



***DRIVE IT LIKE
YOU HACKED IT***

DEFCON 23 [2015]

@SamyKamkar

<http://samy.pl>

Security Researcher



SkyJack

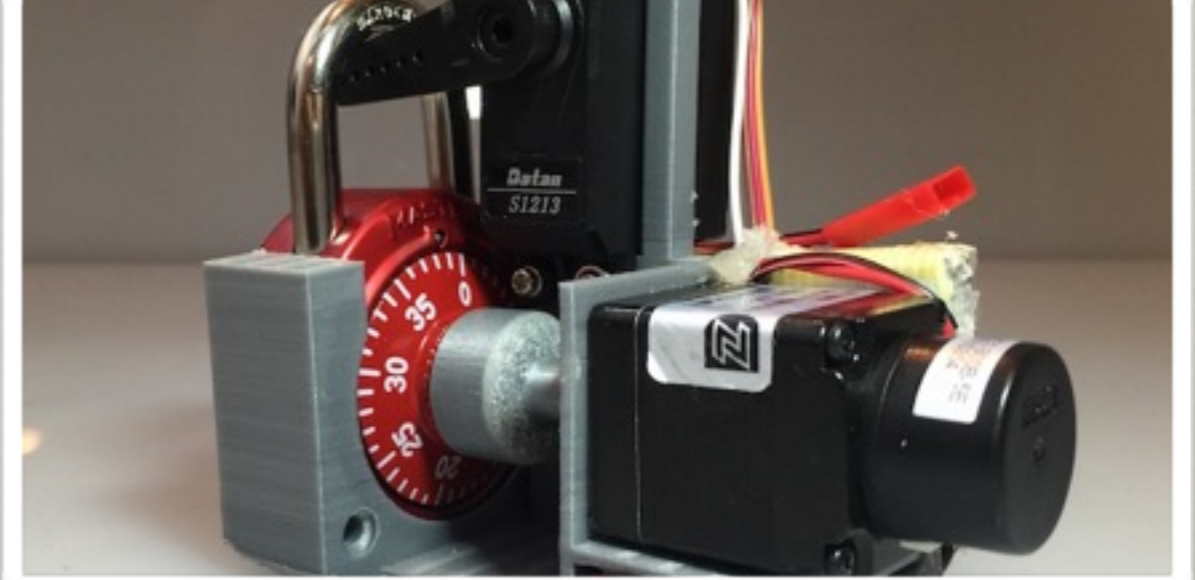


KeySweeper



ProxyGambit

Combo Breaker



MySpace Worm evercookie

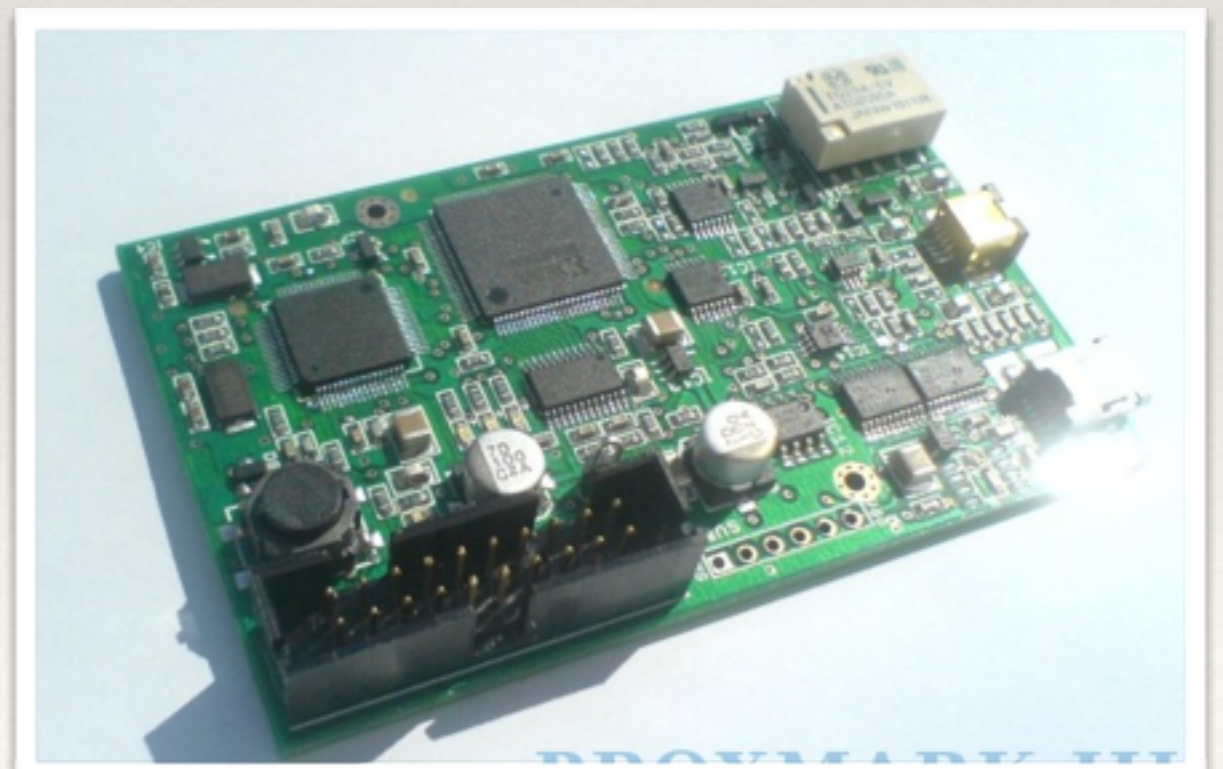
OwnStar pwnat

OpenSesame

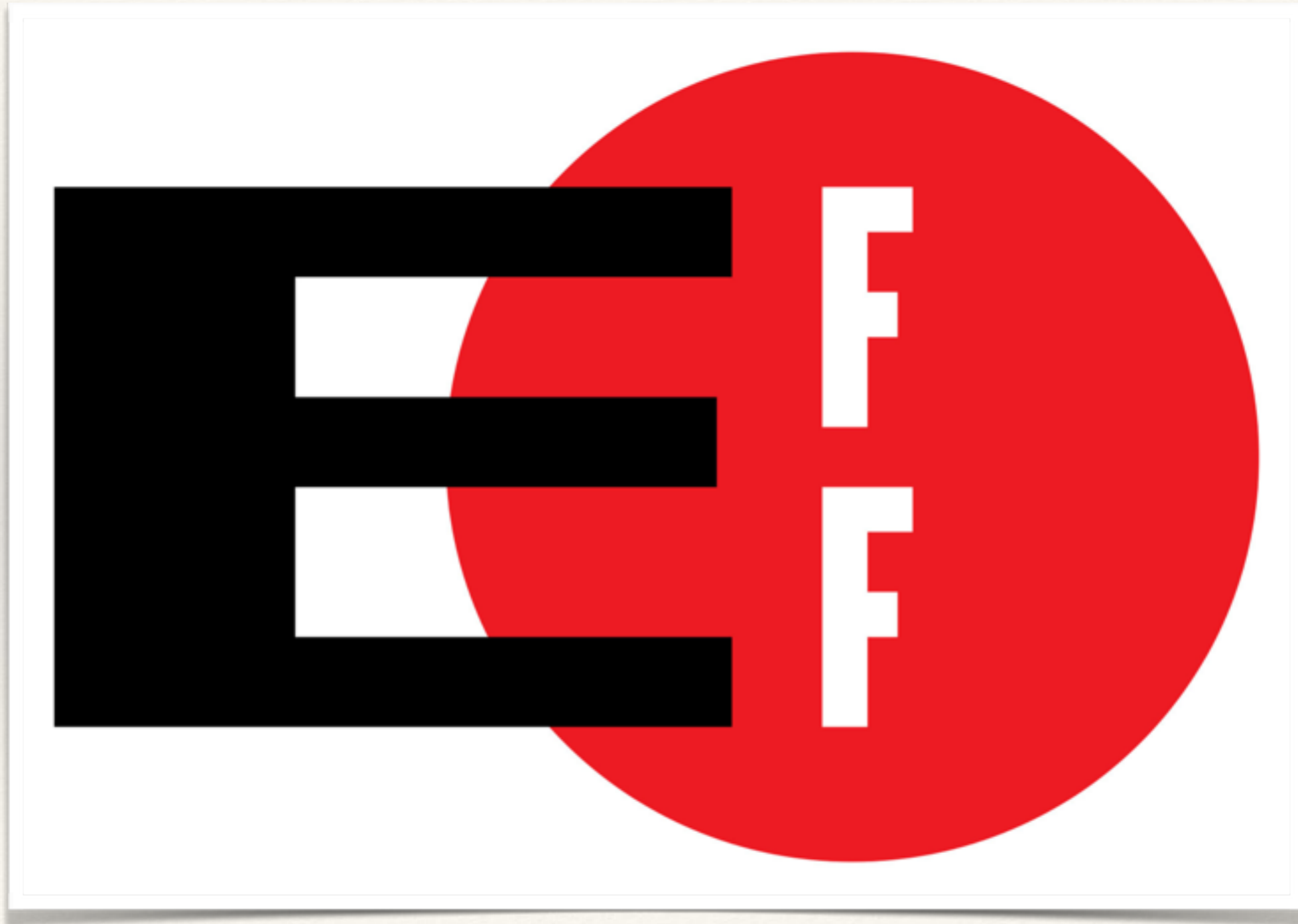
USBdriveby

Other Works

- ❖ Charlie Miller & Chris Valasek
- ❖ 2010: UCSD / UW Research (CD player, Bluetooth, etc)
- ❖ Relay Attacks (Amplification) on PKES
- ❖ Tesla talk later today!
- ❖ Cryptographic attacks on KeeLoq
- ❖ HiTag2 Immobilizer Disabling
- ❖ OpenGarages
- ❖ iamthecavalry
- ❖ Lots of others...



Thanks EFF!



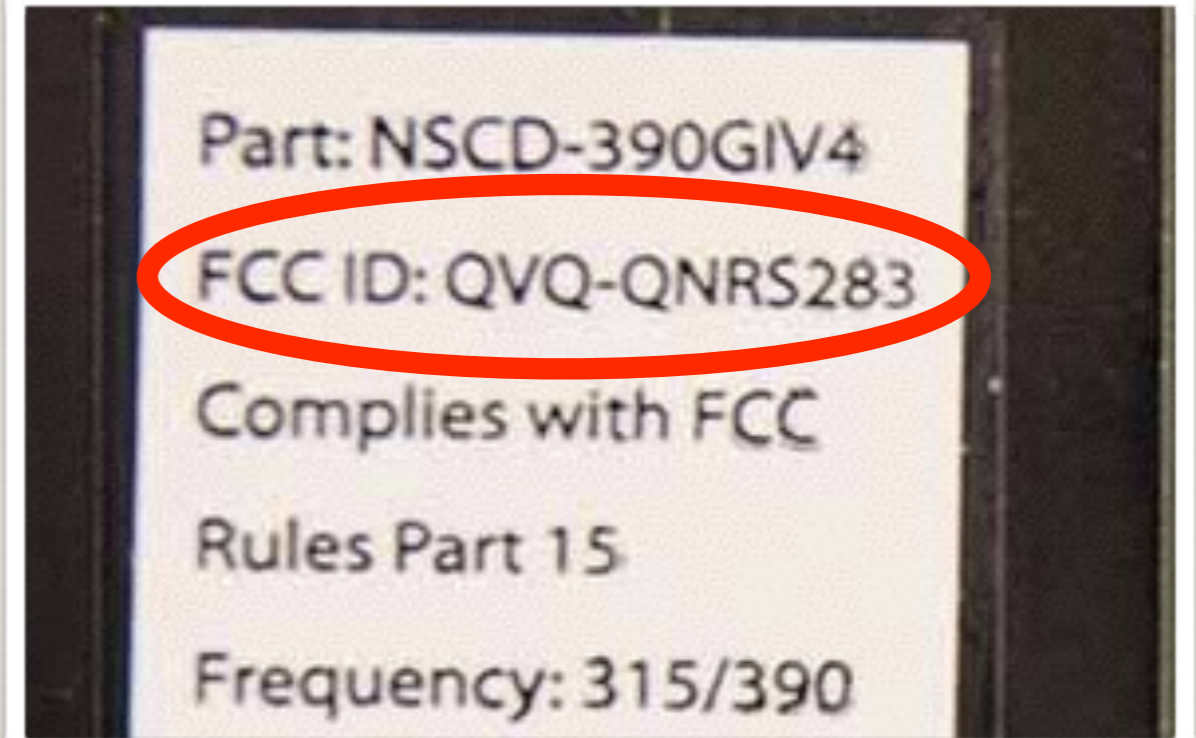
GONE IN

90

SECONDS

www.wallpapers.cz





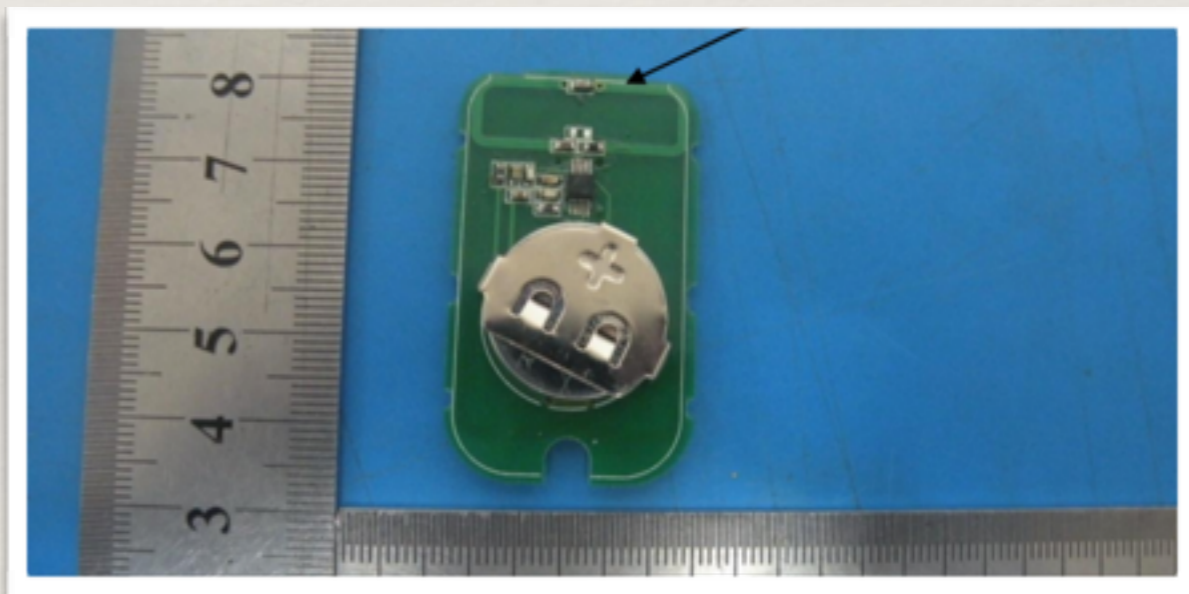


<http://fcc.io/qvq-qnrs283>

← → ↻ <http://fcc.io/qvq-qnrs283>

8 Matches found for FCC ID **QVQ-QNRS283**

View Attachment	Exhibit Type	Date Submitted to FCC	Display Type
Cover letter	Cover Letter(s)	11/29/2014	pdf
Cover letter	Cover Letter(s)	11/29/2014	pdf
External photos	External Photos	11/29/2014	pdf
Label	ID Label/Location Info	11/29/2014	pdf
Internal photos	Internal Photos	11/29/2014	pdf
Test report	Test Report	11/29/2014	pdf
Test setup	Test Setup Photos	11/29/2014	pdf
User manual	Users Manual	11/29/2014	pdf



use fcc.io, thanks Dominic Spill!

Office of Engineering and Technology

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1 results were found that match the search criteria:

Grantee Code: **qvq** Product Code: **-qnrs283**

Displaying records 1 through 1 of 1.

View Form	Display Exhibits	Display Grant	Display Correspondence	Applicant Name	Address	City	State	Country	Zip Code	FCC ID	Application Purpose	Final Action Date	Lower Frequency In MHz	Upper Frequency In MHz
 Detail Summary				Qinuo Electronics Co., Ltd	3/F, Electronics Bldg.A, Yucheng Base, Keji Rd., High-tech Industrial Park, Fengze, Quanzhou, Fujian	Quanzhou	N/A	China	362000	QVQ-QNRS283	Original Equipment	11/29/2014	390.0	390.0

[Perform Search Again](#)

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OET Exhibits List

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Test report	Test Report	11/29/2014	pdf	11/29/2014
Test setup	Test Setup Photos	11/29/2014	pdf	11/29/2014
User manual	Users Manual	11/29/2014	pdf	11/29/2014

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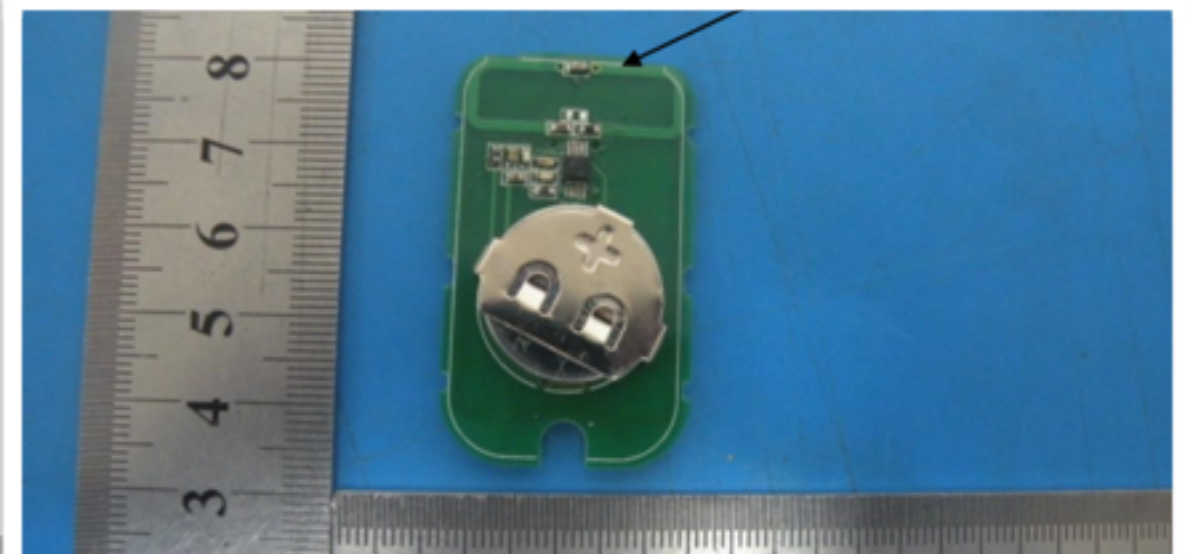
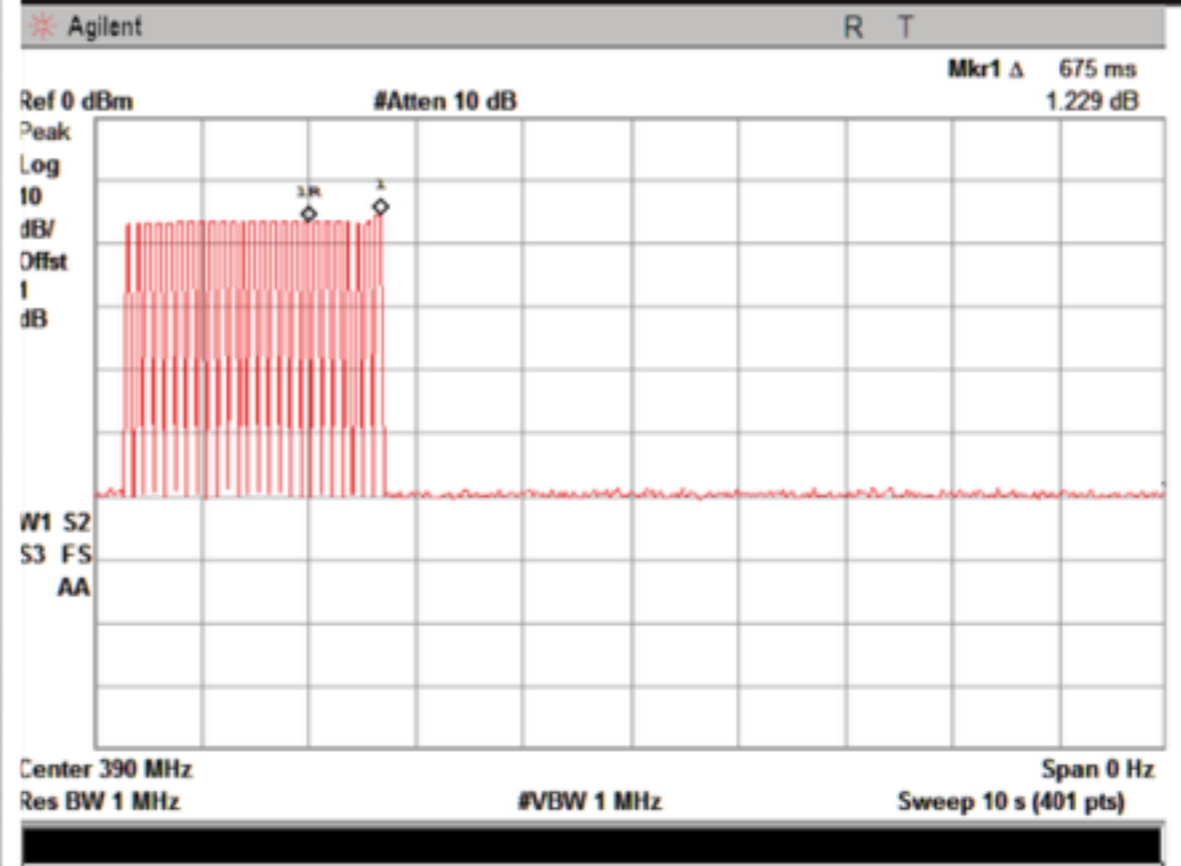
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Operation Frequency : 390 MHz
Channel number : 1
Modulation type : ASK

Power Supply : DC 3V Supply 1

Applicant : Qينو Electronics
Address : 3/F, Bldg. A, Yuhang
Fengze, Quanzhou

Manufacturer : Qينو Electronics
Address : 3/F, Bldg. A, Yuhang
Fengze, Quanzhou





1 MHz - 6 GHz

half-duplex transceiver

raw I/Q samples

open source software / hardware

GNU Radio, SDR#, more

dope as shit

HackRF One

from Michael Ossmann

Replay Attack w/HackRF

- ❖ `hackrf_transfer -r 390_data.raw -f 390000000 # listen`
- ❖ `hackrf_transfer -t 390_data.raw -f 390000000 # transmit`
- ❖ `# profit`
- ❖ Don't need baud rate
- ❖ Don't need modulation/demodulation
- ❖ Can be within 20MHz
- ❖ Can act as a "raw" code grabber/replayer...but it's more interesting than that.

RTL-SDR

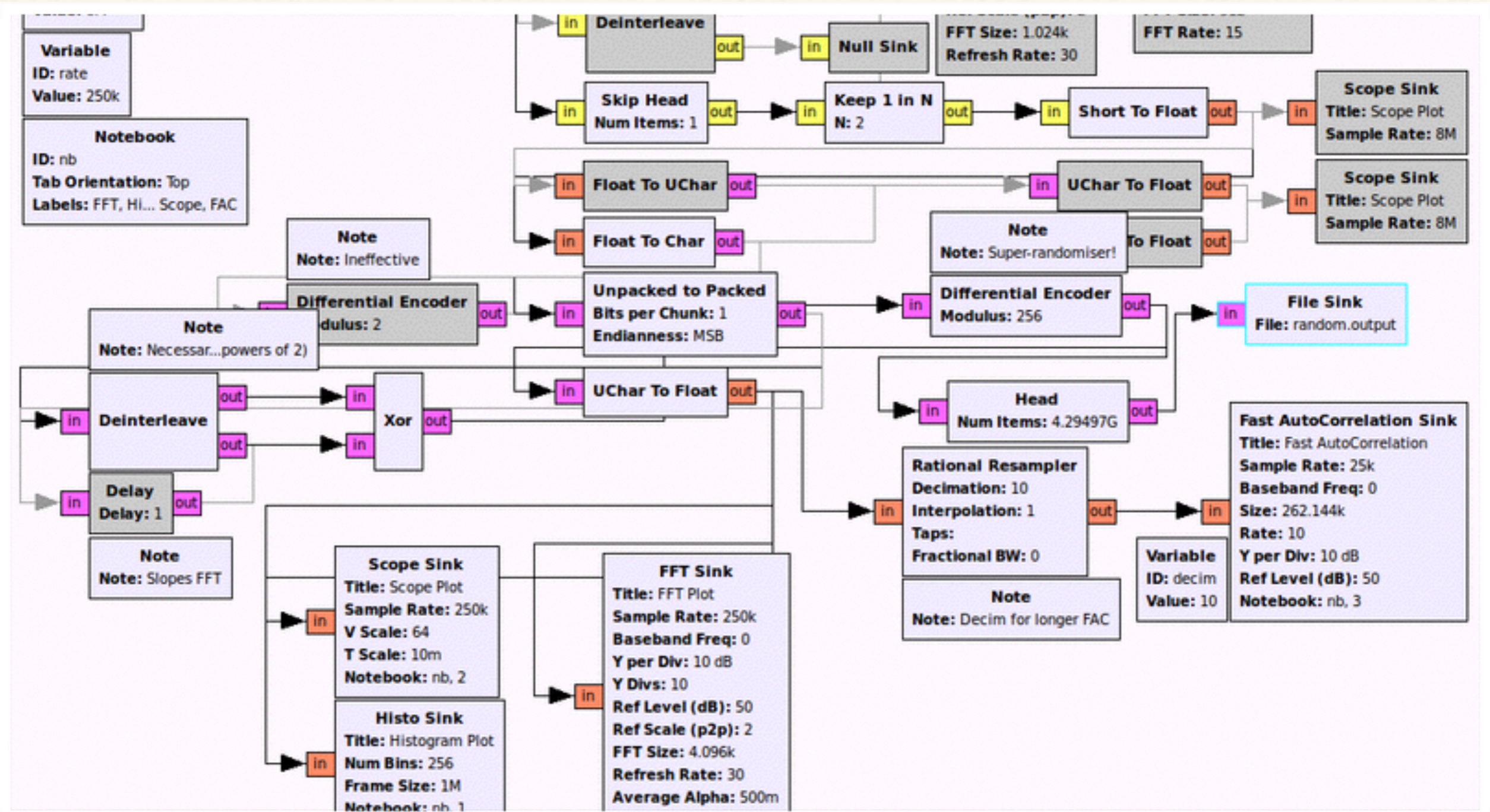
24 - 1766 MHz

raw I/Q samples

RX only

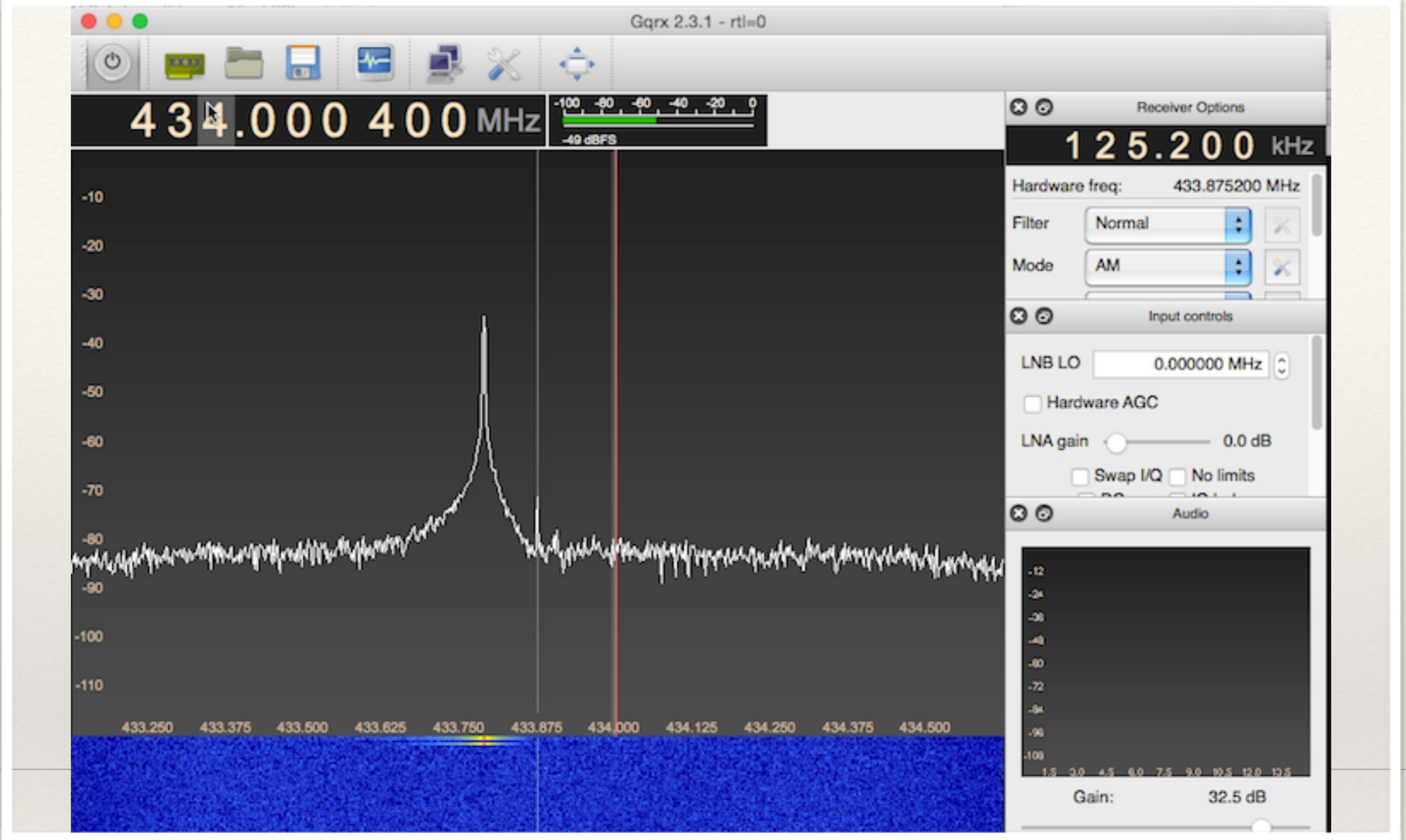
RTL2832U





GNU Radio

(the stick shift of SDR)



waterfall views
demodulation
save to WAV

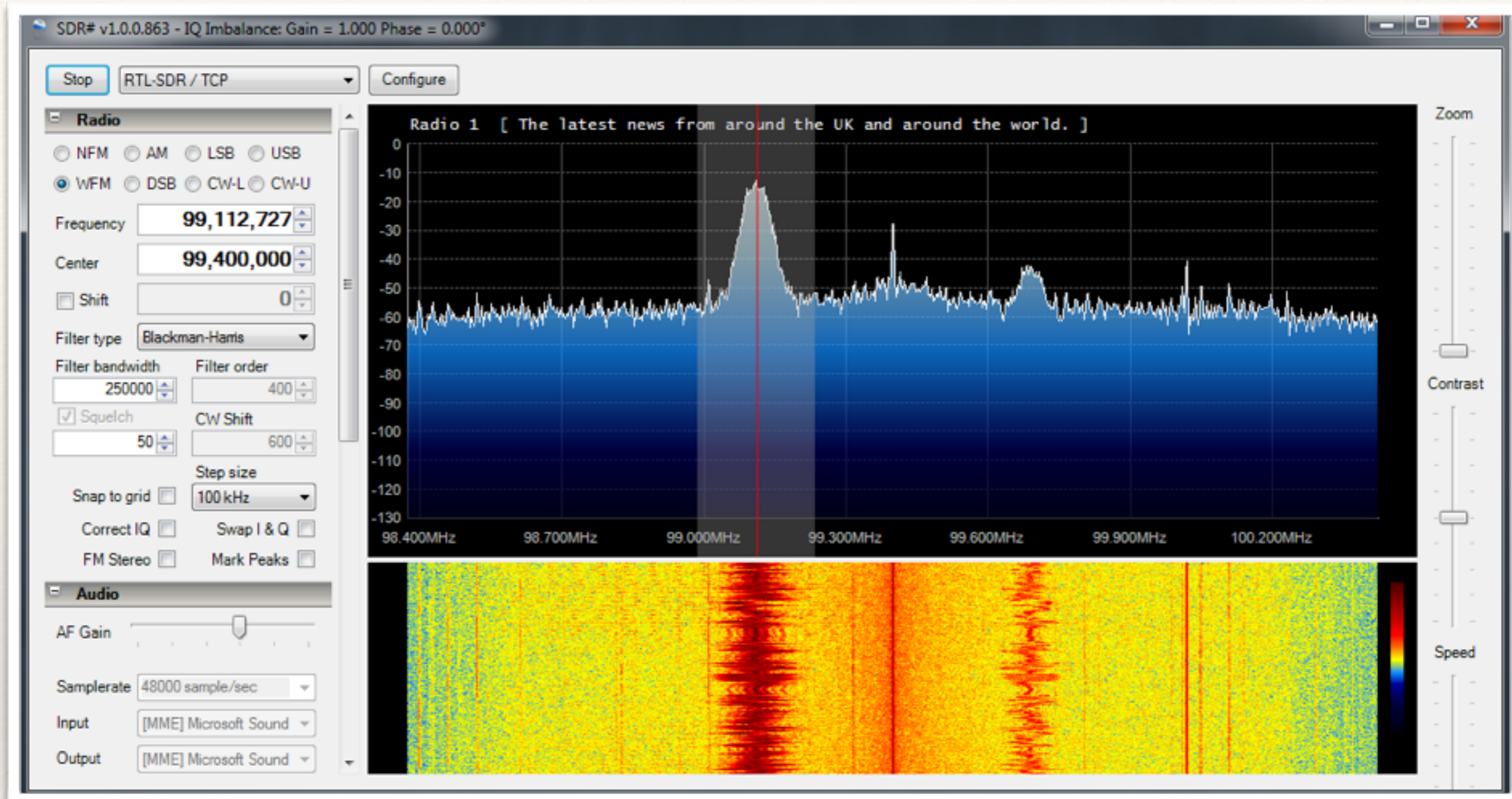
pretty
Linux & OS X Only

GQRX

Something happened

Something happened

Close



SDR#

Works on Windows
Sorta kinda on OS X

```
tigerblood:/Users/samy/code/garage$ rtl_fm -h
rtl_fm, a simple narrow band FM demodulator for RTL2832 based DVB-T receivers
Use: rtl_fm -f freq [-options] [filename]
      -f frequency_to_tune_to [Hz]
      use multiple -f for scanning (requires squelch)
      ranges supported, -f 118M:137M:25k
      [-M modulation (default: fm)]
      fm, wbfm, raw, am, usb, lsb
      wbfm == -M fm -s 170k -o 4 -A fast -r 32k -l 0 -E deemp
      raw mode outputs 2x16 bit IQ pairs
      [-s sample_rate (default: 24k)]
      [-d device_index (default: 0)]
      [-g tuner_gain (default: automatic)]
      [-l squelch_level (default: 0/off)]
      [-p ppm_error (default: 0)]
      [-E enable_option (default: none)]
      use multiple -E to enable multiple options
      edge: enable lower edge tuning
```

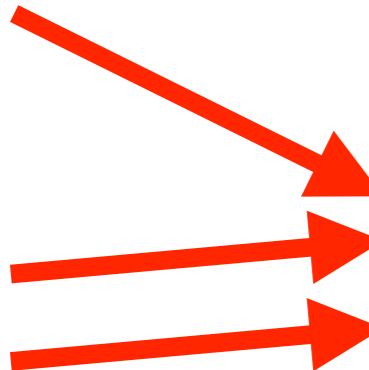
rtl_fm

terminal based
quick and easy
demodulates

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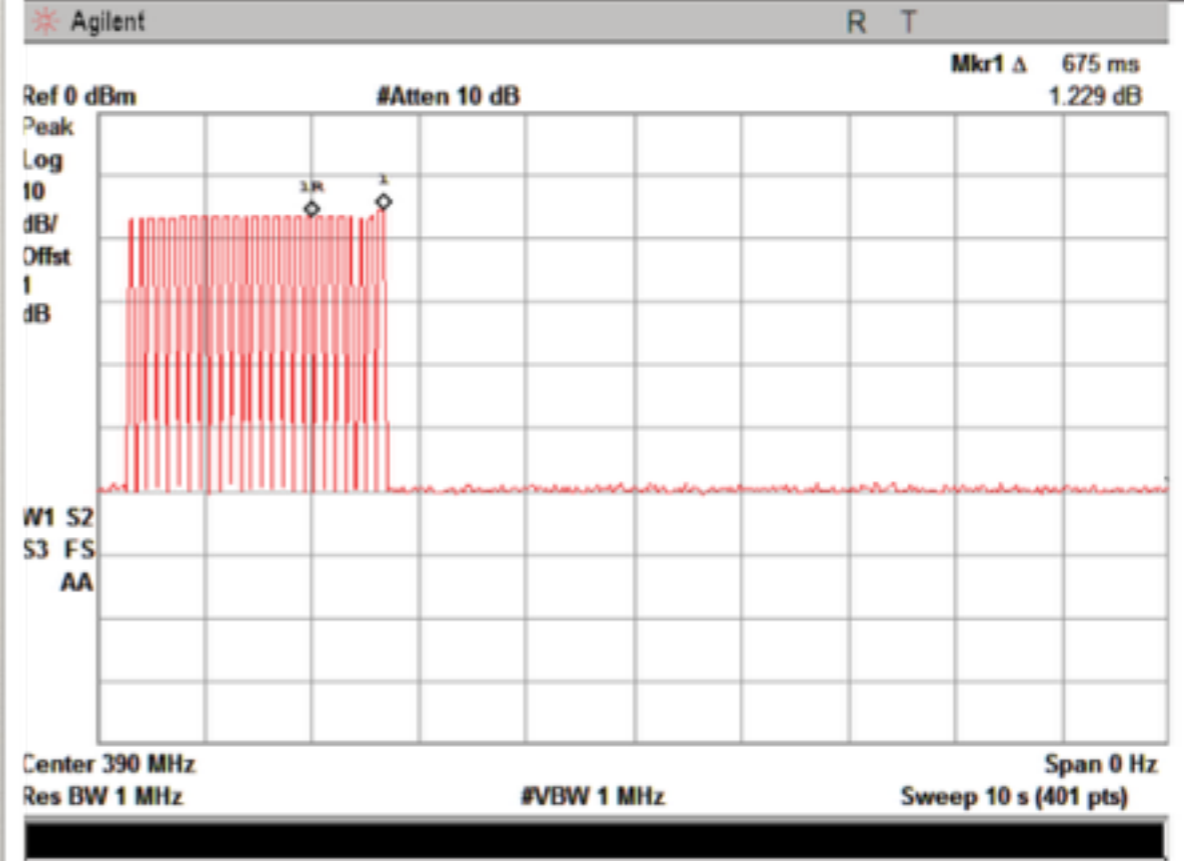
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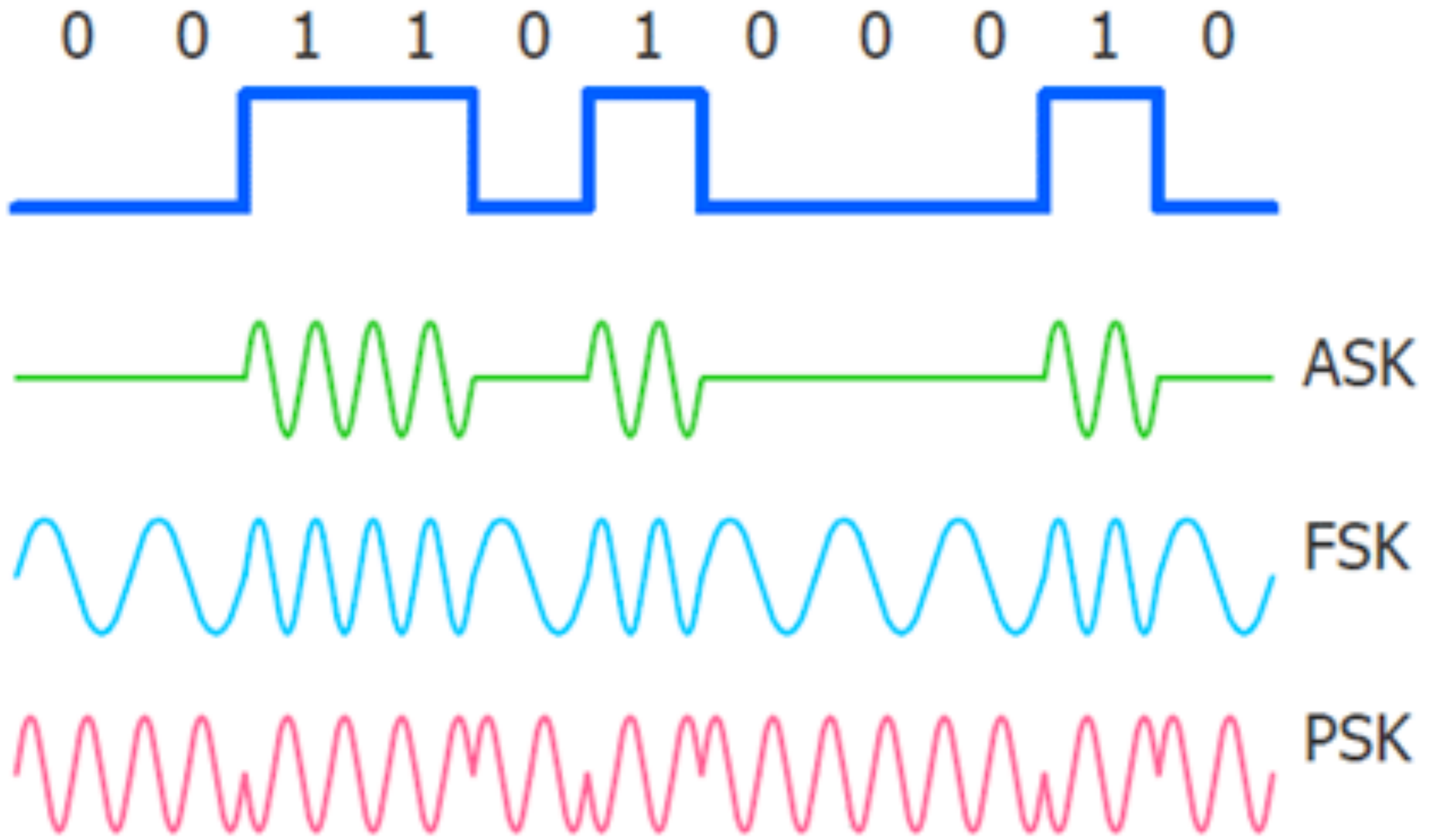
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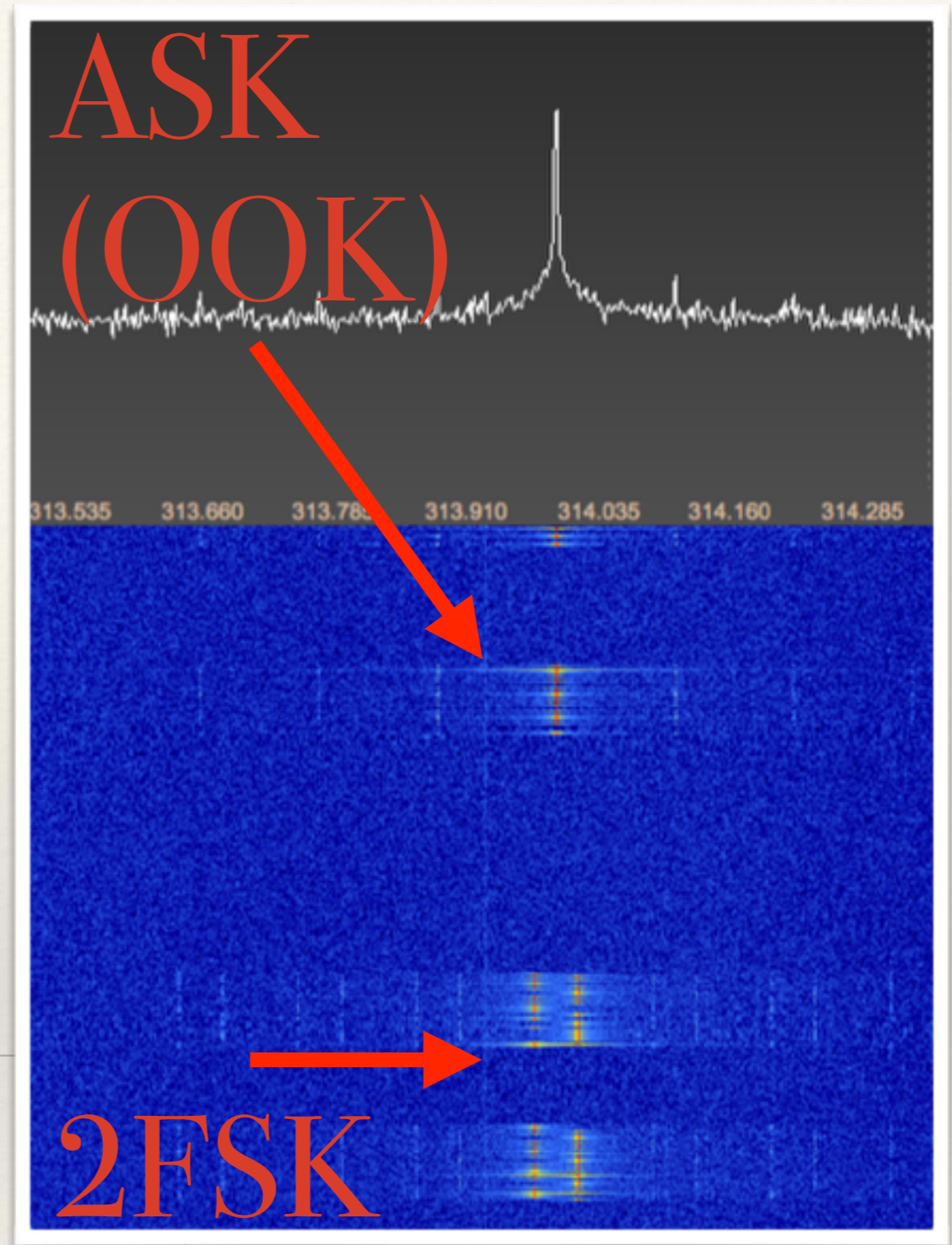
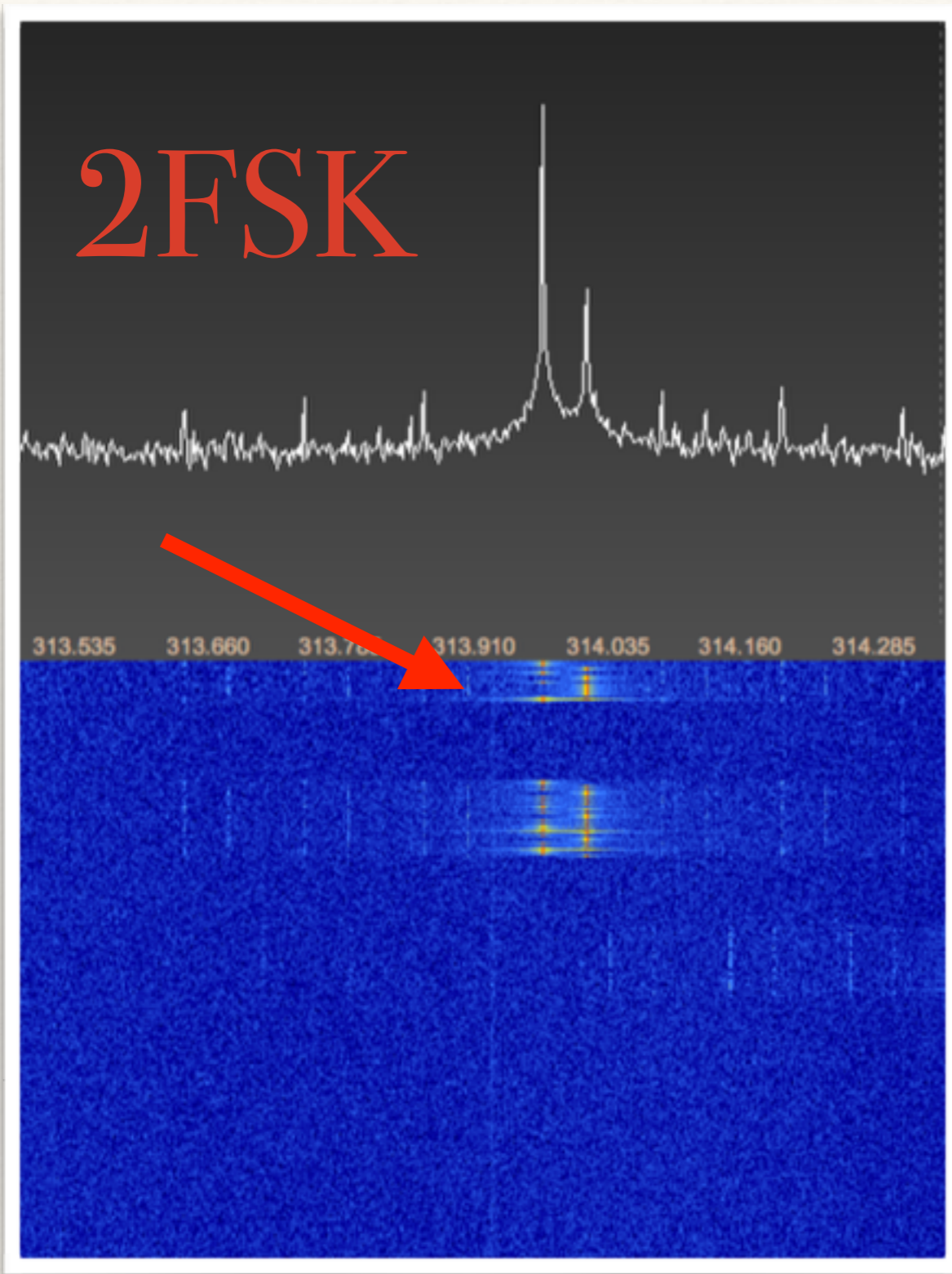
Test Report

Operation Frequency : 390 MHz
Channel number : 1
Modulation type : **ASK**
Power Supply : DC 3V Supply 1
Applicant : Qينو Electronics
Address : 3/F, Bldg. A, Y1
Fengze, Quanzh
Manufacturer : Qينو Electronics
Address : 3/F, Bldg. A, Y1
Fengze, Quanzh

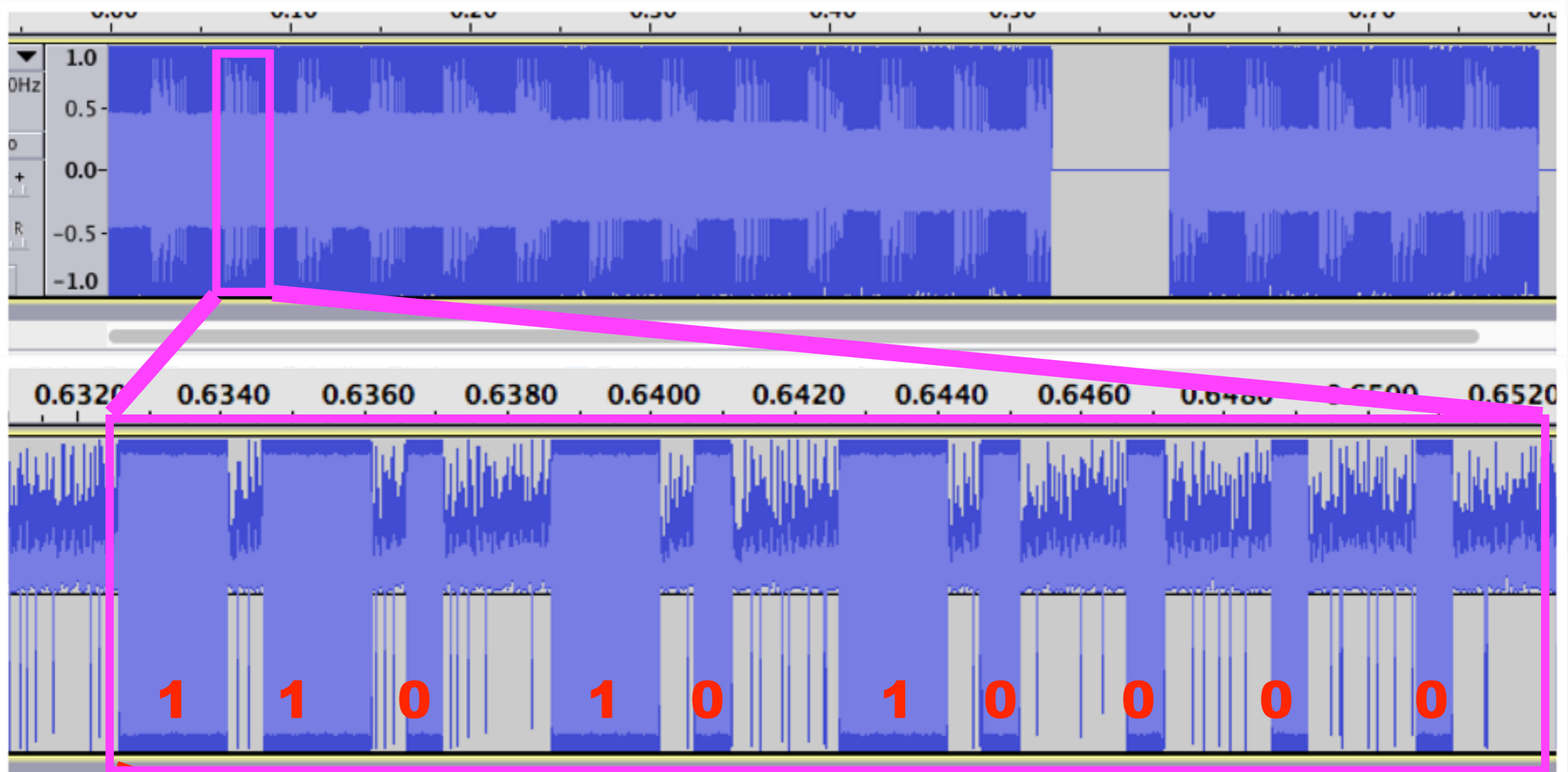




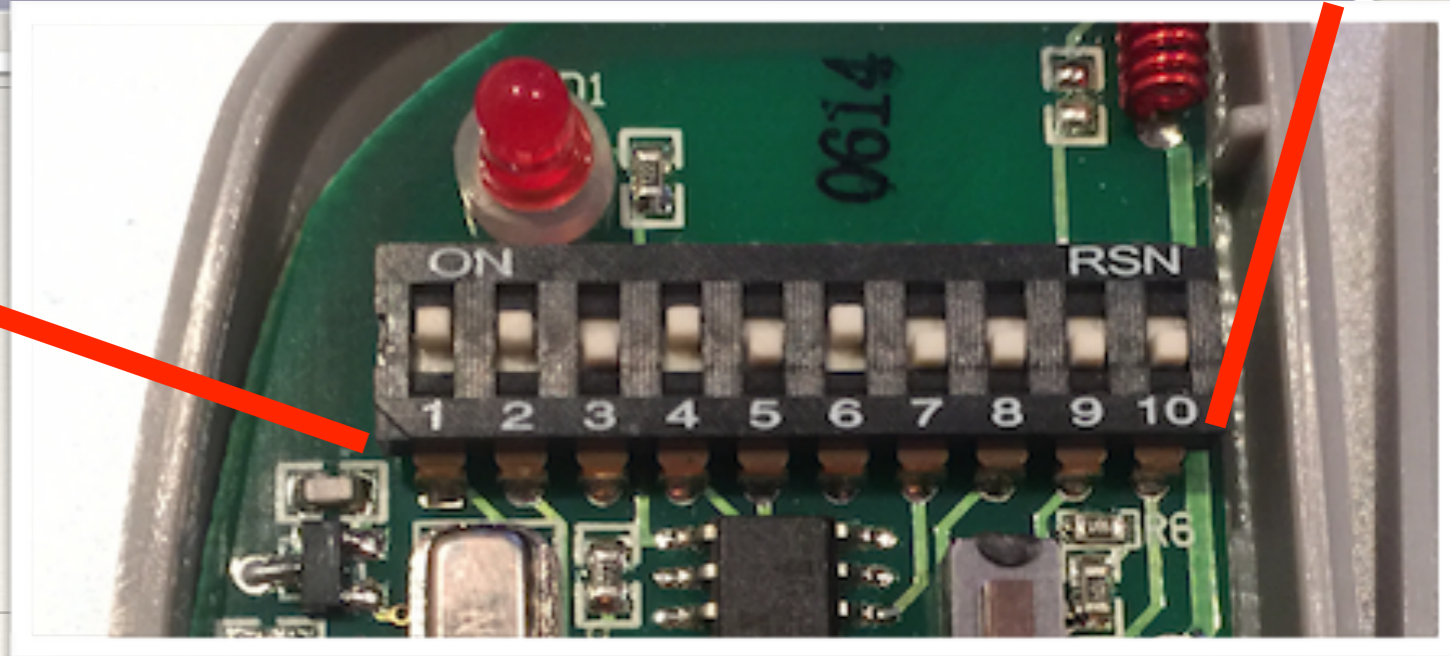
Modulation Schemes



Modulation Schemes



ASK (OOK)
10-bit Garage



Fixed Code Garages

8 - 12 bit code

~2ms per bit + ~2ms delay

5 signals per transmission

$((2^{12}) * 12) +$

$((2^{11}) * 11) +$

$((2^{10}) * 10) +$

$((2^9) * 9) +$

$((2^8) * 8) = 88576 \text{ bits}$

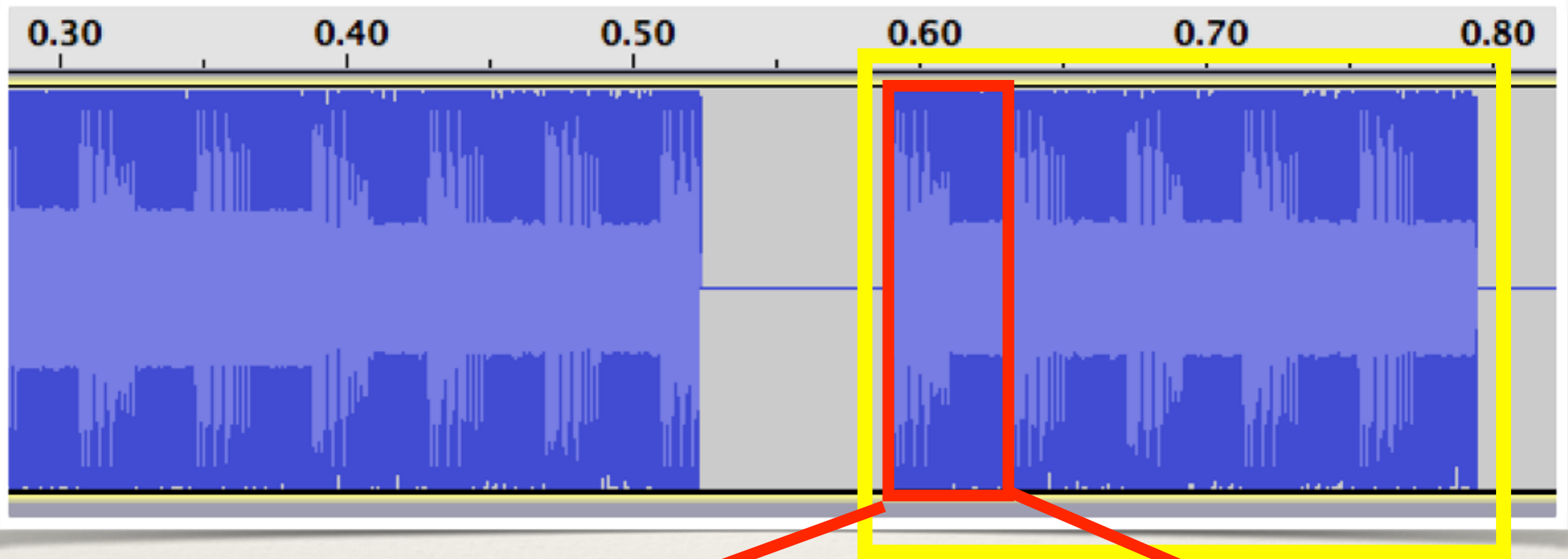
88576 bits * (2ms signal + 2ms

delay) * 5 transmissions =

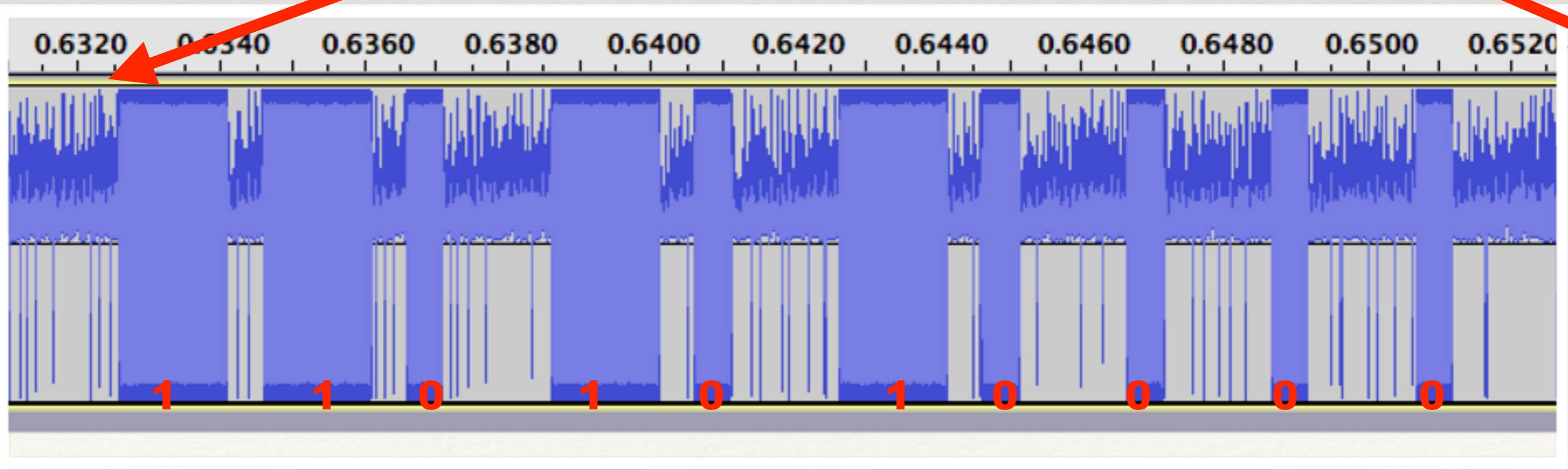
1771520ms = 1771secs =

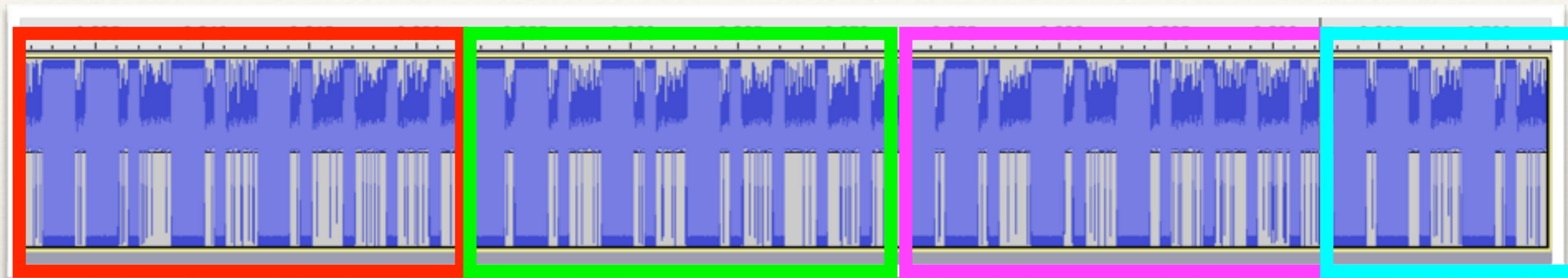
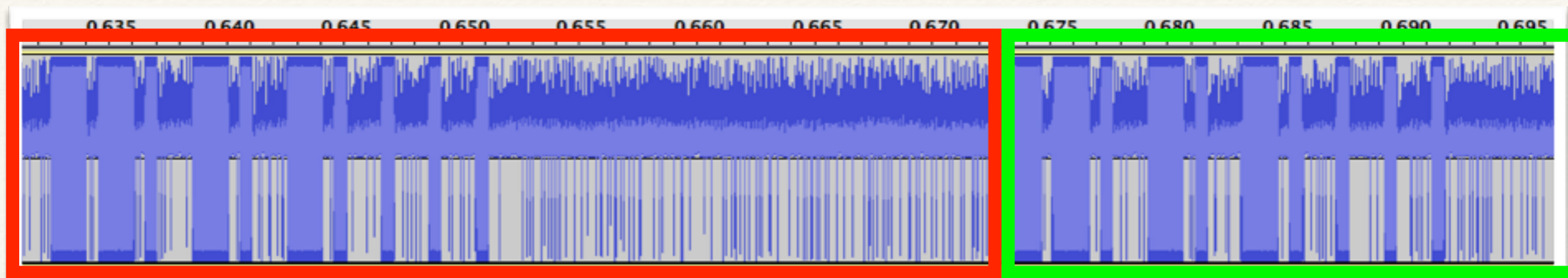
29.5 minutes





$1771 \text{ secs} / 5 = 354.2 = 6 \text{ mins}$



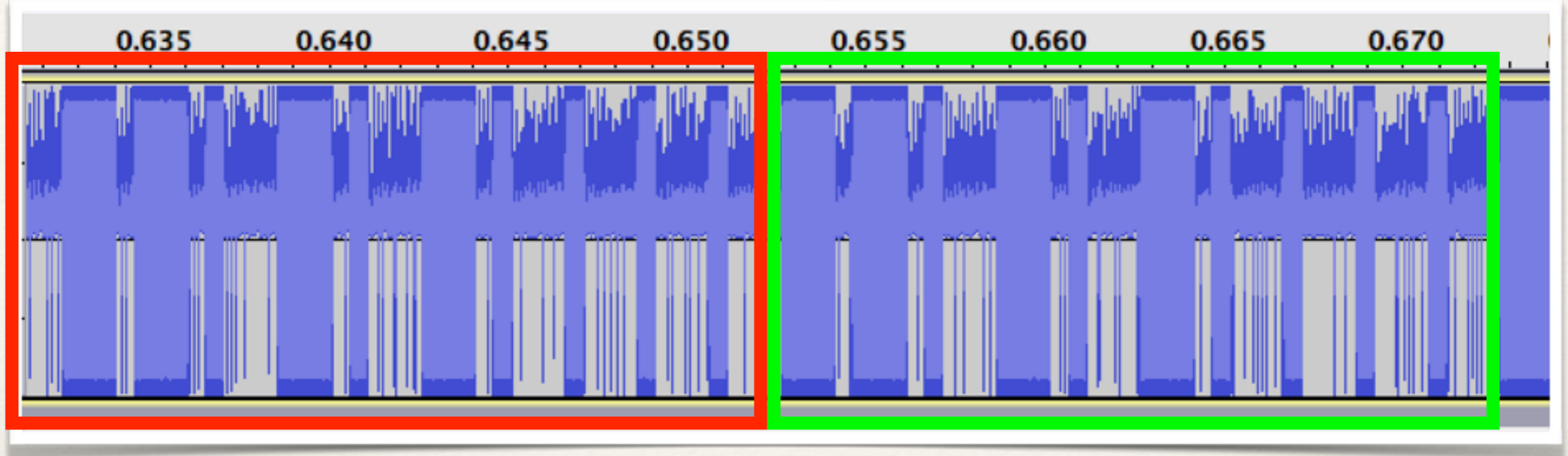


$354.2 \text{ secs} / 2 = 177 \text{ secs} = 3 \text{ mins}$

Thanks Mike Ryan!

Saturday, 3pm, Track Two
Hacking Electric Skateboards
Mike Ryan & Richo Healey





Where does one code end
and the other begin?

Bit shift register?

Bit Shift Register

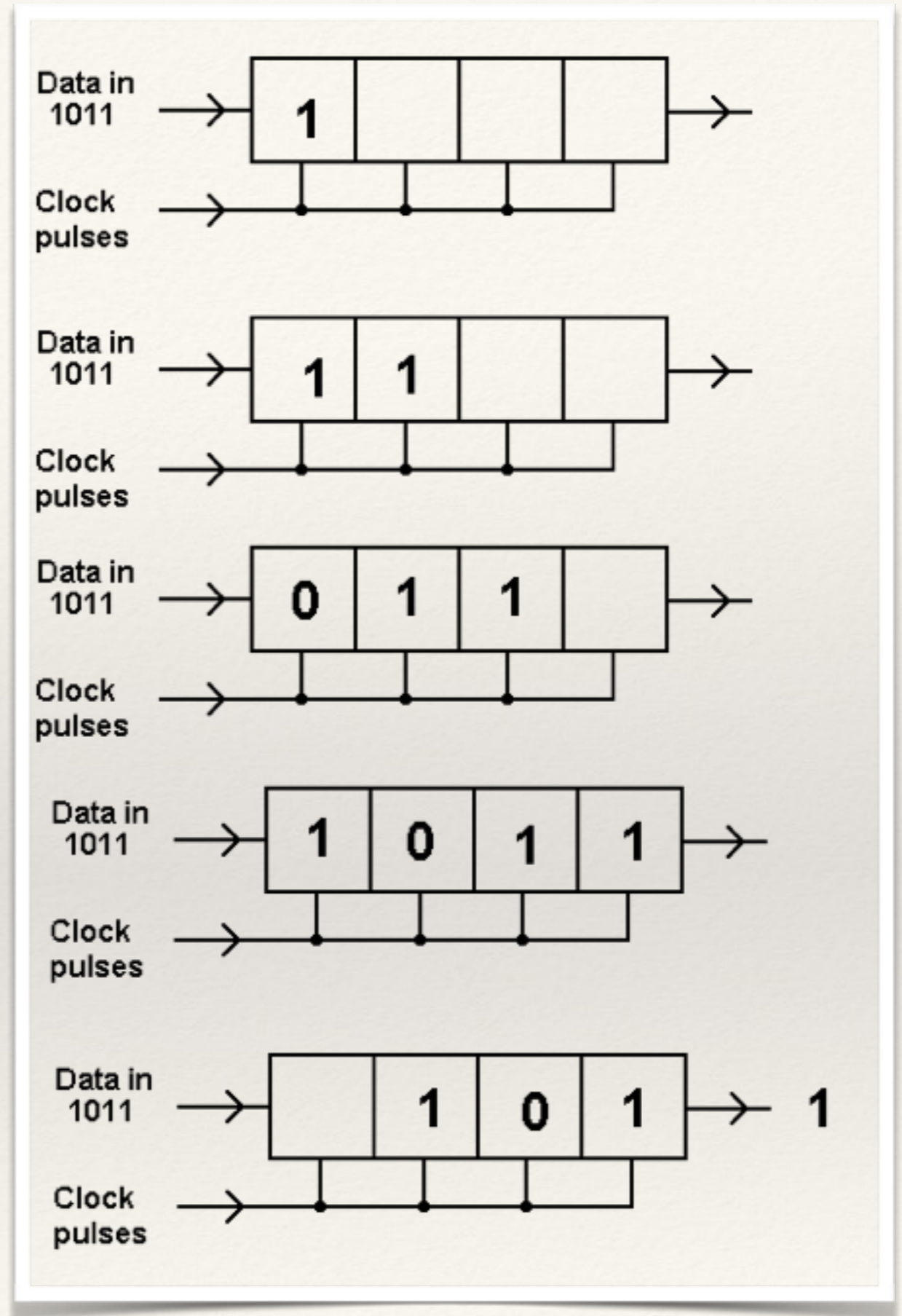
Code only clears one bit at a time while pulling in next bit

A 13 bit code tests two different 12 bit codes!

10000000000001

10000000000000

~~1~~00000000000001



De Bruijn Sequence

00110 (5 bits) tests all 4
different 2-bit sequences
instead of 8 bits total

00110

00110

00110

00110

vs 00011110

Alphabet: {0, 1}
Subsequence length: 2

Subsequences:

{0, 0} {1, 0}
{0, 1} {1, 1}

De Bruijn sequence:

{0, 0, 1, 1}

The diagram illustrates the De Bruijn sequence {0, 0, 1, 1}. A blue horizontal line is drawn above the sequence. Three colored brackets are positioned below the sequence: a yellow bracket under the first two '0's, a green bracket under the last two '1's, and a red bracket under the last '0' and the first '1'. Lines connect these brackets to the subsequence pairs {0, 0}, {0, 1}, and {1, 1} listed above. A blue horizontal line is also drawn below the sequence, and a black line connects the bottom of the red bracket to the bottom of the diagram.

Brute forcing a 3-bit code

```
    1 bit      10 bits    20 bits    30 bits    40 bits    50 bits
bit 012345678901234567890123456789012345678901234567890
    000----001----010----101----011----111----110----100---- <--48 bits
```

OpenSesame Attack

First, remove the wait periods (reduces 50%):

```
    1 bit      10 bits    20 bits    30 bits    40 bits    50 bits
bit 012345678901234567890123456789012345678901234567890
    000001010101011111110100 <-- 24 bits
```

By overlapping (De Bruijn), we reduce another ~62%:

```
    000 011
     001 111
      010 110
       101 100
    0001011100 <-- 10 bits!
```


De Bruijn Sequence

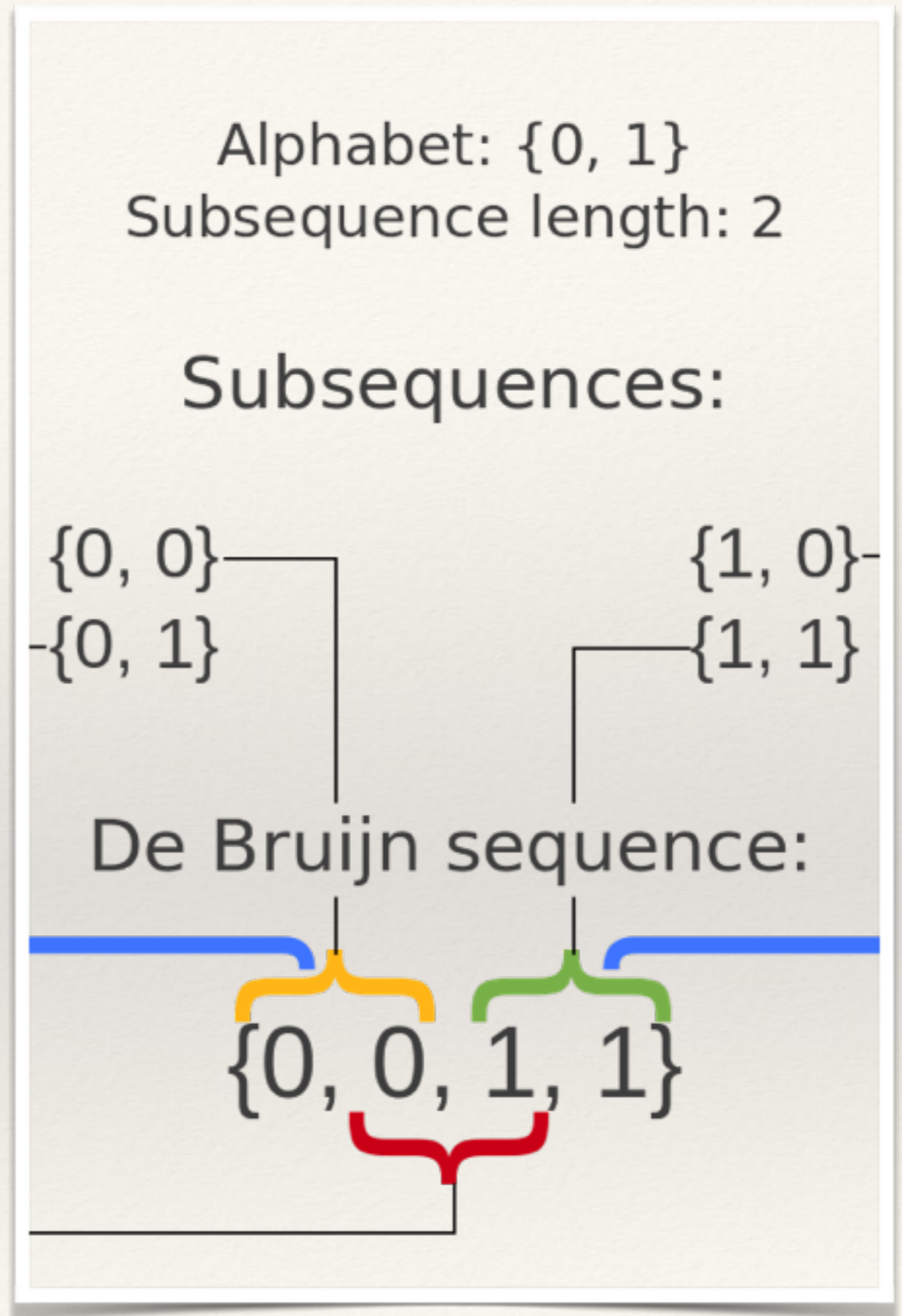
For **every** 8 to 12
bit garage code

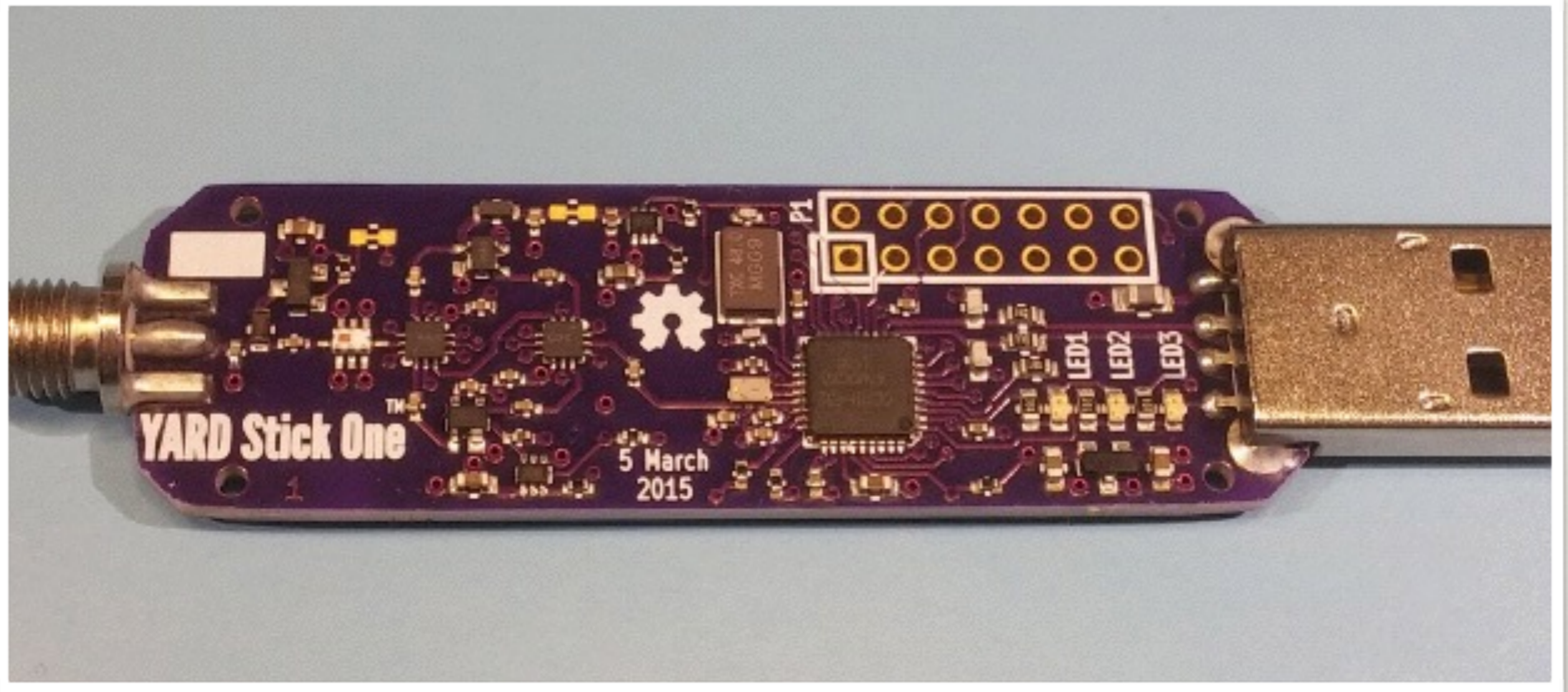
$$((2^{**} 12) + 11) *$$

$$4\text{ms} / 2 =$$

$$8214\text{ms} =$$

8.214 seconds





Yard Stick One

by Michael Ossmann

TI CC1111 chipset

rfcat

by atlas

Friday, 5pm, Track Two

Fun with Symboliks

Research Mode: enjoy the raw power of rflib

1771 secs / 5 - 354.2 - 6 mins
currently your environment has an object called `d` that you interact with the rflib dongle:

```
>>> d.ping()
```

```
>>> d.setFreq(433000000)
```

```
>>> d.setMdmModulation(MOD_ASK_00K)
```

```
>>> d.makePktFLEN(250)
```

```
>>> d.RFxmit("HALLO")
```

```
>>> d.RFrecv()
```

```
>>> print d.reprRadioConfig()
```

Thanks Mike Ryan!
Saturday, Apr, 2013
Hacking Electric Blue
Mike Ryan & Richo Healey

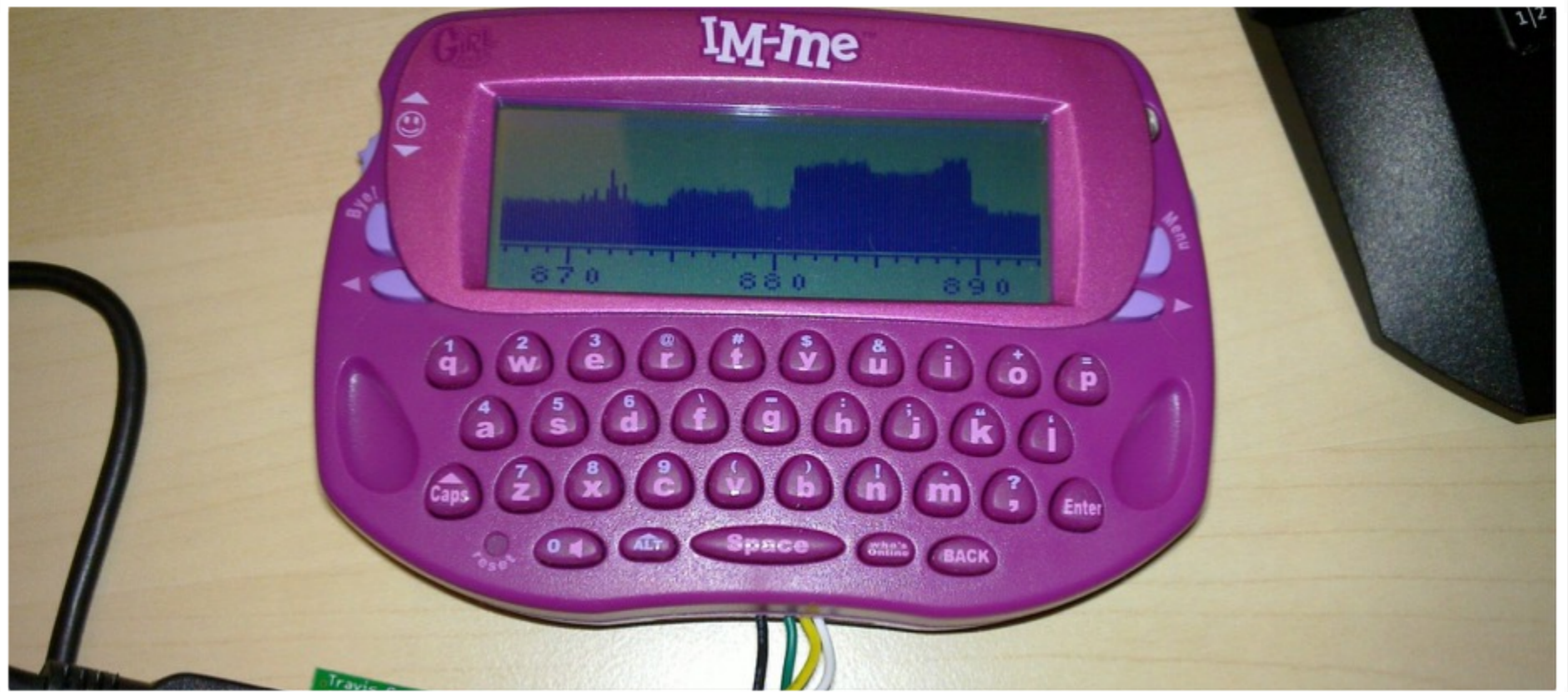
In [1]:

#ImAnEngineer



At the local hacker space, Barbie has been working with Evelina where they've developed firmware for their favorite Mattel toy, the IM-ME, to perform RF jamming, automated sniffing, demodulation, and replay attacks on ISM bands under 1GHz.





Mattel IM-ME

TI CC1101 chipset

sub-GHz transceiver

screen, backlight, keyboard, stylish

Previously hacked by:

Dave

Michael Ossmann

Travis Goodspeed

Hacker Barbie

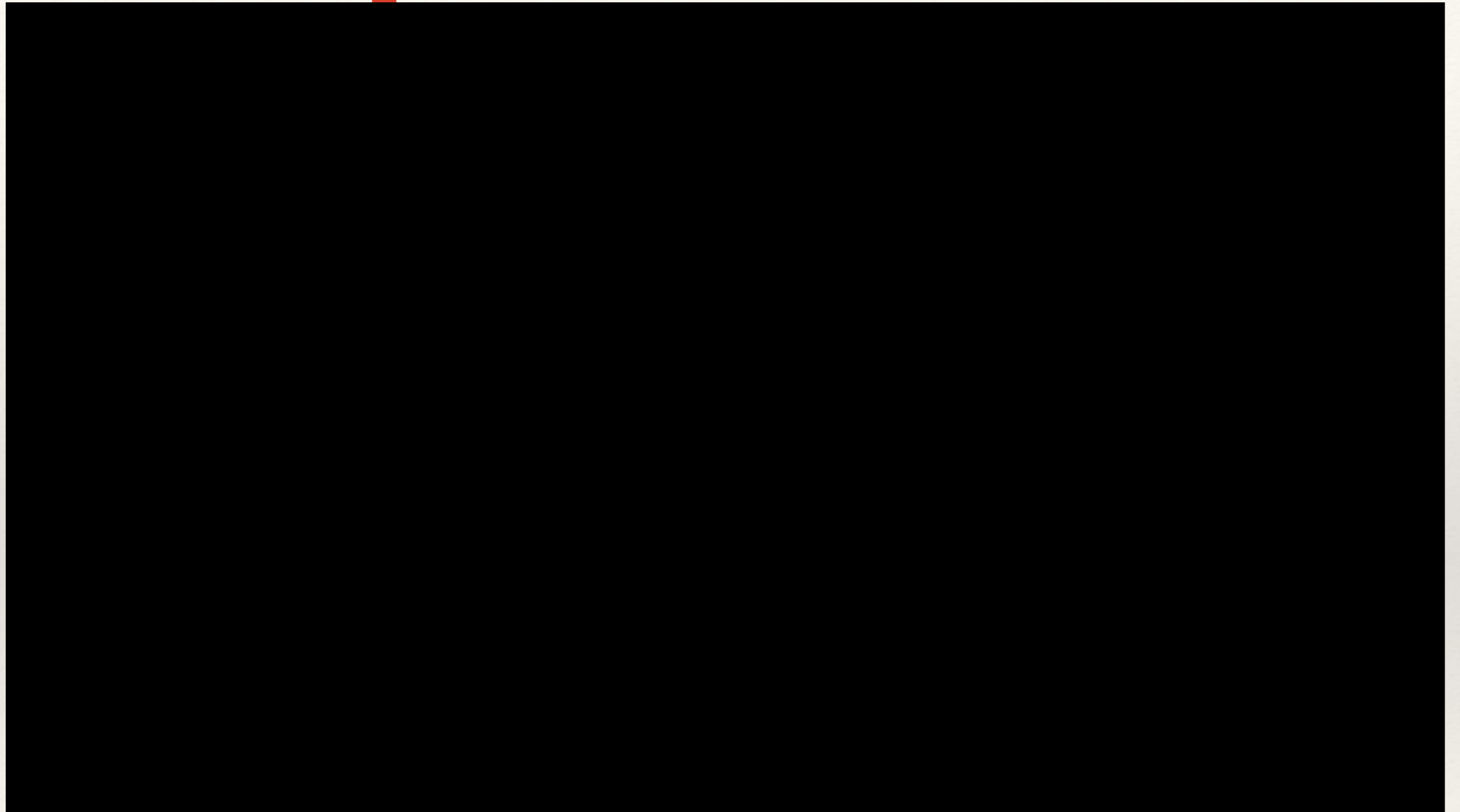


GoodFET

by Travis Goodspeed

open source JTAG
adapter / universal
serial bus interface

OpenSesame



based off of Michael Ossmann's opensesame ASK transmitter
<https://github.com/mossmann/im-me/tree/master/garage>





Radica IM Me Wireless Handh

 **1 viewed per hour**

Item condition: **New**

Quantity:

3 available

Price: **US \$909.83**

5 watching

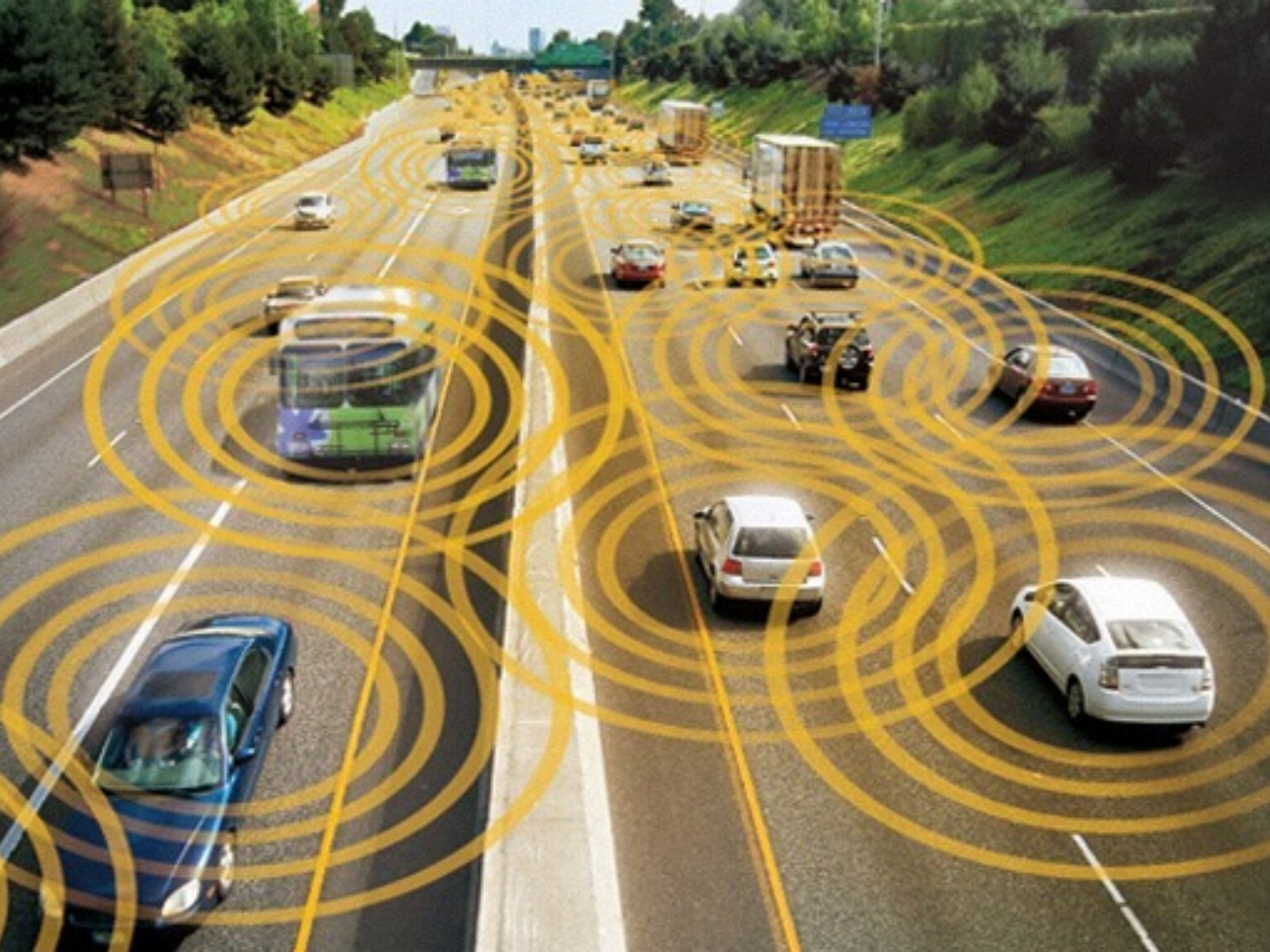
Free delivery in 4 days






Hassle-free

Lessons


- ❖ Don't use a ridiculously small key space (duh)
- ❖ Require a preamble / sync word for beginning of each key
- ❖ Use rolling codes...





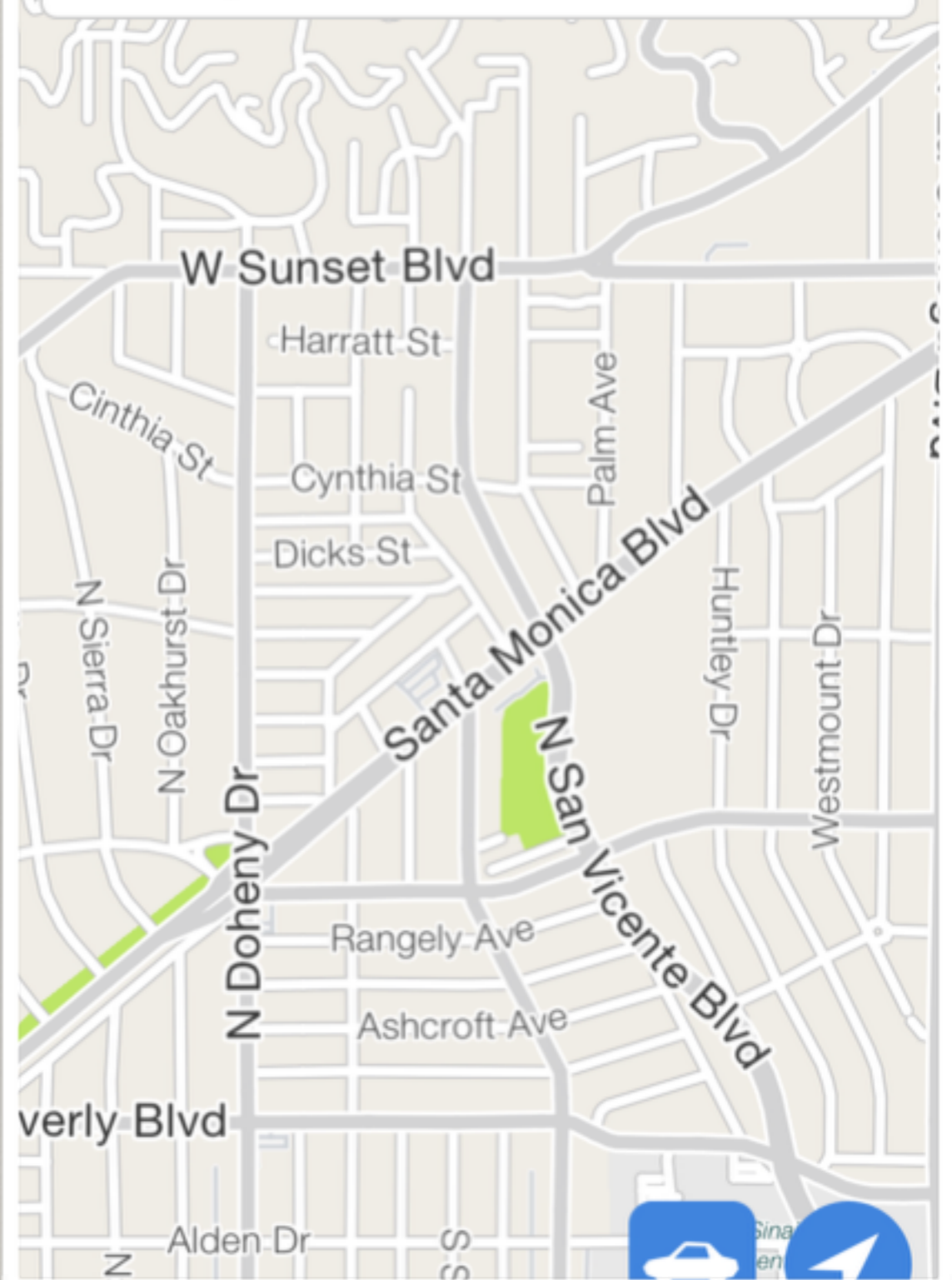
-  Home
-  Account
-  App Info
-  Help
-  Log Off



 Back

Location

 Send destination to vehicle





Volt



Key Fob
Vehicle Commands



Vehicle Status
Diagnostics



Map
Location Services



Hands-Free Calling
Upgrade Now



Volt



Lock



Unlock

Success, 6:14 PM



Remote Start



Cancel Start



Horn & Lights



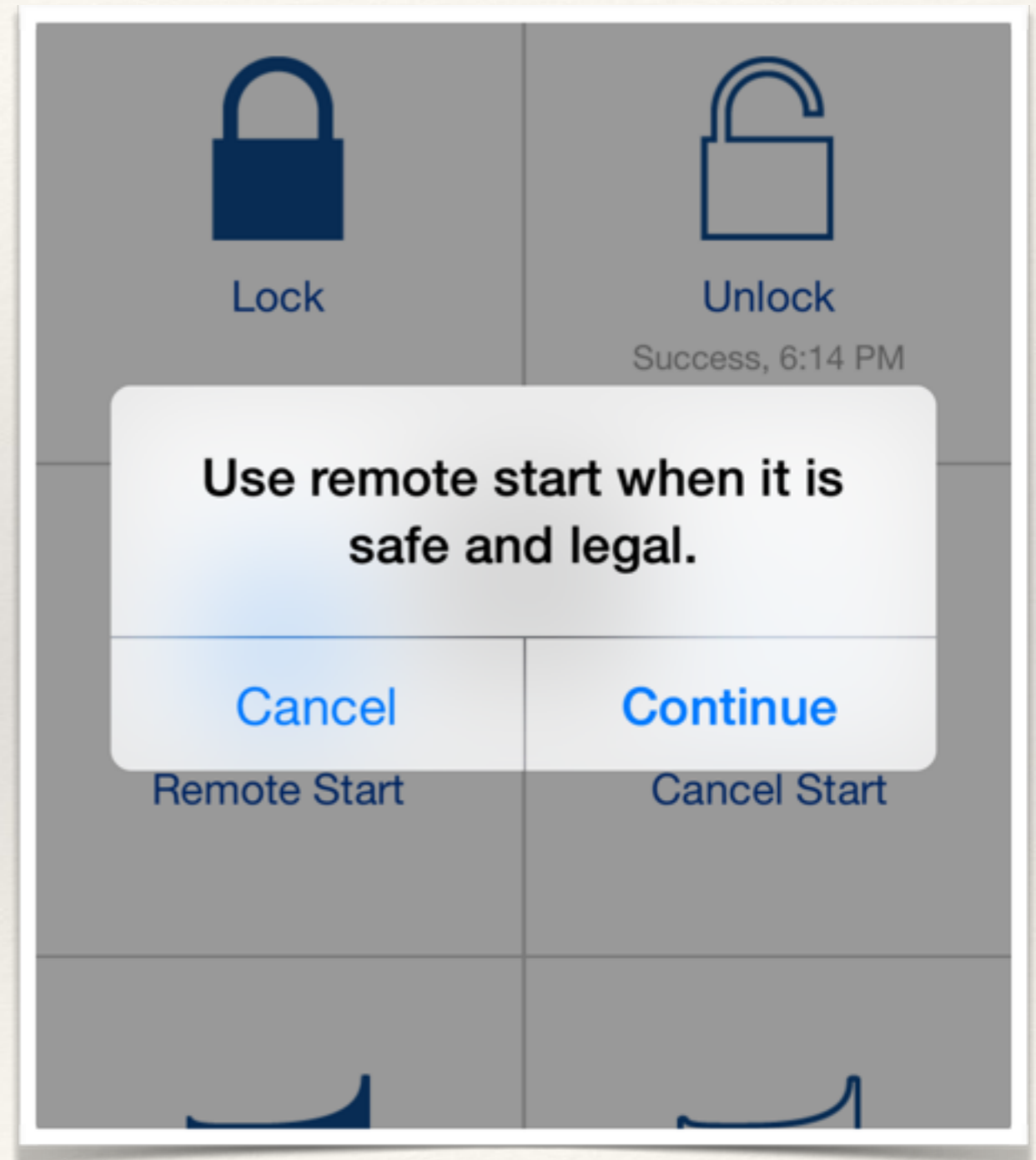
Stop Horn & Lights


```
{
  "typ": "JWT",
  "alg": "HS256"
} {
  "password": "testpass",
  "device_id": "07A5166B-6182-450F-BB14-C642E92FE2EB",
  "scope": "priv mso",
  "grant_type": "password",
  "username": "testuser",
  "timestamp": "2015-07-24T23:18:17.779Z",
  "client_id": "RL_iOS-i78_203",
  "nonce": "37C89CA8-39EE-4365-BB07-E3C55DE25B23"
}
00000000  dc 2d 2b 73 c4 54 b8 7c 10 04 3c a5 9e cc 28 48
00000010  f0 c4 f5 07 94 7e f0 d9 10 98 ec b6 35
```

RemoteLink Login (base64 decoded)

SSL MITMA

- ❖ Raspberry Pi
- ❖ FONAS036 GSM board
- ❖ mallory (SSL MITMA)
- ❖ dns spoofing (api.gm.com)
- ❖ iptables
- ❖ Alfa AWUS036h
- ❖ Edimax Wifi dongle
- ❖ pre-paid SIM card





100%

Fri Aug 7 10:29 AM



Wi-Fi: Looking for Networks...

Turn Wi-Fi Off

Personal Hotspot

the titanic



✓ PARIS

ALPHA

attwifi

Leye Secure

NETGEAR32

NSA Honeypot #42

Resort-Cosmopolitan

Turbo Encabulator



Join Other Network...

Create Network...

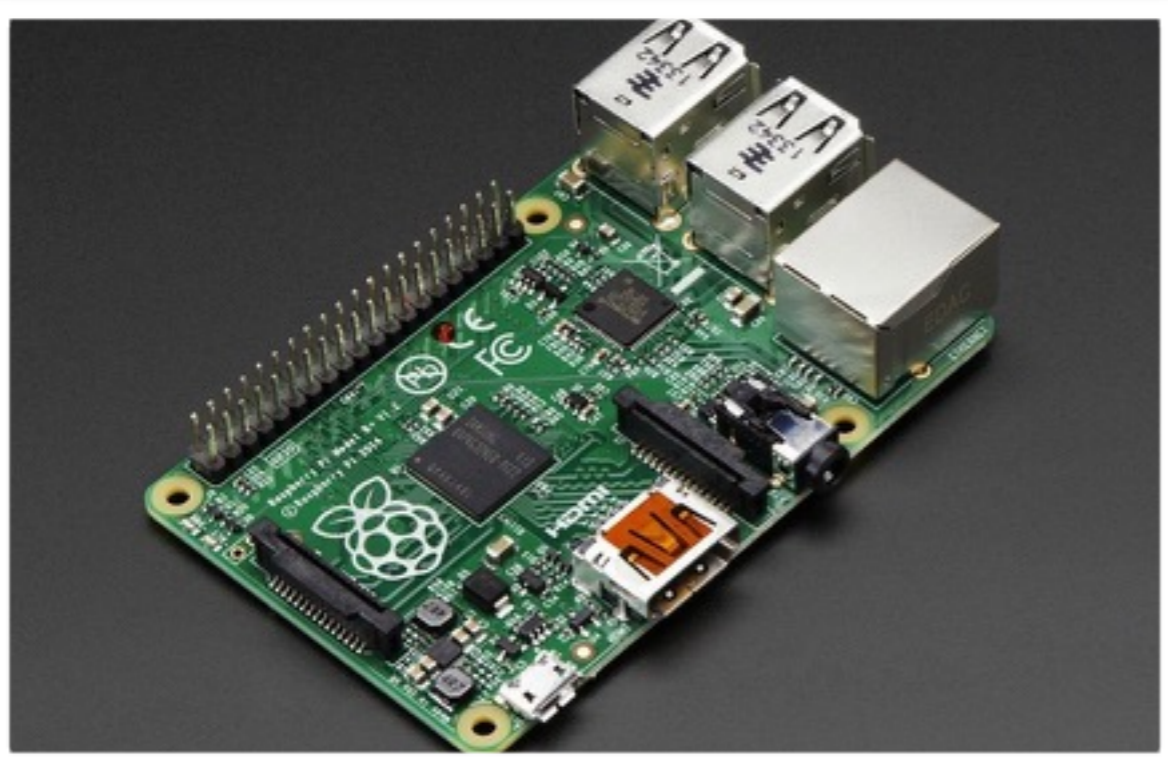
Open Network Preferences...

```
3 11:34:37 00:23:76:fa:43:89 ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff IEEE 802.11 Probe Request, SN=31, FN=0
4 11:34:37 00:23:76:fa:43:89 ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff IEEE 802.11 Probe Request, SN=32, FN=0
5 11:34:40 00:23:76:fa:43:89 ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff IEEE 802.11 Probe Request, SN=109, FN=
6 11:34:40 00:23:76:fa:43:89 ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff IEEE 802.11 Probe Request, SN=110, FN=
```

```
⊕ Frame 5 (84 bytes on wire, 84 bytes captured)
⊕ Radiotap Header, Length 20
⊕ IEEE 802.11 Probe Request, Flags: .....C
⊖ IEEE 802.11 Wireless LAN management frame
  ⊖ Tagged parameters (36 bytes)
    ⊖ SSID parameter set
      Tag Number: 0 (SSID parameter set)
      Tag length: 7
      Tag interpretation: Taddong "Taddong"
    ⊕ Supported Rates: 1,0 2,0 5,5 11,0
    ⊕ Extended Supported Rates: 6,0 9,0 12,0 18,0 24,0 36,0 48,0 54,0
    ⊕ Vendor specific: 00:10:18
```

```
0000 00 00 14 00 ee 18 00 00 10 02 7b 09 a0 00 dc 9c .....{.....
0010 05 00 00 40 40 00 00 00 ff ff ff ff ff ff 00 23 ...@@.....#
0020 76 fa 43 89 ff ff ff ff ff ff d0 06 00 07 54 61 v.C.....Ta
```

802.11 Probe Requests



OwnStar





OwnStar

Lessons

- ❖ Validate certificates from CA

Press Release issued on 19 April 2010

Hongkong Post Certification Authority's root certificate included in Mozilla Firefox web browser

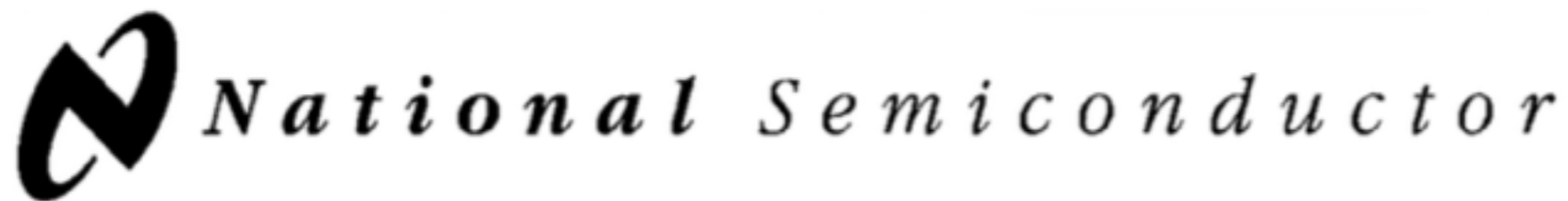
- ❖ **Better yet, use certificate pinning and ignore CAs altogether**
- ❖ Hash password with random salt on authentication (challenge-response)
- ❖ **Always assume you're on a hostile network**

BACK TO THE PUNK



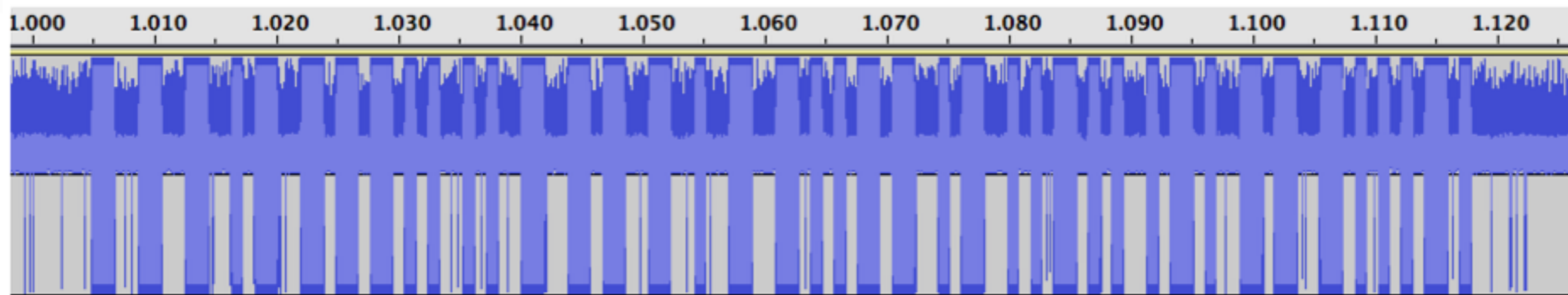


Key Fobs & Rolling Codes



NM95HS01/NM95HS02

HiSeC™ High Security Rolling Code Generator



National Semiconductor
“High Security Rolling
Code” chip

Thanks Michael Ossmann for
helping decipher this!

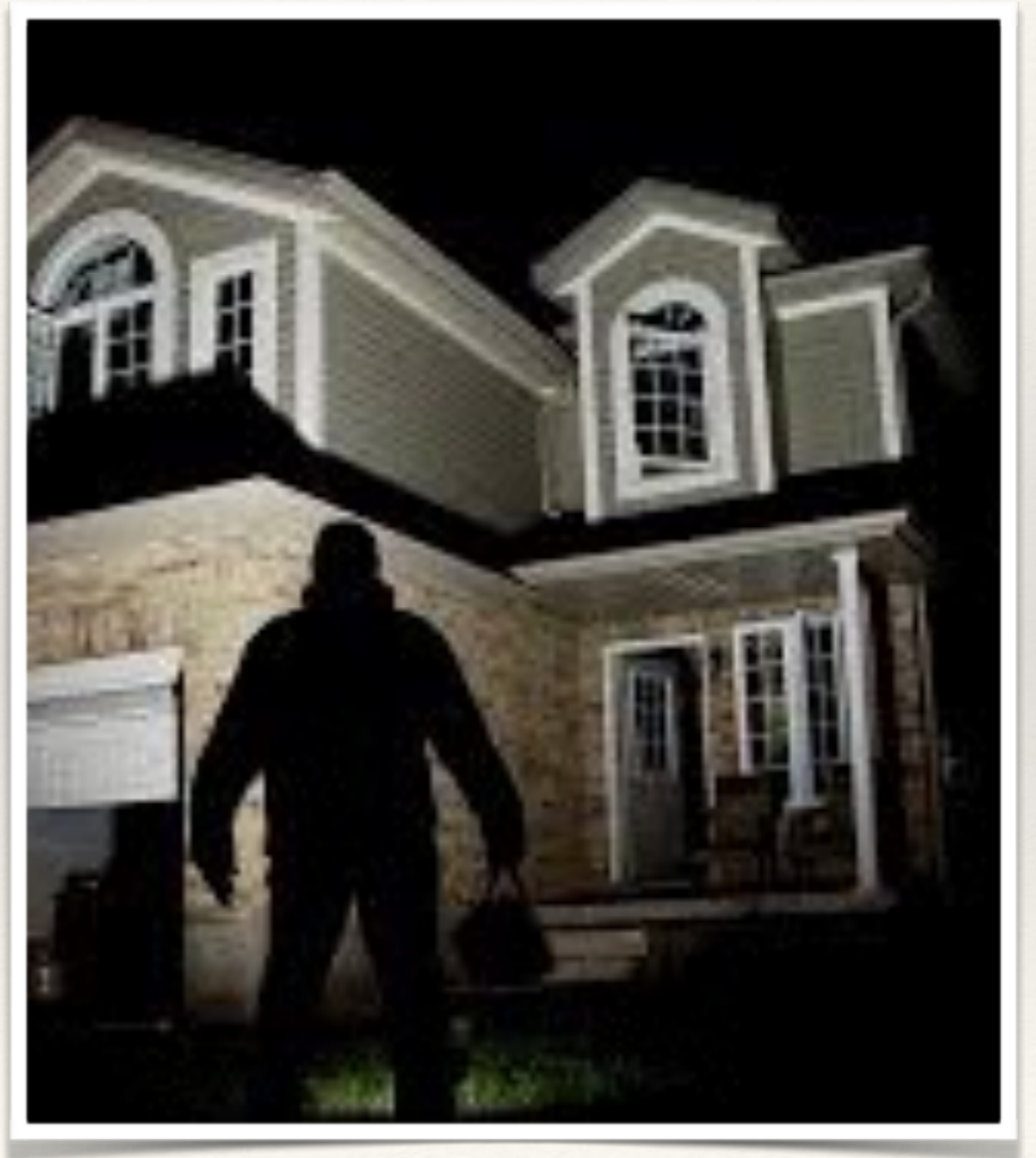
Rolling Codes

- ❖ PRNG in key and car
- ❖ Synced seed + counter
- ❖ Hit button, key sends code
- ❖ Hit button again, key sends next code
- ❖ If Eve replays the code, car rejects it because already used
- ❖ Should be difficult to predict
- ❖ Prevents replay attacks



Replaying Rolling Codes

- ❖ Capture signal while remote out of range from vehicle / garage
- ❖ Replay later
- ❖ This is lame since we have to have access to the key, and it has to be far from the car

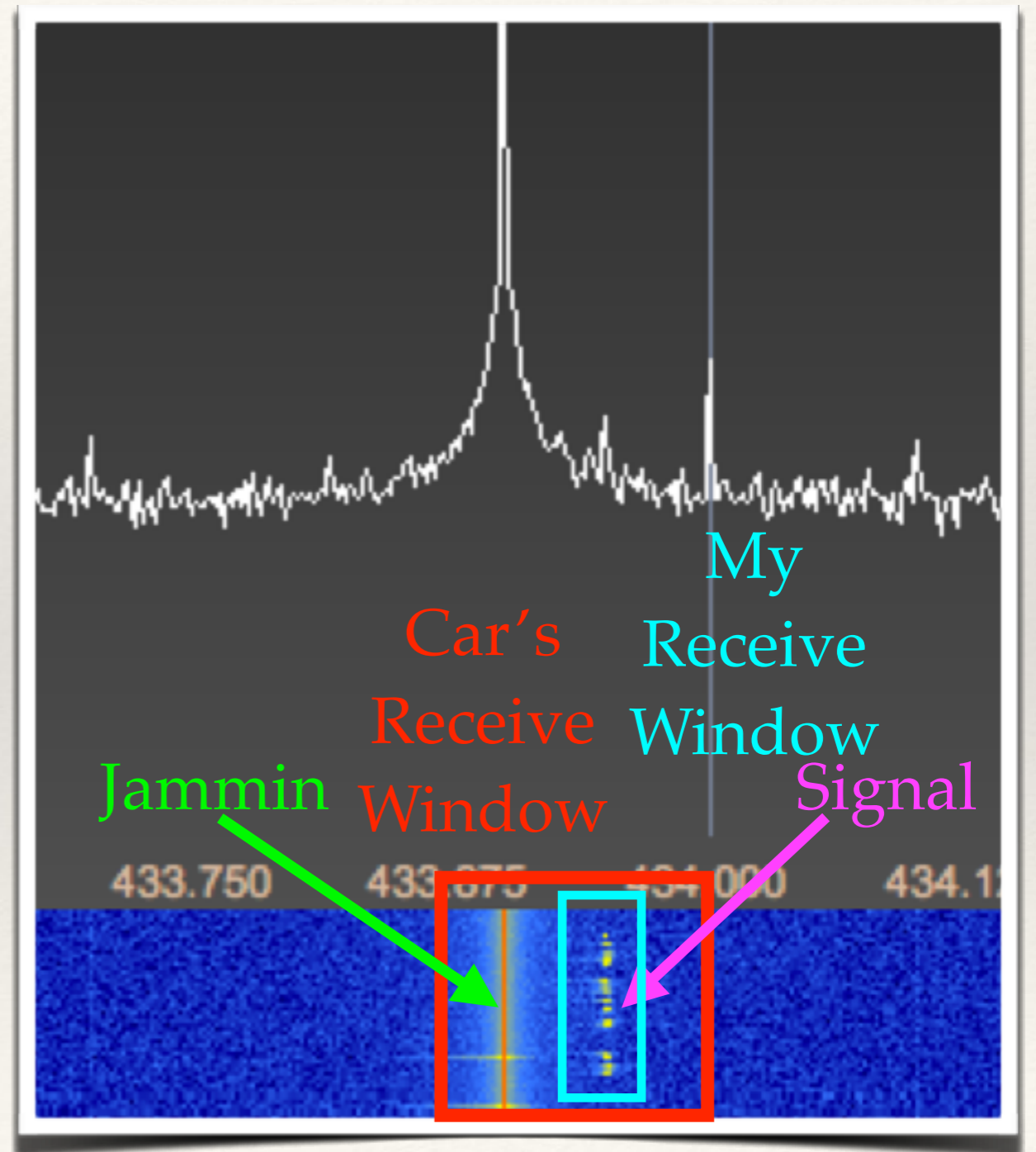




We're Jammin

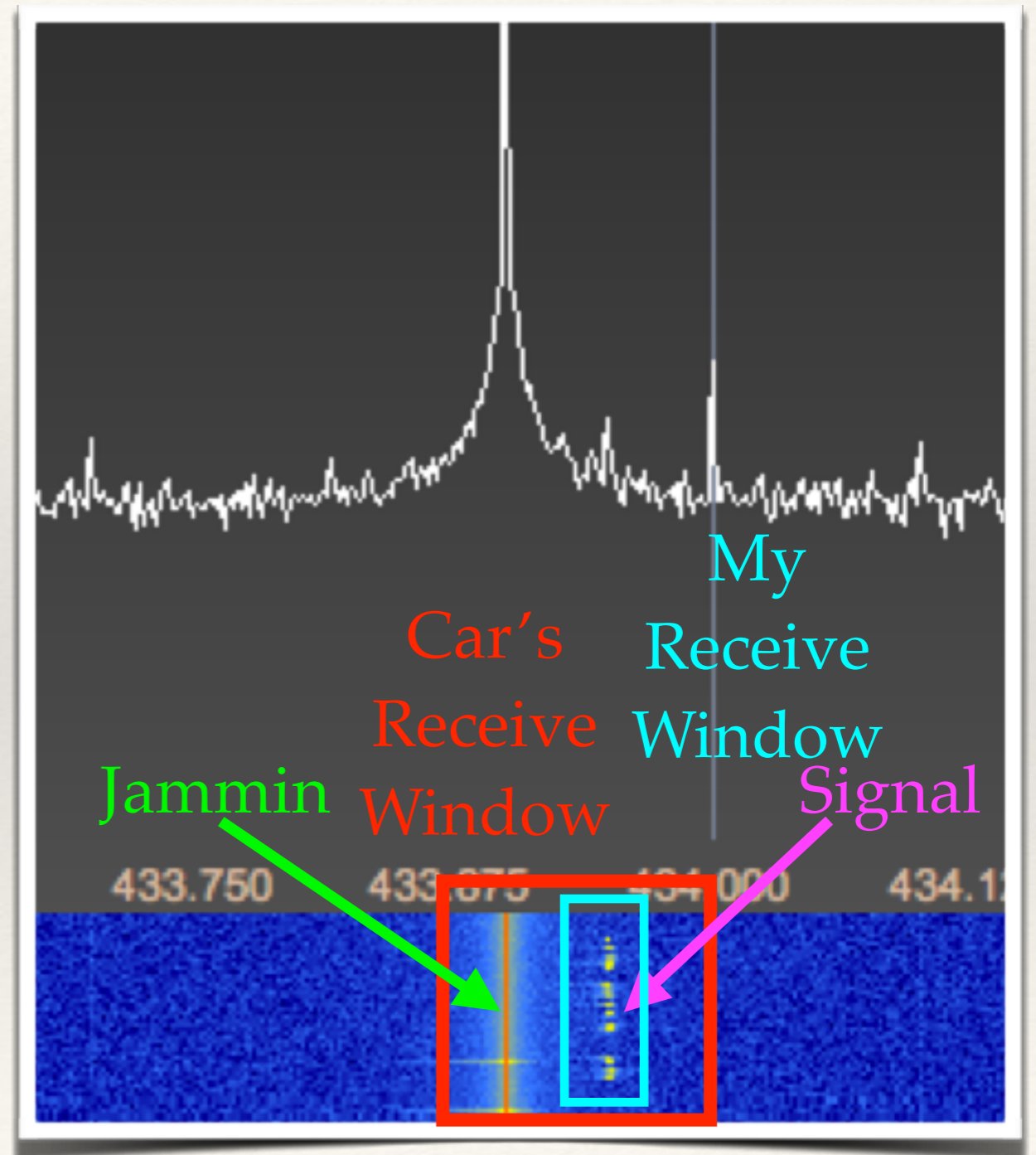
Jam + Listen, Replay

- ❖ Jam at slightly deviated frequency
- ❖ Receive at frequency with tight receive filter bandwidth to evade jamming
- ❖ User presses key but car can't read signal due to jamming
- ❖ Once we have code, we stop jamming and can replay
- ❖ **But...**once user does get a keypress in, new code invalidates our code!



Jam+Listen(1), Jam+Listen(2), Replay (1)

- ❖ Jam at slightly deviated frequency
- ❖ Receive at frequency with tight receive filter bandwidth to evade jamming
- ❖ User presses key but car can't read signal due to jamming
- ❖ User presses key again — you now have **two** rolling codes
- ❖ Replay **first** code so user gets into car, we **still** have **second** code



0/11 bits	0/8 bits	0/20/24 bits	4 bits	24/36 bits	0/8 bits	1 bit
Preamble	Sync Field	Key ID Field	Data Field	Dynamic Code	Parity Field	Stop Bit

FIGURE 4. Normal Data Frame Configuration

The primary use of the data field is to indicate which key switch has been pressed. Since each key switch input can be associated with a particular application, the decoder can determine which function to initiate.

DYNAMIC CODE FIELD

The dynamic code field is transmitted with every frame, and its length is programmable. If DynSize = 0, a 24-bit field is sent; if DynSize = 1, a 36-bit field is sent. Its function is to provide a secure dynamic code which changes with each new transmission. The field is the result of combining the

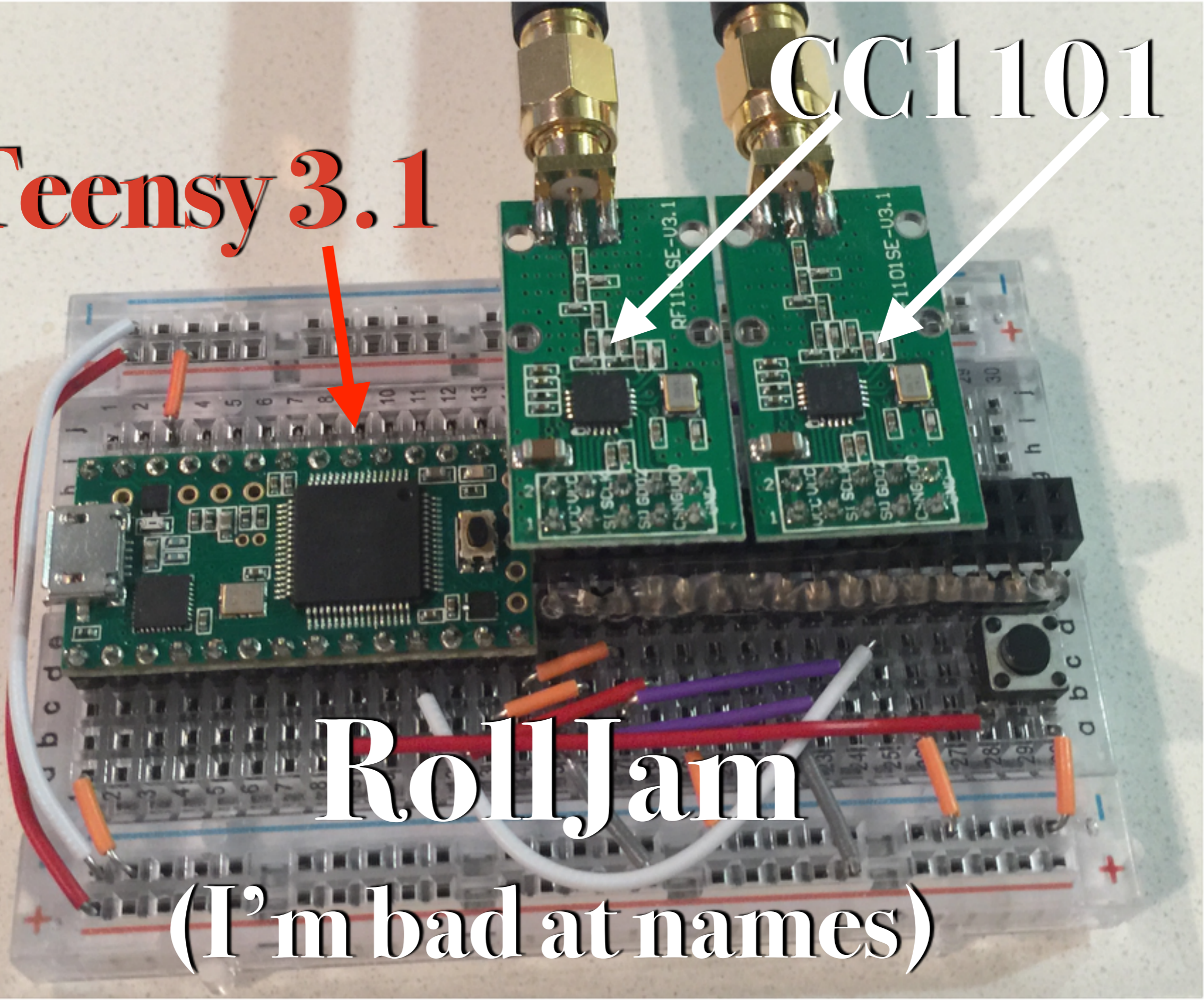
Protocol Abuse

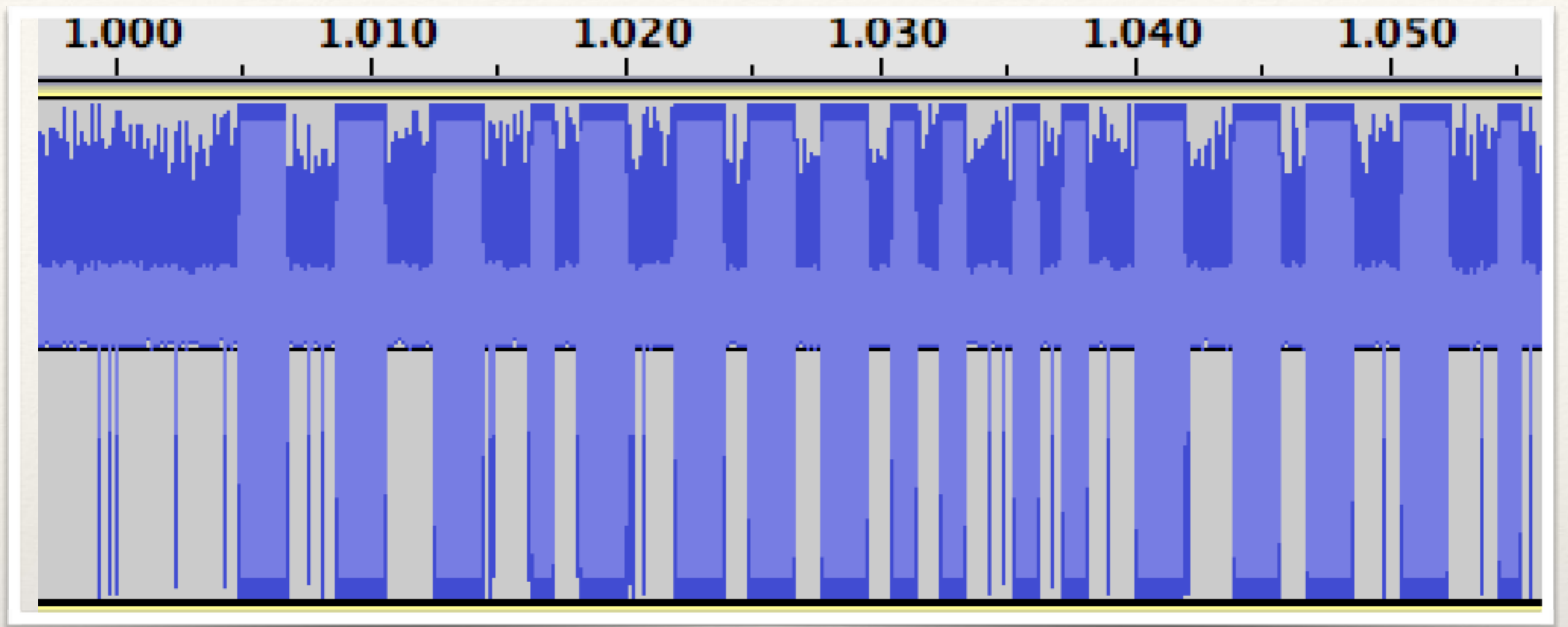
Teensy 3.1

CC1101

RollJam

(I'm bad at names)





National Semiconductor “High Security Rolling Code” chip

Thanks Michael Ossmann for
helping decipher this!





Lessons

- ❖ Encrypt/hash the button/action
- ❖ HMAC to prevent bit flipping if encrypted
- ❖ Use time-based algorithm (e.g. RSA SecurID **[20 years old]**, “Dual KeeLoq” does this as of 2014)
- ❖ OR challenge/response via transceivers instead of one-way communication
- ❖ Many vehicles have keys that RX+TX yet the remote unlock signal is still one-way and not timing based

Thank You!!!

YOU!

EFF

Michael Ossmann

Travis Goodspeed

Andy Greenberg

atlas of d00m

My mom

Defcon

TI

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