

**DATA & SOCIETY RESEARCH INSTITUTE, INC.**

**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

May 31, 2023 and 2022

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## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Directors  
Data & Society Research Institute, Inc.  
New York, New York

### ***Opinion***

We have audited the financial statements of Data & Society Research Institute, Inc., which comprise the statements of financial position as of May 31, 2023 and 2022, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Data & Society Research Institute, Inc. as of May 31, 2023 and 2022, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

### ***Basis for Opinion***

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Data & Society Research Institute, Inc. and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

### ***Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Data & Society Research Institute, Inc.'s ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

### ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Data & Society Research Institute, Inc.'s internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Data & Society Research Institute, Inc.'s ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.



Wegner CPAs, LLP  
New York, New York  
April 9, 2024

**DATA & SOCIETY RESEARCH INSTITUTE, INC.**  
**STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION**  
May 31, 2023 and 2022

	2023	2022
<b>ASSETS</b>		
Cash	\$ 8,155,924	\$ 8,380,112
Unconditional promises to give, net	2,098,513	2,161,135
Prepaid expenses	70,485	44,897
Security deposits	53,032	36,382
Furniture and equipment, net	871	2,032
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>\$ 10,378,825</b>	<b>\$ 10,624,558</b>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>		
Accounts payable	\$ 97,610	\$ 99,436
Grants payable	50,000	-
Accrued expenses	36,577	32,200
Paycheck Protection Program loan	-	705,548
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<b>184,187</b>	<b>837,184</b>
<b>NET ASSETS</b>		
Without donor restrictions		
Undesignated	6,567,610	5,366,196
Board designated for founder's reserve	-	499,165
Board designated for operating reserve	939,941	912,071
<b>Total without donor restrictions</b>	<b>7,507,551</b>	<b>6,777,432</b>
With donor restrictions	2,687,087	3,009,942
<b>Total net assets</b>	<b>10,194,638</b>	<b>9,787,374</b>
<b>Total liabilities and net assets</b>	<b>\$ 10,378,825</b>	<b>\$ 10,624,558</b>

See accompanying notes.

**DATA & SOCIETY RESEARCH INSTITUTE, INC.**  
**STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES**  
Year Ended May 31, 2023

	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
<b>REVENUES</b>			
Contributions	\$ 1,958,437	\$ 3,170,622	\$ 5,129,059
Government grants	707,575	-	707,575
Interest income	46,731	-	46,731
Other income	3,981	-	3,981
<b>Total revenues</b>	<b>2,716,724</b>	<b>3,170,622</b>	<b>5,887,346</b>
<b>EXPENSES</b>			
Program services	4,015,653	-	4,015,653
Supporting activities			
Management and general	1,090,960	-	1,090,960
Fundraising	373,469	-	373,469
<b>Total expenses</b>	<b>5,480,082</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>5,480,082</b>
<b>Net assets released from restrictions</b>			
Satisfaction of purpose restrictions	2,309,811	(2,309,811)	-
Expiration of time restrictions	1,183,666	(1,183,666)	-
<b>Change in net assets</b>	<b>730,119</b>	<b>(322,855)</b>	<b>407,264</b>
Net assets at beginning of year	6,777,432	3,009,942	9,787,374
<b>Net assets at end of year</b>	<b>\$ 7,507,551</b>	<b>\$ 2,687,087</b>	<b>\$ 10,194,638</b>

See accompanying notes.

**DATA & SOCIETY RESEARCH INSTITUTE, INC.**  
**STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES**  
Year Ended May 31, 2022

	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
<b>REVENUES</b>			
Contributions	\$ 480,487	\$ 2,106,479	\$ 2,586,966
Government grants	636,732	58,196	694,928
Interest income	3,220	-	3,220
Other income	2,461	-	2,461
<b>Total revenues</b>	<b>1,122,900</b>	<b>2,164,675</b>	<b>3,287,575</b>
<b>EXPENSES</b>			
Program services	3,529,159	-	3,529,159
Supporting activities			
Management and general	1,444,528	-	1,444,528
Fundraising	276,843	-	276,843
<b>Total expenses</b>	<b>5,250,530</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>5,250,530</b>
<b>Net assets released from restrictions</b>			
Satisfaction of purpose restrictions	2,594,993	(2,594,993)	-
Expiration of time restrictions	5,037,283	(5,037,283)	-
<b>Change in net assets</b>	<b>3,504,646</b>	<b>(5,467,601)</b>	<b>(1,962,955)</b>
Net assets at beginning of year	3,272,786	8,477,543	11,750,329
<b>Net assets at end of year</b>	<b>\$ 6,777,432</b>	<b>\$ 3,009,942</b>	<b>\$ 9,787,374</b>

See accompanying notes.

**DATA & SOCIETY RESEARCH INSTITUTE, INC.**  
**STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES**  
Year Ended May 31, 2023

	<u>Program</u>	<u>Management and General</u>	<u>Fundraising</u>	<u>Total Expenses</u>
Other salaries and wages	\$ 2,375,727	\$ 338,507	\$ 181,034	\$ 2,895,268
Officers and directors salaries	466,230	250,718	95,623	812,571
Fellows	52,500	-	-	52,500
<b>Total salaries and wages</b>	<b>2,894,457</b>	<b>589,225</b>	<b>276,657</b>	<b>3,760,339</b>
Payroll tax and employee benefits	553,917	114,845	53,922	722,684
Consultants	203,599	256,061	9,205	468,865
Licenses and fees	100,944	20,928	9,827	131,699
Travel and meals	91,062	4,216	3,818	99,096
Office	43,108	31,435	10,161	84,704
Project and office supplies	55,538	950	7,628	64,116
Professional fees	2,201	55,425	-	57,626
Grants to others	50,000	-	-	50,000
Occupancy	14,397	2,462	2,164	19,023
Training and professional development	-	15,229	-	15,229
Subcontractor	5,000	-	-	5,000
Depreciation	890	184	87	1,161
Event expenses	540	-	-	540
<b>Total expenses</b>	<b>\$ 4,015,653</b>	<b>\$ 1,090,960</b>	<b>\$ 373,469</b>	<b>\$ 5,480,082</b>

See accompanying notes.



**DATA & SOCIETY RESEARCH INSTITUTE, INC.**  
**STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES**  
Year Ended May 31, 2022

	<u>Program</u>	<u>Management and General</u>	<u>Fundraising</u>	<u>Total Expenses</u>
Other salaries and wages	\$ 2,157,758	\$ 308,834	\$ 156,273	\$ 2,622,865
Officers and directors salaries	320,529	359,738	43,232	723,499
Fellows	72,500	-	-	72,500
	<u>2,550,787</u>	<u>668,572</u>	<u>199,505</u>	<u>3,418,864</u>
Total salaries and wages				
Payroll tax and employee benefits	504,770	136,173	40,635	681,578
Consultants	233,828	264,349	6,376	504,553
Licenses and fees	63,232	17,059	5,090	85,381
Travel and meals	34,853	3,386	5,223	43,462
Office	42,219	42,299	2,915	87,433
Project and office supplies	46,826	166	50	47,042
Professional fees	34,268	309,330	16,096	359,694
Occupancy	8,095	2,184	652	10,931
Training and professional development	1,752	472	141	2,365
Subcontractor	5,755	-	-	5,755
Depreciation	1,993	538	160	2,691
Event expenses	781	-	-	781
	<u>781</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>781</u>
<b>Total expenses</b>	<u><u>\$ 3,529,159</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 1,444,528</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 276,843</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 5,250,530</u></u>

See accompanying notes.

**DATA & SOCIETY RESEARCH INSTITUTE, INC.**  
**STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS**  
Years Ended May 31, 2023 and 2022

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Change in net assets	\$ 407,264	\$ (1,962,955)
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash flows from operating activities		
Depreciation	1,161	2,691
Paycheck Protection Program loan forgiveness	(705,548)	(636,732)
Discount on long-term promises to give	(18,996)	-
Amortization of discount on long-term promises to give	-	55,036
(Increase) decrease in assets		
Unconditional promises to give	81,618	824,100
Prepaid expenses	(25,588)	(15,201)
Security deposits	(16,650)	(9,547)
Increase in liabilities		
Accounts payable	(1,826)	77,660
Accrued expenses	4,377	27,935
	<u>(224,188)</u>	<u>(1,637,013)</u>
<b>Net cash flows from operating activities</b>		
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Payments on Paycheck Protection Program loan	-	(26,280)
	<u>(224,188)</u>	<u>(1,663,293)</u>
<b>Net change in cash</b>		
Cash at beginning of year	<u>8,380,112</u>	<u>10,043,405</u>
<b>Cash at end of year</b>	<u>\$ 8,155,924</u>	<u>\$ 8,380,112</u>

See accompanying notes.

**DATA & SOCIETY RESEARCH INSTITUTE, INC.**  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
May 31, 2023 and 2022

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NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

**Nature of Activities**

Data & Society Research Institute, Inc. (the "Institute") advances public understanding of the social and cultural implications of data-centric technologies and automation. Through interdisciplinary research and engagement, the Institute works to ensure that knowledge guides development and governance of technology. The Institute is funded primarily by contributions and government grants.

**Promises to Give**

Conditional promises to give are not recognized in the financial statements until conditions are substantially met. Unconditional promises to give that are expected to be collected within one year are recorded at net realizable value. Unconditional promises to give that are expected to be collected in more than one year are recorded at fair value, which is measured as the present value of their future cash flows. The discounts on those amounts are computed using a risk-adjusted interest rate applicable to the years in which the promises are received. Amortization of the discounts is included in contribution revenue. In the absence of donor stipulations to the contrary, promises with payments due in future periods are restricted to use after the due dates.

**Furniture and Equipment**

Furniture and equipment are stated at their original cost. Depreciation is provided using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives between 3-5 years. Expenditures for leasehold improvements are capitalized and amortized using the straight-line method over the shorter of the estimated useful life or the life of the lease.

**Estimates**

Management uses estimates and assumptions in preparing financial statements. Those estimates and assumptions affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities, and the reported revenue and expenses. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

**Government Grants**

The Institute's programs are funded in part by grants from government agencies that are conditioned upon the Institute incurring qualifying expenses. Revenue from these grants is generally recognized on a reimbursement basis, that is, when qualifying expenses are incurred by the Institute, both a receivable from the grantor agency and revenue are recorded. Costs are allocated to these grants in accordance with established procedures and are subject to audit by the various government agencies. No determination has been made regarding the effect, if any, such audits could have on the financial statements.

**DATA & SOCIETY RESEARCH INSTITUTE, INC.**  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
May 31, 2023 and 2022

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NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

**Expense Allocation**

The financial statements report certain categories of expenses that are attributable to more than one program service or supporting activity. Therefore, these expenses require allocation on a reasonable basis that is consistently applied. The expenses that are allocated include other salaries & wages, officers & directors wages, payroll tax and employee benefits, licenses & fees, occupancy, and depreciation, which are allocated on the basis of estimates of time and effort.

*Program* – Data & Society works to balance our commitment to rigorous empirical research with engagement efforts to ensure that this knowledge reaches those shaping the development and governance of technology. The objectives are 1) To challenge existing narratives about the purpose and power of technology in society using rigorous interdisciplinary research, 2) To expand and support a diverse field of people and organizations grappling with cultural, legal, political, and technical approaches to issues raised by data-centric technologies, 3) To ensure that civil society, media, policymakers, and industry engage with our research insights-and those of our broader network-to inform and reframe decision-making around technology, and 4) To encourage a culture and practice of experimentation and new forms of knowledge production.

*Management and General* – Includes the activities necessary to ensure proper administrative functioning of the board of directors, manage the financial and budgetary responsibilities, and perform other administrative functions.

*Fundraising* – Provides the structure necessary to encourage and secure private financial support from individuals, foundations, and others.

**Contributions**

Contributions received are recorded as increases in net assets with and without donor restrictions depending on the existence and/or nature of any donor restrictions. When a restriction expires, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statements of activities as net assets released from restrictions.

**Leases**

The Institute does not recognize short-term leases in the statements of financial position. For these leases, the Institute recognizes the lease payments in the change in net assets on a straight-line basis over the lease term and variable lease payments in the period in which the obligation for those payments is incurred.

**DATA & SOCIETY RESEARCH INSTITUTE, INC.**  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
May 31, 2023 and 2022

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NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

**Income Tax Status**

Data & Society Research Institute, Inc. is exempt from federal income tax under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code.

**Date of Management’s Review**

Management has evaluated subsequent events through April 9, 2024, the date which the financial statements were available to be issued.

NOTE 2 – CONCENTRATIONS

**Concentration of Credit Risk**

The Institute maintains its cash with two national financial institutions in amounts which, from time to time, may be in excess of federal insurance limits. Accounts at each institution are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation up to \$250,000. At May 31, 2023 and 2022, the Institute’s uninsured cash balances totaled approximately \$7,667,000 and \$7,888,000.

**Donor Concentration**

For the year ended May 31, 2023, 56% of contributions came from two donors and 100% of government grants came from two grantors. For the year ended May 31, 2022, 70% of contributions came from two donors and 100% of government grants came from two grantors.

NOTE 3 – UNCONDITIONAL PROMISES TO GIVE

Unconditional promises to give at May 31, 2023 and 2022 are as follows:

	2023	2022
Receivable in less than one year	\$ 1,755,009	\$ 2,161,135
Receivable in one to five years	362,500	-
	2,117,509	2,161,135
Less: Discount to present value	(18,996)	-
Total unconditional promises to give, net	\$ 2,098,513	\$ 2,161,135

Unconditional promises to give receivable in more than one year are discounted at 5.53%.

**DATA & SOCIETY RESEARCH INSTITUTE, INC.**  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
May 31, 2023 and 2022

**NOTE 4 – LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY**

The following represents the Institute’s financial assets as of the dates of the statements of financial position, reduced by amounts not available for general expenditures within one year because of contractual or donor-imposed restrictions.

	2023	2022
Cash	\$ 8,155,924	\$ 8,380,112
Unconditional promises to give, net	2,098,513	2,161,135
Financial assets at year-end	10,254,437	10,541,247
Less: Those unavailable for general expenditures within one year due to:		
Contractual or donor-imposed restrictions:		
Restricted by donor with time and purpose restrictions	(1,818,583)	(1,826,276)
Less: Board designated funds	(939,941)	(1,411,236)
Financial assets available to meet cash needs for general expenditures within one year	\$ 7,495,913	\$ 7,303,735

The Institute’s cash flows have seasonal variations during the year attributable to cash receipts for contributions received. The Institute has a policy to structure its financial assets to be available as its general expenditures, liabilities, and other obligations come due. As a not-for-profit, donor-funded organization, the Institute regularly receives contributions from donors that are available to meet annual cash needs for general operating expenditures.

During the year ended May 31, 2023, the board of directors voted to release funds designated by the board as Founder’s Reserve for general operations.

**NOTE 5 – OPERATING LEASES**

The Institute leases office space requiring monthly payments of \$5,250, subject to 8% annual rate increases. The lease expires in May 2024. The Institute currently has a month to month storage lease, and rents additional meeting space as needed for individual occurrences.

Occupancy expenses for the years ended May 31, 2023 and 2022 totaled \$19,023 and \$10,931.

**NOTE 6 – CONDITIONAL PROMISES TO GIVE**

As of May 31, 2022, the Institute had been made aware of promises to give totaling \$2,027 that contained donor conditions. The promises to give were conditioned on incurring allowable expenses. Since these grants are promises conditioned on future uncertain events, they are not recorded as contribution revenue until donor conditions have been met. All related conditions were met in the year ended May 31, 2023.

**DATA & SOCIETY RESEARCH INSTITUTE, INC.**  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
May 31, 2023 and 2022

NOTE 7 – FURNITURE AND EQUIPMENT

Furniture and equipment consist of the following:

	2023	2022
Furniture and fixtures	\$ 1,894	\$ 97,949
Equipment	5,808	48,390
Furniture and equipment	7,702	146,339
Less: Accumulated depreciation	(6,831)	(144,307)
Furniture and equipment, net	\$ 871	\$ 2,032

NOTE 8 – NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS

Net assets with donor restrictions at May 31, 2023 and 2022 were available for the following purposes or periods:

	2023	2022
Research capacity	\$ 596,443	\$ 1,025,907
Algorithmic Impact Methods Lab	349,220	-
Health	220,497	175,775
Policy	130,480	229,148
Labor	125,000	214,148
Platform governance and mediation	34,443	146,027
DEI efforts	-	23,359
Fellowship	-	8,875
Media manipulation	-	3,037
Subsequent years' operations	1,231,004	1,183,666
Net assets with donor restrictions	\$ 2,687,087	\$ 3,009,942

**DATA & SOCIETY RESEARCH INSTITUTE, INC.**  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
May 31, 2023 and 2022

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NOTE 9 – PAYCHECK PROTECTION PROGRAM LOAN

The Institute received loans totaling \$1,368,560 under the Paycheck Protection Program (PPP) established by the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security (CARES) Act and administered by the U.S. Small Business Administration (SBA). On November 1, 2021, the SBA preliminarily approved forgiveness of \$636,732, plus accrued interest, of the Institute's first draw PPP loan. The remaining principal of \$26,280 was paid in full during the year ended May 31, 2022. On December 21, 2022, the SBA preliminarily approved forgiveness of \$705,548 of the Institute's second draw PPP loan. The Institute must retain PPP documentation in its files for six years after the date the loan is forgiven or repaid in full and permit authorized representatives of SBA to access such files upon request. SBA may review any loan at any time at its discretion. Therefore, SBA may review the Institute's good-faith certification concerning the necessity of its loan request, whether the Institute calculated the loan amount correctly, whether the Institute used loan proceeds for the allowable uses specified in the CARES Act, and whether the Institute is entitled to loan forgiveness in the amount claimed on its application. If SBA determines the Institute was ineligible for the loan or for forgiveness in whole or in part, SBA will seek repayment of the outstanding loan balance.