

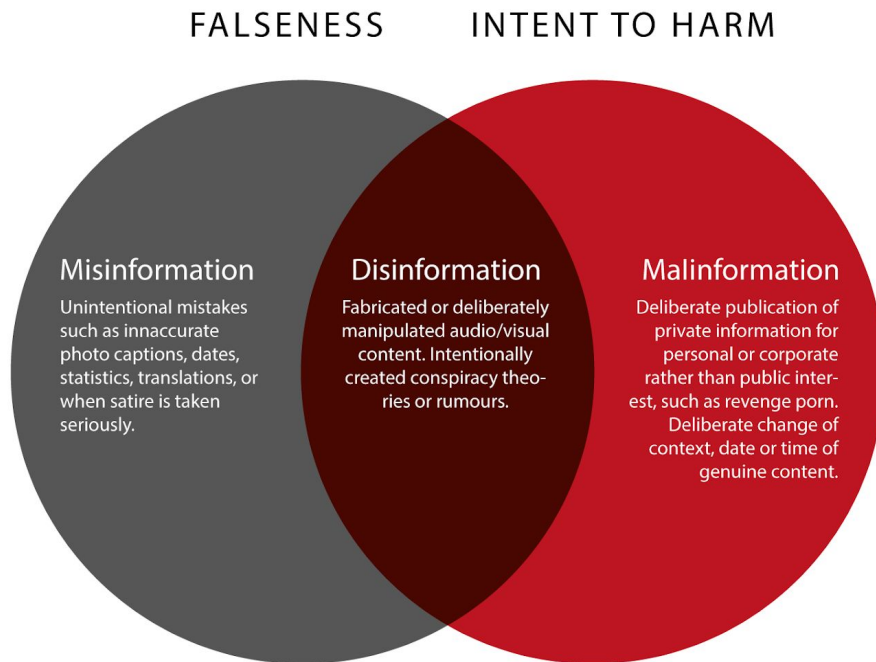
Module 10: Disinformation Analysis

Kalina Bontcheva (k.bontcheva@sheffield.ac.uk)

This session will be recorded

Recorded video will be available after this session

TYPES OF INFORMATION DISORDER

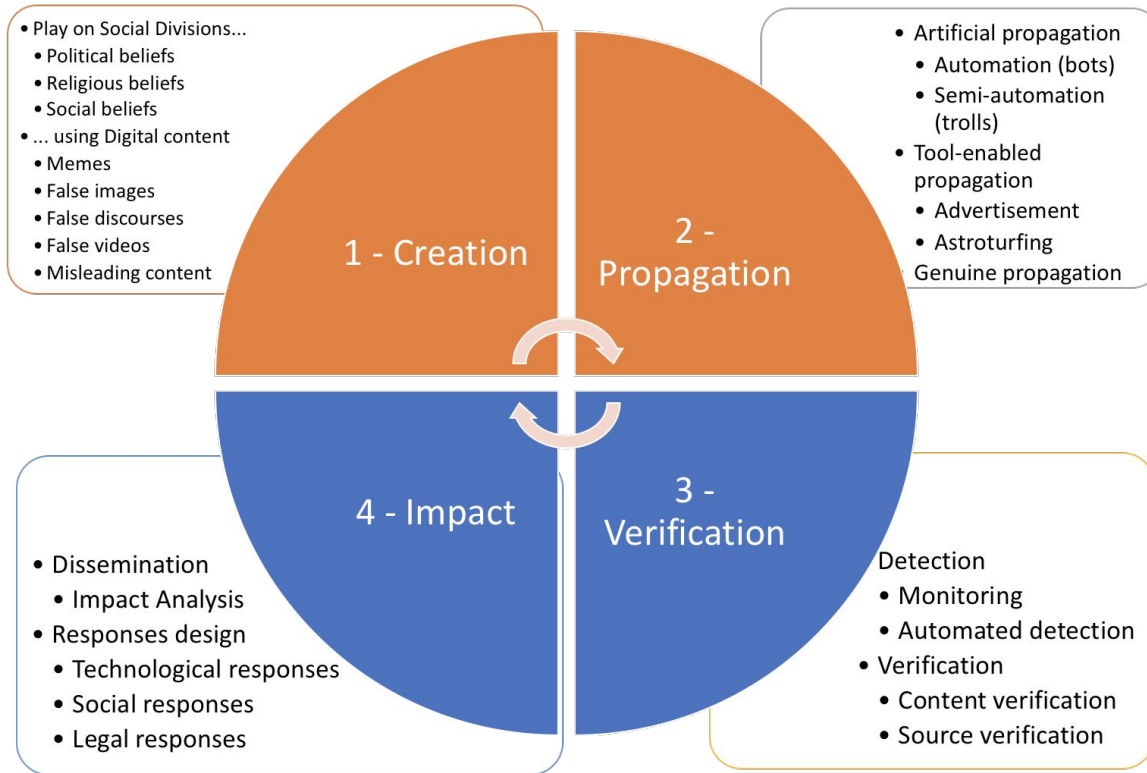


Very difficult to distinguish mainly between MIS- and DISinformation

3

Information disorder theoretical framework (Wardle, 2017; Wardle & Derakshan, 2017)

Misinformation lifecycle?



Source: STOA report
2019

The 6 Questions of Misinformation Analysis

- **What** is being spread?
- **Where** it spreads?
- **How** it spreads?
- **Who** is spreading it?
- **Why** it spreads?
- **When** it spreads?

Examples



Cowctus
@CowctusDraws

Follow

Last photo taken of the shooter that is shooting YouTube HQ.
Goes under the name "Samuel Rodriguez Hyde". Said to be one of DailyMotion's biggest personalities.
Motivations unclear.



3:15 PM - 3 Apr 2018

12 Retweets 24 Likes



NOTORIOUS MASS MURDERER AND
WHITE SUPREMACIST, SAM HYDE
CONFIRMED AS SHOOTER AT YOUTUBE
HQ #YoutubeHQShooting #YouTube
#Shooting #MarchForOurLives 🇺🇸
#NeverAgain



3:13 PM - 3 Apr 2018

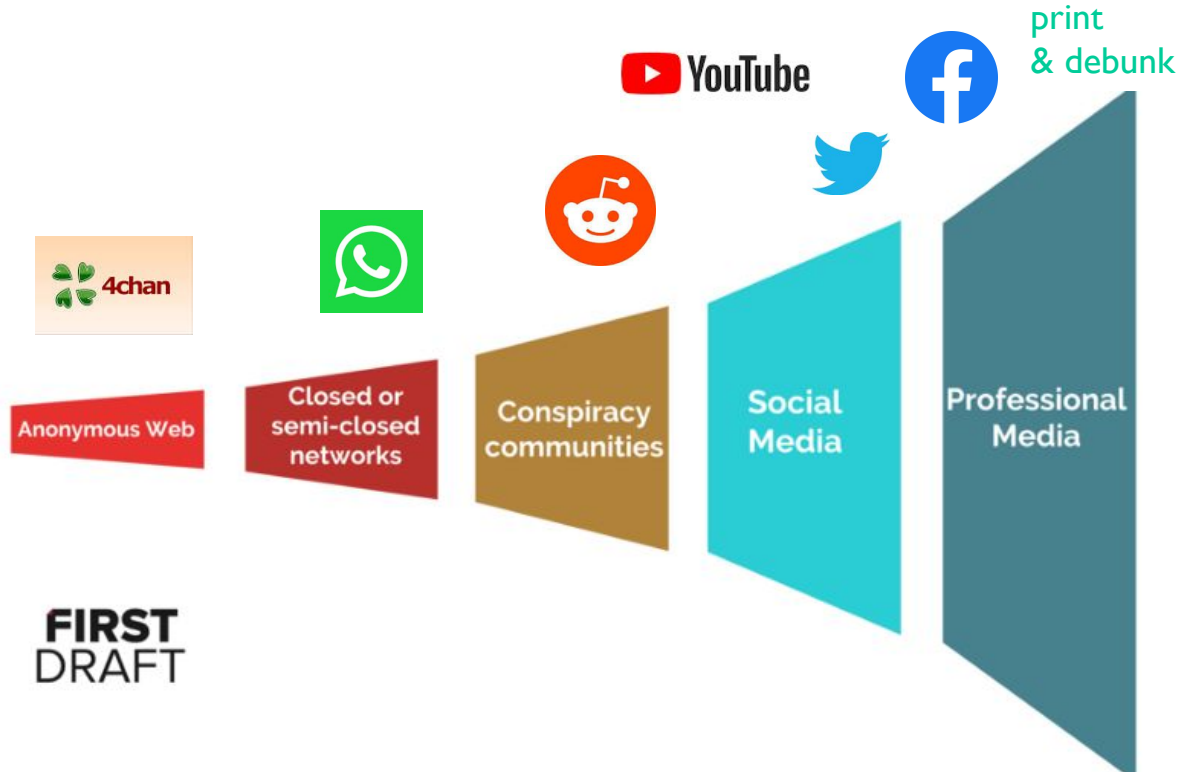


Examples



7

The Trumpet of Amplification



Source: <https://medium.com/1st-draft/5-lessons-for-reporting-in-an-age-of-disinformation-9d98f0441722>

Misinformation in search results



ferguson was

- ferguson was **a lie**
- ferguson was **staged**
- ferguson was **not about race**
- ferguson was **a thug**
- ferguson was **planned**
- ferguson was **he armed**
- ferguson was **a hoax**
- ferguson was **fake**
- ferguson was **stupid**
- ferguson was **not racist**

Google Search

I'm Feeling Lucky

Report inappropriate predictions

9


Source: (Albright, 2018)

Same image, different disinformation narratives and languages

news **news24.it**
24 marzo alle ore 10:12 · €

**ULTIM'ORA - Dottoressa e OSS aggredite in Pronto Soccorso -
GUARDATE COSA FA QUESTO UOMO !!!!**

Condividi per Denunciare



1,4 mln visualizzazioni

Mi piace Commenta Condividi

5,6 mila Commenti più in vista

26.440 condivisioni 3,1 mila commenti

EL PAÍS

La verdad detrás del bulo sobre la agresión de un musulmán en un centro médico

La historia, difundida en Facebook, fue protagonizada por un hombre ebrio y ocurrió en R

EL PAÍS 25 MAR 2017 - 16:43 CEST



Imagen del vídeo difundido por Facebook

La supuesta historia de un supuesto musulmán que agredió a un médico en un centro de salud español ha sobrepasado los tres millones de visitas en Facebook. Pero solo la mitad del relato es verdadero: Es cierto que hubo una agresión en un centro de salud pero el protagonista era un ruso en estado de embriaguez y ocurrió en la localidad rusa de Nóvgorod.

En las imágenes, que Juan Manuel González Sosa publicó en su cuenta de Facebook el pasado 25 de marzo, se aprecia cómo un hombre zarandea y golpea a una persona vestida con una bata blanca. Segundos después aparece una

teyit.org


Home page Política History Education Science Health Urban Legends

Syrians refugee allegedly beat a doctor from Russia shared video

12/09/2017 • 12:39

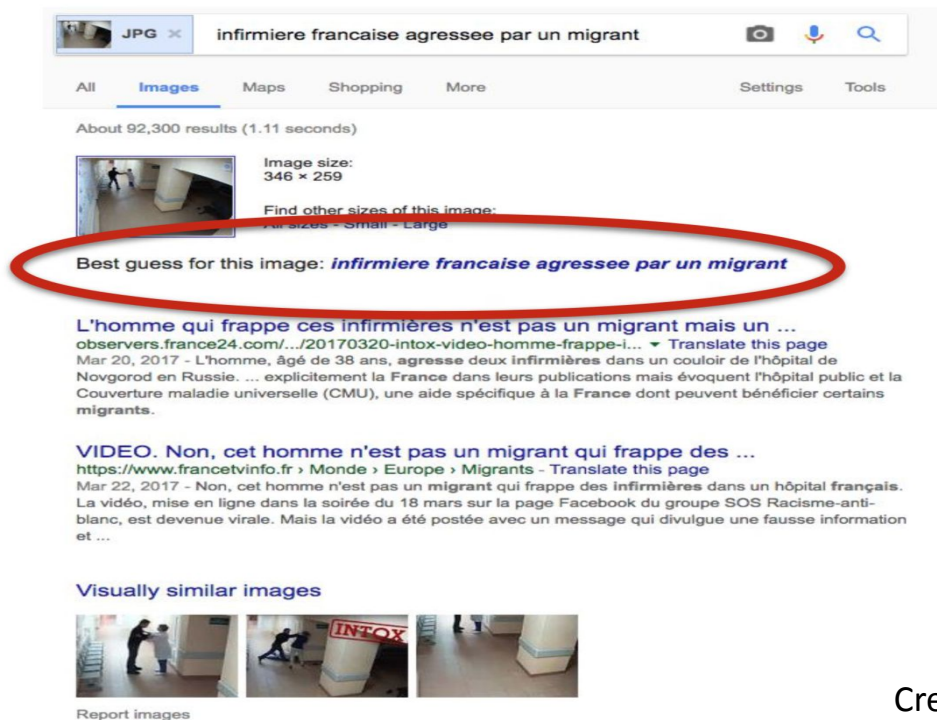
CLAIM / Video: Syrian refugee beat female doctor in a hospital. FALSE

In a video shared on social media, a Syrian refugee women doctors in the hospital beating was alleged.



Credit: Denis Teyssou (AFP)

Google getting confused



JPG x infirmiere francaise agressee par un migrant

All **Images** Maps Shopping More Settings Tools

About 92,300 results (1.11 seconds)

Image size:
346 × 259


Find other sizes of this image:
Full size - Small - Large

Best guess for this image: *infirmiere francaise agressee par un migrant*

L'homme qui frappe ces infirmières n'est pas un migrant mais un ...
observers.france24.com/.../20170320-intox-video-homme-frappe-l-... Translate this page
Mar 20, 2017 - L'homme, âgé de 38 ans, agresse deux infirmières dans un couloir de l'hôpital de Novgorod en Russie. ... explicitement la France dans leurs publications mais évoquent l'hôpital public et la Couverture maladie universelle (CMU), une aide spécifique à la France dont peuvent bénéficier certains migrants.

VIDEO. Non, cet homme n'est pas un migrant qui frappe des ...
<https://www.francetvinfo.fr/Monde/Europe/Migrants> - Translate this page
Mar 22, 2017 - Non, cet homme n'est pas un migrant qui frappe des infirmières dans un hôpital français. La vidéo, mise en ligne dans la soirée du 18 mars sur la page Facebook du groupe SOS Racisme-anti-blanc, est devenue virale. Mais la vidéo a été postée avec un message qui divulgue une fausse information et ...

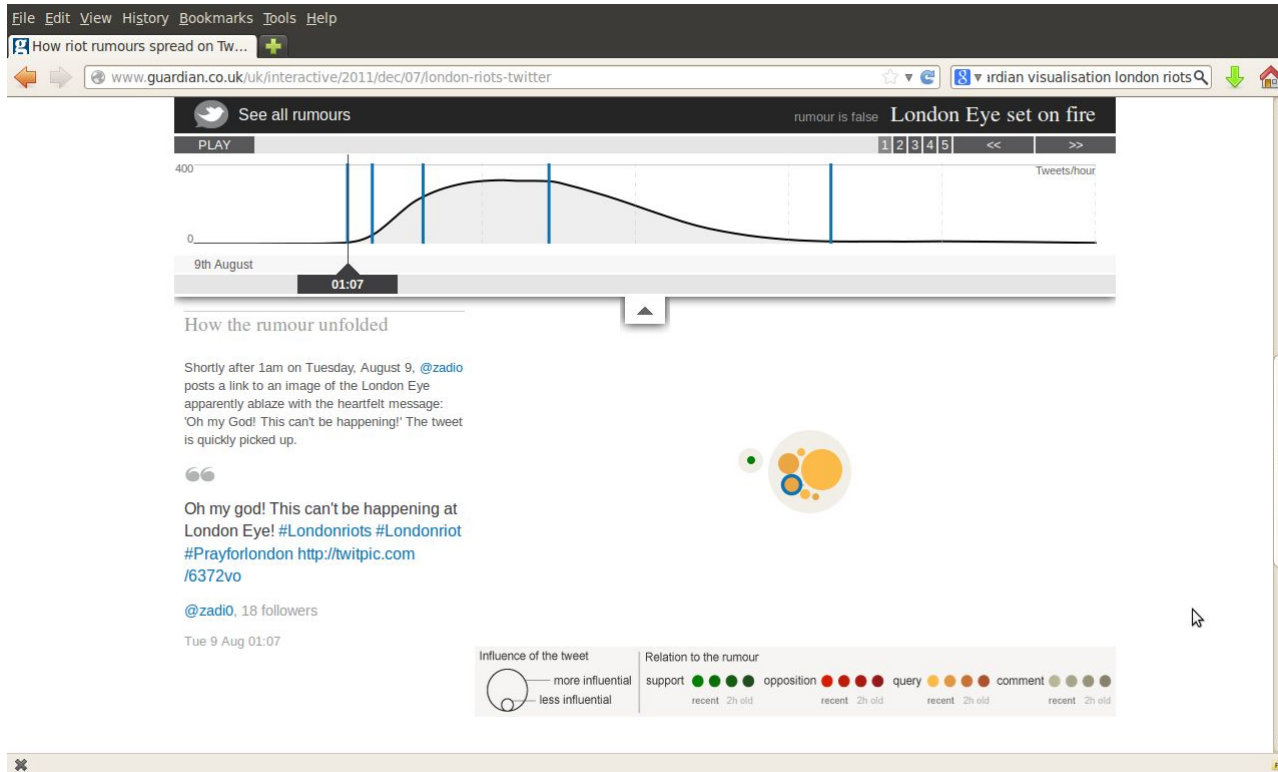
Visually similar images



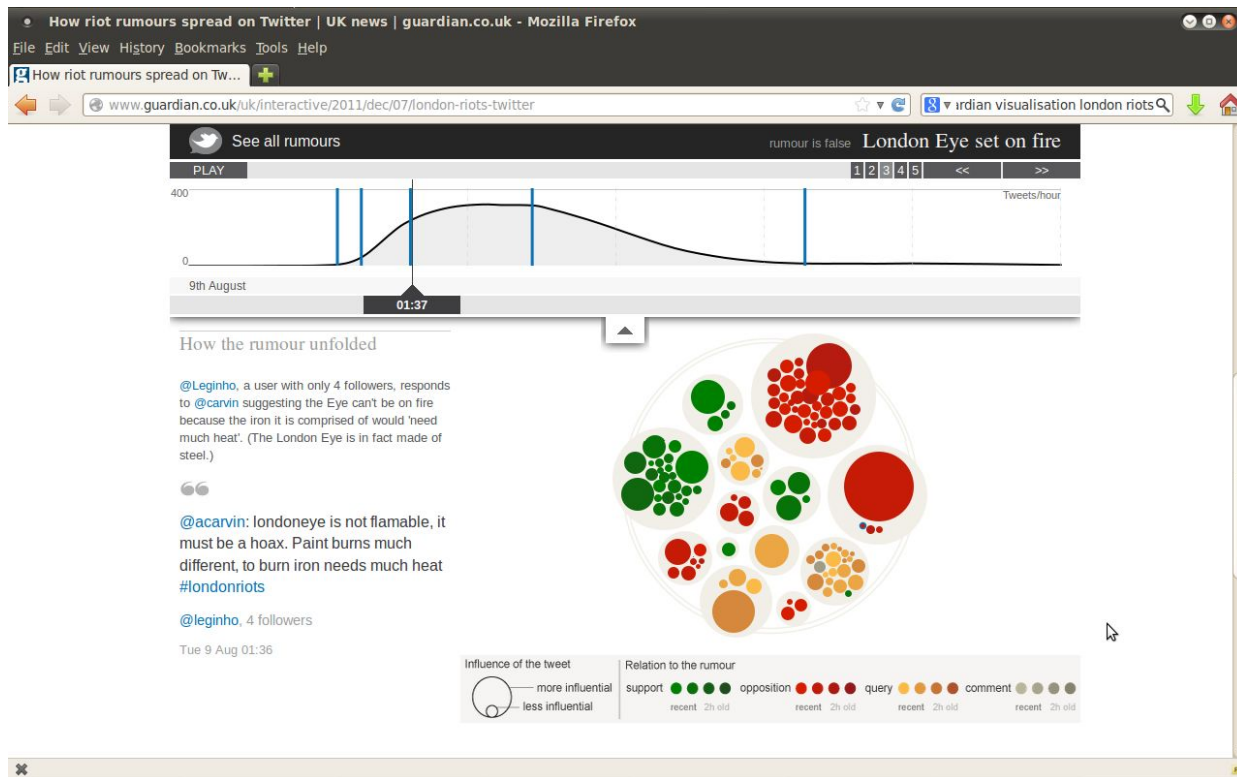
Report images

Credit: Denis Teysou (AFP)

Online Rumours Analysis



Online Rumours Analysis



PHEME Project



- Rumour is *“a circulating story of questionable veracity, which is apparently credible but hard to verify, and produces sufficient skepticism and/or anxiety”*

Examples:

- **True rumour:** "10 people dead in Charlie Hebdo according to witnesses"
- **False rumour:** "GERMAN NEWS REPORT: Co-Pilot of Germanwings Airbus Was MUSLIM CONVERT ...'Hero of Islamic State'?"
- **Unverified rumour:** "Police in Ferguson claimed that Mike Brown had been involved in a robbery"

Rumour Stance Classification

- What is being said about a claim/post?

← **Tweet**



 **Emmanuel Macron** 
@EmmanuelMacron

Our house is burning. Literally. The Amazon rain forest - the lungs which produces 20% of our planet's oxygen - is on fire. It is an international crisis. Members of the G7 Summit, let's discuss this emergency first order in two days! #ActForTheAmazon



9:15 PM · Aug 22, 2019 · Twitter for iPhone


57.4K Retweets 159.9K Likes

 **Caneta Desesquerdizadora** 
@Desesquerdizadora

Replying to @EmmanuelMacron

FAKE NEWS.

1. This picture was taken by Loren McIntyre, an American photojournalist that DIED IN 2003. It's for sale here: alamy.com/stock-photo-am...
2. The real lungs of the World are algae. Up to 70% of Earth's oxygen is produced by them.




Stock Photo - Amazon rain forest afire
Download this stock image: Amazon rain forest afire. - BNX7RP from Alamy's library of millions of high resolution stock photos, illustrations alamy.com

♡ 16.3K 10:52 PM · Aug 22, 2019 ⓘ

🗨️ 3,380 people are talking about this >

deny 🗨️ 0 🗳️ 0 🗑️ 0 🗨️ 0



 **Ana Paula Henkel** 
@AnaPaulaVolei

Replying to @EmmanuelMacron

Mr Macron, the Amazon does not produce 20% of the planet's oxygen. Secondly, the photo you used is very old from years ago, that's called 'fake news' these days and does NOT help the Amazon. Last but not least, you have an approval rating of 22% in France, fix your house first.





71 Retweets 186 Likes

 **Dr. Jonathan Foley** 
@JonathanFoley

Global environmental scientist · Writer, Speaker, Focused on

Replying to @EmmanuelMacron

Also, the forests are being replaced by pastures and croplands, which also do photosynthesis and produce oxygen.

 **Evan Davies** 
@benacorendaries · 8h

Replying to @EmmanuelMacron @MichaelE_Mann and @GlobalEcoDay

I am totally confused by the 20% figure quoted by every news source for oxygen from the rainforest. That number seems very high.

♡ 6,996 11:07 PM · Aug 23, 2019 ⓘ

🗨️ 1,521 people are talking about this >

deny 🗨️ 0 🗳️ 0 🗑️ 0 🗨️ 0

Stance classification

- **PHEME dataset**

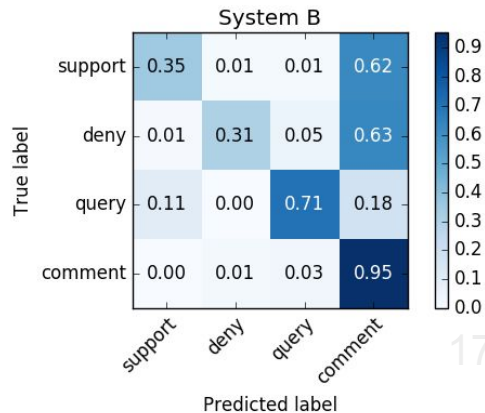
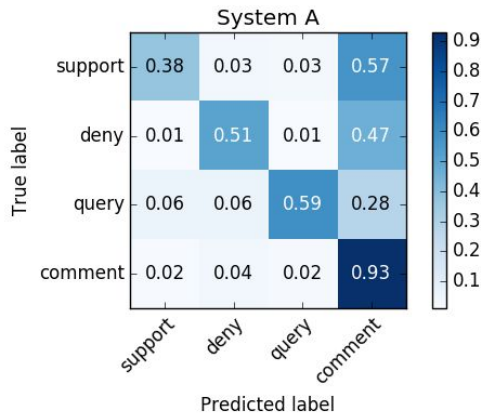
Dataset	Rumours	Supporting	Denying	Questioning	Commenting	Large
Ottawa shooting	58	161	76	64	481	✓
Ferguson riots	46	192	83	94	685	✓
Prince in Toronto	12	19	7	11	59	×
Charlie Hebdo	74	236	56	51	710	✓
Ebola Essien	2	6	6	1	21	×
Germanwings crash	68	177	12	28	169	✓
Putin missing	9	17	7	5	33	×
Sydney siege	71	89	4	99	713	✓

Stance classification

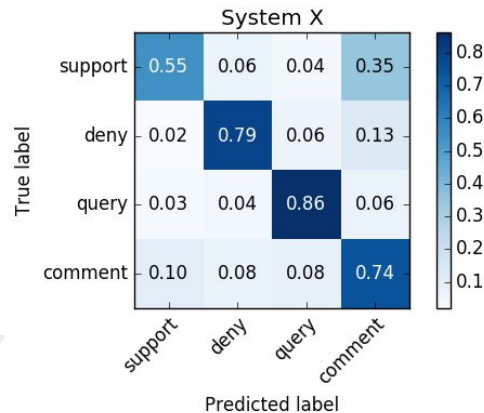
- RumourEval 2019 shared task
 - Task A: stance classification
(Comment/Support/Deny/Query)



Task B	
	Macro F
System A	0.6187
System B	0.6067
System X	0.5776



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Disinformation Analysis Pipelines

Swedish Term Recognition **Twitter (9)** **Veracity (1)** Welsh **WeVerify ✓**

TwitIE Named Entity Recognizer for Tweets



Named entity recognition service for Twitter data. Identifies *person, location, organization* etc. and also performs normalization of abbreviations and common shorthands ("brb", "gr8", "2day", etc.).

1,200 free requests / day

Larger batches **GBP0.80 / CPU hour**

Social Media Tokenizer: French



A tokenizer for French social media text that handles hashtags and user mentions etc.

1,200 free requests / day

Larger batches **GBP0.80 / CPU hour**

Hyperpartisan scorer



Estimates the probability that a document could be classed as "hyper-partisan".

600 free requests / day

Larger batches **GBP0.80 / CPU hour**

Stance Classification: English



Classifies a reply to a tweet based on it's stance (support, deny, query, or comment) to the original

1,200 free requests / day

Batch processing not available

Stance Classification: Multilingual



Classifies a reply to a tweet based on it's stance (support, deny, query, or comment) to the original

1,200 free requests / day

Batch processing not available

Twitter Collector



Collect tweets, view tweet statistics, and store results in your dashboard for further analysis.

Social Media Tokenizer: German



A tokenizer for German social media text that handles hashtags and user mentions etc.

1,200 free requests / day

Larger batches **GBP0.80 / CPU hour**

Source Credibility [DEPRECATED]



Annotates URLs to highlight the credibility of the source at which they ultimately point.

1,200 free requests / day

Batch processing not available

COVID-19 Misinformation Categoriser



Assigns COVID-19 misinformation to one of several categories, including government actions, impact on community, medical advice, conspiracy theories, vaccine, etc.

600 free requests / day

Larger batches **GBP0.80 / CPU hour**

Social Media Tokenizer: English



A tokenizer for English social media text that handles hashtags and user mentions etc.

1,200 free requests / day

Larger batches **GBP0.80 / CPU hour**

Rumour veracity classifier



Classifies tweets based on whether the claims they make are true, false or unverifiable.

1,200 free requests / day

Larger batches **GBP0.80 / CPU hour**

WeVerify OCR Service



This pipeline identifies URLs in the input text and tries to process them with optical character recognition to identify text in images.

150 free requests / day

Batch processing not available

Domain Credibility



Annotates URLs to highlight the credibility of the domain at which they ultimately point.

1,200 free requests / day

Larger batches **GBP0.80 / CPU hour**

Analysing Memes and Adverts: Example Election Ad

Inactive
4 Dec 2019 - 8 Dec 2019
ID: 446445396070238

Conservatives
Sponsored • Paid for by The Conservative Party

We're investing more in our NHS so we can deliver world-class care when you need it. 🌟



VOTE CONSERVATIVE X

620 ads use this creative and text

https://www.facebook.com/ads/library/?active_status=all&ad_type=political_and_issue_ads&country=GB&view_all_page_id=8807334278

- Misleading claim made in the ad image only
- 800k-900k impressions
- **Misleading** 19
 - it's six in the next parliament, and none is a completely new hospital
- <https://fullfact.org/election-2019/ads/>

Analysing Memes and Adverts: Example Election Ad (2)

Output

40 new hospitals nhs vote conservative

Source

Uploaded file: 40-new-hospitals-ad-misleading.jpg

Original image:



<http://demos.gate.ac.uk/weverify/ocr/>

https://www.facebook.com/ads/library/?active_status=all&ad_type=political_and_issue_ads&country=GB&view_all_page_id=8807334278

- Misleading claim made in the ad image only
- 800k-900k impressions
- **Misleading** 20
 - it's six in the next parliament, and none is a completely new hospital
- <https://fullfact.org/election-2019/ads/>

Analysing Memes and Adverts: Try It

Go to <https://cloud.gate.ac.uk/shopfront/displayItem/ocr-service>

Paste this Image URL in the Test this pipeline field:

<https://pbs.twimg.com/media/EtrCBYYXMAUwpl7?format=jpg&name=small>

Press the Test Pipeline button

Wait to see the results:

ocr_text cdc i over 500 deaths recorded follow i ng experimen tal mrna inj ections iza through
january 29 7 2021

21

url <https://pbs.twimg.com/media/EtrCBYYXMAUwpl7?format=jpg&name=small>

Additional experiment: hunt the original image behind this meme by going to Google images and pasting the image URL in the search

Veracity classification

- **The task**

- Determine the veracity of an entire rumour
- Binary or three-class problem (true/false/unverified)
- Potentially less useful for professionals



- **RumourEval 2019 shared task**

- Three-class: true/false/unverified

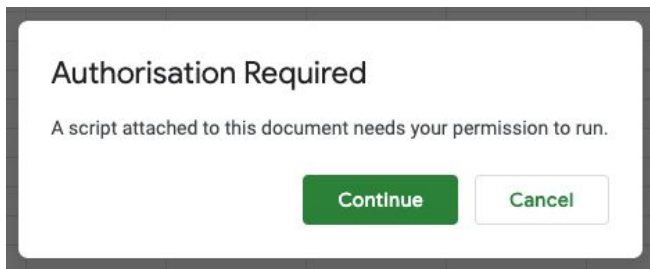
Task A		
	Macro F	RMSE
System X	0.5765	0.6078
System Y	0.2856	0.7642
System Z	0.2620	0.8012

Let's try the veracity classifier via Google sheets

- The easiest way to try the services for smaller data samples
- For processing via GATE Cloud and for large volumes, see Module 3
- Currently in beta - not yet a published add-on you can install to your own sheets
- For testing purposes take a copy of [this Google Sheet](#)
 - You can only *view* the original, not edit it
 - go to File → “Make a copy”

You may need authorisation

- In your copy of the sheet, “Add-ons” → “GATE Cloud Text Analysis” → “Open sidebar”
- First time you do this it will request authorisation
 - Your email will appear as the developer, this is normal!



Google hasn't verified this app

The app is requesting access to sensitive info in your Google Account. Until the developer ([you@gmail.com](#)) verifies this app with Google, you shouldn't use it.



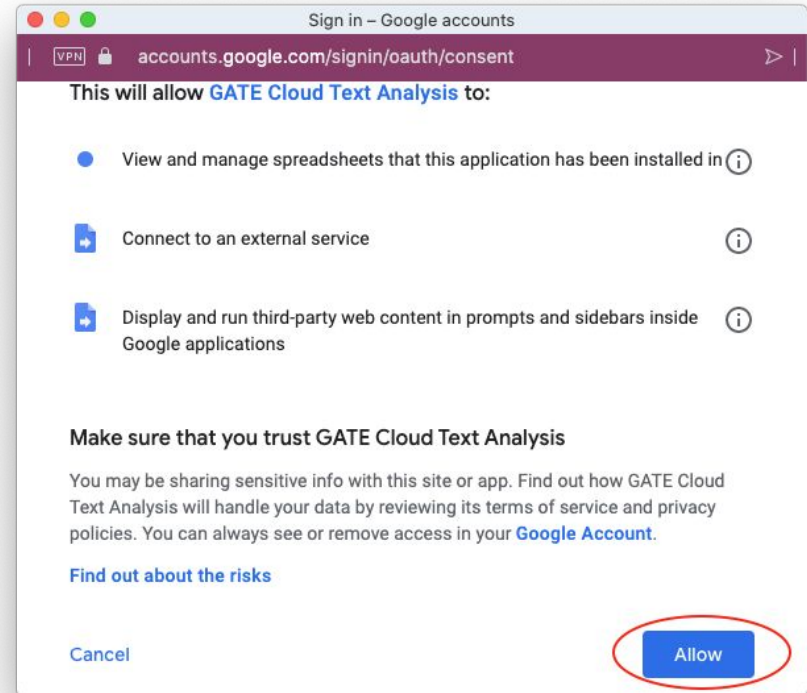
BACK TO SAFETY

Authorisation

Continue only if you understand the risks and trust the developer
([you@gmail.com](#)).

[Go to GATE Cloud Text Analysis \(unsafe\)](#)

- When the add-on is published properly then we will be the developer and it won't be considered "unsafe"



Using the add-on

- Once authorised, “open sidebar” again
- “Configure credentials” lets you supply your API key ID and password
- Intended workflow
 - Choose the column of texts to process
 - Typically, set destination immediately to the right of the top-most input cell
 - For input A2:A10, destination would be B2
 - Choose **Rumour Veracity Classifier**
 - (Optional) Configure annotations you want to extract using column headings

Configuration

Configure credentials

Analyse Text

Range to analyse

Sheet1!A2:A10

Use selected range

Specify a rectangular range of cells containing the text to analyse

Destination

Sheet1!B2

Use current cell

Leading cell of the range where results should be placed

Process with service

Rumour veracity classifier

Description

User generated content such as tweets often make claims that are unsubstantiated and possibly untrue. This service attempts to classify whether a text is discussing a rumour that is true, false or unverified.

[Full details \(opens in new window\)...](#)

Configuration range

Sheet1!B1:C1

Use selected range

Open configuration helper

Specify a rectangular range of cells (typically a set of row or column headers) specifying how to handle the results from the service.

Submit job

Demo

- The sheet has a few texts - some true, some false
- Select the cells with input text (A2 to A8)
- Under “Range to analyse” click “use selected range”
- We will put the output alongside - click into cell B2, then under destination click “use current cell”
 - Results from processing A2 will go in B2 & C2
 - A3 will go in B3 & C3
 - Etc.
- Select Rumour Veracity Classifier as the service to use
- Press Submit Job

Configuring annotations

- One service can produce many different annotations
- Approach taken here is to map output into several columns
- “Configuration range” (typically column headers) defines what to extract
- Scroll sidebar down, click “Open configuration helper”

Configuration range

Use selected range

Open configuration helper

Specify a rectangular range of cells (typically a set of row or column headers) specifying how to handle the results from the service.

Configuring annotations

- Click into cell B1, fill a horizontal range of 3 cells

Fill a range of cells

- You will see B1 to D1 filled with headings, and the range selected - click “Use selected range”
 - Column headings are annotation types
 - **Veracity rumour_label (confidence as %)** **Veracity rumour_label** **Veracity confidence**

Output on the sample document

Veracity rumour_label (confidence as %)	Veracity rumour_label	Veracity confidence
false (87.79%)	FALSE	0.8779187799
false (87.79%)	FALSE	0.877910912
true (82.08%)	TRUE	0.8207599521
unverified (94.59%)	unverified	0.945890367
unverified (97.00%)	unverified	0.9699695706
unverified (62.94%)	unverified	0.6293928027
unverified (57.41%)	unverified	0.5741012096

Domain Credibility



- As an example, let's assume that we see this tweet and want to know how credible the claim it contains is.
- The service checks the URL of the tweet and the URL within the tweet too.

Domain Credibility Service: Demo Example



After processing by the service we can see that....

DomainCredibility	
credibility-domain	eutimes.net
credibility-labels	hate,conspiracy
credibility-resolved-url	https://twitter.com/EUTimesNET/status/1327390787202654213
credibility-source	OpenSources
credibility-timestamp	20170428

The URL of the tweet has also been related to the **eutimes.net** domain and labelled as both **hate** and **conspiracy** by **OpenSources**. The short URL in the tweet is also resolved to **eutimes.net** and then flagged accordingly.



➤ **We currently have aggregated data on:**

- 1320 unique domains
- 724 domain to Twitter account mappings
- 918 domain to Facebook page/group mappings

➤ **Try it yourself at:**

<https://cloud.gate.ac.uk/shopfront/displayItem/domain-credibility>

Domain Credibility in Sheets

- Let's add domain credibility information in column E
- Select the cells with input text (A2 to A8)
- Under “Range to analyse” click “use selected range”
- We will put the output alongside - click into cell E2, then under destination click “use current cell”
 - Results from processing A2 will go in E2
 - A3 will go in E3
 - Etc.
- Select **Domain Credibility** as the service
- More steps on next slide

Domain Credibility in Sheets (2)

- Select E1 to configure the output range

Configuration range

Sheet1!E1

Use selected range

Open configuration helper

Specify a rectangular range of cells (typically a set of row or column headers) specifying how to handle the results from the service.

- Press Use Selected Range first (so it looks like above)
- Then press Open Configuration Helper, select as shown
- E1 value should now be:

DomainCredibility credibility-domain = credibility-labels

Fill a **horizontal** range of cells

Go Cancel

Press Submit Job and get the output

E
DomainCredibility credibility-domain = credibility-labels ▼
infowars.com = conspiracy
breitbart.com = political,unreliable,bias

Claim: An “open letter” purportedly written by US billionaire and philanthropist Bill Gates about the novel coronavirus pandemic has been shared in English and Chinese on Facebook, Twitter and various websites. The Chinese-language posts state the letter was translated from its original publication in British newspaper The Sun.

Explanation: But the letter is fake; Gates’ philanthropic organisation, the Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation, clarified on Weibo that the letter presents “false information” and urged netizens to stop sharing it. The Sun has reportedly removed the letter from its website.

<https://factcheck.afp.com/gates-foundation-urges-netizens-stop-sharing-fake-bill-gates-coronavirus-letter>

Choose one of the following (required):

- Public authority^[1]
- Community spread and impact^[2]
- Medical advice, self-treatments, and virus characteristics^[3]
- Prominent actors^[4]
- Conspiracies^[5]
- Virus transmission^[6]
- Virus origins^[7]
- Public preparedness^[8]
- Vaccines and medical treatments^[9]
- Protest and civil disobedience^[0]
- Social alarm and divisions^[1]
- None of the above / Cannot determine^[2]

Confidence (required):

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

Optional Remarks (optional, press enter to add remark)

Further details:

<https://arxiv.org/abs/2006.03354>

Test the Classifier on GATE Cloud



Test this pipeline

Type the content to annotate:

The vaccine against the new coronavirus was created before the disease appeared; three people who recently arrived from China in Sarajevo Canton are under medical supervision and have brought COVID-19 to Sarajevo.



Or select a text file:

Choose file No file chosen

Output type:

JSON

Document format:

plain text

Restore defaults

MisinfoClass Attention Token

Test Pipeline

download

Annotation types: Attention MisinfoClass

The vaccine against the new coronavirus was created before the disease appeared; three people who recently arrived from China in Sarajevo Canton are under medical supervision and have brought COVID-19 to Sarajevo.

Annotations at this location

MisinfoClass

class

Vacc

Try it yourself:

<https://cloud.gate.ac.uk/shopfront/displayItem/covid19-misinfo>

COVID Categoriser in Sheets

- Let's add COVID-19 topic category information in column F
- Select the cells with input text (A2 to A8)
- Under “Range to analyse” click “use selected range”
- We will put the output alongside - click into cell F2, then under destination click “use current cell”
 - Results from processing A2 will go in F2
 - A3 will go in F3
 - Etc.
- Select **COVID-19 Misinformation Categoriser** as the service
 - It works just as well categorising true COVID-19 claims
- More steps on next slide

Domain Credibility in Sheets (2)

- Select F1 to configure the output range

Configuration range

Sheet1!F1

Specify a rectangular range of cells (typically a set of row or column headers) specifying how to handle the results from the service.

- Press Use Selected Range first (so it looks like above)
- Then press Open Configuration Helper, select as shown
- F1 value should now be:

MisinfoClass class

Fill a range of cells

Press Submit Job and get the output

F
MisinfoClass class ▾
GenMedAdv
Vacc
Consp
Vacc
PubPrep
PromActs
CommSpread

Exploration and visualisation of COVID-19 misinfo

Conspiracies ▾ 2020

Fact checked claim ↔	Factchecker ↔	Topic ↔	Engagement ↓
→ The coronavirus "snuck up on us," adding that it is "a very unforeseen thing."	PolitiFact	Conspiracies	32,312
→ The Covid-19 was invented in 2004, as shown in a patent filed by the Institute Pasteur	20 Minutes	Conspiracies	30,960
→ This is a phishing scam.	Fullfact.org	Conspiracies	25,771
→ Trump's claims about how quickly WHO acted to announce human-to-human transmission	Washington Post Fact-Checker	Conspiracies	19,546
→ American scientist Judy Mykowitz exposes facts about the US administration regarding coronavirus and accuses the US military of fabricating it in conjunction with the Wuhan Chinese laboratory.	Misbar	Conspiracies	18,682
→ Claim that the coronavirus was created and patented in a French institute (Institut Pasteur).	AFP	Conspiracies	16,679
→ South Korean government secretly requested for certain factory to produce one million facial masks to be sent to North Korea.	JTBC news	Conspiracies	12,517
→ "The 'biological' lab in Wuhan where the COVID-19 virus was created was 'funded' by President Barak Hussein Obama in 2015 to the tune of \$3,800,000 American dollars.	FactCheck.org	Conspiracies	12,389
→ "There was no real scientific basis for believing that" social distancing would be necessary, "since it had never been studied."	PolitiFact	Conspiracies	12,332
→ Riots in the American streets, after the collapse of the American economy due to the Covid-19 pandemic.	Misbar	Conspiracies	12,192

Joint work with First Draft:

<https://datadeficits.firstdraftnews.org/>

<https://firstdraftnews.org/long-form-article/data-deficits/>

Extra hands on

- In columns G onwards add the configurations for TwitIE, i.e. Person, Organization, etc.
- Run it to obtain the NEs that appear in each of the examples in the respective columns
- Refer to module 3 on GATE Cloud if you cannot recall how to run TwitIE/ANNIE in the sheets
 - Their configuration and running is identical, just TwitIE is better on short texts

Further materials

- Home page: <https://cloud.gate.ac.uk>
- An overview of disinformation responses
<https://en.unesco.org/publications/balanceact>
- COVID-19 disinfodemic:
<https://en.unesco.org/covid19/disinfodemic>

Thank you!

GATE Cloud API Keys

- If you haven't already, [register now](#) for an account on GATE Cloud
 - If you have already registered, [log in](#)
- Go to “<your name> account” in the top right
- Scroll to the bottom and “Manage your API keys”
- Generate a new key

Ian Roberts's account | Log out | Help

API Keys

[Manage your API keys](#) for the GATE Cloud REST APIs.

GATE Cloud API Keys

- API key is in two parts, the “key ID” and the “password”
- Copy and paste both into a text editor for future reference
- Note the warning:
if you lose the
password you must
generate a new key
(changing both ID
and password)

New API Key

These are the details of your newly generated API key. Make sure you have made a note of the password before leaving this page - **API key passwords cannot be recovered** and you will need to generate a replacement key if the password is lost.

Key ID **gcj7nx3h69lq**

Password **si6fegs5trxs8g0ui1bg**

Description

[Save changes](#)

[Return to the key management page](#)