

Justin W. Patchin Sameer Hinduja Cyberbullying Research Center cyberbullying.org (2023)	National 2023	National 2021	National 2020	National 2019	National 2016	District G 2015	District F 2014	District E 2013	District D 2011	District A 2010	District C 2009-10	District A 2009	District B 2009	District A 2007	Online 2005	Online 2004	TOTAL/AVERAGE (since 2007)
<b>30 day victim %</b>	26.5	23.2	n.a.	17.4	16.5	15.0	12.2	8.1	7.3	7.5	8.7	7.0	8.3	10.4		30.5	12.9
<b>variety scale victim (mean)</b>	1.69	1.88	n.a.	1.23	1.155	0.81	0.727	0.451	n.a.	0.683	0.499	0.647	0.698				1.0
<b>lifetime victim %</b>	54.6	45.5	14.5	36.5	33.6	34.4	34.6	24.1	29.2	20.8	28.7	21.5	24.2	18.8	36.7	40.6	30.1
<b>30 day offender %</b>	n.a.	4.9	n.a.	6.3	5.6	6.3	4.4	2.6	4.2	8.6	4.5	6.6	8.7	9.0		11.5	6.0
<b>variety scale offender (mean)</b>	n.a.	0.330	n.a.	0.467	0.391	0.228	0.310	0.150	n.a.	0.572	0.243	0.444	0.568				0.4
<b>lifetime offender %</b>	n.a.	14.4	3.2	14.8	11.4	14.6	17.0	12.9	18.7	19.4	11.5	14.2	18.6	19.1	14.4	20.1	14.6
<b>Data collection dates</b>	May-June 2023	April-May 2021	June-July 2020	April 2019	Aug-Oct 2016	Feb 2015	Jan 2014	Oct 2013	Nov-Dec 2011	Jan-Feb 2010	Nov 2009/ Feb 2010	June 2009	June 2009	May 2007	Dec 2004 - Jan 2005	April - June 2004	
<b>Sample ages</b>	13-17	13-17	9-12	12-17	12-17	11-15	11-14	11-14	12-18	10-18	11-14	12-16	11-18	11-14	10-18	10-18	
<b>Sample size (adolescents)</b>	5,005	2,546	1,034	4,972	5,593	457	661	366	1,426	4,441	356	700	930	1,800	3,840	370	34,497
<b>Population size (district)</b>	national	national	national	national	national			1,811		181,000	2,600	181,000	18,000	181,000	n.a.	n.a.	
<b>Number of schools</b>	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1	1	1	12	37	1	7	8	30	n.a.	n.a.	98
<b>Region</b>	U.S.	U.S.	U.S.	U.S.	U.S.	Midwest	Northeast	Midwest	Southwest	Southwest	Midwest	Southwest	Southwest	Southwest	all online adolescents	all online adolescents	
<b>Method</b>	Email survey	Email survey	IPSOS	Email survey	Email survey	classroom based online survey	classroom based online survey	classroom based online survey	classroom based online survey	classroom based online survey	classroom based online survey	classroom based online survey	classroom based online survey	classroom paper based	online	online	
<b>Selection</b>	random	random	random	random	random	population	population	population	random	random	random	random	random	random	convenience	convenience	
<b>Scale alpha (victim)</b>	0.911	0.894	n.a.	0.916	0.933	0.876	0.892	0.905	n.a.	0.942	0.831	0.926	0.934				
<b>Scale alpha (offender)</b>	n.a.	0.893	n.a.	0.939	0.965	0.793	0.965	0.935	n.a.	0.968	0.962	0.956	0.969				

We define cyberbullying as: "Cyberbullying is when someone repeatedly and intentionally harasses, mistreats, or makes fun of another person online or while using cell phones or other electronic devices."

**Cyberbullying offending variety scale - previous 30 days (range 0-9)**

- I cyberbullied others
- I posted mean or hurtful comments about someone online
- I posted a mean or hurtful picture online of someone
- I posted a mean or hurtful video online of someone
- I spread rumors about someone online
- I threatened to hurt someone online
- I threatened to hurt someone through a cell phone text message
- I created a mean or hurtful web page about someone
- I pretended to be someone else online and acted in a way that was mean or hurtful to them

**Cyberbullying victimization variety scale - previous 30 days (range 0-9)**

- Been cyberbullied
- Someone posted mean or hurtful comments about me online
- Someone posted a mean or hurtful picture online of me online
- Someone posted a mean or hurtful video online of me online
- Someone created a mean or hurtful web page about me
- Someone spread rumors about me online
- Someone threatened to hurt me through a cell phone text message
- Someone threatened to hurt me online
- Someone pretended to be me online and acted in a way that was mean or hurtful

**For more information about any of these studies, email us at [research@cyberbullying.org](mailto:research@cyberbullying.org)**