



NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION  
MANNED SPACECRAFT CENTER  
HOUSTON, TEXAS 77058

REPLY TO  
ATTN OF: 70-FS55-200

DEC 11 1970

MEMORANDUM TO: See list attached

FROM : FS/Chief, Flight Support Division

SUBJECT : LGC Duty Cycle as determined by the Grumman FMES simulator

1. Reference is made to our memorandum 70-FS55-108 dated May 19, 1970, entitled "LGC Duty Cycle defined at last."
2. Enclosed are plots of three descent runs on the GAC FMES simulator. Each plot shows two parameters which are defined as follows:

SERVDURN - Word 67a in the Orbital Maneuvers downlist and word 13a in the Descent/Ascent downlist. A measure of the time that is required to complete the SERVICER calculations. The higher the Duty Cycle, the larger this value would be expected to be.

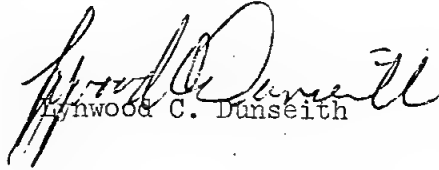
Duty Cycle - Computed by the following equation:

$$D.C. = 100 - [.02402344(DUMLOOPS_{i+1} - DUMLOOPS_i)];$$
 where  
DUMLOOPS is number of passes the LGC makes through DUMMYJOB and is word 67b in the Orbital Maneuvers and word 13b in the Descent/Ascent downlists.

For a thorough derivation and explanation of Duty Cycle, see the referenced memorandum.

3. Each plot starts at a time shortly before P63 ignition and the abscissa (which is LGC time) has been annotated with normal events and DSKY inputs for ease in evaluation. On all plots, the upper line is Duty Cycle and the lower is SERVDURN. Plot #1 is a nominal descent, run by GAC personnel with no TLOSS introduced. Plot #2 is also a nominal descent, except that the crew consisted of Astronauts Scott and Irwin. Plot #3 is different in that it was run with a 13.36% TLOSS (i.e., 13.36% of the LGC's available computation time was rendered unusable).
4. As can be seen from plots #1 and #2, the nominal Duty Cycle during descent is  $85\% \pm 5\%$ . This gives the LGC adequate margin and no alarms

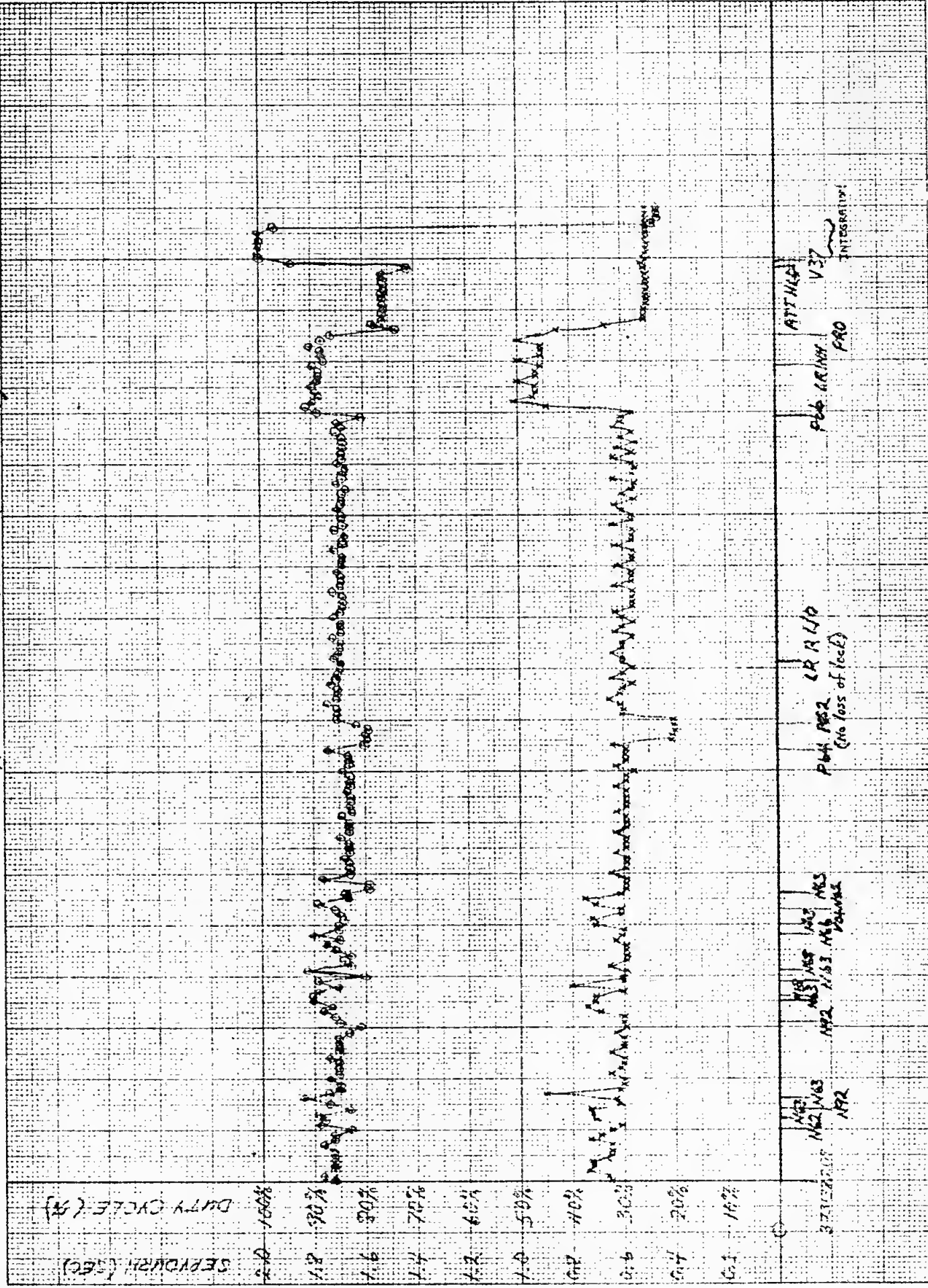
or other problems were experienced. On the run with 13.36% TLOSS, the landing was successfully accomplished with only one alarm (a 31201) despite the fact that Duty Cycle was at or near 100% and SERVDURN got as high as 1.6 seconds. In conclusion, these plots make the 12% margin quoted for the LGC sound very good.

  
Lynwood C. Dunseith

Enclosure

FS55:CDSykes:jvm

NOMINAL DESCENT (P. 2 of 2)



PERIOD (SEC)  
DUTY CYCLE (%)

100%  
90%  
80%  
75%  
60%  
50%  
40%  
30%  
20%  
10%

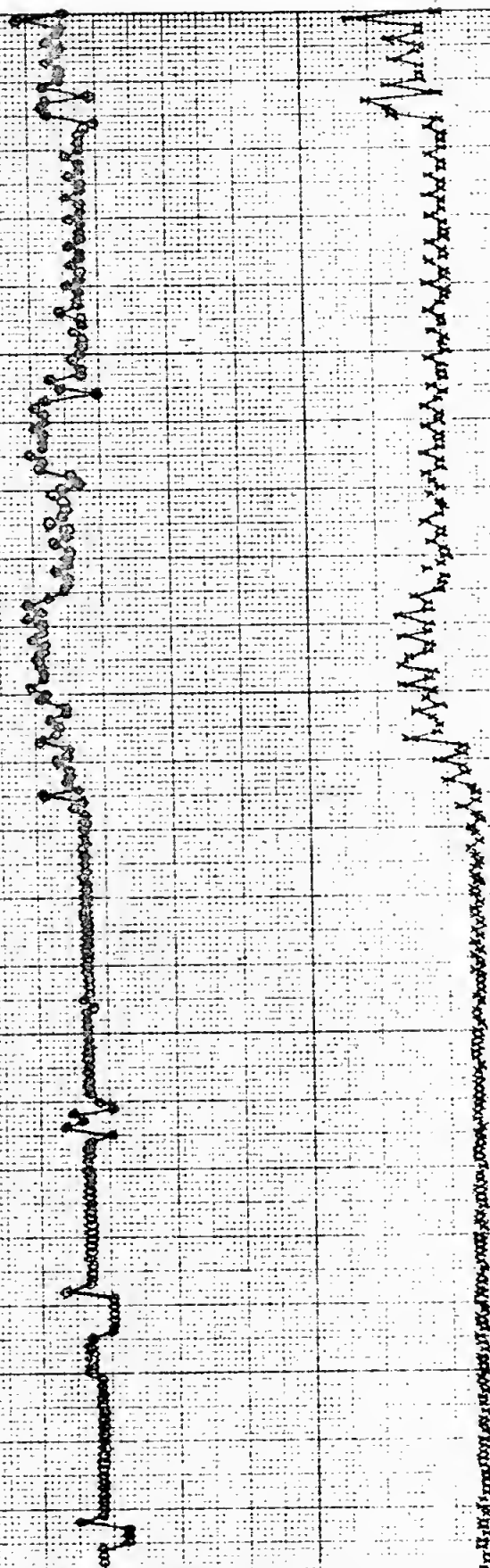
ATTACHED  
V37  
INTERGRATION  
P66 GRINX PRO  
P64 M62 CR R L/D  
(No loss of locE)  
M63 M65 M66 M68  
M62 M63 M64 M65 M66 M67 M68  
M62 M63 M64 M65 M66 M67 M68



P 2013

SEKIDURN (SEC)  
DUTY CYCLE (%)

2.0 100%  
1.8 90%  
1.6 80%  
1.4 70%  
1.2 60%  
1.0 50%  
0.8 40%  
0.6 30%  
0.4 20%  
0.2 10%



DSKY FROZEN  
373844.750

VO6N63  
DSKY FROZEN

Y57

VO6N63  
VO6N92

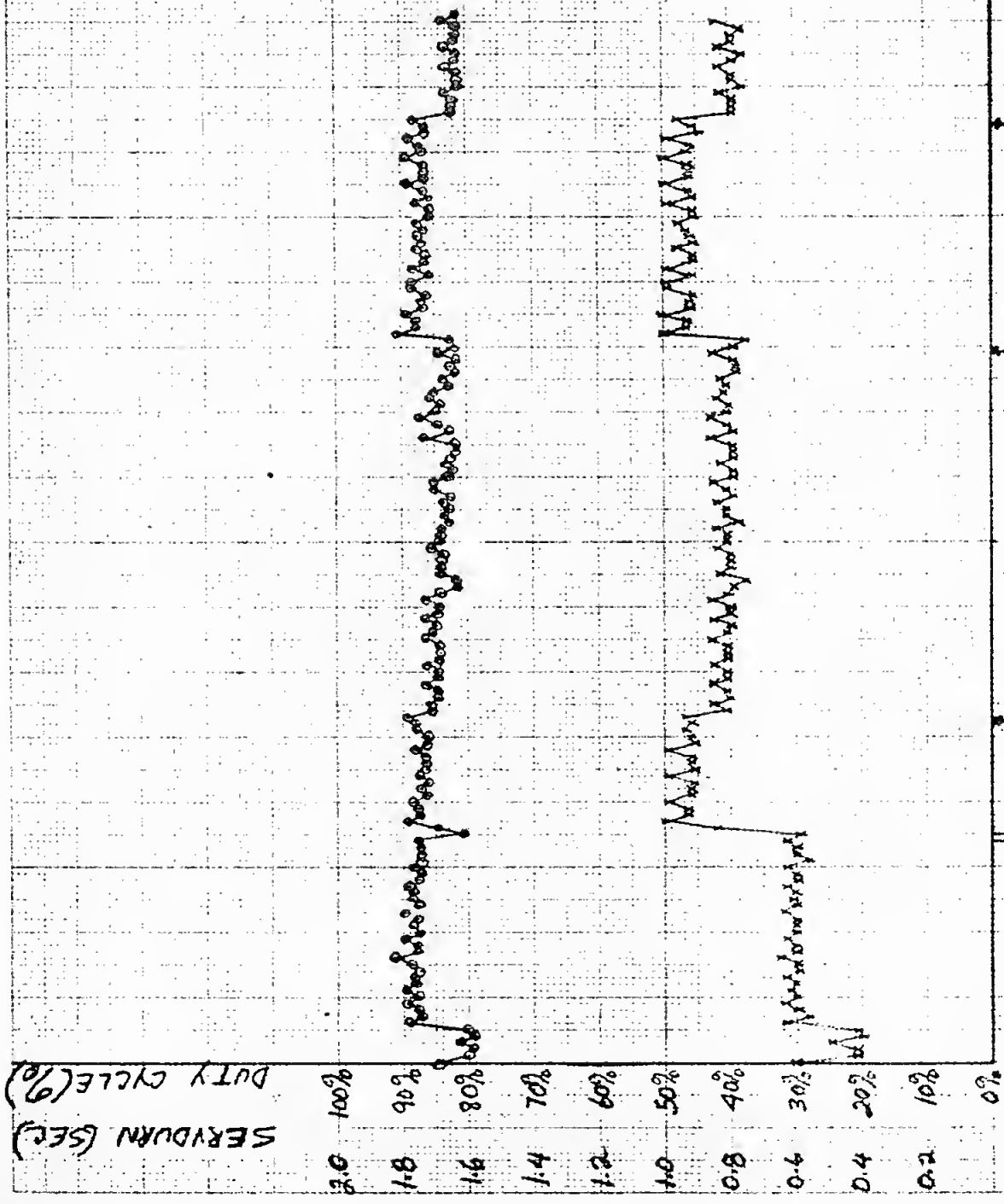
VO6N92

VO6N63  
VO6N92

VO6N92  
VO6N63

37330  
VO6N6  
764  
VO6N63

P 3 of 3



T/D (LR LOS)

LR DATA GOOD

VOG N/O L/R DROP OUT

373304719

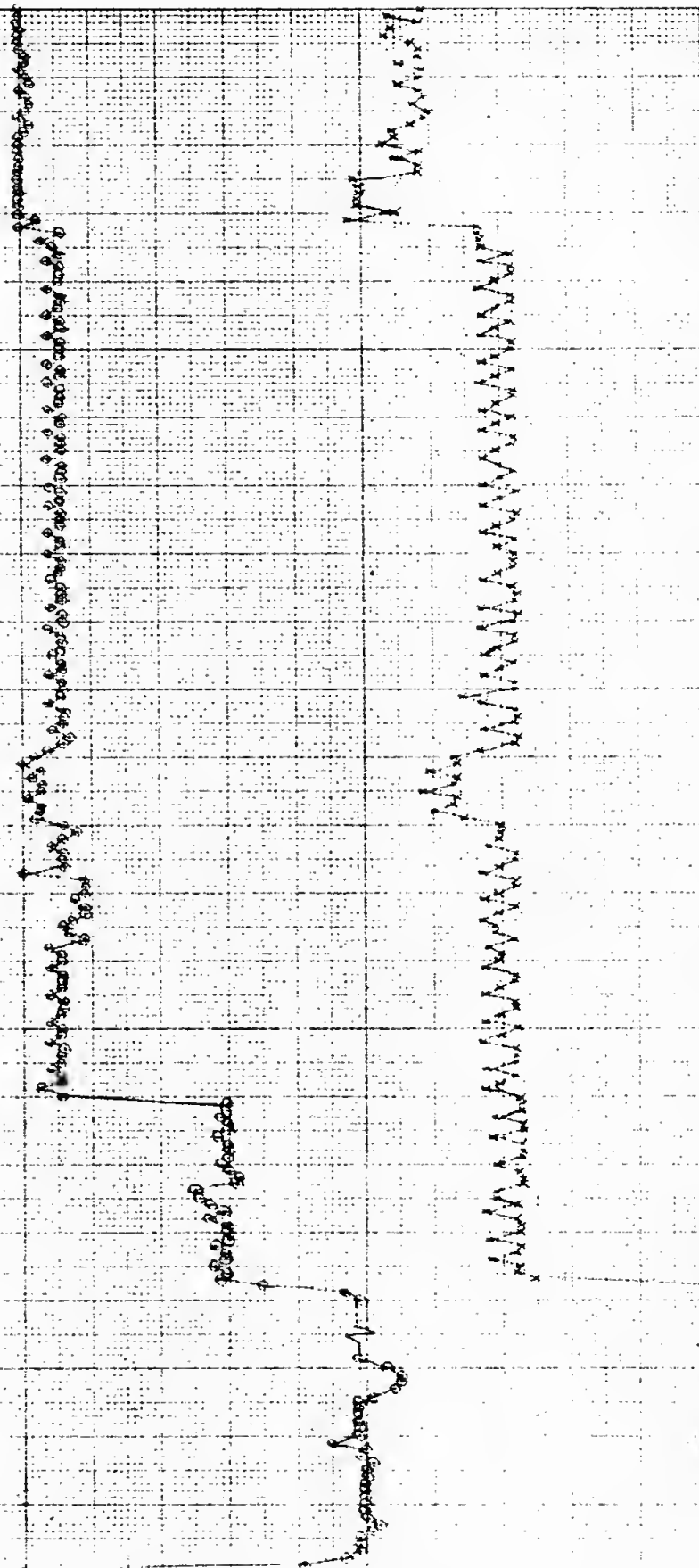
PEE

DESCENT 13.36% TLOSS (P.1 of 2)

Plot #3

SEPERATION (SEC)  
DUTY CYCLE (%)

2.0 100%  
1.8 90%  
1.6 80%  
1.4 70%  
1.2 60%  
1.0 50%  
.8 40%  
.6 30%  
.4 20%  
0.2 10%



NTR  
TLOSS

ME2  
V3R107

T-410 T-30

V99

T-0

SU/A  
STRT

V68M12 N18 V1000.165

V57

M43

V57

V57

V57

V57

V57

V57

V57

V57

3/23/72 (172)

DESCRIBE 12.50% T7055 (1, 2 of 2)

