

Supplementary Table 1 The avian taxa and outgroups analyzed in this study. Alphabetical by genus. Table provides the taxonomic family, the source institution, catalog/tissue number, and locality for each specimen. Taxonomy follows Gill and Donsker (2015; fifth ed). Crocodylian outgroup genera– *Caiman* and *Crocodylus*– are marked with an *. Institution codes (with the total number of specimens contributed to the study): **AMNH**- American Museum of Natural History (1); **ANSP**- Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia (1); **FMNH**- Field Museum of Natural History (6); **KU**- University of Kansas Natural History Museum and Biodiversity Research Center (46); **ROM**- Royal Ontario Museum (3); **UWBM**- University of Washington Burke Museum of Natural History (17); **YPM**- Yale Peabody Museum of Natural History (125).

Genus	Species	Family	Inst.	Number	Locality
<i>Acanthisitta</i>	<i>chloris</i>	Acanthisittidae	ROM	RIFL	New Zealand: South Island
<i>Accipiter</i>	<i>superciliosus</i>	Accipitridae	YPM	3790	Suriname: Tafelberg
<i>Aegotheles</i>	<i>insignis</i>	Aegothelidae	KU	16098	Papua New Guinea: Madang
<i>Alcedo</i>	<i>quadribrachys</i>	Alcedinidae	YPM	495	Equatorial Guinea: Monte Alen Nat. Park
<i>Anas</i>	<i>superciliosa</i>	Anatidae	YPM	3154	Australia: Victoria, Melbourne
<i>Anhinga</i>	<i>anhinga</i>	Anhingidae	KU	3106	No Data
<i>Anser</i>	<i>canagicus</i>	Anatidae	YPM	6059	Captivity
<i>Anseranas</i>	<i>semipalmata</i>	Anseranatidae	YPM	3158	Australia: Victoria, Lara
<i>Apaloderma</i>	<i>aequatoriale</i>	Trogonidae	YPM	295	Equatorial Guinea: Monte Alen Nat. Park
<i>Apteryx</i>	<i>matelli</i>	Apterygidae	KU	14905	New Zealand: North Island
<i>Aramus</i>	<i>guarauna</i>	Aramidae	UWBM	90368	USA: Florida, Pinellas
<i>Archilochus</i>	<i>colubris</i>	Trochilidae	YPM	5465	USA: Connecticut, Shelton
<i>Ardea</i>	<i>herodias</i>	Ardeidae	YPM	2800	USA: Connecticut, Madison
<i>Ardeotis</i>	<i>kori</i>	Otididae	YPM	5967	Captivity
<i>Arenaria</i>	<i>interpres</i>	Scolopacidae	YPM	3383	USA: Connecticut, New Haven
<i>Atelornis</i>	<i>pittoides</i>	Brachypteraciidae	FMNH	384759	Madagascar: RNI d'Andohahela
<i>Aythya</i>	<i>valisineria</i>	Anatidae	YPM	6097	Captivity
<i>Balaeniceps</i>	<i>rex</i>	Balaenicipitidae	YPM	5404	Captivity

<i>Balearica</i>	<i>regulorum</i>	Gruidae	YPM	6296	Captivity
<i>Barnardius</i>	<i>zonarius</i>	Psittacidae	KU	8723	Australia
<i>Bonasa</i>	<i>umbellus</i>	Phasianidae	YPM	5642	USA: Alaska, Anchorage
<i>Buccanodon</i>	<i>duchailui</i>	Lybiidae	YPM	522	Equatorial Guinea: Monte Alen Nat. Park
<i>Bucco</i>	<i>capensis</i>	Bucconidae	YPM	3690	Suriname: Tafelberg
<i>Bucorvus</i>	<i>leadbeateri</i>	Bucerotidae	ROM	3250	Captivity
<i>Burhinus</i>	<i>oedicnemus</i>	Burhinidae	YPM	1223	Greece: Crete, Chania
<i>Buteo</i>	<i>jamaicensis</i>	Accipitridae	YPM	86	El Salvador: San Miguel Volcano
<i>Caiman*</i>	<i>crocodilus</i>	Alligatoridae	YPM	15451	Brazil: Rio Tapajós, Teles Pires
<i>Calandrella</i>	<i>brachydactyla</i>	Alaudidae	YPM	1245	Greece: Crete, Heraklion
<i>Calyptomena</i>	<i>viridis</i>	Eurylaimidae	YPM	6323	Brunei: Bukit Pagon
<i>Capito</i>	<i>niger</i>	Capitonidae	YPM	3617	Suriname: Tafelberg
<i>Caprimulgus</i>	<i>europaeus</i>	Caprimulgidae	YPM	3336	Serbia: Bujanovac, Prohor Pcinjsk
<i>Caracara</i>	<i>cheriway</i>	Falconidae	YPM	2938	Suriname: Sipaliwini
<i>Cariama</i>	<i>cristata</i>	Cariamidae	YPM	1173	Uruguay: Cerro Largo, Canada Canas
<i>Casuarius</i>	<i>bennetti</i>	Casuariidae	KU	6875	Papua New Guinea: base Mt. Suckling
<i>Cathartes</i>	<i>burrovianus</i>	Cathartidae	YPM	1066	Uruguay: Artigas, Estancia Mandiyu
<i>Centropus</i>	<i>bengalensis</i>	Cuculidae	KU	17932	Philippines: Batanes, Sabtang Island
<i>Ceratopipra</i>	<i>erythrocephala</i>	Pipridae	YPM	2249	Suriname: Sipaliwini
<i>Chaetura</i>	<i>brachyura</i>	Apodidae	YPM	2886	Suriname: Sipaliwini
<i>Charadrius</i>	<i>hiaticula</i>	Charadriidae	YPM	1289	Greece: Crete, Heraklion
<i>Chauna</i>	<i>torquata</i>	Anhimidae	KU	1829	Captivity
<i>Chelidoptera</i>	<i>tenebrosa</i>	Bucconidae	YPM	5339	Suriname: Boven Coesewijne Nature Reserve
<i>Chloroceryle</i>	<i>inda</i>	Alcedinidae	YPM	5303	Suriname: Boven Coesewijne Nature Reserve
<i>Chordeiles</i>	<i>pusillus</i>	Caprimulgidae	YPM	2276	Suriname: Sipaliwini
<i>Chroicocephalus</i>	<i>cirrocephalus</i>	Laridae	YPM	1192	Uruguay: Tacuarembó, Lago Rincon del Bonete
<i>Chunga</i>	<i>burmeisteri</i>	Cariamidae	UWBM	77230	Bolivia: Santa Cruz, Laguna Caucaya
<i>Ciconia</i>	<i>nigra</i>	Ciconiidae	YPM	1226	Greece: Evros, Dadia Forest Reserve

<i>Climacterus</i>	<i>melanura</i>	Climacteridae	KU	6178	Australia: West Australia, 20 km W of Gascoyne Jct
<i>Coccyzus</i>	<i>melacoryphus</i>	Cuculidae	YPM	2065	Suriname: Sipaliwini
<i>Colinus</i>	<i>cristatus</i>	Odontophoridae	YPM	2944	Suriname: Sipaliwini
<i>Colius</i>	<i>colius</i>	Coliidae	UWBM	52764	South Africa: Free State, Springfontein
<i>Colius</i>	<i>indicus</i>	Coliidae	UWBM	67124	South Africa: KwaZulu/Natal, Melmoth
<i>Columba</i>	<i>livia</i>	Columbidae	YPM	1232	Greece: Crete, Rethimno, Arkalu
<i>Columbina</i>	<i>minuta</i>	Columbidae	YPM	2275	Suriname: Sipaliwini
<i>Coracias</i>	<i>cyanogaster</i>	Coraciidae	YPM	6031	Captivity
<i>Corvus</i>	<i>albus</i>	Corvidae	YPM	832	Equatorial Guinea: Rio Campo
<i>Corythaeola</i>	<i>cristata</i>	Musophagidae	YPM	523	Equatorial Guinea: Monte Alen Nat. Park
<i>Cotinga</i>	<i>cayana</i>	Cotingidae	YPM	2211	Suriname: Sipaliwini
<i>Coturnix</i>	<i>coturnix</i>	Phasianidae	YPM	4090	Russia: Krasnodar Krai, Blagoveschenskaya
<i>Crax</i>	<i>alector</i>	Cracidae	YPM	1607	Suriname: Tafelberg
<i>Crocodylus*</i>	<i>porosus</i>	Crocodylidae	YPM	14722	Palau: Ngerikiil
<i>Crypturellus</i>	<i>tataupa</i>	Tinamidae	YPM	1770	Bolivia: Santa Cruz, Warnes
<i>Cryptopipo</i>	<i>holochlora litae</i>	Pipridae	UWBM	76941	Panama: 51 km NNE Panama City, Rio Esperanza
<i>Cuculus</i>	<i>optatus</i>	Cuculidae	YPM	2497	Russia: Zabaykasky Krai, Krasny Chikoy
<i>Dendrocygna</i>	<i>viduata</i>	Anatidae	YPM	6026	Captivity
<i>Deropterus</i>	<i>accipitrinus</i>	Psittacidae	YPM	2217	Suriname: Sipaliwini
<i>Dromaius</i>	<i>novaehollandiae</i>	Dromaiidae	YPM	3380	Captivity
<i>Elaenia</i>	<i>flavogaster</i>	Tyrannidae	YPM	5336	Suriname: Boven Coesewijne Nature Reserve
<i>Elanus</i>	<i>leucurus</i>	Accipitridae	KU	9309	El Salvador: Zaxatecoluca, Animas Abajo
<i>Eudromia</i>	<i>elegans</i>	Tinamidae	YPM	5886	Captivity
<i>Eurostopus</i>	<i>macrotis</i>	Caprimulgidae	KU	18174	Philippines: Mindanao, Zamboanga
<i>Eurylaimus</i>	<i>ochromalus</i>	Eurylaimidae	KU	12368	Malaysia: Sarawak, 25 km S Bintulu
<i>Eurypyga</i>	<i>helias</i>	Eurypygidae	KU	16818	No Data
<i>Falco</i>	<i>sparverius</i>	Falconidae	YPM	2079	Suriname: Sipaliwini

<i>Fregata</i>	<i>magnificens</i>	Fregatidae	KU	9129	El Salvador: Pacific Ocean, ~35 mi S Puerto Triumfo
<i>Fringilla</i>	<i>coelebs</i>	Fringillidae	YPM	1837	Russia: Krasnodar Krai, Solenoye
<i>Fulmarus</i>	<i>glacialoides</i>	Procellariidae	KU	21828	New Zealand: North Island, Auckland, Muriwai Beach
<i>Furnarius</i>	<i>rufus</i>	Furnariidae	YPM	988	Uruguay: Artigas, Arroyo Mandiyu
<i>Galbula</i>	<i>dea</i>	Galbulidae	YPM	5315	Suriname: Boven Coesewijne Nature Reserve
<i>Gallus</i>	<i>gallus</i>	Phasianidae	KU	2419	Captivity; from wild stock from India: Dehra Dun
<i>Gavia</i>	<i>immer</i>	Gaviidae	UWBM	66928	USA: Washington, Indianola
<i>Glareola</i>	<i>nuchalis</i>	Glareolidae	KU	19903	Sierra Leone: Outamba-Kilimi Nat. Park
<i>Grus</i>	<i>canadensis</i>	Gruidae	KU	21897	USA: Kansas, Stafford
<i>Haematopus</i>	<i>palliatu</i>	Haematopodidae	YPM	6295	USA: Connecticut, Cockenoe Island
<i>Heliornis</i>	<i>fulica</i>	Heliornithidae	KU	3087	No Data
<i>Hemiprocne</i>	<i>comata</i>	Hemiprocnidae	KU	12571	Philippines: Mindonoro, Barangay Harrison
<i>Hirundinea</i>	<i>ferruginea</i>	Tyrannidae	YPM	1183	Uruguay: Cerro Largo, Rio Yaguaron
<i>Hymenops</i>	<i>perspicillatus</i>	Tyrannidae	YPM	1087	Uruguay: Rivera, Cuchilla de Caraguata
<i>Ibycter</i>	<i>americanus</i>	Falconidae	YPM	3574	Suriname: Tafelberg
<i>Indicator</i>	<i>exilis</i>	Indicatoridae	YPM	344	Equatorial Guinea: Monte Alen Nat. Park
<i>Ixobrychus</i>	<i>minutus</i>	Ardeidae	YPM	730	Greece: Crete, Bramiana Lake
<i>Jacana</i>	<i>jacana</i>	Jacanidae	YPM	5911	Captivity
<i>Jynx</i>	<i>torquilla</i>	Picidae	YPM	1334	Greece: Crete, Selakano
<i>Leipoa</i>	<i>ocellata</i>	Megapodiidae	YPM	3178	Australia: Western Australia Jerramungup
<i>Lepidocolaptes</i>	<i>angustirostris</i>	Furnariidae	YPM	2273	Suriname: Sipaliwini
<i>Leptoptilos</i>	<i>crumeniferus</i>	Ciconiidae	KU	2661	Tanzania
<i>Leptosomus</i>	<i>discolor</i>	Leptosomatidae	FMNH	449184	Captivity
<i>Leptotila</i>	<i>rufaxilla</i>	Columbidae	YPM	1526	Suriname: Tafelberg
<i>Limosa</i>	<i>lapponica</i>	Scolopacidae	YPM	5370	Alaska: North Slope, Sagavanirktok River
<i>Lophorina</i>	<i>superba</i>	Paradisaeidae	YPM	6345	Captivity
<i>Malurus</i>	<i>splendens</i>	Maluridae	KU	6209	Australia: West Australia, Kabarri

<i>Megalaima</i>	<i>chrysopogon</i>	Megalaimidae	KU	17790	Malaysia: Sabah, Crocker Range Park
<i>Melanopareia</i>	<i>maximiliani</i>	Melanopareiidae	KU	2841	Paraguay: Presidente Hayes, Campo Largo
<i>Menura</i>	<i>novaehollandiae</i>	Menuridae	UWBM	76638	Australia: Victoria
<i>Merops</i>	<i>muelleri</i>	Meropidae	YPM	955	Equatorial Guinea: Wele-Nzas, Altos de Nsork NP
<i>Mesitornis</i>	<i>unicolor</i>	Mesitornithidae	FMNH	345610	Madagascar: Foret d'Analalava, 7 km N Manantenina
<i>Micrastur</i>	<i>gilvicollis</i>	Falconidae	YPM	1413	Suriname: Tafelberg
<i>Micropygia</i>	<i>schomburgkii</i>	Rallidae	YPM	2961	Suriname: Sipaliwini
<i>Momotus</i>	<i>lessonii</i>	Momotidae	YPM	111	El Salvador: Joya del Matazano, Cerro Cacahuatique
<i>Monias</i>	<i>benschi</i>	Mesitornithidae	FMNH	438526	Madagascar: Foret des Mikeas
<i>Morus</i>	<i>serrator</i>	Sulidae	YPM	3160	Australia: Victoria, Melbourne, Frankston Beach
<i>Myiobius</i>	<i>barbatus</i>	Tityridae	YPM	1474	Suriname: Tafelberg
<i>Myrmornis</i>	<i>torquata</i>	Thamnophilidae	YPM	2182	Suriname: Sipaliwini
<i>Myrmothera</i>	<i>campanisona</i>	Grallariidae	YPM	3677	Suriname: Tafelberg
<i>Neodrepanis</i>	<i>coruscans</i>	Eurylaimidae	FMNH	345711	Madagascar: Marosohy Forest,
<i>Neopelma</i>	<i>chrysocephalum</i>	Pipridae	YPM	1712	Suriname: Kappel Airstrip
<i>Nestor</i>	<i>meridionalis</i>	Psittacidae	KU	14873	New Zeland: North Island, Titirangi
<i>Nothoprocta</i>	<i>ornata</i>	Tinamidae	YPM	1748	Bolivia: José Manuel Pando, Berenguela
<i>Numida</i>	<i>meleagris</i>	Numididae	UWBM	52755	South Africa: Free State, Springfontein
<i>Nyctibius</i>	<i>griseus</i>	Nyctibiidae	YPM	2220	Suriname: Sipaliwini
<i>Oceanites</i>	<i>oceanicus</i>	Hydrobatidae	AMNH	3175	Chile: Valaparíso
<i>Oceanodroma</i>	<i>leucorhoa</i>	Hydrobatidae	YPM	6008	USA: Connecticut, Prospect
<i>Odontophorus</i>	<i>gujanensis</i>	Odontophoridae	YPM	1619	Suriname: Tafelberg
<i>Opisthocomus</i>	<i>hoazin</i>	Opisthocomus	KU	848	Peru: Loreto
<i>Ortalis</i>	<i>motmot</i>	Cracidae	YPM	2963	Suriname: Sipaliwini
<i>Oxyruncus</i>	<i>cristatus</i>	Oxyruncidae	YPM	3562	Suriname: Tafelberg
<i>Oxyura</i>	<i>jamaicensis</i>	Anatidae	YPM	3236	Captivity
<i>Pandion</i>	<i>haliaetus</i>	Pandionidae	UWBM	81668	USA: Washington, Everett

<i>Pedionomus</i>	<i>torquatus</i>	Pedionomidae	ROM	2685	Australia: Victoria
<i>Pelagodroma</i>	<i>marina</i>	Hydrobatidae	UWBM	62853	Australia: New South Wales, Sydney
<i>Pelecanoides</i>	<i>urinatrix</i>	Pelecanoididae	KU	10701	Australia
<i>Pelecanus</i>	<i>occidentalis</i>	Pelecanidae	KU	15014	El Salvador: Usulután, Jucuarán
<i>Phaethon</i>	<i>rubricauda</i>	Phaethontidae	KU	2613	Pacific Ocean: Johnston Atoll
<i>Phaethornis</i>	<i>superciliosus</i>	Trochilidae	YPM	1514	Suriname: Tafelberg
<i>Phalacrocorax</i>	<i>brasilianus</i>	Phalacrocoracidae	KU	1658	No data
<i>Phoebastria</i>	<i>nigripes</i>	Diomedidae	UWBM	82096	North Pacific Ocean: 31°N 159°W
<i>Phoenicopterus</i>	<i>ruber</i>	Phoenicopteridae	YPM	6069	Captivity
<i>Phoeniculus</i>	<i>purpureus</i>	Phoeniculidae	KU	15430	Ghana: Upper West Region, Gbele Resource Reserve
<i>Picus</i>	<i>canus</i>	Picidae	YPM	3344	Serbia: Knjazevac, Babin Zub
<i>Piprites</i>	<i>chloris</i>	Incertae sedis	YPM	1616	Suriname: Tafelberg
<i>Pitta</i>	<i>angolensis</i>	Pittidae	KU	19788	Sierra Leone: Kambui Hills Forest Reserve
<i>Podargus</i>	<i>strigoides</i>	Podargidae	YPM	3161	Australia: Victoria, Melbourne
<i>Poecile</i>	<i>lugubris</i>	Paridae	YPM	3321	Serbia: Bujanovac, Prohor Pcinjsk
<i>Porphyrio</i>	<i>porphyrio</i>	Rallidae	KU	22888	Australia: Northern Territory, Roper River
<i>Probosciger</i>	<i>aterrimus</i>	Psittacidae	YPM	5927	Captivity
<i>Psittacus</i>	<i>erithacus</i>	Psittacidae	KU	1566	Cameroon
<i>Psittrichas</i>	<i>fulgidus</i>	Psittacidae	YPM	5253	Captivity
<i>Psophia</i>	<i>crepitans</i>	Psophiidae	YPM	3569	Suriname: Tafelberg
<i>Pterocles</i>	<i>bicinctus</i>	Pteroclididae	UWBM	53231	South Africa: Gauteng, Rustenburg
<i>Pterodroma</i>	<i>externa</i>	Procellariidae	KU	16363	Pacific Ocean
<i>Ptilinopus</i>	<i>magnificus</i>	Columbidae	YPM	6298	Captivity
<i>Ptilonorhynchus</i>	<i>violaceus</i>	Ptilonorhynchidae	KU	10756	Australia
<i>Puffinus</i>	<i>griseus</i>	Procellariidae	KU	22550	Fiji
<i>Pycnonotus</i>	<i>urostictus</i>	Pycnonotidae	KU	18173	Philippines: Mindanao, Zamboanga, Pasanoca NP
<i>Rallus</i>	<i>longirostris</i>	Rallidae	YPM	3386	USA: Connecticut, Milford
<i>Ramphastos</i>	<i>ambiguus</i>	Ramphastidae	YPM	6061	Captivity
<i>Recurvirostra</i>	<i>americana</i>	Recurvirostridae	KU	21	USA: Kansas, Rooks

<i>Regulus</i>	<i>ignicapilla</i>	Regulidae	YPM	1370	Greece: Crete, Chania, Omalos
<i>Rhea</i>	<i>americana</i>	Rheidae	UWBM	72512	Captivity
<i>Rhynchocyclus</i>	<i>olivaceus</i>	Tyrannidae	YPM	1698	Suriname: Kappel Airstrip
<i>Rhynchops</i>	<i>niger</i>	Rynchopidae	KU	15950	USA: Florida, Lee
<i>Rollandia</i>	<i>rolland</i>	Podicipedidae	YPM	1201	Uruguay: Colonia, Puerto de Conchillas
<i>Rollulus</i>	<i>rouloul</i>	Phasianidae	KU	1587	Captivity
<i>Rostratula</i>	<i>benghalensis</i>	Rostratulidae	KU	20061	Sierra Leone: Outamba-Kilimi Nat. Park
<i>Rupicola</i>	<i>rupicola</i>	Cotingidae	YPM	1452	Suriname: Tafelberg
<i>Sagittarius</i>	<i>serpentarius</i>	Sagittariidae	AMNH	9545	Captivity
<i>Sarothrura</i>	<i>rufa elizabethae</i>	Sarothruridae	FMNH	384805	Uganda: Echuya Forest Reserve
<i>Schiffornis</i>	<i>turdina</i>	Tityridae	YPM	3576	Suriname: Tafelberg
<i>Sclerurus</i>	<i>mexicanus</i>	Furnariidae	YPM	1586	Suriname: Tafelberg
<i>Scopus</i>	<i>umbretta</i>	Scopidae	UWBM	89784	Captivity
<i>Sericulus</i>	<i>bakeri</i>	Ptilonorhynchidae	KU	12230	Papua New Guinea: Madang
<i>Smithornis</i>	<i>rufolateralis</i>	Eurylaimidae	YPM	225	Equatorial Guinea: Monte Alen Nat. Park
<i>Spheniscus</i>	<i>humboldti</i>	Spheniscidae	UWBM	85124	Captivity
<i>Spizella</i>	<i>arborea</i>	Emberizidae	KU	21896	USA: Kansas, Lawrence
<i>Steatornis</i>	<i>caripensis</i>	Steatornithidae	ANSP	20224	Ecuador: Napo, Las Palmas
<i>Sterna</i>	<i>hirundo</i>	Sternidae	YPM	4099	Russia: Krasnodar Krai, Blagoveschenskaya
<i>Streptoprocne</i>	<i>zonaris</i>	Apodidae	YPM	135	El Salvador: Joya del Matazano, Cerro Cacahuatique
<i>Strix</i>	<i>varia</i>	Strigidae	YPM	1208	USA: Connecticut, New Haven
<i>Struthio</i>	<i>camelus</i>	Struthionidae	UWBM	90121	Captivity
<i>Sylvia</i>	<i>melanocephala</i>	Sylviidae	YPM	1354	Greece: Crete, Heraklion
<i>Syrrhaptes</i>	<i>paradoxus</i>	Pteroclididae	KU	20547	Mongolia: Dornu Gobi, Ulaan Badrakh Soum
<i>Tapera</i>	<i>naevia</i>	Cuculidae	YPM	2923	Suriname: Sipaliwini
<i>Tauraco</i>	<i>macrorhynchus</i>	Musophagidae	YPM	375	Equatorial Guinea: Monte Alen Nat. Park
<i>Terenura</i>	<i>callinota</i>	Thamnophilidae	YPM	3515	Suriname: Tafelberg

<i>Thamnophilus</i>	<i>ruficapillus</i>	Thamnophilidae	YPM	1193	Uruguay: Colonia, Puerto de Conchillas
<i>Theristicus</i>	<i>caerulescens</i>	Threskiornithidae	YPM	1174	Uruguay: Cerro Largo, Rio Yaguaron
<i>Tigrisoma</i>	<i>lineatum</i>	Ardeidae	YPM	2212	Suriname: Sipaliwini, Werehpai
<i>Tinamus</i>	<i>major</i>	Tinamidae	YPM	1774	Bolivia: Santa Cruz, Ichilo, Puerto Grether
<i>Tityra</i>	<i>cayana</i>	Tityridae	YPM	3044	Suriname: Sipaliwini
<i>Tockus</i>	<i>camurus</i>	Bucerotidae	YPM	937	Equatorial Guinea: Wele-Nzas, Altos de Nsork NP
<i>Todus</i>	<i>mexicanus</i>	Todidae	YPM	1994	Captivity
<i>Topaza</i>	<i>pella</i>	Trochilidae	YPM	1489	Suriname: Tafelberg
<i>Treron</i>	<i>calvus</i>	Columbidae	YPM	447	Equatorial Guinea: Monte Alen Nat. Park
<i>Tringa</i>	<i>solitaria</i>	Scolopacidae	YPM	999	Uruguay: Artigas, Estancia Mandiyu
<i>Trogon</i>	<i>elegans</i>	Trogonidae	YPM	115	El Salvador: Joya del Matazano, Cerro Cacahuatique
<i>Turdus</i>	<i>olivater</i>	Turdidae	YPM	1568	Suriname: Tafelberg
<i>Turnix</i>	<i>ocellatus</i>	Turnicidae	KU	25985	Philippines: Luzon, Gonzaga, Mt. Cagua
<i>Tyrannus</i>	<i>albogularis</i>	Tyrannidae	YPM	2823	Suriname: Sipaliwini
<i>Tyto</i>	<i>alba</i>	Tytonidae	UWBM	88784	USA: Washington, Whidbey Island
<i>Upupa</i>	<i>epops</i>	Upupidae	YPM	1920	Russia: Kasnodar Krai, Bugazkaya Kosa
<i>Uria</i>	<i>aalge</i>	Alcidae	KU	25293	USA: Oregon, Clatsop
<i>Vultur</i>	<i>gryphus</i>	Cathartidae	YPM	5411	Captivity