Supplemental Table 1 Cytokines, growth factors and chemokines produced by activated mast cells

Class of product	Products
Cytokines & growth factors	GM-CSF *†[1-4], IFN-α *†[5], IFN-β *[6], IFN-γ *[4,7], IL-1α *†[4,8], IL-1β *†[8,9], IL-1R antagonist †[10], IL-2 *[11], IL-3 *†[1,4,12-14], IL-4 *†[9,12,15,16], IL-5 *†[4,9,12,14], IL-6 *†[4,12-14], IL-8 (CXCL8) †[14], IL-9 *†[13,14], IL-10 *†[17,18], IL-11 †[19], IL-12 *†[20,21], IL-13 *†[9,14], IL-14 †[19], IL-15 †[21], IL-16 *†[6,22], IL-17E (IL-25) *[23], IL-17F *[23], IL-18 †[19], IL-22 (IL-TIF) *[24], LIF †[19], LTβ †[19], M-CSF *†[6], MIF †[19], SCF †[25,26], TGF-β1 *†[27-29], TNF *†[13,14,27,30-32], TSLP *[33], bFGF *†[28,34,35], EGF †[28], IGF-1 *[36], NGF *[37], PDGF-AA †[38], PDGF-BB †[28], VEGF *†[28,39,40]
Chemokines	CCL1 (TCA3/I309) *†[4,6,21], CCL2 (MCP-1) *†[4,41,42], CCL3 (MIP-1α) *†[4,43-45], CCL3L1 (LD78β) †[19], CCL4 (MIP-1β) *†[4,6,19], CCL5 (RANTES) *†[21,44], CCL7 (MCP-3) *†[6,45], CCL8 (MCP-2) †[6], CCL11 (eotaxin) †[21], CCL13 (MCP-4) †[19], CCL16 (LEC/HCC-4) †[19], CCL17 (TARC) *†[41,45], CCL20 (LARC) †[45], CCL22 (MDC) *†[41,45], CXCL1 (Groα/KC) *†[6], CXCL2 (Groβ/MIP-2) *†[6,44], CXCL3 (Groγ) †[21],CXCL10 (IP-10) *†[21,46], CXCL11 (I-TAC) †[21], XCL1 (lymphotactin) *†[19,47]
Free radicals	Nitric oxide ‡¶[20,48-50], superoxide ‡¶[51,52]
Others	Corticotropin-releasing factor †[53], urocortin †[53], substance P *[54]

Note: Some of cytokines, growth factors and chemokines listed have been detected only at the mRNA level, only in studies of

in vitro-derived mast cells, and/or only from mast cells from a single species. For these products, black * and † : protein detected by ELISA or immunohistochemistry; red * and † : mRNA expression. *‡ : rodent, †¶ : human. Certain cytokines and growth factors, including TNF and VEGF, can be released from both preformed and newly synthesized pools; many others have been localized to mast cell cytoplasmic granules by immunohistochemistry.

References

Note: We have not attempted to cite every paper that has reported the mast cell expression of each of the products listed. References for many of the studies not listed below may be found in the references cited. Reviews of some of the earliest evidence that mast cells can produce cytokines, growth factors and chemokines may be found in: Gordon, J.R, Burd, P.R. and Galli, S.J. Mast cells as a source of multifunctional cytokines. *Immunology Today* **11**, 458-64. (1990) and Paul, W. E., Seder, R. A. & Plaut, M. Lymphokine and cytokine production by FcεRI^{+} cells. *Adv Immunol.* **53**, 1-29 (1993).

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