



# Scalable 3D Captioning with Pretrained Models

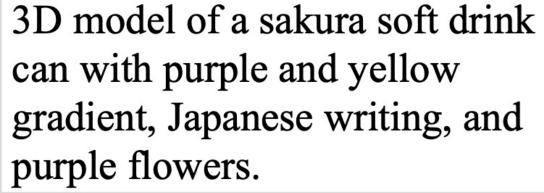
**PARIS** 

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#### Task: 3D Captioning

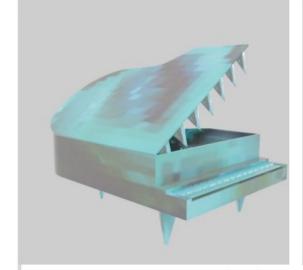




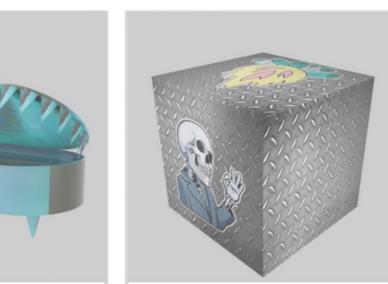




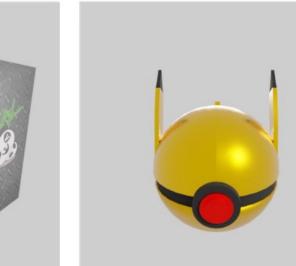
mouth.



A 3D model of a blue grand piano with spikes and sharp teeth resembling a shark



A 3D model of a metal cube featuring a skull, pizza, and various stickers.





3D model of a yellow Pikachuthemed Pokémon ball with a black and gold stripe and lightning bolt.

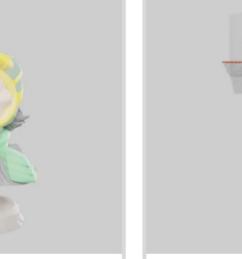




3D model of Notre Dame Cathedral, a Gothic cathedral with spires in Paris.



Loki bust 3D model featuring a green and yellow horned helmet.

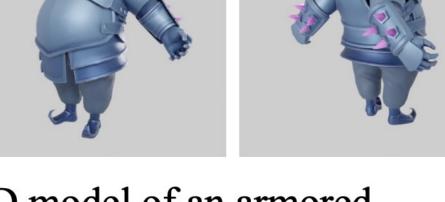


A 3D model featuring a basketball hoop, ball, racquet, bowling ball, stand, and pin.



3D model of a purple and green Halloween spider bowl on a metal stand, containing purple liquid.





3D model of an armored character with purple horns and spikes on the back.



3D model of a robotic scorpion with multiple arms and guns.

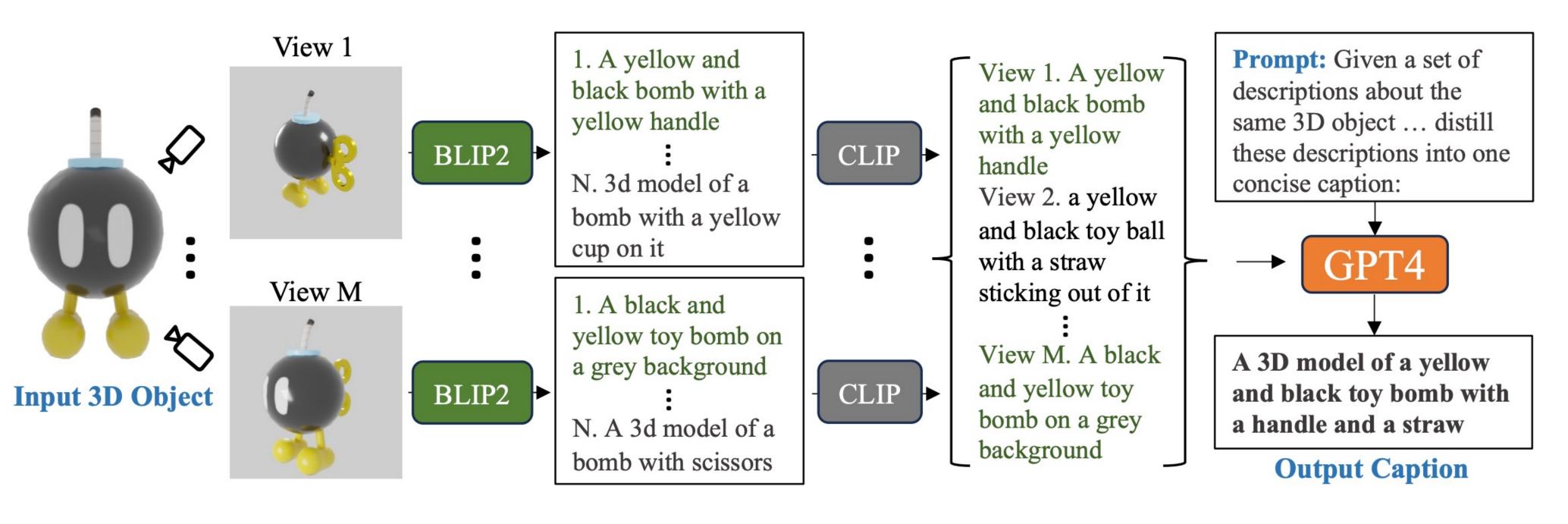


A cluster of five glass sphere light bulbs suspended from a single thin wire.



L-shaped sectional sofa with a chaise, U-shaped backrest, curved armrests, and a footstool on one side.

#### Method: Cap3D



### Cap3D is better, cheaper, and faster than crowdsourced annotation

Method	A/B Human Testing Win % (Tie %)	Cost per 1k Objects	Annotation Speed
Human	$37.8\% \pm 0.5\% (9.5\%)$	\$87.18	1.4k / day
Cap3D	$52.3\% \pm 0.5\% (9.5\%)$	<b>\$8.35</b>	65k / day

## Apply Cap3D on Objaverse and finetune Text-to-3D models

	Pretrained			Finetuned on Cap3D						
	FID CLIP R-Precision (2k)		FID↓	CLIP CLIP R-Precision (2k)						
	$\Gamma 1D \downarrow$	Score	R@1	R@5	R@10		Score	R@1	R@5	R@10
Ground Truth Images	-	81.6	32.7	55.1	64.3	-	81.6	32.7	55.1	64.3
Point·E (Text-to-3D) [88]		72.4	6.0	16.2	22.4	32.8	75.6	12.4	28.1	36.9
S. Diff. [22] (CNet) [63]+ [88](Im-to-3D)	54.7	73.6	11.0	23.4	30.0	53.3	<b>74.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>26.2</b>	33.8
S. Diff. [22] (LoRA) [103]+ [88](Im-to-3D)		73.6	11.0	23.4	30.0	53.7	<b>74.4</b>	11.6	<b>24.6</b>	31.4

All Cap3D captions and annotated objects have commercial-friendly licenses.

1k Objects Cost Breakdown					
BLIP2	\$3.79				
CLIP	\$0.38				
GPT4	\$4.18				
Cap3D Total Cost	\$8.35				