

Additional File 2

The smoothing step in HM-EnPF

Here, we assume $\mathcal{T}_{obs} = \mathcal{T}$ for simplicity. The smoothing step also consists of the following three sub-steps. At t th ($t \in \mathcal{T}_{obs}$) time step, for $s = t + 1, \dots, T$,

1. Particle Filter Step

- (a) Resample $\hat{\mathbf{x}}_{t|s}^{(n)}$ according to

$$p(\mathbf{x}_t | \mathbf{Y}_s) = \frac{1}{\sum_{\hat{n}} p(\mathbf{y}_s | \mathbf{x}_{s|s-1}^{(\hat{n})})} \sum_{n=1}^N p(\mathbf{y}_s | \mathbf{x}_{s|s-1}^{(n)}) \delta(\mathbf{x}_t - \mathbf{x}_{t|s-1}^{(n)}), \quad (\text{S1-1})$$

where $\delta(\cdot)$ is a Dirac delta function.

- (b) Calculate first and second moments $\mu_{t|s} = E[\{\hat{\mathbf{x}}_{t|s}^{(n)}\}]$ and $V_{t|s} = Var[\{\hat{\mathbf{x}}_{t|s}^{(n)}\}]$, respectively.
(c) Standardize $\hat{\mathbf{x}}_{t|s}^{(n)}$ as

$$\hat{\mathbf{z}}_{t|s}^{(n)} = V_{t|s}^{-\frac{1}{2}} \cdot (\hat{\mathbf{x}}_{t|s}^{(n)} - \mu_{t|s}). \quad (\text{S1-2})$$

- (d) Calculate third and fourth central moments $\hat{\mathbf{m}}_{t|s}^{(3)} = E[\{\hat{\mathbf{z}}_{t|s}^{(n)}\}^3]$ and $\hat{\mathbf{m}}_{t|s}^{(4)} = E[\{\hat{\mathbf{z}}_{t|s}^{(n)}\}^4]$, respectively.

2. Ensemble Kalman Filter Step

- (a) Calculate Kalman gain

$$K_s = \frac{1}{N-1} \left\{ \sum_{n=1}^N (\mathbf{x}_{t|s-1}^{(n)} - E[\{\mathbf{x}_{t|s-1}^{(n)}\}]) (\mathbf{x}_{s|s-1}^{(n)} - E[\{\mathbf{x}_{s|s-1}^{(n)}\}])' (V_{s|s-1} + R_s)^{-1} \right\}. \quad (\text{S1-3})$$

- (b) Calculate $\tilde{\mathbf{x}}_{t|s}^{(n)}$ as

$$\tilde{\mathbf{x}}_{t|s}^{(n)} = \mathbf{x}_{t|s-1}^{(n)} + K_s (\mathbf{y}_s - \mathbf{x}_{s|s-1}^{(n)} + \mathbf{w}_s^{(n)}). \quad (\text{S1-4})$$

- (c) Calculate first and second moments $\tilde{\mu}_{t|s} = E[\{\tilde{\mathbf{x}}_{t|s}^{(n)}\}]$ and $\tilde{V}_{t|s} = Var[\{\tilde{\mathbf{x}}_{t|s}^{(n)}\}]$, respectively.

- (d) Standardize $\tilde{\mathbf{x}}_{t|s}^{(n)}$ as

$$\tilde{\mathbf{z}}_{t|s}^{(n)} = \tilde{V}_{t|s}^{-\frac{1}{2}} \cdot (\tilde{\mathbf{x}}_{t|s}^{(n)} - \tilde{\mu}_{t|s}). \quad (\text{S1-5})$$

- (e) Calculate third and fourth central moments $\tilde{\mathbf{m}}_{t|s}^{(3)} = E[\{\tilde{\mathbf{z}}_{t|s}^{(n)}\}^3]$ and $\tilde{\mathbf{m}}_{t|s}^{(4)} = E[\{\tilde{\mathbf{z}}_{t|s}^{(n)}\}^4]$, respectively.

3. Merging Step

Calculate $\mathbf{x}_{t|s}^{(n)}$ as

$$\mathbf{x}_{t|s}^{(n)} = \hat{V}_{t|s}^{\frac{1}{2}} S(\mathbf{z}_t^{(n)}, \hat{\mathbf{m}}_{t|s}^{(3)}, \hat{\mathbf{m}}_{t|s}^{(4)}) + \hat{\mu}_{t|s}, \quad (\text{S1-6})$$

$$\mathbf{z}_t^{(n)} = S(\tilde{\mathbf{z}}_{t|s}^{(n)}, \tilde{\mathbf{m}}_{t|s}^{(3)}, \tilde{\mathbf{m}}_{t|s}^{(4)})^{-1}. \quad (\text{S1-7})$$