

Jugaad

BoP-focus (as environment)
Problem-oriented
Inventive problem-solving
Frugal approach
Low taxonomy and discipline
Short time, rapidness

Frugal Innovation

BoP-focus (as market)
Product (solution)-oriented
Cost/ function cutting
Partly ecological
Frugality, simplicity

Frugal Engineering/ Constraint-based In.

BoP-focus (as environment)
Process-oriented
Frugal approach in R&D
Cost cutting
Creating/ modifying int. capabilities

Gandhian Innovation

BoP-Focus (as environment)
Social claim
Knowledge transfer (techno.)
Creating/ modifying int. capabilities
Frugality, simplicity

Grass roots Innovation

BoP-focus (as environment)
Problem-oriented
Inventive problem-solving
Social claim; networking
Knowledge transfer (techno./ idea)
Frugality
Ecological comprehension

Indigenous Innovation

BoP-focus (as environment)
Knowledge transfer (techno.)
Modifying int. capabilities
Social claim

Catalytic Innovation

BoP-focus (as environment)
Social claim
Frugality
Changing existing business patterns
Underestimation by competitors

Reverse Innovation

BoP-focus (as source)
Product (solution)-oriented
Knowledge transfer (process)
Cost cutting