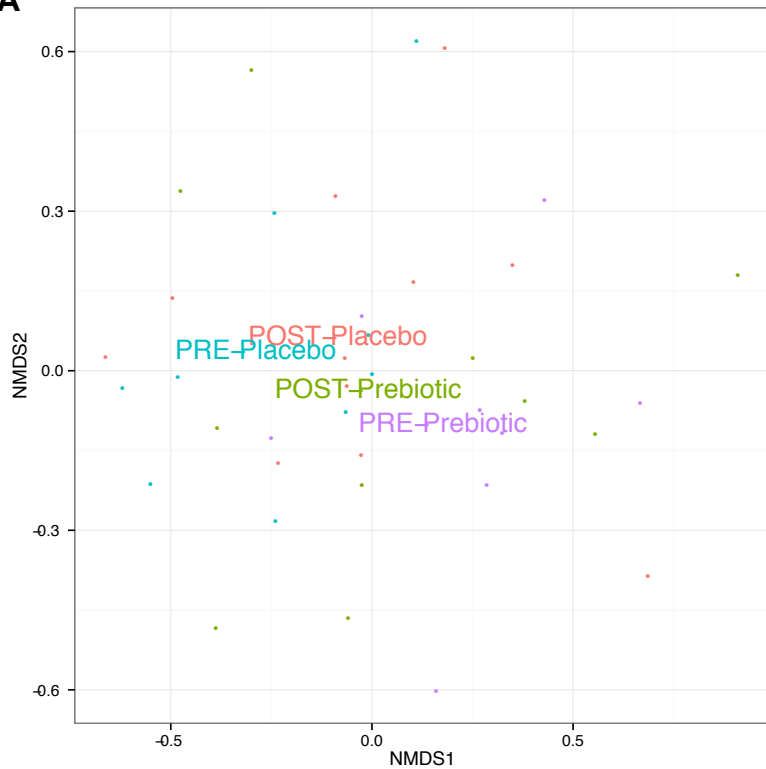
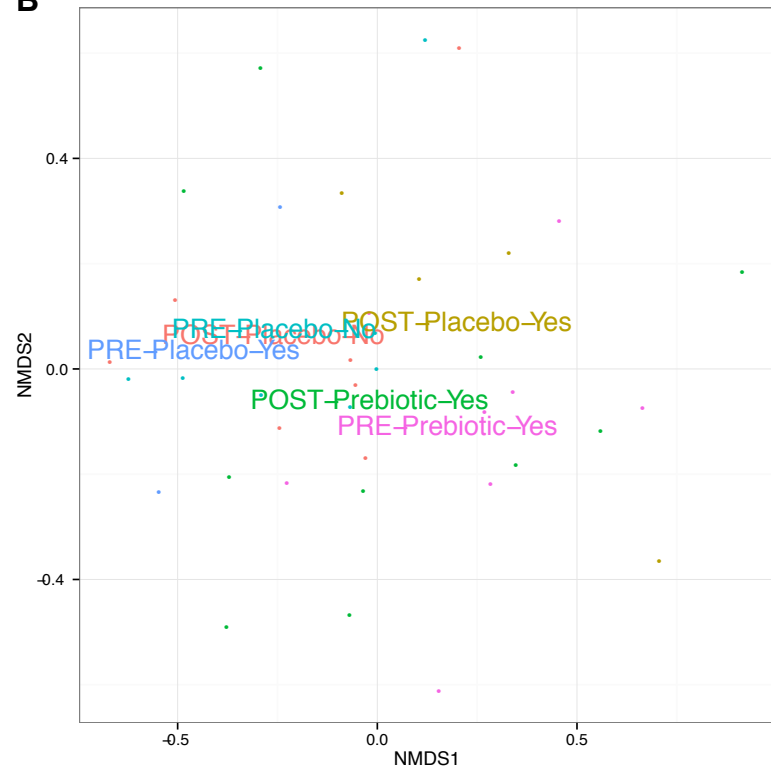


**A****B**

**Figure S1. A.** Ordination plots using Bray-Curtis distances. No clustering of samples was observed and the beta-diversity changed slightly in both treatment groups. **B.** Ordination plots using Bray-Curtis distances. The placebo group was split into metformin treated (Yes) and non-metformin treated (No) patients. The ordination plot shows that the change in the placebo group was mainly due to changes in metformin treated patients. All patients in the prebiotic group were metformin treated.