

Financial Indicators in Major Advanced Economies and Select Emerging East Asian Markets

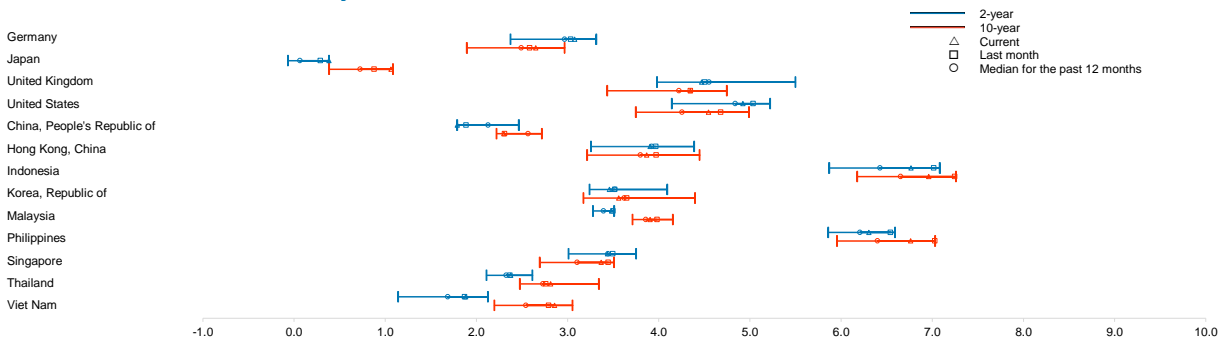
| Economies | 2-Year Government Bond Yield | | | 10-Year Government Bond Yield | | | 5-Year Credit Default Swap Spread | | | Equity Index | | | Foreign Exchange Rate | | |
|---|------------------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|------------|-----------------------|-----------|------------|
| | 30-Apr-24 (%) | 30-May-24 (%) | Change (bps) | 30-Apr-24 (%) | 30-May-24 (%) | Change (bps) | 30-Apr-24 (bps) | 30-May-24 (bps) | Change (bps) | 30-Apr-24 | 30-May-24 | Change (%) | 30-Apr-24 | 30-May-24 | Change (%) |
| Major Advanced Economies | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Germany | 3.03 | 3.08 | ▲ 4 | 2.58 | 2.65 | ▲ 7 | 10.49 | 7.96 | ▼ (3) | 17,932.17 | 18,496.79 | ▲ 3.15 | 1.07 | 1.08 | ▲ 1.56 |
| Japan | 0.29 | 0.38 | ▲ 9 | 0.88 | 1.06 | ▲ 19 | 24.67 | 22.00 | ▼ (3) | 587.45 | 582.31 | ▼ (0.87) | 157.80 | 156.82 | ▲ 0.62 |
| United Kingdom | 4.51 | 4.47 | ▼ (4) | 4.35 | 4.35 | ◆ - | 26.09 | 23.57 | ▼ (3) | 8,144.13 | 8,231.05 | ▲ 1.07 | 1.25 | 1.27 | ▲ 1.92 |
| United States | 5.04 | 4.92 | ▼ (11) | 4.68 | 4.55 | ▼ (13) | - | - | - | 5,035.69 | 5,235.48 | ▲ 3.97 | - | - | - |
| Select Emerging East Asian Markets | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| China, People's Republic of | 1.89 | 1.79 | ▼ (10) | 2.31 | 2.30 | ▼ (0.8) | 68.95 | 62.13 | ▼ (7) | 3,104.82 | 3,091.68 | ▼ (0.42) | 7.24 | 7.23 | ▲ 0.12 |
| Hong Kong, China | 3.97 | 3.91 | ▼ (6) | 3.97 | 3.87 | ▼ (11) | - | - | - | 17,763.03 | 18,230.19 | ▲ 2.63 | 7.824 | 7.817 | ▲ 0.08 |
| Indonesia | 7.02 | 6.77 | ▼ (25) | 7.25 | 6.96 | ▼ (28) | 76.25 | 72.77 | ▼ (3) | 7,234.20 | 7,034.14 | ▼ (2.77) | 16,260.00 | 16,260.00 | ◆ 0.00 |
| Korea, Republic of | 3.52 | 3.46 | ▼ (6) | 3.65 | 3.56 | ▼ (9) | 37.61 | 35.32 | ▼ (2) | 2,692.06 | 2,635.44 | ▼ (2.10) | 1,382.10 | 1,379.45 | ▲ 0.19 |
| Malaysia | 3.50 | 3.48 | ▼ (2) | 3.98 | 3.91 | ▼ (8) | 48.20 | 46.00 | ▼ (2) | 1,575.97 | 1,604.26 | ▲ 1.80 | 4.77 | 4.70 | ▲ 1.45 |
| Philippines | 6.54 | 6.31 | ▼ (24) | 7.03 | 6.76 | ▼ (26) | 67.93 | 66.65 | ▼ (1) | 6,700.49 | 6,371.75 | ▼ (4.91) | 57.77 | 58.65 | ▼ (1.49) |
| Singapore | 3.50 | 3.44 | ▼ (6) | 3.45 | 3.37 | ▼ (8) | - | - | - | 3,292.69 | 3,323.38 | ▲ 0.93 | 1.37 | 1.35 | ▲ 1.14 |
| Thailand | 2.37 | 2.38 | ▲ 0.8 | 2.76 | 2.81 | ▲ 5 | 44.83 | 43.14 | ▼ (2) | 1,367.95 | 1,351.52 | ▼ (1.20) | 37.06 | 36.80 | ▲ 0.69 |
| Viet Nam | 1.87 | 1.88 | ▲ 1 | 2.79 | 2.86 | ▲ 6 | 118.49 | 112.54 | ▼ (6) | 1,209.52 | 1,266.32 | ▲ 4.70 | 25,335.00 | 25,455.00 | ▼ (0.47) |

bps = basis points, () = negative, - = no data.

Note: Foreign exchange rates are presented against the United States (US) dollar. A positive (negative) change in foreign exchange rate indicates the appreciation (depreciation) of the local currency against the US dollar.

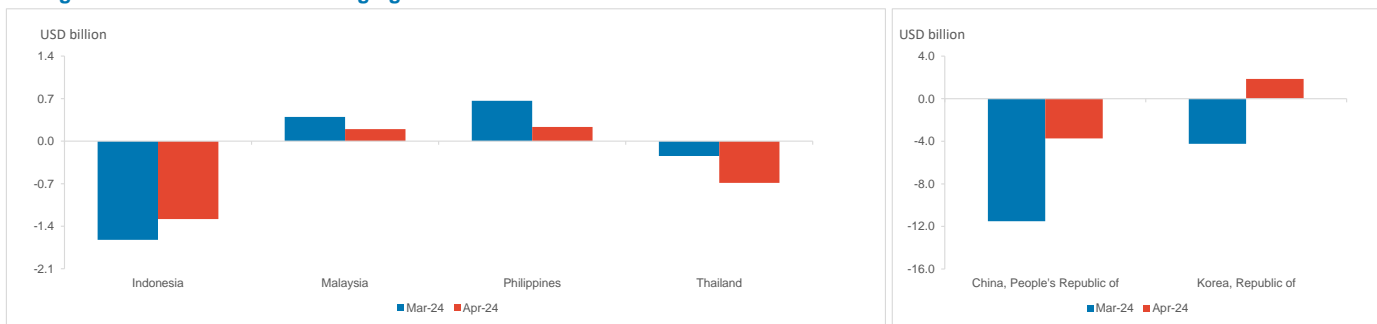
Source: AsianBondsOnline calculations based on Bloomberg LP data.

2-Year and 10-Year Local Currency Government Bond Yields



Notes:
 1. Yields in percent.
 2. End points reflect minimum and maximum for the past 12 months.
 3. Data coverage is up to 30 May 2024.
 Source: AsianBondsOnline calculations based on Bloomberg LP data.

Foreign Bond Flows in Select Emerging East Asian Economies



USD = United States dollar.

Notes:
 1. The Republic of Korea and Thailand provided data on bond flows. For the People's Republic of China, Indonesia, Malaysia, and the Philippines, month-on-month changes in foreign holdings of local currency government bonds were used as a proxy for bond flows.
 2. Figures were computed based on 30 April 2024 exchange rates to avoid currency effects.
 Sources: People's Republic of China (Bloomberg LP); Indonesia (Directorate General of Budget Financing and Risk Management, Ministry of Finance); Republic of Korea (Financial Supervisory Service); Malaysia (Bank Negara Malaysia); Philippines (Bureau of the Treasury); and Thailand (Thai Bond Market Association).

Changes in Monetary Stances in Major Advanced Economies and Select Asian Markets

| Economy | Policy Rate 1-May-23 (%) | Rate Change (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | Policy Rate 31-May-24 (%) | Change in Policy Rates (basis points) | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------|
| | | May-2023 | Jun-2023 | Jul-2023 | Aug-2023 | Sep-2023 | Oct-2023 | Nov-2023 | Dec-2023 | Jan-2024 | Feb-2024 | Mar-2024 | Apr-2024 | | | May-2024 |
| Euro Area | 3.00 | ▲ 0.25 | ▲ 0.25 | | ▲ 0.25 | ▲ 0.25 | | | | | | | | | 4.00 | ▲ 100 |
| Japan | -0.10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.10 | ▲ 20 |
| United Kingdom | 4.25 | ▲ 0.25 | ▲ 0.50 | | ▲ 0.25 | | | | | | | | | | 5.25 | ▲ 100 |
| United States | 5.00 | ▲ 0.25 | | ▲ 0.25 | | | | | | | | | | | 5.50 | ▲ 50 |
| China, People's Republic of | 2.75 | | ▼ 0.10 | | | ▼ 0.15 | | | | | | | | | 2.50 | ▼ 25 |
| Hong Kong, China | 5.25 | ▲ 0.25 | | ▲ 0.25 | | | | | | | | | | | 5.75 | ▲ 50 |
| India | 6.50 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 6.50 | ◆ 0 |
| Indonesia | 5.75 | | | | | | | | ▲ 0.25 | | | | | | 6.25 | ▲ 50 |
| Korea, Republic of | 3.50 | | | | | | | | | | | ▲ 0.25 | | | 3.50 | ◆ 0 |
| Malaysia | 2.75 | ▲ 0.25 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3.00 | ▲ 25 |
| Philippines | 6.25 | | | | | | | ▲ 0.25 | | | | | | | 6.50 | ▲ 25 |
| Singapore | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | - | - |
| Thailand | 1.75 | ▲ 0.25 | | | ▲ 0.25 | ▲ 0.25 | | | | | | | | | 2.50 | ▲ 75 |
| Viet Nam | 5.50 | ▼ 0.50 | ▼ 0.50 | | | | | | | | | | | | 4.50 | ▼ 100 |

◆ = no change, - = no data.

Notes:
 1. Data coverage is from 1 May 2023 to 31 May 2024.
 2. For the People's Republic of China, the 1-year medium-term lending facility rate is used. While the 1-year benchmark lending rate is the official policy rate of the People's Bank of China, market players use the 1-year medium-term lending facility rate as a guide for the monetary policy direction of the People's Bank of China.
 3. For Japan and the United States, the upper bound of the policy rate target range is reported on the table.
 4. The up (down) arrow for Singapore signifies monetary policy tightening (loosening) by its central bank. Monetary Authority of Singapore utilizes the Singapore dollar nominal effective exchange rate (SSNEER) to guide its monetary policy.
 Sources: Various central bank websites.