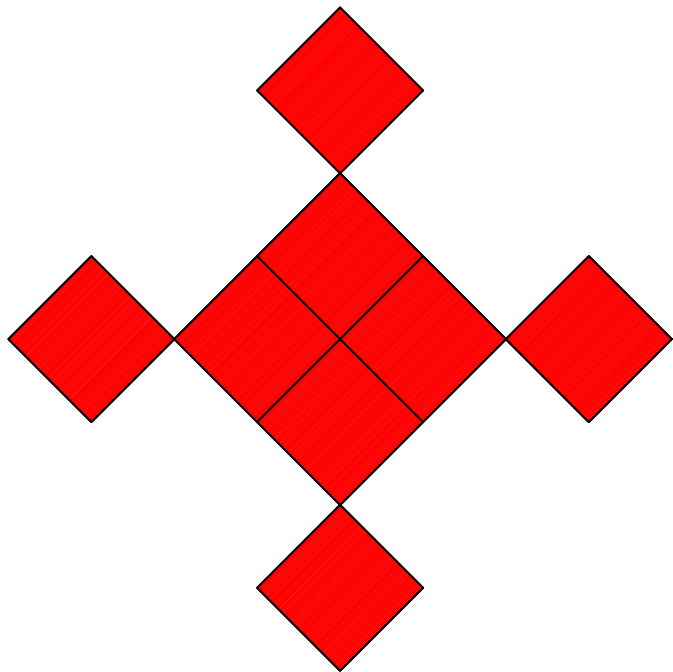
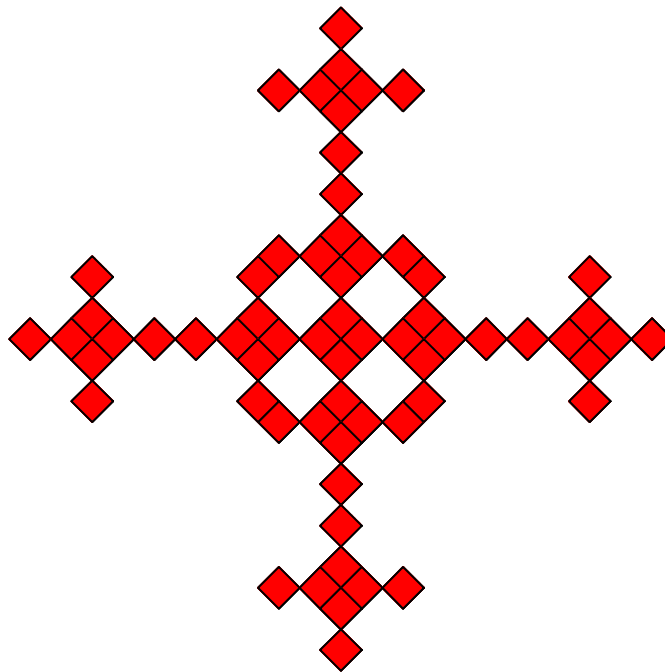


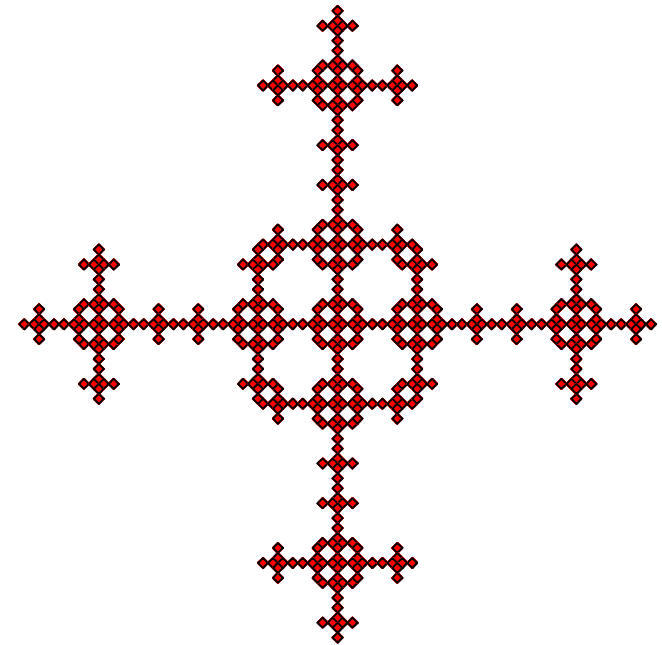
Box fractal: start with 8 boxes, 0 holes



$n = 0$, Holes = 0



Holes = 4



Holes = 44

For $n \geq 1$, $\text{hole}(n) = 4 \cdot A016203$