**Monthly** Debt Roundup asianbondsonline.adb.org



April 2021

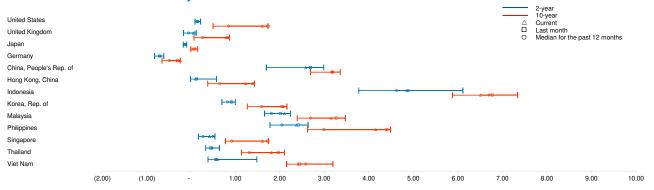
## Changes in Financial Conditions (31 March-28 April 2021)

Economies	2-Year Government Bond (bps)	10-Year Government Bond (bps)	5-Year Credit Default Swap Spread (bps)	Equity Index (%)	FX Rate (%)		
United States	▲ 0.38	▼ 13.10	-	▲ 5.29	-		
United Kingdom	▼ 4.50	▼ 4.80	▼ 1.51	▲ 3.72	▲ 1.10		
Japan	▼ 0.60	▲ 0.30	▲ 0.40	▼ 2.09	▲ 1.95		
Germany	▲ 0.60	▲ 6.10	▼ 0.27	▲ 1.89	▲ 3.38		
China, People's Rep. of	▼ 10.00	▲ 0.40	▲ 3.24	▲ 0.44	▲ 1.14		
Hong Kong, China	▼ 1.80	▼ 16.80	-	▲ 2.44	▲ 0.14		
Indonesia	▼ 3.00	▼ 26.10	▼ 9.01	▼ 0.18	▲ 0.17		
Korea, Rep. of	▲ 1.00	▲ 2.00	▼ 2.05	▲ 4.04	▲ 1.70		
Malaysia	▲ 9.80	11.80	▲ 2.20	▲ 2.22	▲ 1.00		
Philippines	▼ 4.00	▼ 25.10	▲ 3.00	▲ 0.40	▲ 0.13		
Singapore	▼ 9.30	▼ 12.01	-	▲ 1.71	▲ 1.48		
Thailand	▲ 2.70	▼ 15.80	▲ 0.91	▼ 0.66	▼ 0.36		
Viet Nam	▲ 2.00	▼ 3.80	▼ 6.53	▲ 3.20	▲ 0.08		

- = not available, bps = basis points, FX = foreign exchange Notes

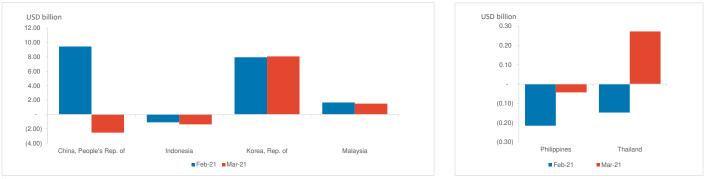
Notes: 1. Data reflect changes between 31 March and 28 April 2021. 2. Figures provided are in absolute terms. An arrow up (down) indicates an increase (decrease) from the figure of the previous month. For the foreign exchange rate, an arrow up (down) reflects an appreciation (depreciation) of the currency versus the US dollar. Source: Bloomberg LP.

## 2-Year and 10-Year Local Currency Government Bond Yields



Note: End points reflect minimum and maximum for the past 12 months. Source: Bloomberg LP.

## Foreign Bond Flows in Select Emerging East Asian Economies



Notes: 1. The Republic of Korea and Thailand provided data on bond flows. For the People's Republic of China, Indonesia, Malaysia, and the Philippines, month-on-month changes in foreign holdings of local currency government bonds were used as a proxy for

1. The trappoint of Note and Transmis Provide Sate of Contract Sector 1997
2. Figures were computed based on 31 March 2021 exchange rates to avoid currency effects.
2. Figures were computed based on 31 March 2021 exchange rates to avoid currency effects.
Sources: People's Republic of Korea (Financial Supervisory Service); Malaysia (Bank Negara Malaysia); Philippines (Bureau of the Treasury);
and Thailand (Thai Bond Market Association).

## Policy Rate Adjustments, Select Economies (1 May 2020-29 April 2021)

Economies	Policy Rate as of		Monthly Change in Policy Rate															Policy Rate as of	
Leonomies	1 May 2020	Ma	May-20		Jun-20		-20	Aug-20	Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20		Dec-20	Jan-21	Feb-21		Mar-21	Apr-21	29 April 2021
United States	0.25																		0.25
Euro Area	-0.50																		-0.50
Japan	-0.10																		-0.10
China, People's Rep. of	2.95																		2.95
India	4.40	•	0.40																4.00
Indonesia	4.50			•	0.25	•	0.25				•	0.25			•	0.25			3.50
Korea, Rep. of	0.75	•	0.25																0.50
Malaysia	2.50	•	0.50			•	0.25												1.75
Philippines	2.75			•	0.50						•	0.25							2.00
Thailand	0.75	•	0.25																0.50
Viet Nam	5.00	•	0.50							<b>v</b> 0.50									4.00

1. Figures in percent. 2. For the People's Republic of China, the 1-year medium-term lending facility rate is used. While the 1-year benchmark lending rate is the official policy rate of the People's Bank of China, market players use the 1-year medium-term lending facility rate as a guide for the monetary policy direction of the People's Bank of China, market players use the 1-year medium-term lending facility rate as a guide for the monetary policy direction of the People's Bank of China, market players use the 1-year medium-term lending facility rate as a guide for the monetary policy direction of the People's Bank of China.