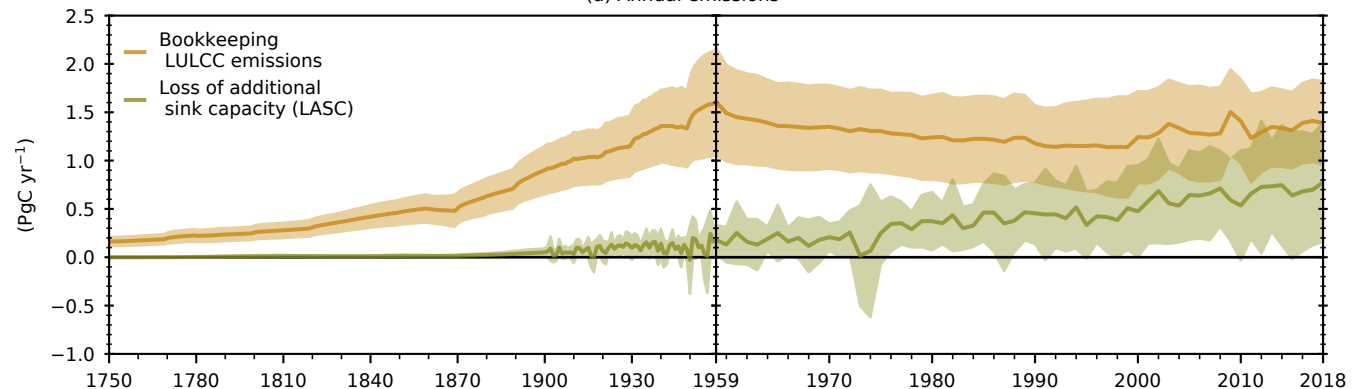
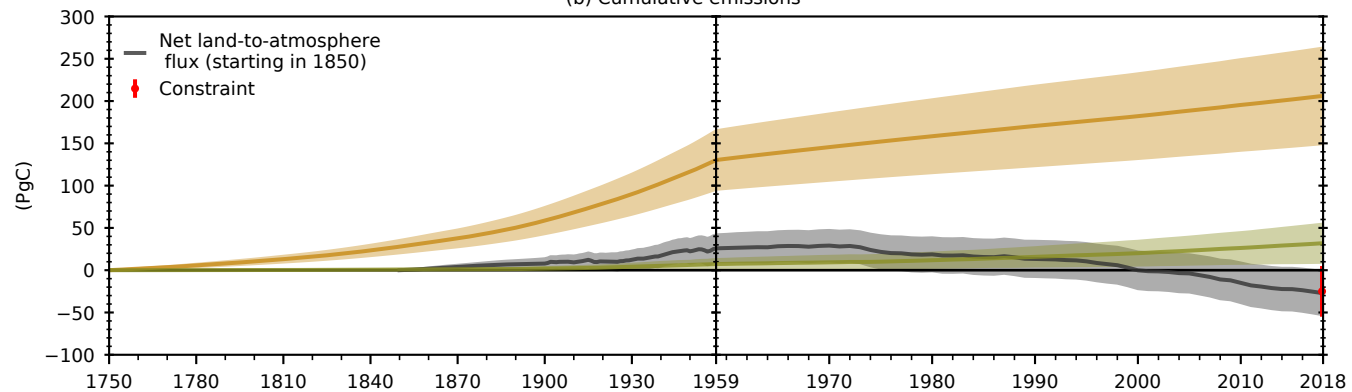


(a) Annual emissions



(b) Cumulative emissions



(c) Probability distribution of cumulative fluxes over 1850–2018:

