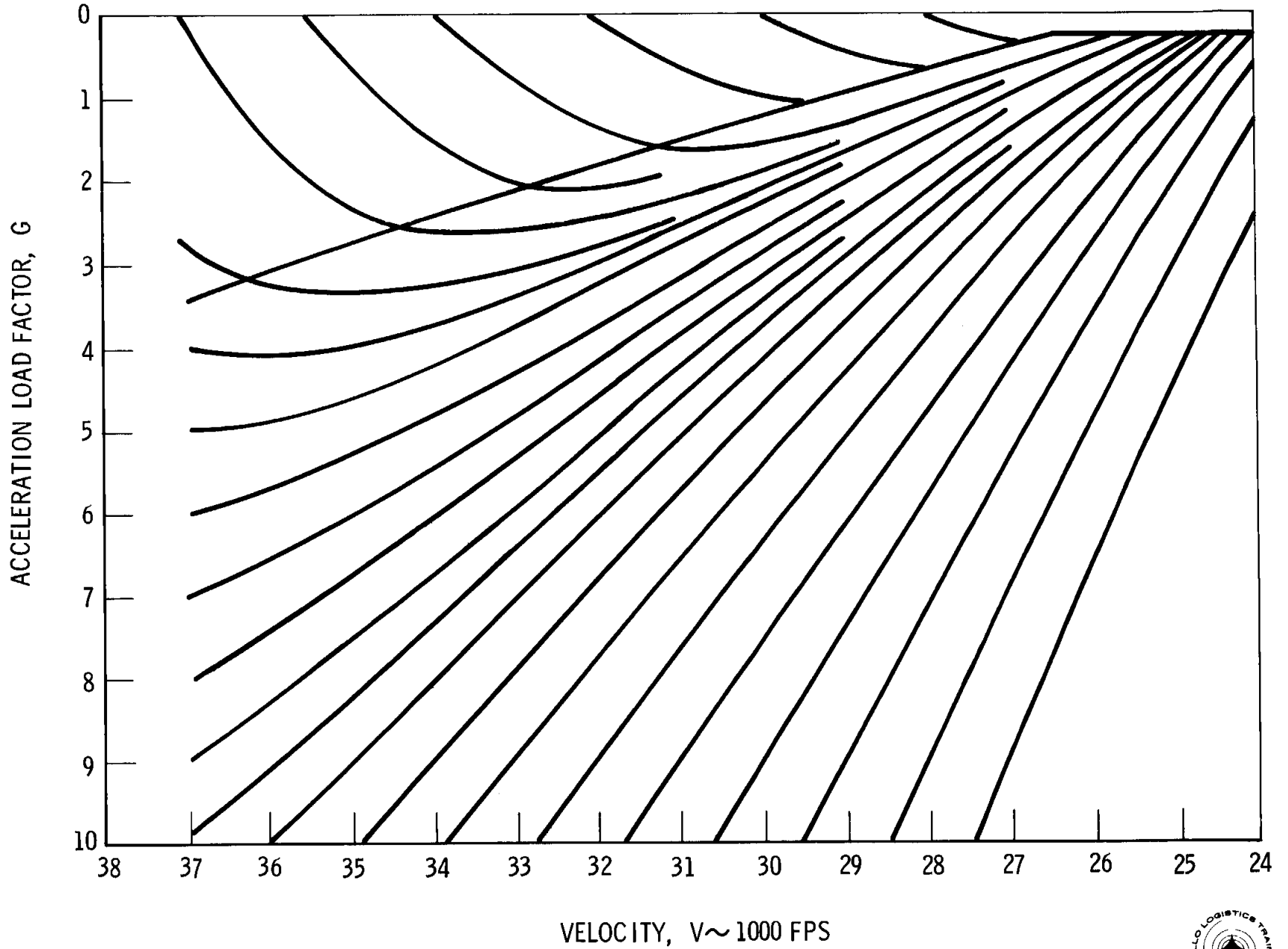


EDGE VIEW OF FILM

- PATTERN
- ESTAR
- MILKY WHITE SCRIBE COATING



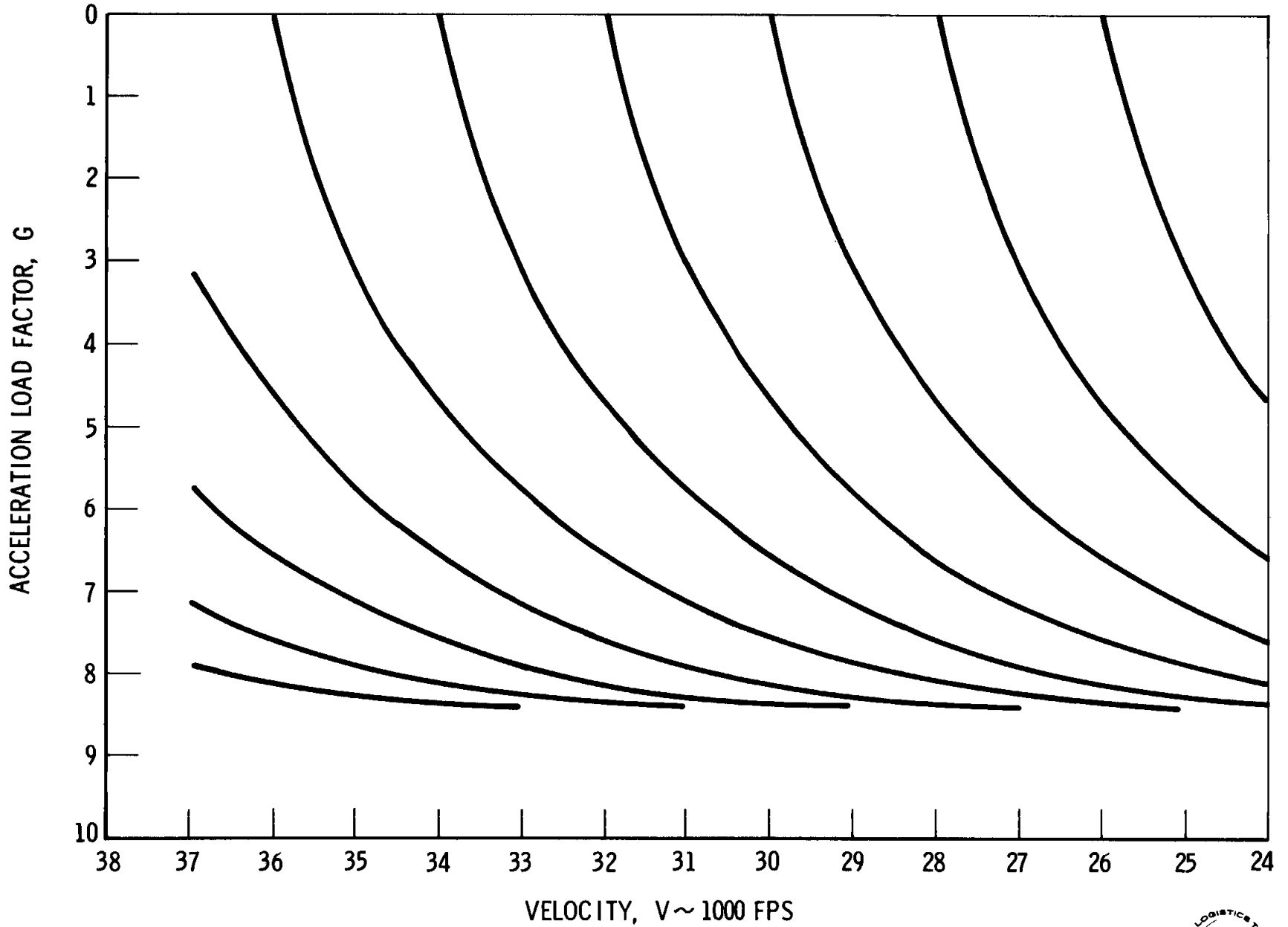
OFF-SET FLIGHT LIMITS



SCS-2309

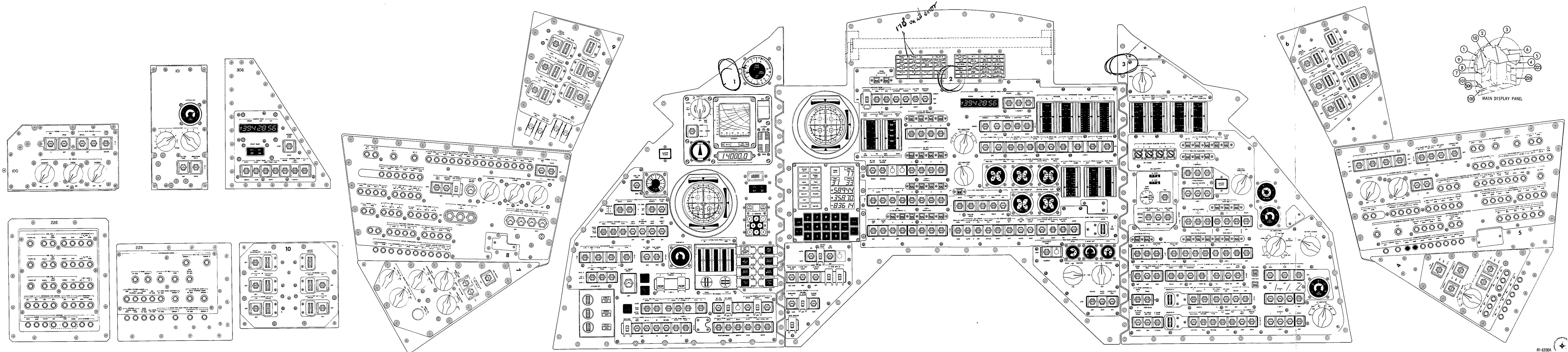


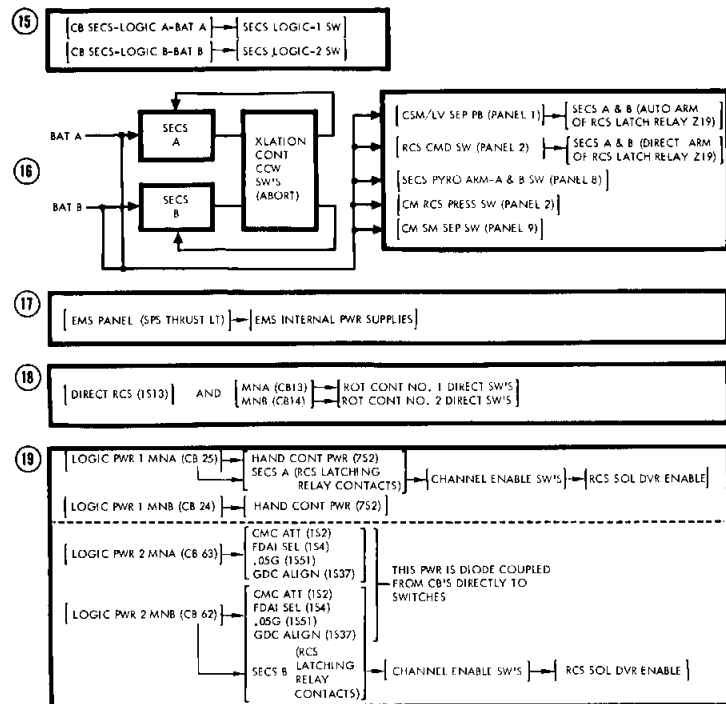
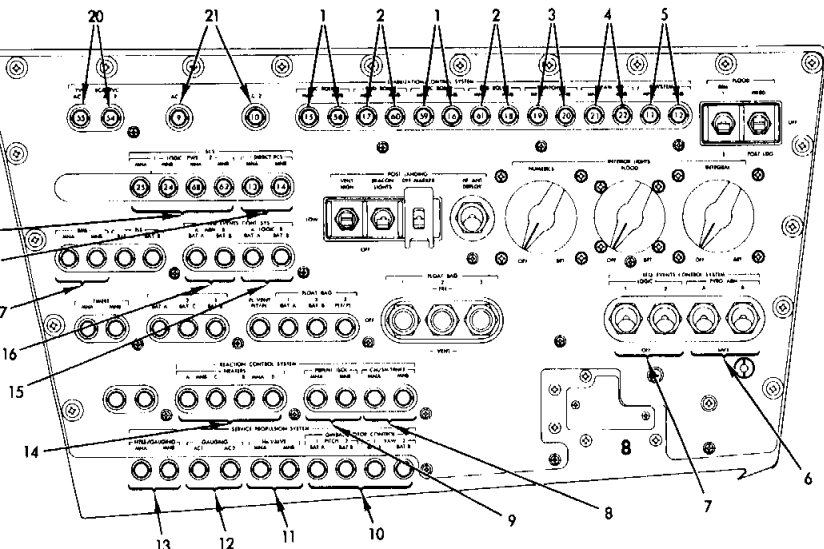
ON-SET FLIGHT LIMITS



SCS-2312

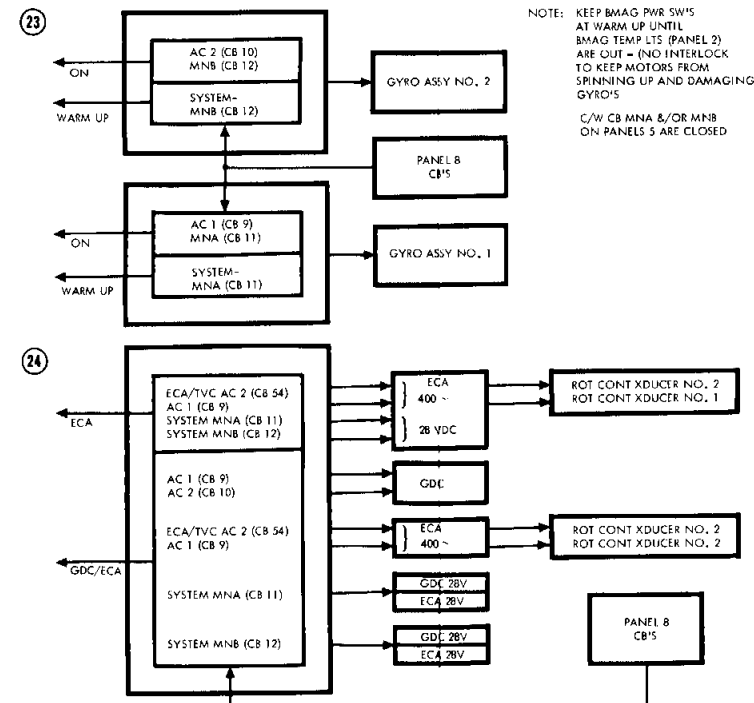
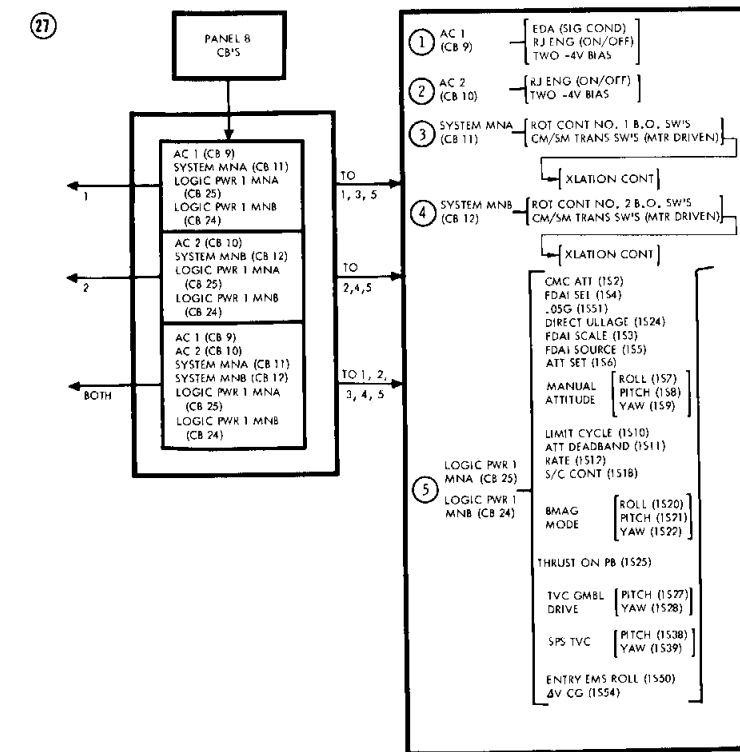
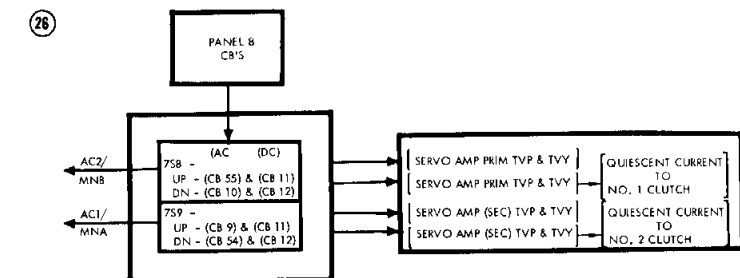
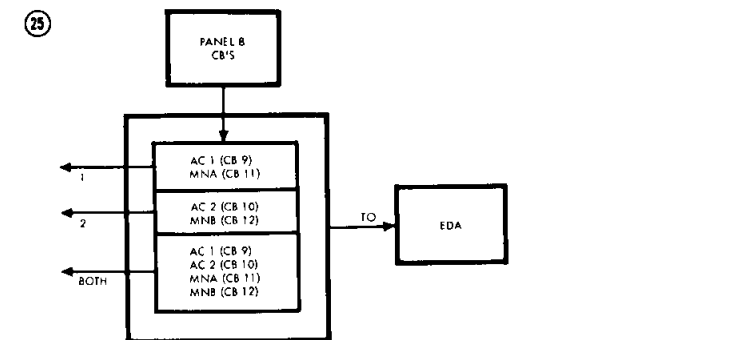
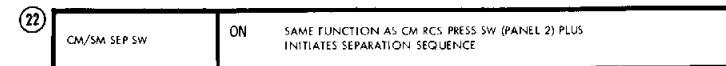
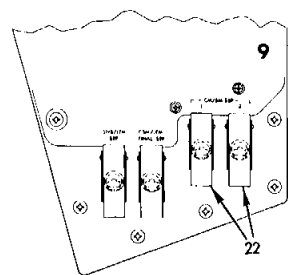
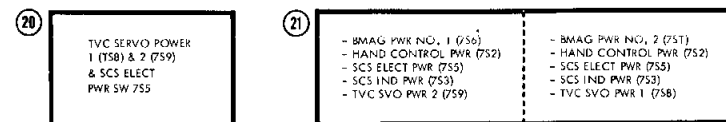
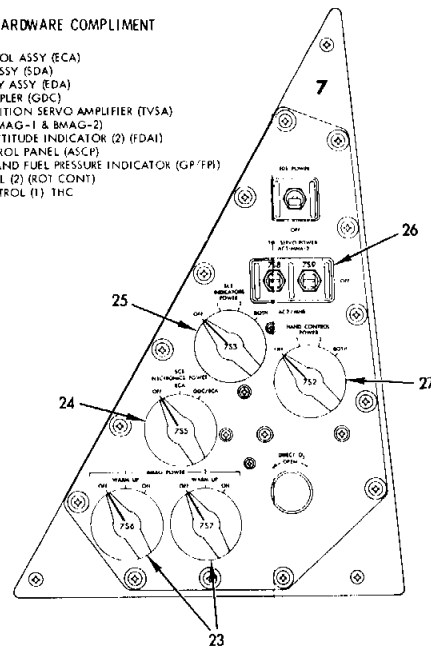






SCS HARDWARE COMPLIMENT

ELECTRONIC CONTROL ASSY (ECA)
 SOLENOID DRIVER ASSY (SDA)
 ELECTRONIC DISPLAY ASSY (EDA)
 GYRO DISPLAY COUPLER (GDC)
 THRUST VECTOR POSITION SERVO AMPLIFIER (TVSA)
 GYRO ASSY'S (2) (BMAG-1 & BMAG-2)
 FLIGHT DIRECTOR ATTITUDE INDICATOR (2) (FDAI)
 ATTITUDE SET CONTROL PANEL (ASCIP)
 GIMBAL POSITION AND FUEL PRESSURE INDICATOR (GP/FPI)
 ROTATION CONTROL (2) (ROT CONT)
 TRANSLATION CONTROL (1) (THC)



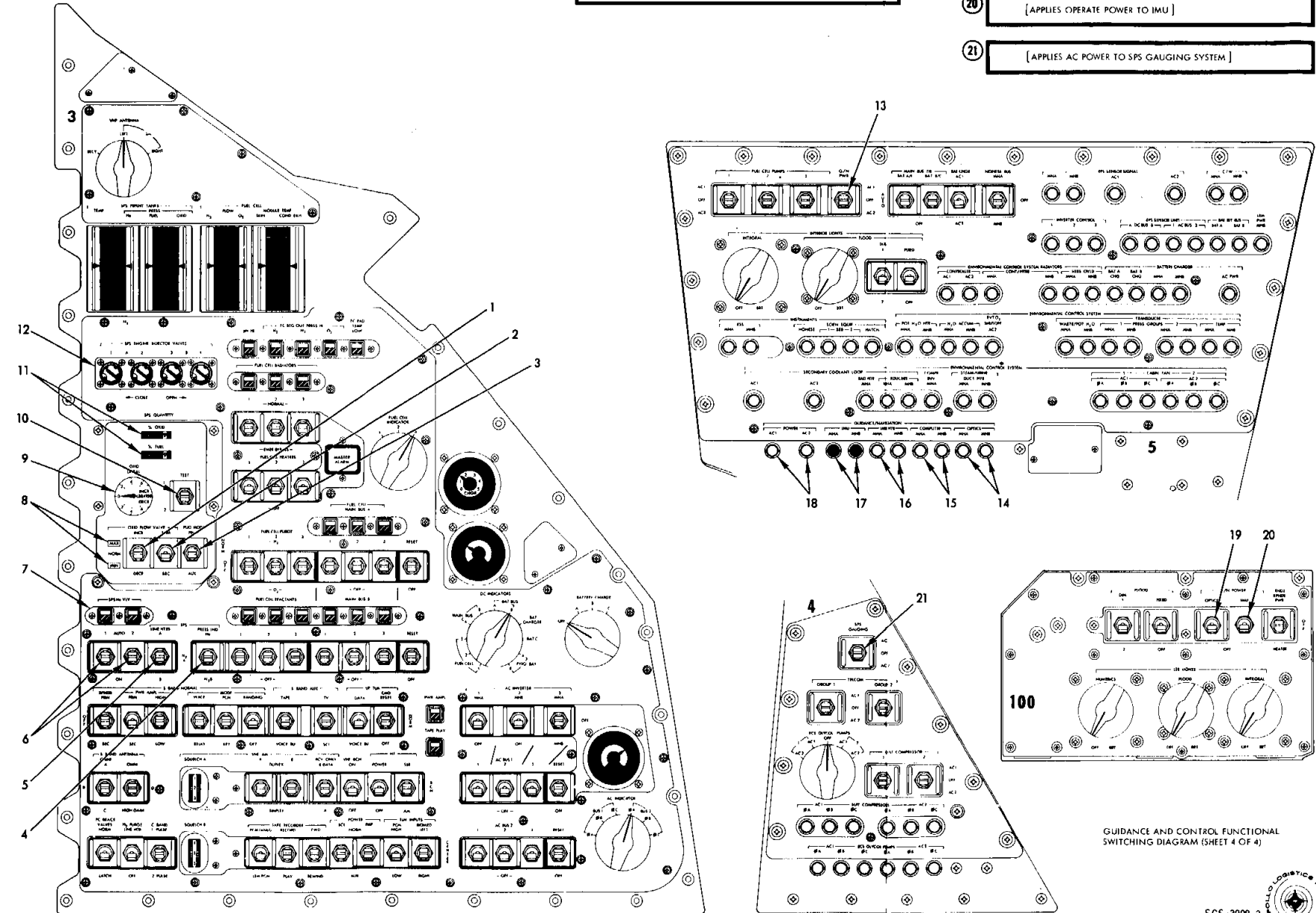
1	OXID FLOW VALVE-FLOW SW	INCR	INCREASES VALVE AREA OF PU VALVE SELECTED (PRIM OR SEC) THEREFORE INCREASING OXIDIZER FLOW RATE
		NORM	NORMAL POSITION - ASSUMES NOMINAL PU VALVE AREA FOR CORRECT OXIDIZER FLOW TO MAINTAIN BALANCE (PROPER FUEL AND OXIDIZER RATIO)
		DECR	DECREASES VALVE AREA OF PU VALVE SELECTED, THEREBY DECREASING OXIDIZER FLOW RATE
2	OXID FLOW VALVE-PRIM/SEC SW	PRIM	SELECTS PRIMARY PU VALVE FOR ADJUSTING FLOW
		SEC	SELECTS SECONDARY PU VALVE FOR ADJUSTING FLOW
3	PUG MODE SW	PRIM	SELECTS PRIMARY PUG SYSTEM FOR MONITORING
		NORMAL	SELECTS PRIMARY PUGS SYSTEM AND IS THE NORMAL MONITORING POSITION
		AUX	SELECTS AUXILIARY PUG SYSTEM FOR MONITORING
4	SPS-PRESS IND SW	H ₂	SELECTS H ₂ PRESS PORTION OF PRESSURE INDICATOR
		N ₂	A OR B SELECTS N ₂ PRESS PORTION OF PRESSURE INDICATOR
5	SPS-LINE HTRS SW	A	SELECTS AND POWERS SPS A SYSTEM HEATER ELEMENTS (12) ONLY
		AB	SELECTS AND POWERS ALL SPS A & B SYSTEM HEATER ELEMENTS (24)
6	SPS H ₂ VLV-1 & 2 SW	AUTO	NORMAL POSITION FOR THRUSTING; H ₂ PRESSURIZING SW'S FOR SPS H ₂ ISOLATION VALVES. APPLIES POWER TO CONTACTS OF SPS THRUST ON/OFF RELAYS. AT THRUST ON, POWER IS DIRECTED TO SPS H ₂ ISOLATION VALVES 1 & 2 PRESSURIZING PROP SYSTEMS A & B
		ON	BYPASSES AUTOMATIC FUNCTION AND ENERGIZES SPS H ₂ ISOLATION VALVES DIRECT, THEREBY PRESSURIZING THE PROP SYSTEMS
		OFF	INHIBITS OPERATE POWER TO H ₂ ISOLATION VALVES.
7	SPS H ₂ VLV-1 & 2 TB	STRIPED	INDICATES SPS H ₂ ISOLATION VALVES CLOSED; PROPELLANTS NOT PRESSURIZED
		GRAY	INDICATES SPS H ₂ ISOLATION VALVES OPEN (PROPELLANTS PRESSURIZED) BY AUTOMATIC OR DIRECT THRUST ON
8	OXID FLOW VALVE-MAX-MIN TB	MAX	INDICATES PU VALVE AT MAX FLOW POSITION
		MIN	INDICATES PU VALVE AT MIN FLOW POSITION
		GRAY	INDICATES OXID FLOW VALVE-FLOW SW IS AT NORM POSITION AND HAVE NOMINAL FLOW
9	OXID UNBAL IND	0	INDICATES BALANCED FUEL/OXID FLOW
		INCR	INDICATES OXIDIZER FLOW SHOULD BE INCREASED
		DECR	INDICATES OXIDIZER FLOW SHOULD BE DECREASED
10	PUGS TEST SW	ENABLES TEST OF PUGS	
11	% OXID, % FUEL IND	INDICATES % QUANTITY OF FUEL AND OXIDIZER	

12	SPS ENGINE INJECTOR VALVES INDICATORS	A	IF OPEN, INDICATES (A) PORTION OF SPS BI-PROPELLANT VALVE IS OPEN TO PROPELLANTS
		B	IF OPEN, INDICATES (B) PORTION OF SPS BI-PROPELLANT VALVE IS OPEN TO PROPELLANTS

NOTE - (A) WOULD NORMALLY BE SET, THEN (B) IF (A) FAILS

13	[SUPPLIES PWR FOR G/N LIGHTING]
14	[G/N POWER-OPTICS SW (PANEL 100)] → [OPTICS SYSTEM]
15	[COMPUTER (CMC) & INTERNAL PWR SUPPLIES]
16	[IMU & HEATER CKTS]

17	[G/N POWER-IMU SW (PANEL 100)] → [IMU] [SC CONT SW (1518) CMC POSITION CONTACT]
18	[G/N PWR SW (PANEL 5)] → [G/N LIGHTING]
19	[APPLIES DC POWER TO OPTICS SYSTEM]
20	[APPLIES OPERATE POWER TO IMU]
21	[APPLIES AC POWER TO SPS GAUGING SYSTEM]



GUIDANCE AND CONTROL FUNCTIONAL SWITCHING DIAGRAM (SHEET 4 OF 4)

Block II Computer Programs

Idling

P00 --- housekeeping (orbital data, clocks)

Prelaunch Servicing

P05 Power up
P06 " down

Boost

P11 boost monitor
(alt & ullerror)

Coast

P20 Rendezvous
P21 Ground Track Det.
P22 Orbital Nav. --- check state vector
P23 Midcourse NAV.
P27 CMC update --- targeting for ext. DV
 CMC state
 LM state
 CMC Time } # types of updates.

Pre Thrusting

P30 External DV (DV required & big)
KCS or SPS
 P34 Transfer Phase Initiation (TPI) transmission threads
 P35 TPI - Midcourse rendezvous
 P36 TPI Final 2; time of night 15 km

Thrusting

P40 SPS burn (both fixed off & curved burn)
P41 RCS burn

Entry

P61 Fly to cm/om sep off.
P62 sep & fly to trim.
P64 .20
P67 .20

BIT CHANNEL	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
0 (VACANT)																
1				IDENTICAL TO REGISTER #1 (L)												
2				IDENTICAL TO REGISTER #2 (Q)												
3			HIGH ORDER SCALER 23.3 HRS	ORDER SCALER			14 BIT POS #									5.12 SEC
4			LOW ORDER SCALER 5.12 SEC	ORDER SCALER			14 BIT POS #									1/3200 SEC
OUTBITS 5 RCS (P&Y)																
OUTBITS 6 RCS (ROLL)																
FMA 7																
OUTBITS 10 "R" RELAYS																
OUTBITS 11 "A" RELAYS																
OUTBITS 12 GN&C																
OUTBITS 13 RADAR & AGC																
OUTBITS 14 IMU																
INBITS 15 MAIN KEYBOARD																
INBITS 16 NAV KEYBOARD																
17 & 20 THRU 27 VACANT																
INBITS 30 GN&C																
INBITS 31 TRANS & ROT																
INBITS 32 IMPULSE																
INBITS 33 OPTICS & AGC																
34																
35																

takes 2.33] translation effect +x -y rotation effect -y

6 7 8 5 2 3 4 Jan 1

DSKY

Keypoint is priority 5

ALL SIGNALS INVERTED

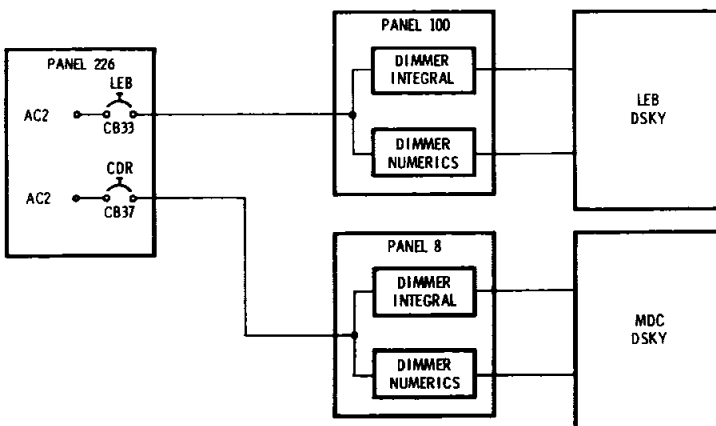
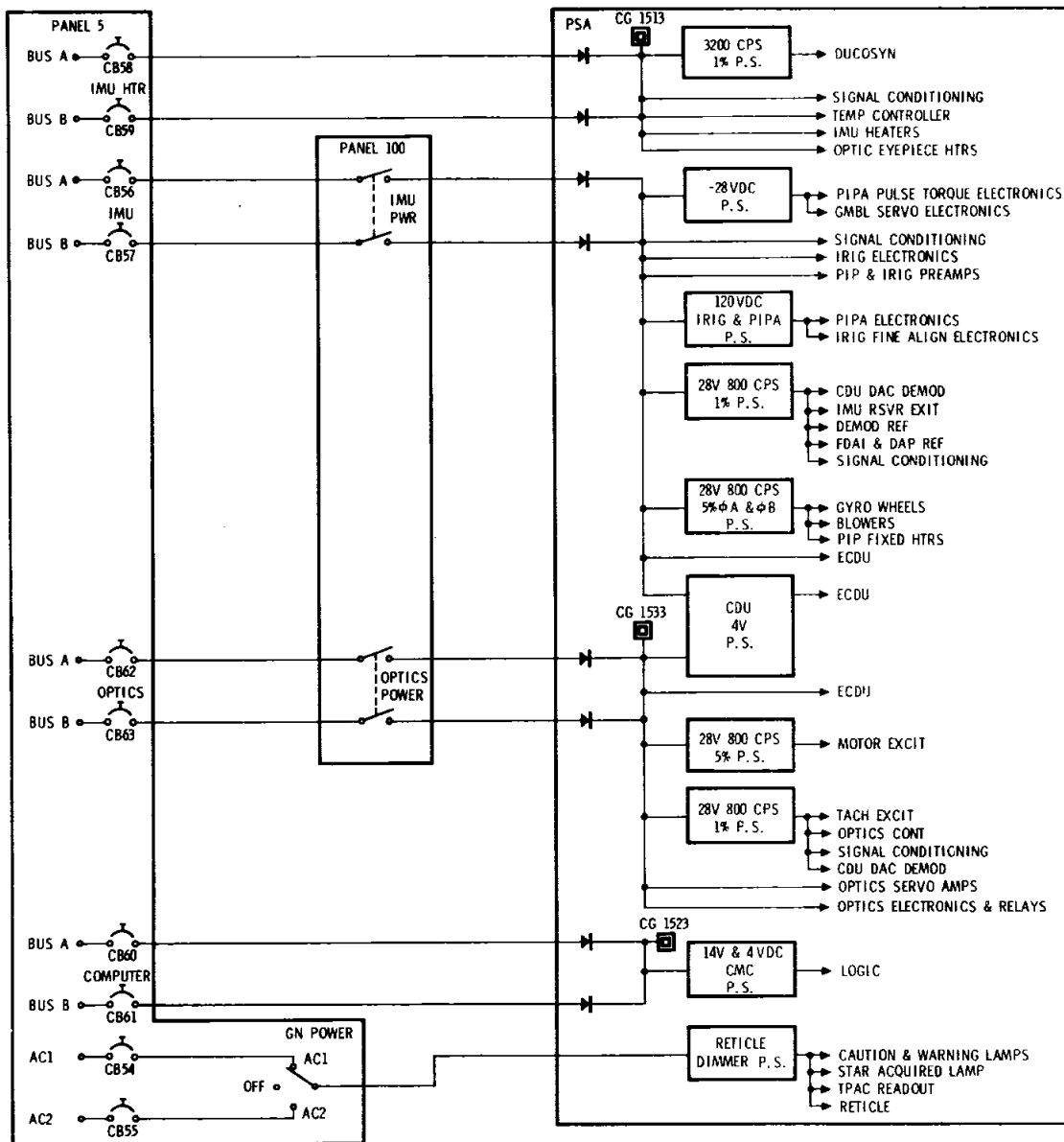
RADAR SELECTION			
A	B	C	FUNCTION
0	0	0	---
0	0	1	R.R. RANGE
0	1	0	R.R. RANGE RATE
0	1	1	---
1	0	0	L.R. X VELOCITY
1	0	1	L.R. Y VELOCITY
1	1	0	L.R. Z VELOCITY
1	1	1	L.R. RANGE

GYRO SELECT		
A	B	GYRO
0	0	-
0	1	X
1	0	Y
1	1	Z

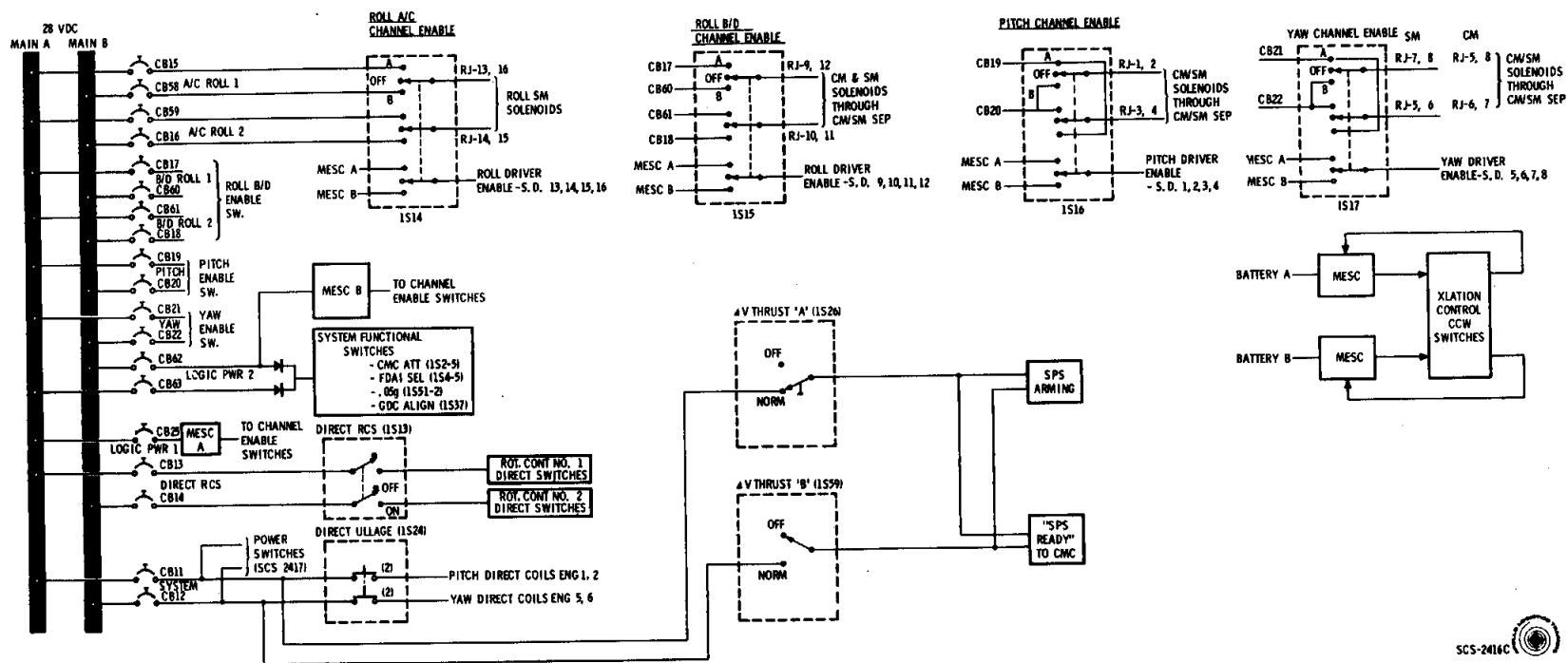
FE7	FE6	FE5	HIGH BANKS
0	X	X	30-37
1	0	0	40-43
1	0	1	EMPTY
1	1	0	EMPTY
1	1	1	EMPTY

BLOCK II CMC & LGC CHANNEL-BIT ASSIGNMENTS

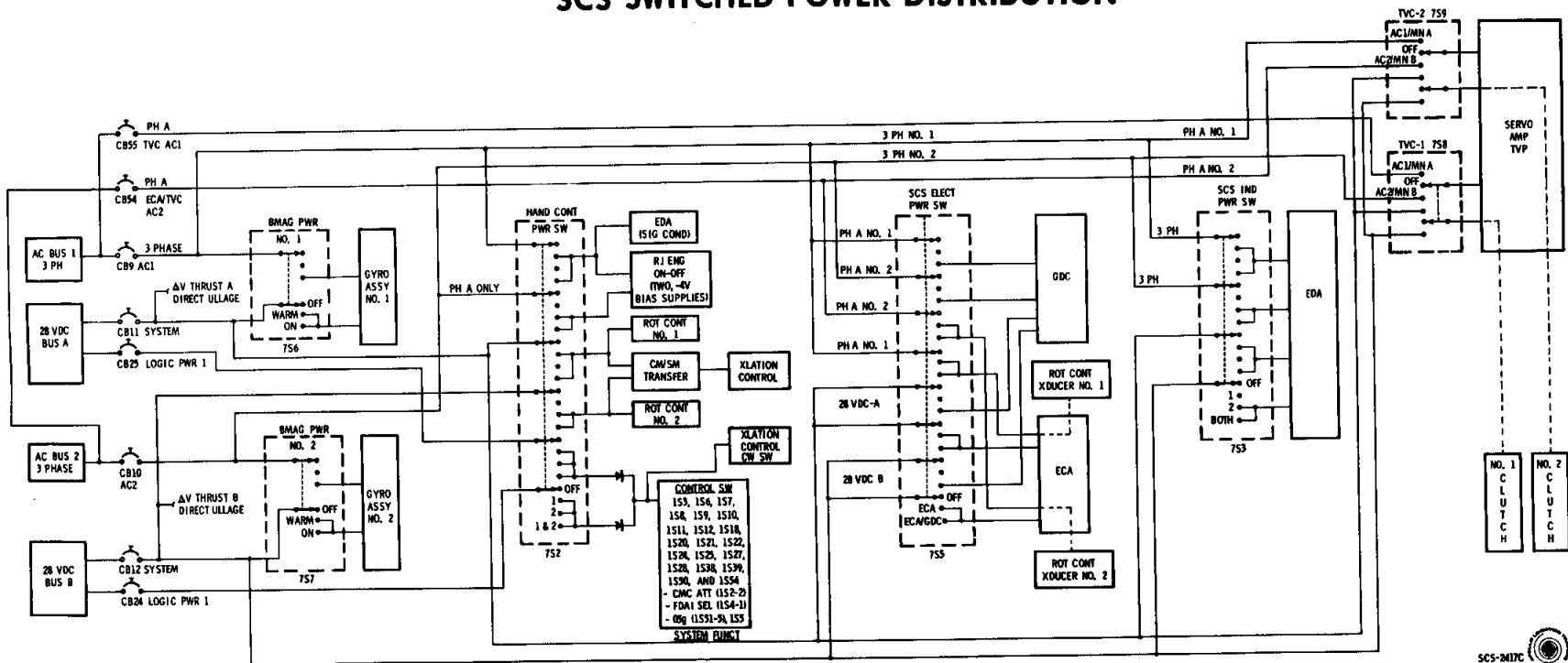
GNC POWER DISTRIBUTION



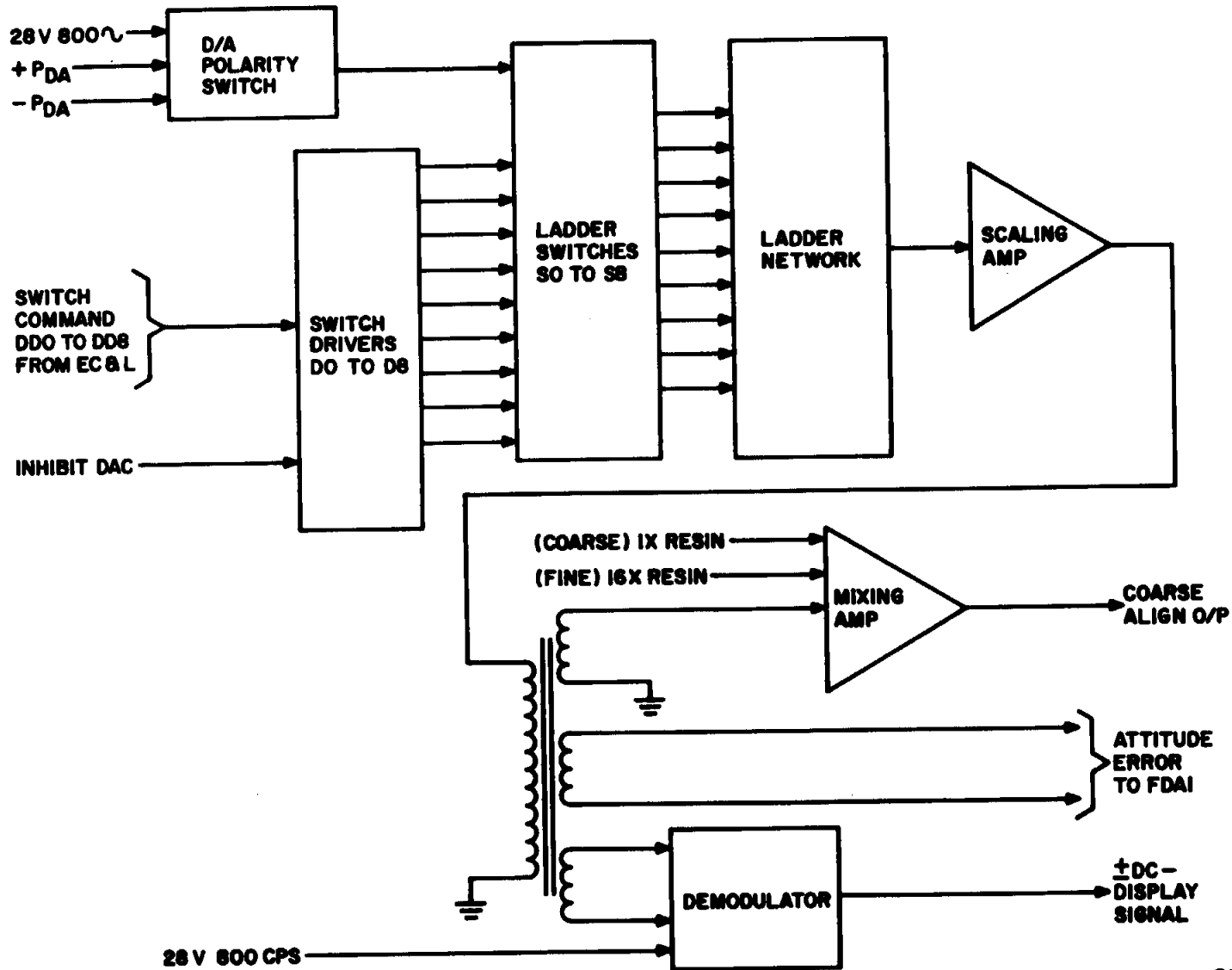
SCS NON SWITCHED POWER



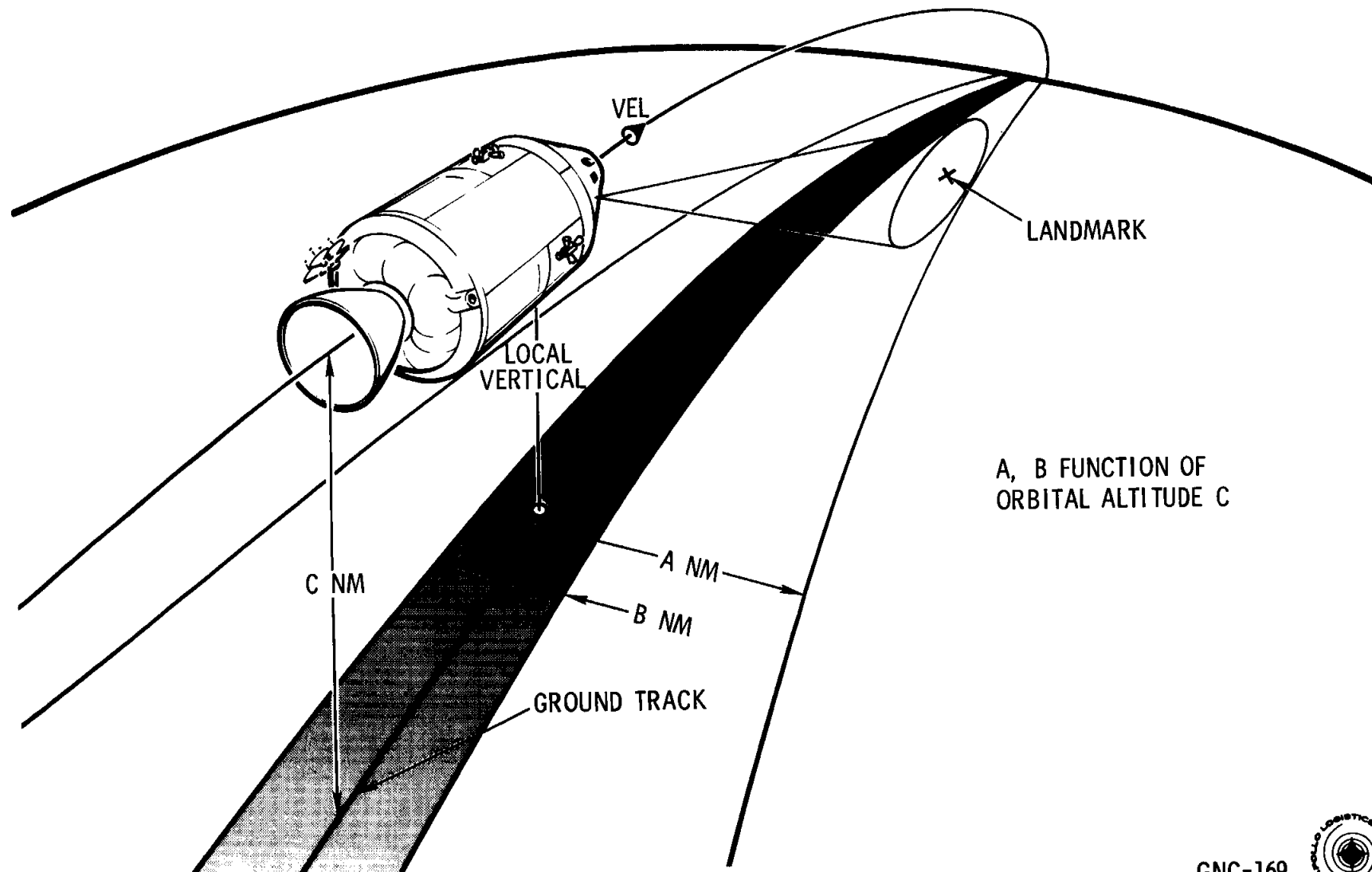
SCS SWITCHED POWER DISTRIBUTION



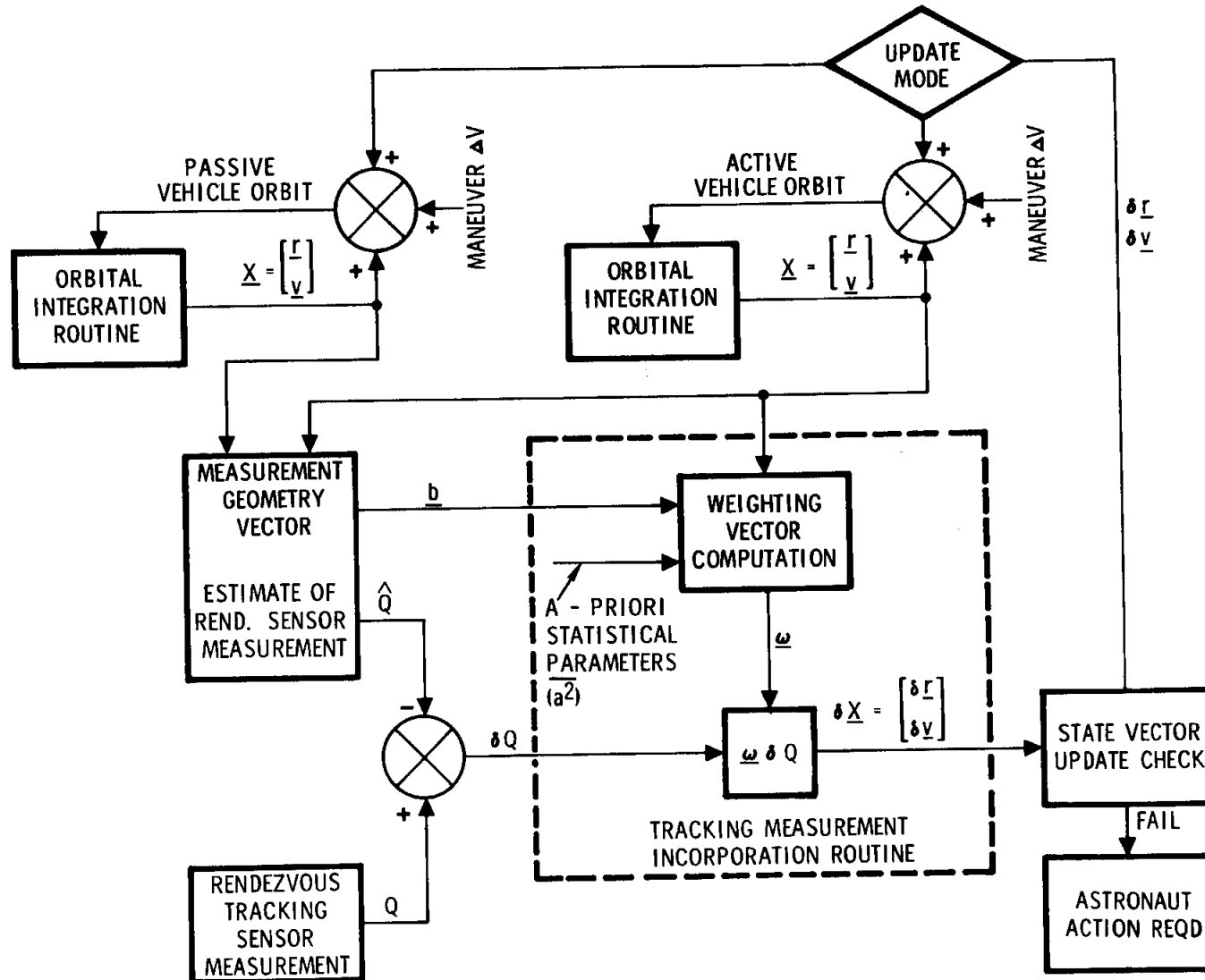
DIGITAL TO ANALOG CONVERTER MODULE BLOCK DIAGRAM



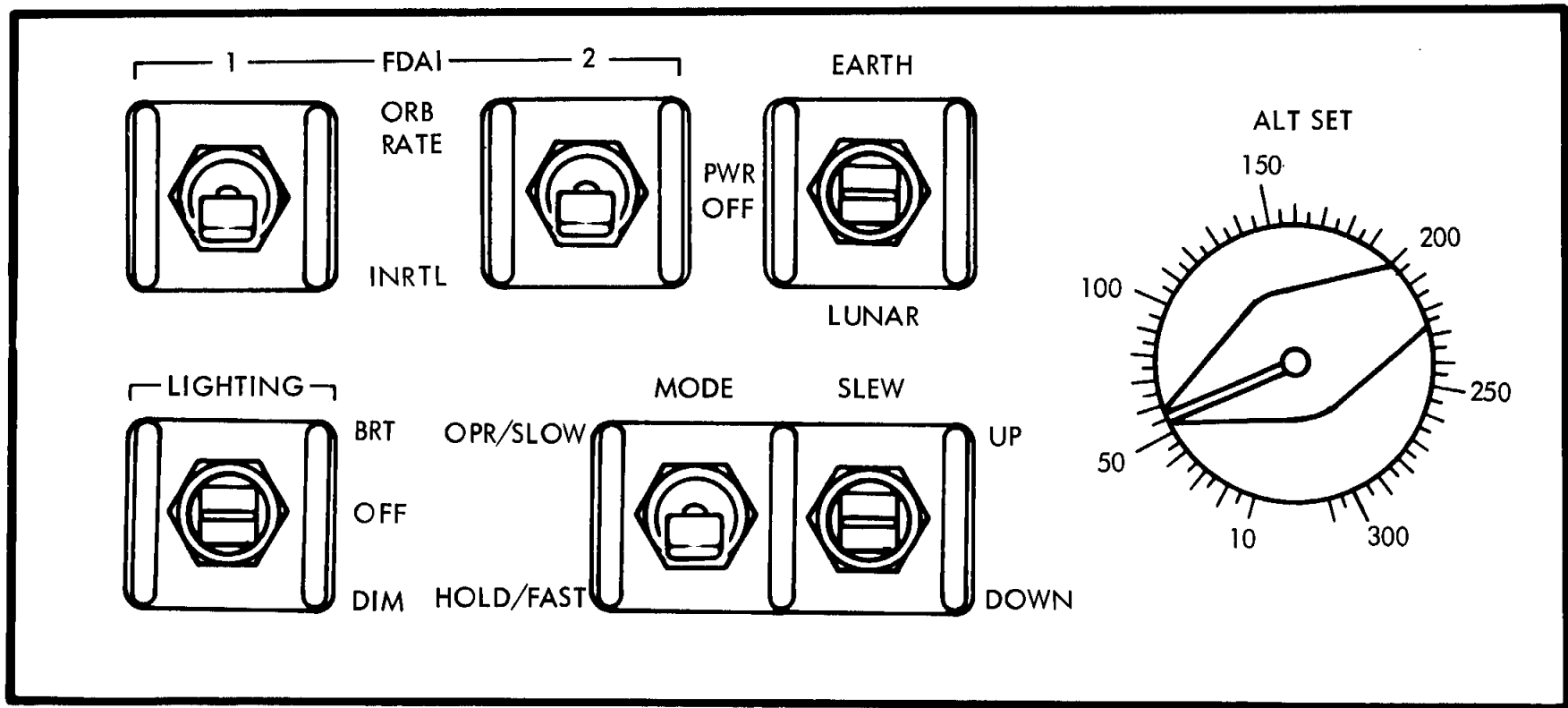
ORBITAL LANDMARK TRACKING



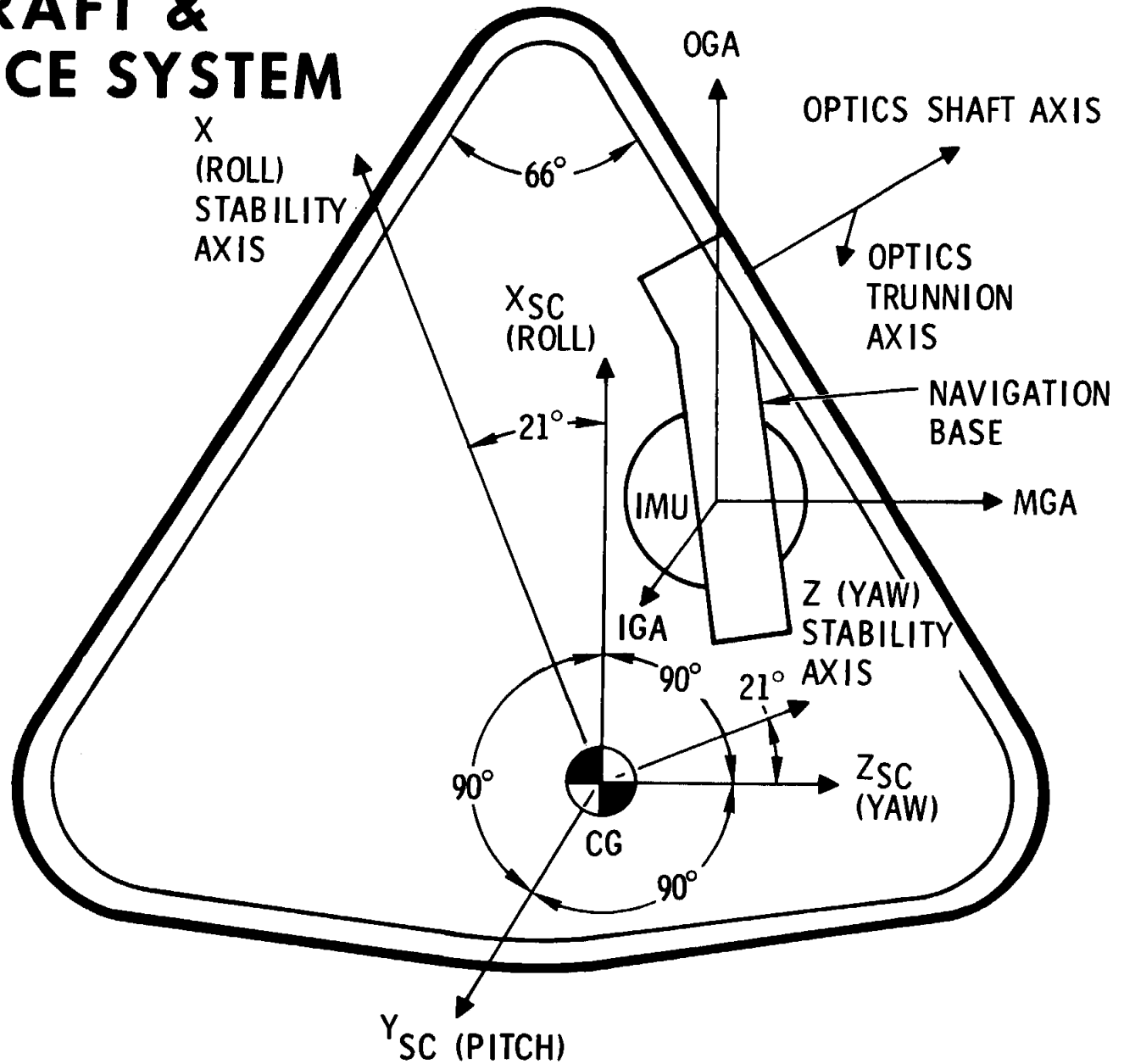
SIMPLIFIED CMC RENDEZVOUS NAVIGATIONAL FUNCTIONAL DIAGRAM



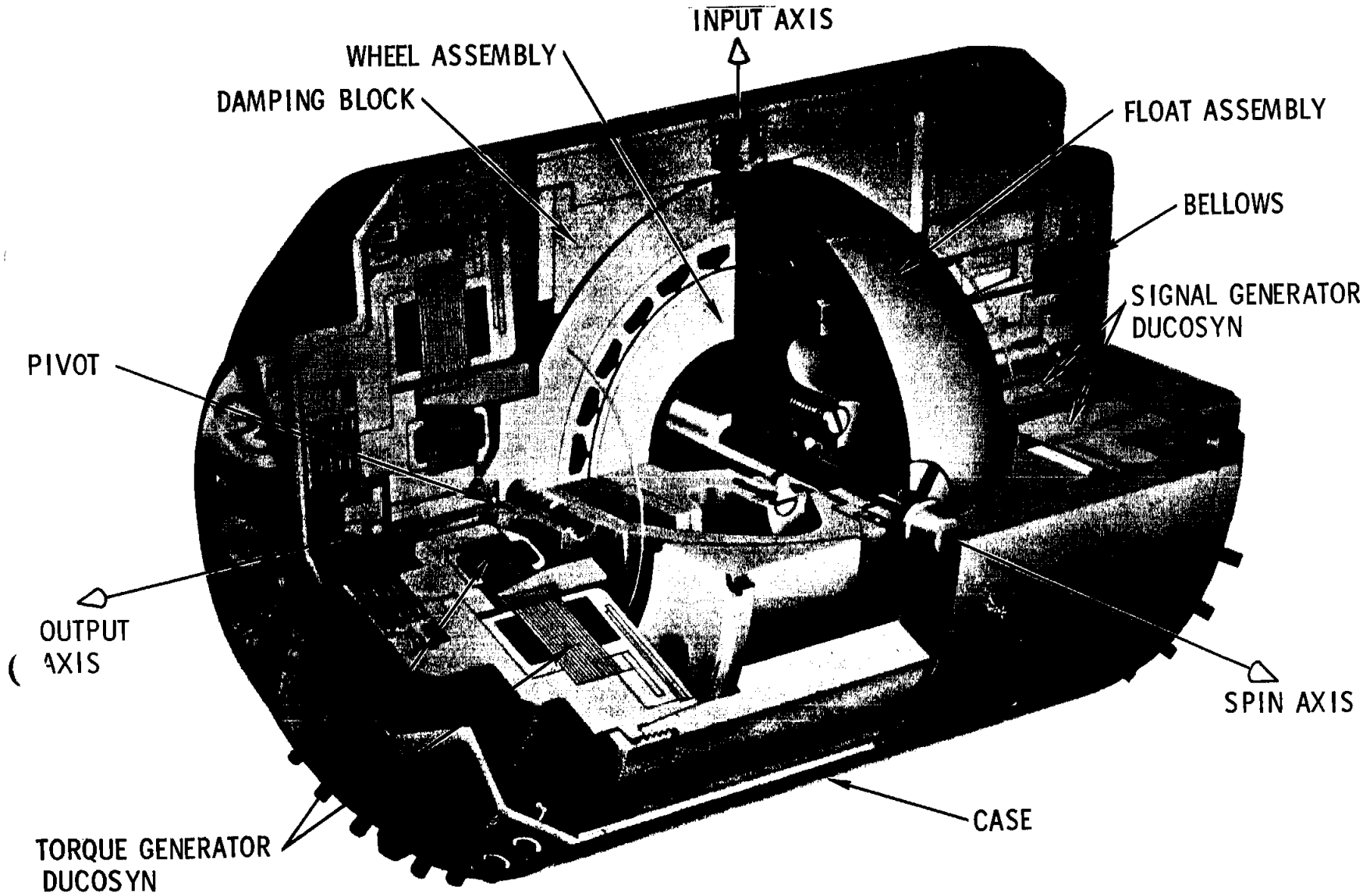
ORDEAL PANEL



SPACECRAFT & GUIDANCE SYSTEM AXES



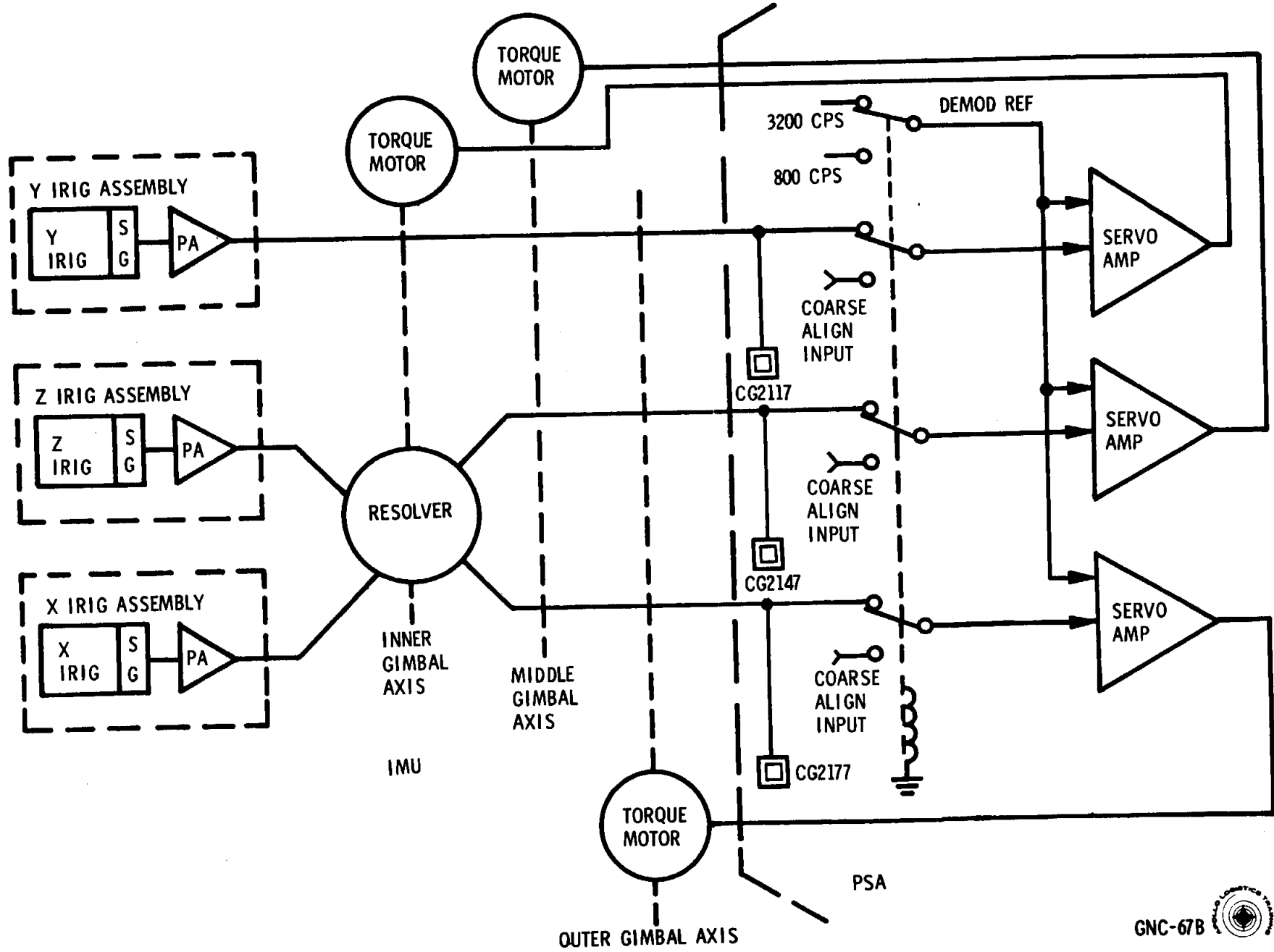
25 IRIG



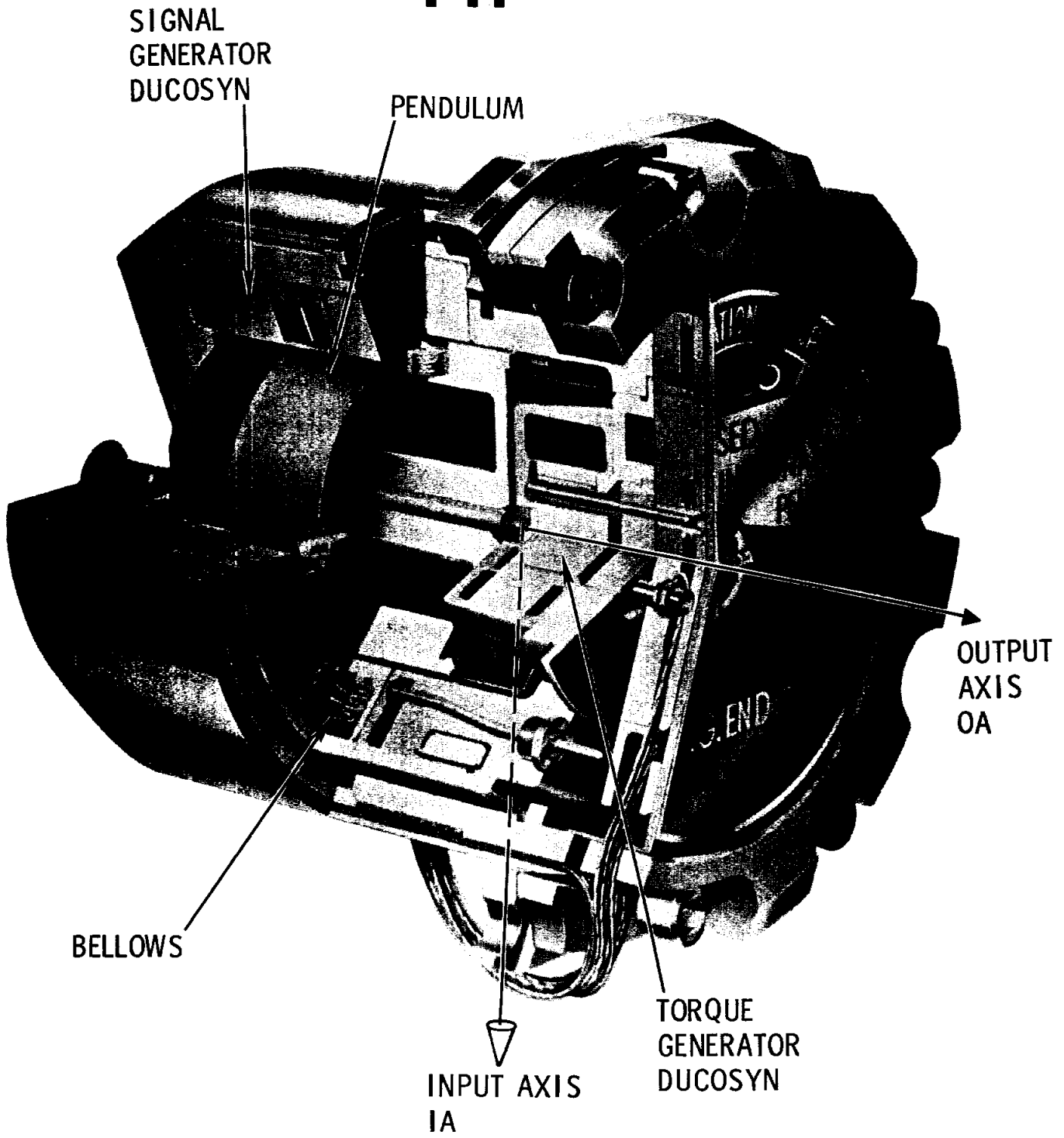
GN-264B



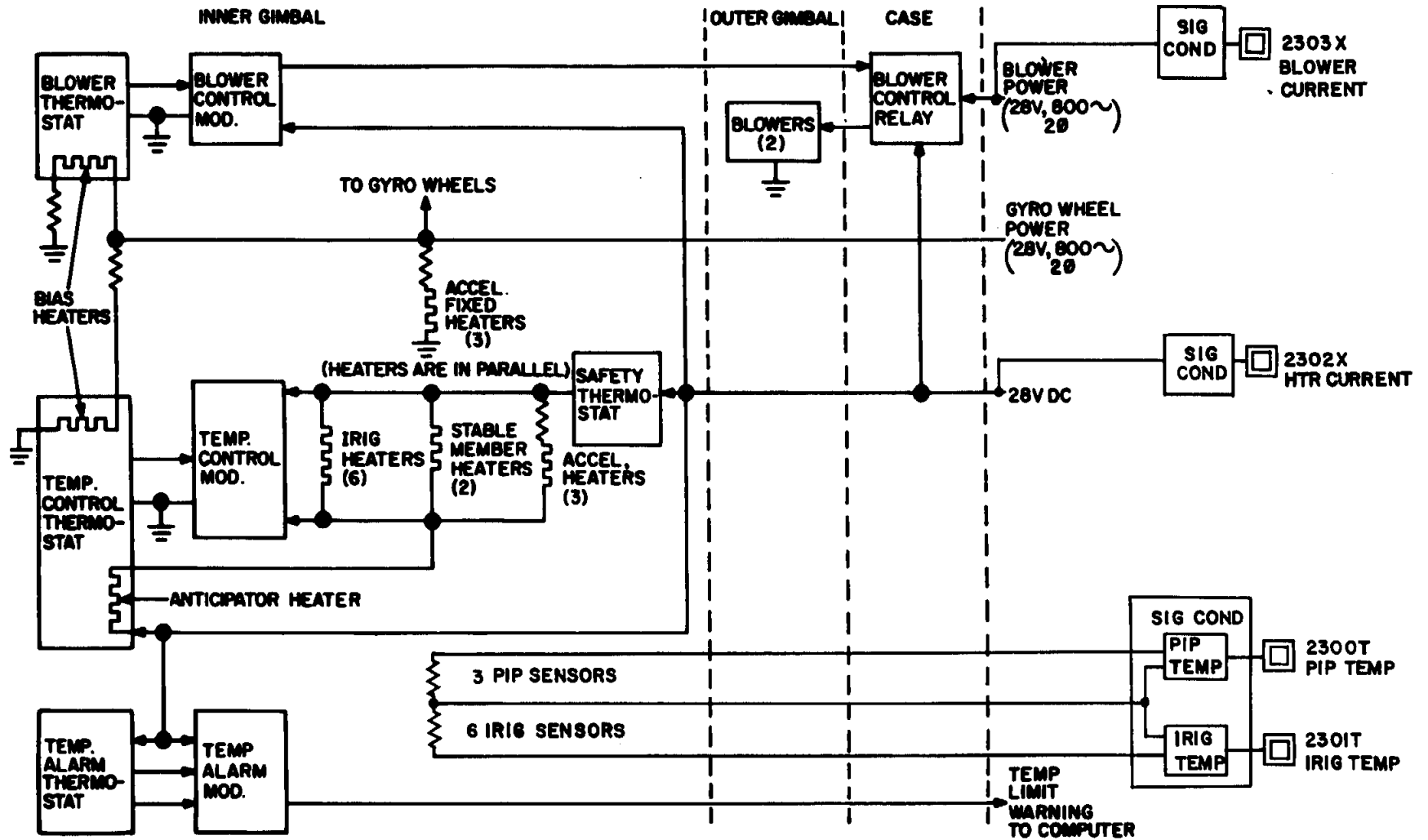
BLOCK II STABILIZATION LOOPS



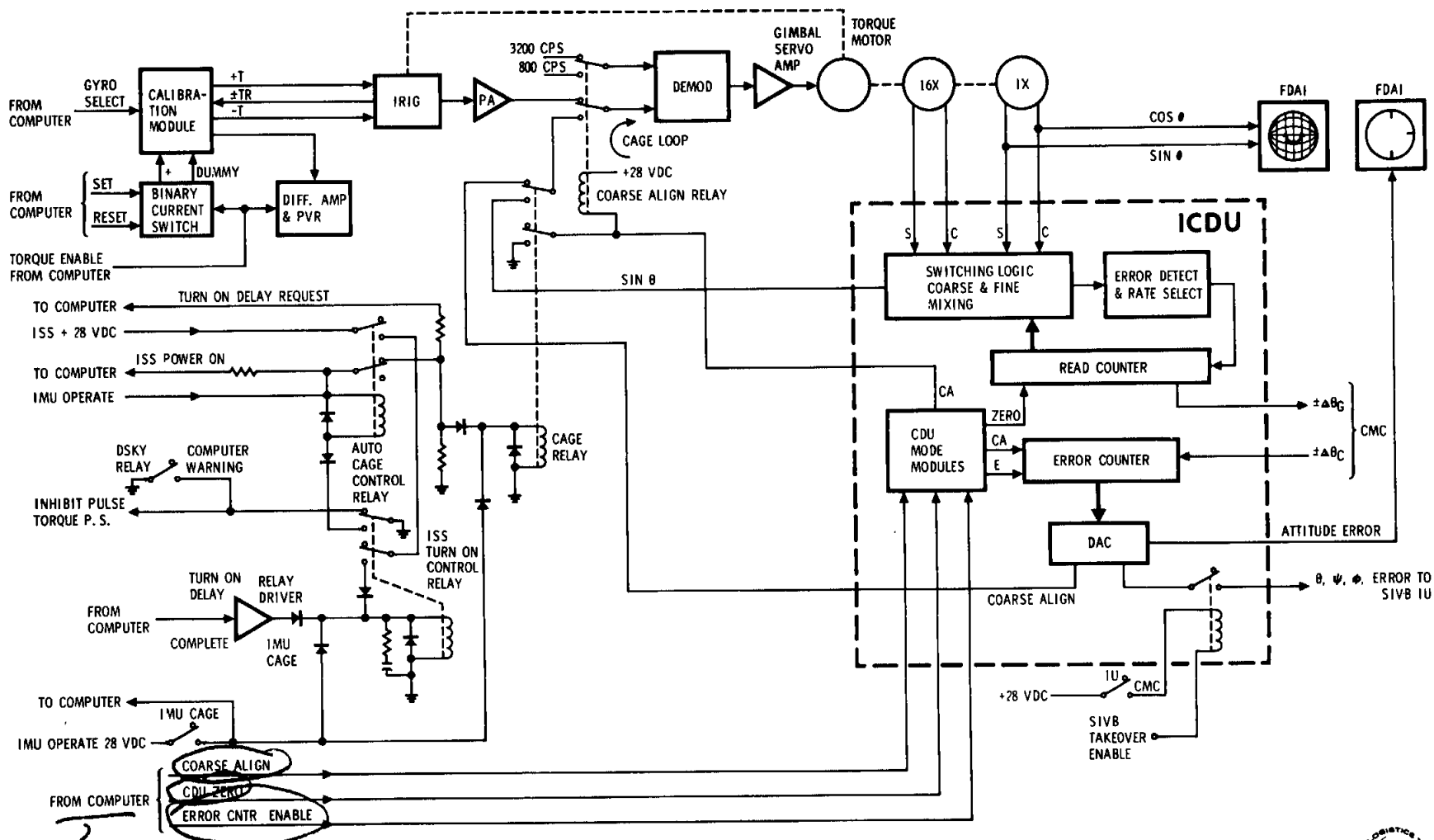
PIP



TEMPERATURE CONTROL SYSTEM

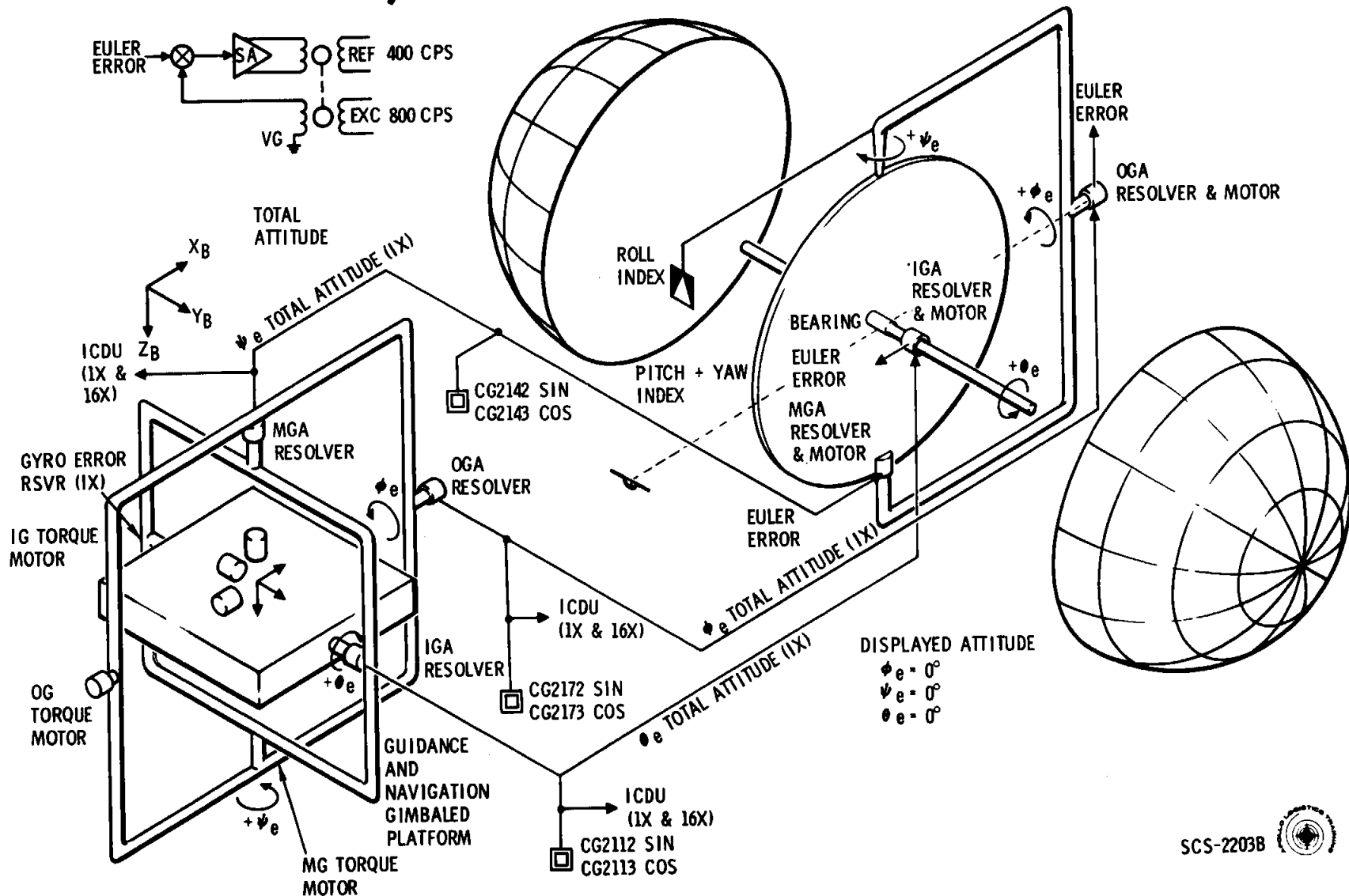


ISS MODES

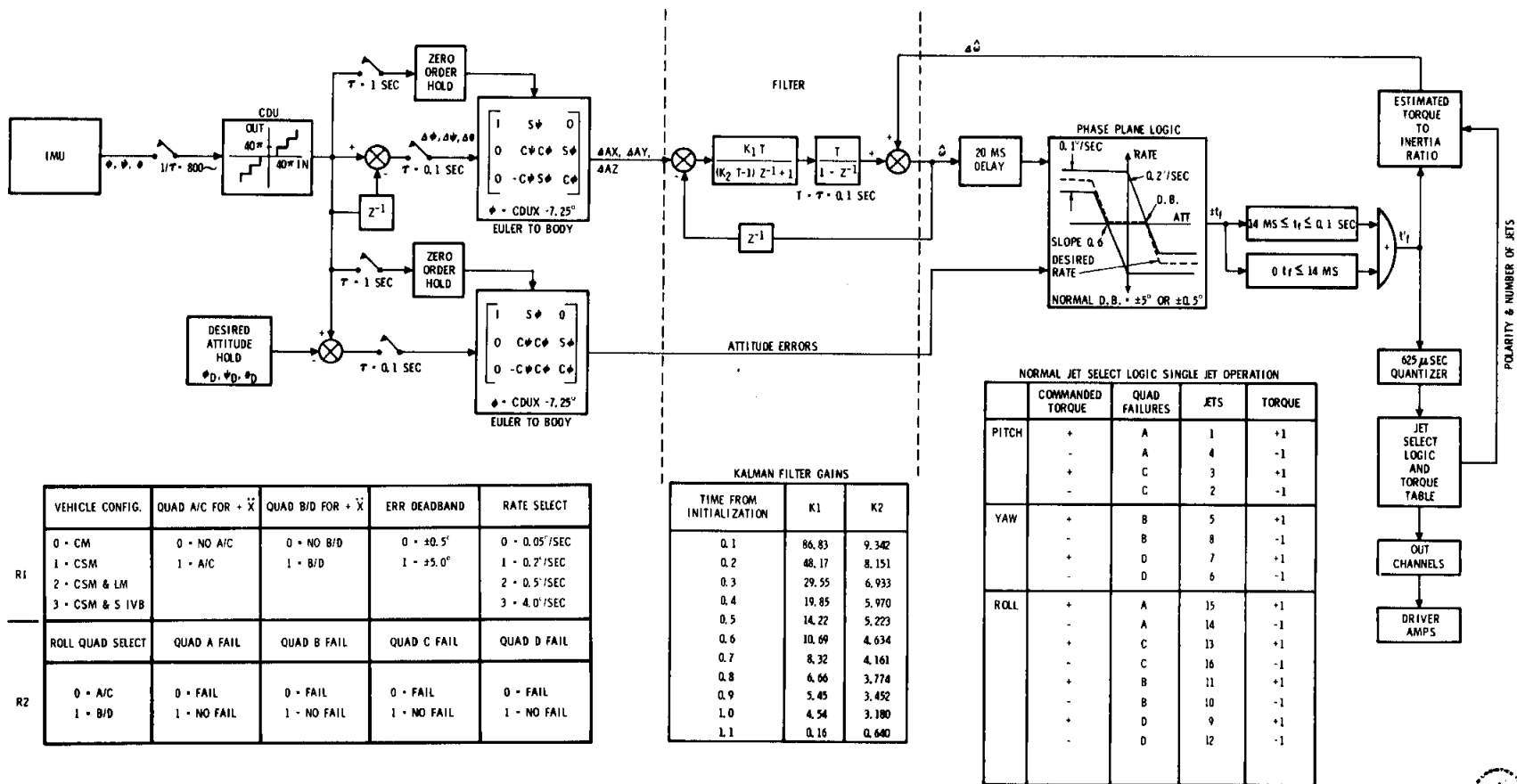


Channels from computer (discrete switches)

FDAI/IMU GIMBAL RELATIONSHIP



RCS DAP MODEL

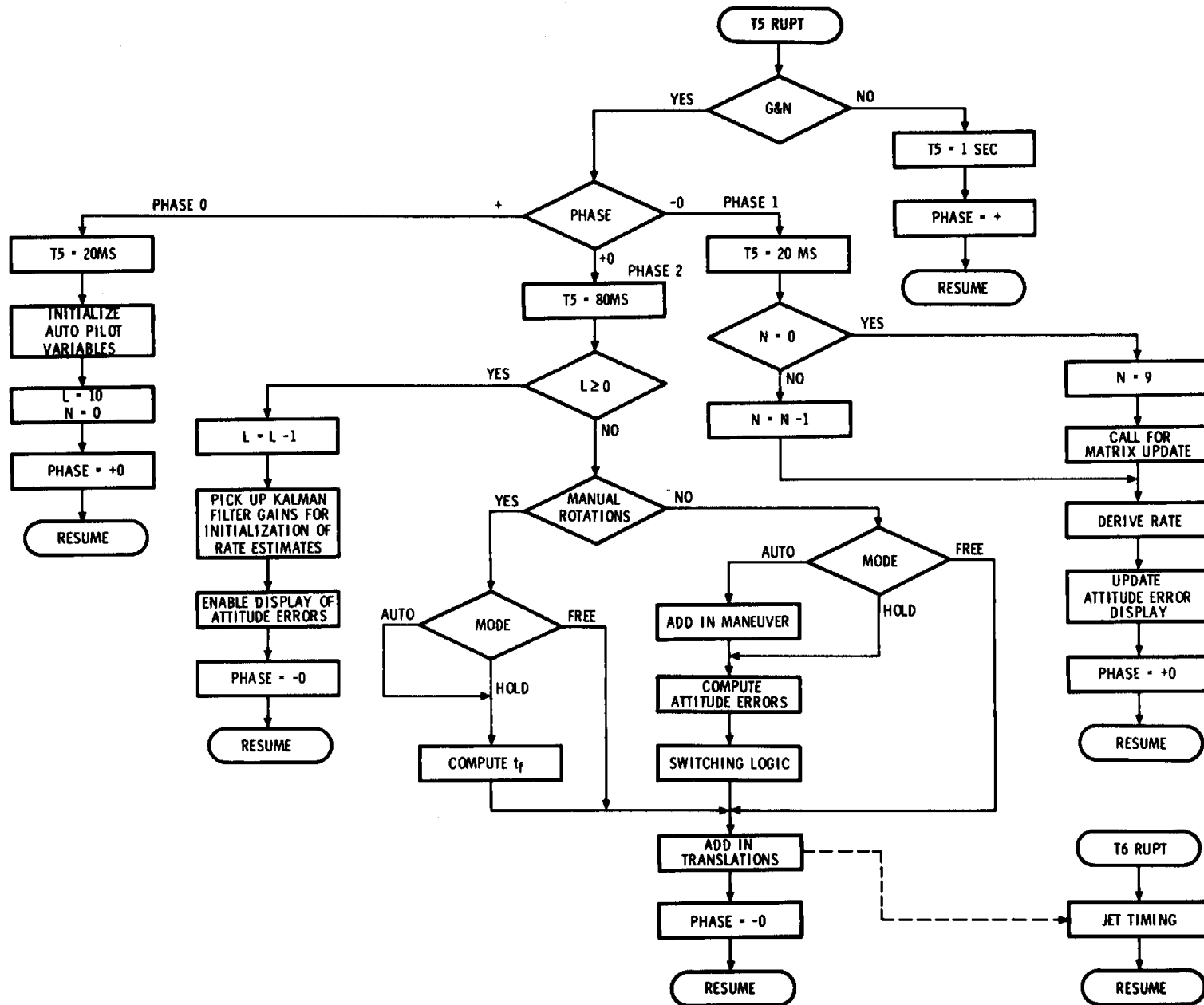


VEHICLE CONFIG.	QUAD A/C FOR + X	QUAD B/D FOR + X	ERR DEADBAND	RATE SELECT
0 - CM	0 - NO A/C	0 - NO B/D	0 - ±0.5°	0 - 0.05°/SEC
1 - CSM	1 - A/C	1 - B/D	1 - ±5.0°	1 - 0.2°/SEC
2 - CSM & LM				2 - 0.5°/SEC
3 - CSM & S IVB				3 - 4.0°/SEC
ROLL QUAD SELECT	QUAD A FAIL	QUAD B FAIL	QUAD C FAIL	QUAD D FAIL
0 - A/C	0 - FAIL	0 - FAIL	0 - FAIL	0 - FAIL
1 - B/D	1 - NO FAIL	1 - NO FAIL	1 - NO FAIL	1 - NO FAIL

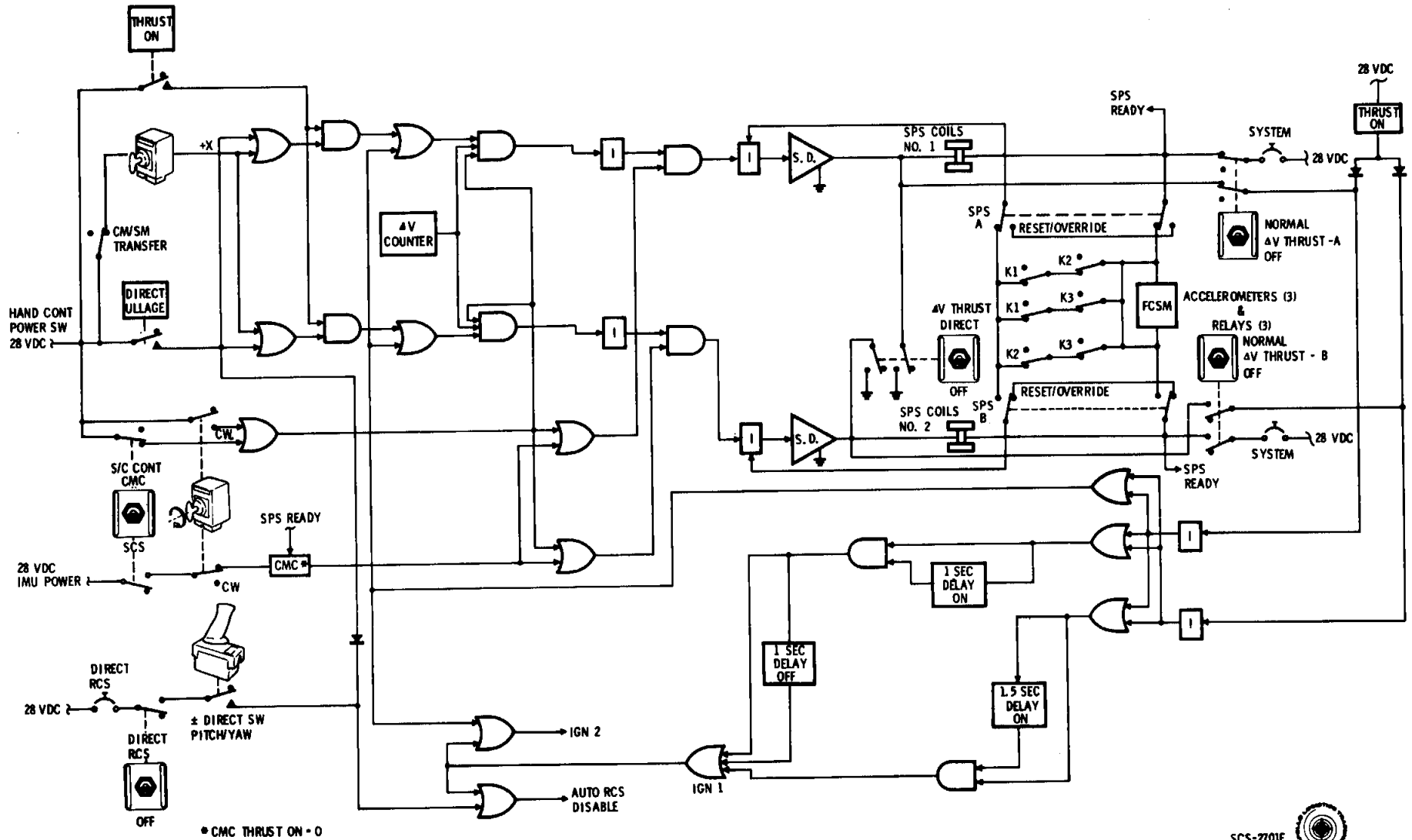
TIME FROM INITIALIZATION	K1	K2
0.1	86.83	9.342
0.2	48.17	8.151
0.3	29.55	6.933
0.4	19.85	5.970
0.5	14.22	5.223
0.6	10.69	4.634
0.7	8.32	4.161
0.8	6.66	3.774
0.9	5.45	3.452
1.0	4.54	3.180
1.1	0.16	0.640

	COMMANDED TORQUE	QUAD FAILURES	JETS	TORQUE
PITCH	+	A	1	+1
	-	A	4	-1
	-	C	3	+1
YAW	+	B	5	+1
	-	B	8	-1
	+	D	7	+1
	-	D	6	-1
ROLL	+	A	15	+1
	-	A	14	-1
	+	C	13	+1
	-	C	16	-1
	+	B	11	+1
	-	B	10	-1
	+	D	9	+1
	-	D	12	-1

PROGRAM LOGIC FLOW RCS DAP

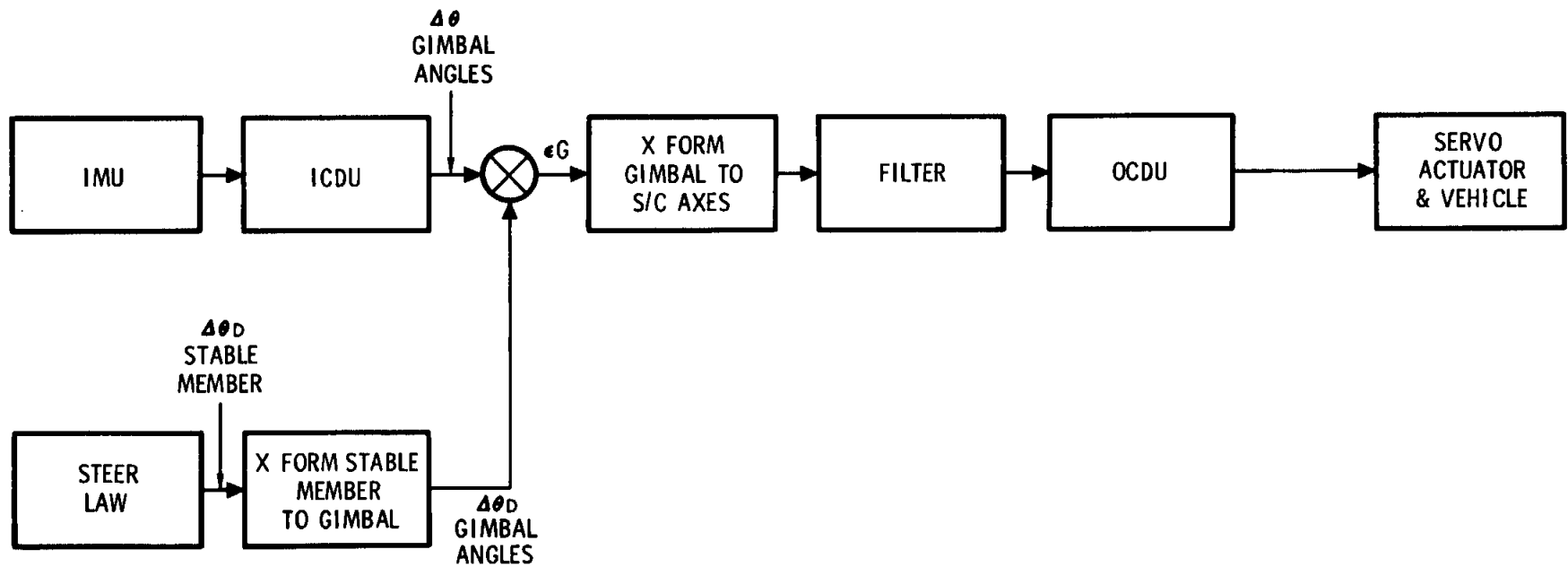


SPS ENGINE ON-OFF LOGIC



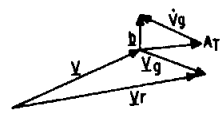
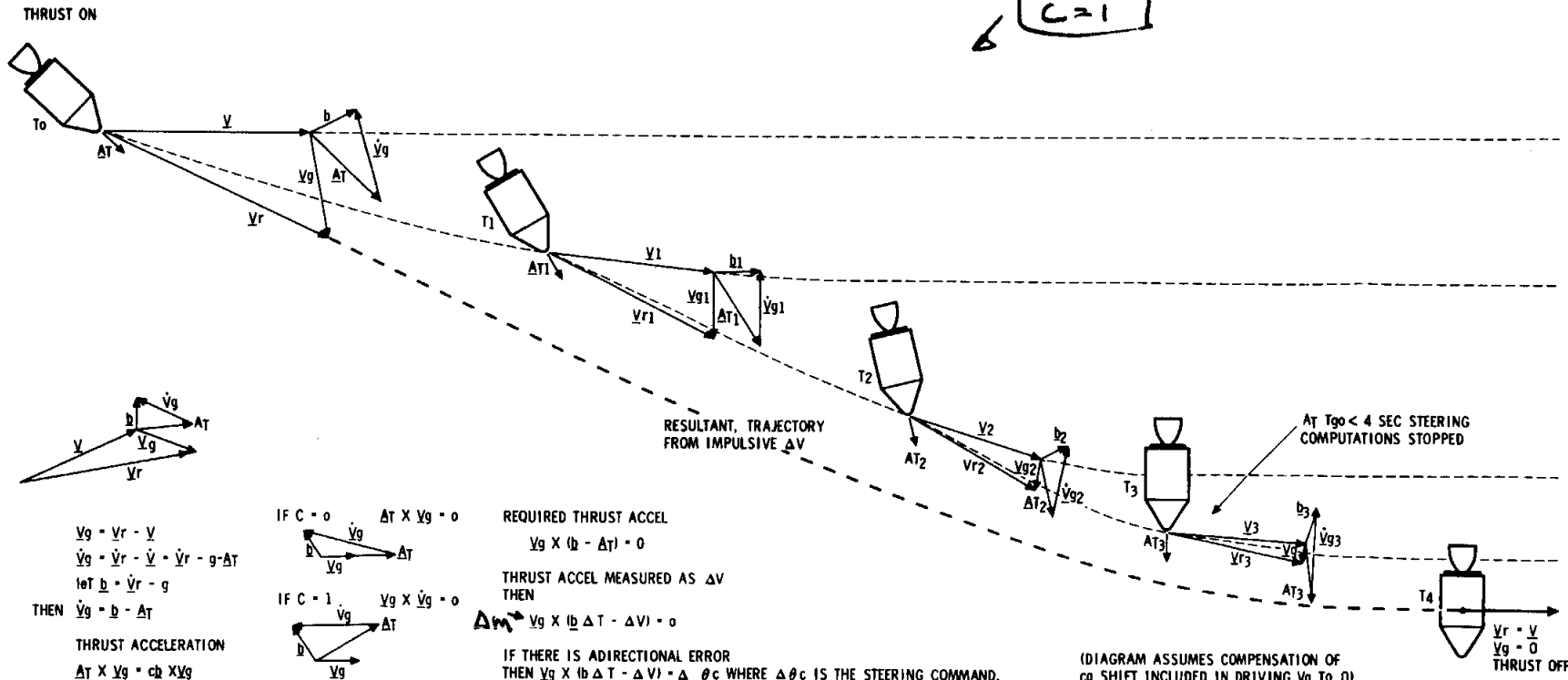
TVC DAP

SIMPLIFIED BLOCK DIAGRAM



STEERING FOR ORBITAL MANUEVERS

$C=1$



$V_g = V_r - V$
 $\dot{V}_g = \dot{V}_r - \dot{V} = \dot{V}_r - g - \Delta T$
 let $b = \dot{V}_r - g$
 THEN $\dot{V}_g = b - \Delta T$
 THRUST ACCELERATION
 $\Delta T \times V_g = cb \times V_g$

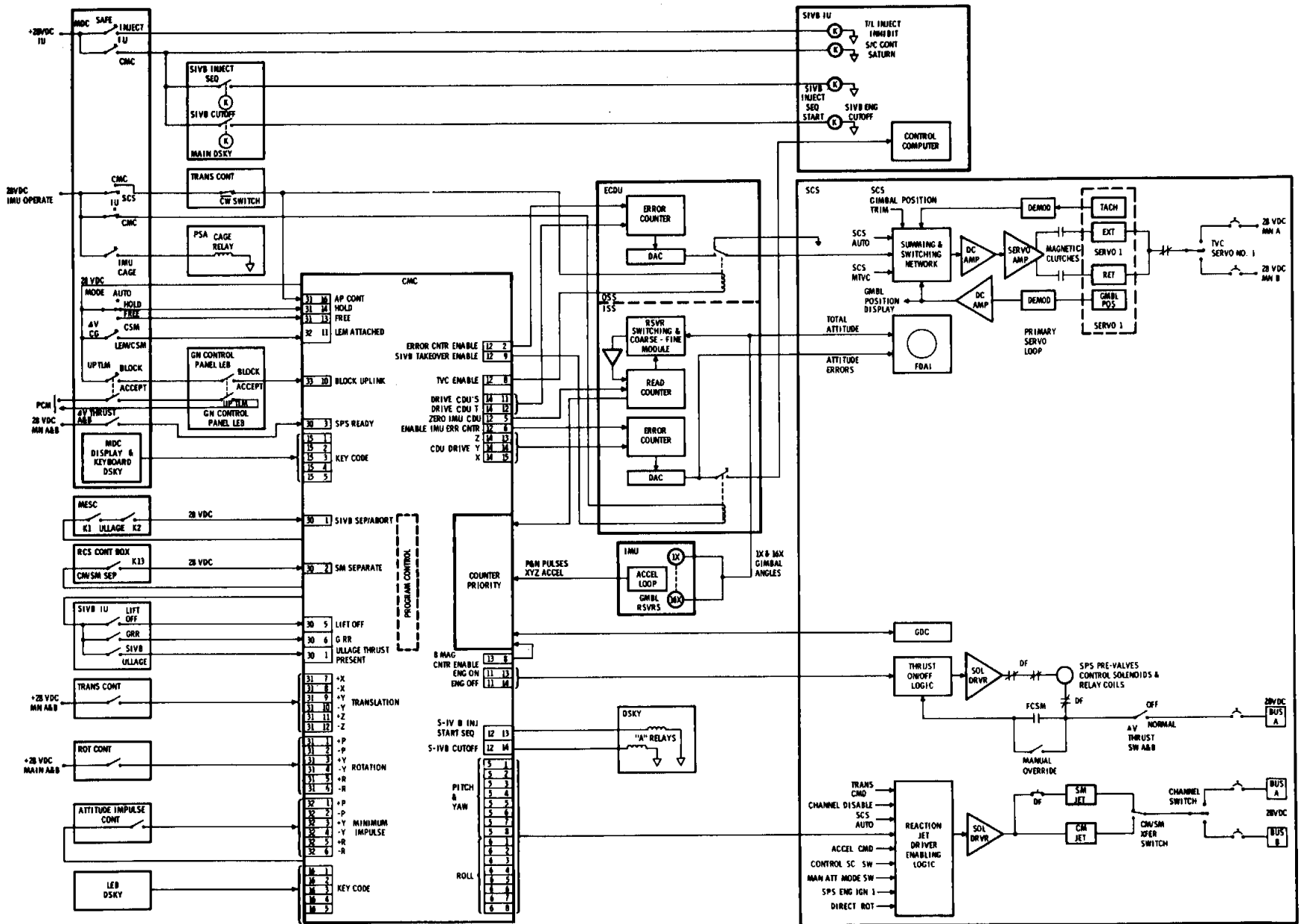
IF $C = 0$ $\Delta T \times V_g = 0$

 IF $C = 1$ $V_g \times \dot{V}_g = 0$

REQUIRED THRUST ACCEL
 $V_g \times (b - \Delta T) = 0$
 THRUST ACCEL MEASURED AS ΔV
 THEN
 $\Delta m \dot{V}_g \times (b \Delta T - \Delta V) = 0$
 IF THERE IS A DIRECTIONAL ERROR
 THEN $V_g \times (b \Delta T - \Delta V) = \Delta \theta_c$ WHERE $\Delta \theta_c$ IS THE STEERING COMMAND.

(DIAGRAM ASSUMES COMPENSATION OF cg SHIFT INCLUDED IN DRIVING V_g To 0)

G & C FUNCTIONAL FLOW



PGNCS A/B TLM LIST

PCM

<u>Measurement No.</u>	<u>Measurement Description</u>	<u>Channel Code</u>	<u>S/S</u>
CG 0001V	COMPUTER DIGITAL DATA 40 BITS	51DS1	50
CG 1040V	+120 VDC PIPA SUPPLY DC LEVEL	10A83	1
CG 1110V	2.5 VDC TM BIAS	10A138	1
CG 1201V	IMU 28V .8KC 1 PCT 0 DEG SUP RMS	10A91	1
CG 1211V	OPTX 28V .8KC 1 PCT 0 DEG RMS	10A146	1
CG 1331V	3.2KC 28V SUPPLY	10A85	1
CG 1513X	IMU +28 VDC STANDBY	11E15-2	10
CG 1523X	+28V CMC OPERATE	11E15-3	10
CG 1533X	OPTX OPERATE +28 VDC	11E15-4	10
CG 20018	X PIPA SG OUTPUT IN PHASE	51A2	50
CG 20218	Y PIPA SG OUTPUT IN PHASE	51A3	50
CG 20418	Z PIPA SG OUTPUT IN PHASE	51A4	50
CG 2112V	IG IX RESOLVER OUTPUT SIN	11A54	10
CG 2113V	IG IX RESOLVER OUTPUT COS	11A59	10
CG 2117V	IGA SERVO ERROR IN PHASE	12A2	100
CG 2142V	MG IX RESOLVER OUTPUT SIN	11A60	10
CG 2143V	MG IX RESOLVER OUTPUT COS	11A61	10
CG 2147V	MGA SERVO ERROR IN PHASE	12A1	100
CG 2172V	OG IX RESOLVER OUTPUT SIN	11A62	10
CG 2173V	OG IX RESOLVER OUTPUT COS	11A63	10
CG 2177V	OGA SERVO ERROR IN PHASE	12A3	100
CG 2219V	PITCH ATT ERROR - CDU DAC OUT	11A64	10
CG 2249V	YAW ATT ERROR - CDU DAC OUT	11A65	10
CG 2279V	ROLL ATT ERROR - CDU DAC OUT	11A16	10
CG 2300T	PIPA TEMPERATURE	10A96	1
CG 2301T	IRIG TEMPERATURE	10A1	1
CG 2302X	IMU HEATER CURRENT	10A5	1
CG 2303X	IMU BLOWER CURRENT	10A7	1
CG 3011V	TRUNNION CDU FINE ERROR	11A171	10
CG 3021V	SHAFT CDU FINE ERROR	11A180	10

PGNCS A/B TLM LIST

PCM

<u>Measurement No.</u>	<u>Measurement Description</u>	<u>Channel Code</u>	<u>S/S</u>
CG 3140V	SXT SHAFT TACHOMETER OUTPUT	11A172	10
CG 3150V	SXT TRUNNION TACHOMETER OUTPUT	11A173	10
CG 3160V	SCT SHAFT TACHOMETER OUTPUT	10A13	1
CG 3170V	SCT TRUNNION TACHOMETER OUTPUT	10A14	1
CG 3721V	SHAFT CDU DAC OUTPUT	11A52	10
CG 3722V	TRUNNION CDU DAC OUTPUT	11A53	10
CG 5040X	CMC WARNING	11E19-1	10

SCS TM List

<u>Measurement ID</u>	<u>Measurement Description</u>	<u>Response Rate</u>	<u>Sensor Range</u>		<u>Display Readout</u>	<u>Channel Code</u>
			<u>Low</u>	<u>High</u>		
CH3500V	Attitude Error Pitch	50 S/S	-5/5/15	+ 5/5/15 Deg	FDAI	51A5
CH3501V	Attitude Error Yaw	50 S/S	-5/5/15	+ 5/5/15 Deg	FDAI	51A6
CH3502V	Attitude Error Roll	100 S/S	-5/5/50	+ 5/5/50 Deg	FDAI	12A4
CH3503R	SCS Body Rate Pitch	100 S/S	-1/5/10	+1/5/10 Deg/sec	FDAI	12A5
CH3504R	SCS Body Rate Yaw	100 S/S	-1/5/10	+1/5/10 Deg/sec	FDAI	12A6
CH3505R	SCS Body Rate Roll	100 S/S	-1/5/50	+1/5/50 Deg/sec	FDAI	12A7
CH3517H	GIMBAL POSITION Pitch 1 or 2	100 S/S	-5	+5 Deg	FP/GPI	12A8
CH3518H	GIMBAL POSITION Yaw 1 or 2	100 S/S	-5	+5 Deg	FP/GPI	12A10
CH3546X	RCS Solenoid Activate +Pitch/+X	200 S/S	Event		None	22E1-1
CH3547X	RCS Solenoid Activate -Pitch/+X	200 S/S	Event		None	22E2-2
CH3548X	RCS Solenoid Activate +Pitch/-X	200 S/S	Event		None	22E3-3
CH3549X	RCS Solenoid Activate -Pitch/-X	200 S/S	Event		None	22E4-4
CH3550X	RCS Solenoid Activate +Yaw/+X	200 S/S	Event		None	22E5-5
CH3551X	RCS Solenoid Activate -Yaw/+X	200 S/S	Event		None	22E6-6
CH3552X	RCS Solenoid Activate +Yaw/-X	200 S/S	Event		None	22E7-7
CH3553X	RCS Solenoid Activate -Yaw/-X	200 S/S	Event		None	22E8-8
CH3554X	RCS Solenoid Activate +Roll/+Z	200 S/S	Event		None	22E9-1
CH3555X	RCS Solenoid Activate -Roll/+Z	200 S/S	Event		None	22E13-5
CH3556X	RCS Solenoid Activate +Roll/-Z	200 S/S	Event		None	22E14-6
CH3557X	RCS Solenoid Activate -Roll/-Z	200 S/S	Event		None	22E10-2

SCS TM List

<u>Measurement ID</u>	<u>Measurement Description</u>	<u>Response Rate</u>	<u>Sensor Range</u> <u>Low</u> <u>High</u>	<u>Display Readout</u>	<u>Channel Code</u>
CH3558X	RCS Solenoid Activate +Roll/+Y	200 S/S	Event	None	22E15-7
CH3559X	RCS Solenoid Activate -Roll/+Y	200 S/S	Event	None	22E11-3
CH3560X	RCS Solenoid Activate +Roll/-Y	200 S/S	Event	None	22E12-4
CH3561X	RCS Solenoid Activate -Roll/-Y	200 S/S	Event	None	22E16-8
CH3588X	Attitude Deadband Minimum	10 S/S	Event	Panel Switch	11E8-2
CH3590X	SCS High Rot-Rate Selected	10 S/S	Event	Panel Switch	11E8-4
CH3592X	FDAI Scale Error 5, Rates 5	10 S/S	Event	Panel Switch	11E8-5
CH3593X	FDAI Scale ERR50/15, Rate 50/10	10 S/S	Event	Panel Switch	11E8-6
CH3600X	LM ATTACHED Selected	10 S/S	Event	Panel Switch	11E9-3
CH3604X	SPS Solenoid Driver No. 1	10 S/S	Event	EMS	11E4-4
CH3605X	SPS Solenoid Driver No. 2	10 S/S	Event	EMS	11E9-4
CH3607X	Spacecraft Control Source Switch	10 S/S	Event	Panel Switch	11E9-5
CH3623X	Gyro 1 Comb. SPIN MOTORS Run Det	10 S/S	Event	None	11E8-7
CH3624X	Gyro 2 Comb. SPIN MOTORS Run Det	10 S/S	Event	None	11E8-8
CH3635X	BMAG Mode SW-Roll Att 1/Rate 2	10 S/S	Event	Panel Switch	11E33-1
CH3636X	BMAG Mode Sw-Roll Rate 2	10 S/S	Event	Panel Switch	11E33-2
CH3638X	BMAG Mode Sw-Pitch Att 1/ Rate 2	10 S/S	Event	Panel Switch	11E33-3

SCS TM List

<u>Measurement ID</u>	<u>Measurement Description</u>	<u>Response Rate</u>	<u>Sensor Range</u> <u>Low</u> <u>High</u>	<u>Display Readout</u>	<u>Channel Code</u>
CH3639X	EMAG Mode SW - Pitch Rate 2	10 S/S	Event	Panel Switch	11E33-4
CH3641X	EMAG Mode Sw-Yaw Att 1/ Rate 2	10 S/S	Event	Panel Switch	11E33-5
CH3642X	EMAG Mode Sw - Yaw Rate 2	10 S/S	Event	Panel Switch	11E33-6

ENTRY DISPLAYS

CREW



OUTSIDE

