

TABLE 41

**Sources of domestic sales and revenue, by R&D activity, for companies with 1–9 employees in selected industries: 2021**

(Thousands of U.S. dollars)

R&D activity	Total	Selling goods	Selling services	Licensing	Grants	Other sources
All companies	538,409,519	393,247,621	124,578,461	4,563,294	2,488,190	13,531,953
R&D-performing companies	14,404,579	5,370,258	6,611,722	800,020	1,091,674	530,905
Non-R&D-performing companies	524,004,940	387,929,630	117,933,467	3,756,395	1,386,114	12,999,334

**Note(s):**

Detail across rows may not add to total because of rounding. Detail across columns have been adjusted to add to total. Only companies in the following North American Industrial Classification System sectors and industries are included in this table: 31–33, 42, 51, 5413, 5415, and 5417. Industry classification is based on dominant establishment payroll. Statistics are representative of companies located in the United States.

**Source(s):**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics and Census Bureau, 2022 Annual Business Survey: Data Year 2021.