## **Description of Additional Supplementary Files**

**Supplementary Data 1**. All datasets collection in DeepMAPS.

Supplementary Data 2. Curated marker for cell cluster annotation in CITE-seq case study

Supplementary Data 3. UMAPs of all 128 embeddings of CITE-seq case data

**Supplementary Data 4**. Curated marker genes for cell cluster annotation in the scRNA ATAC-seq case study

**Supplementary Data 5.** Comparison of public single-cell analysis servers

**Supplementary Data 6.** Computing time comparison (h/m/s)