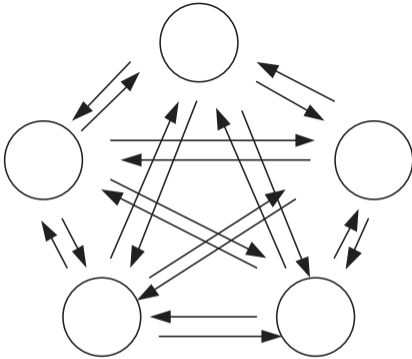
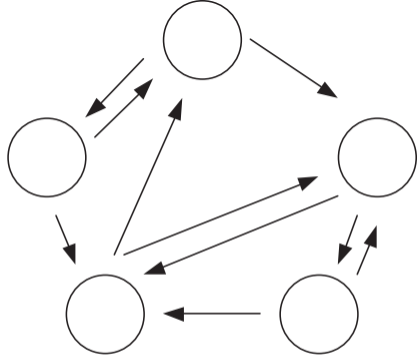


(a) Centralized approach, which uses a centralized server for forwarding and mixing of multimedia streams



(b) Fully connected overlay approach, where all peers are in direct contact with one another



(c) Gossip-based approach, where peers operate in parallel, and each peer communicates with one or more randomly selected partner