

Open Source INTelligence (OSINT) Reference Sheet

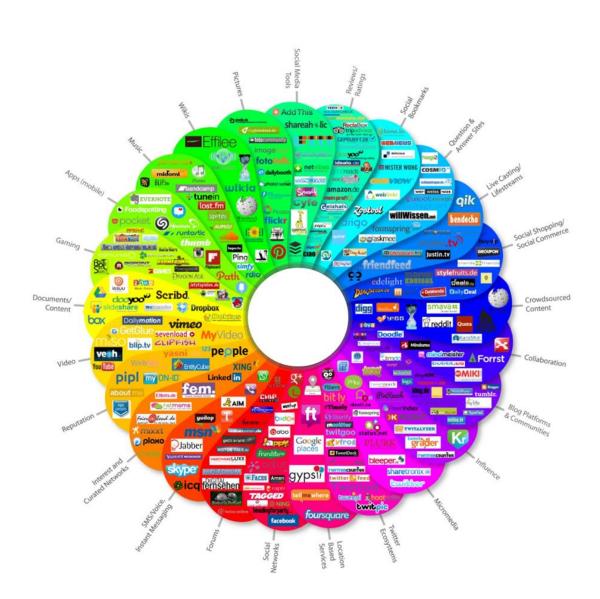


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Software

Browsers

- https://www.mozilla.org
- https://www.google.com/chrome

TOR

• https://www.torproject.org/

User Agents

- What is my User Agent http://user-agent.me/
- User Agent Changer Firefox https://addons.mozilla.org/en-US/firefox/addon/user-agent-switcher/

 User Agent Changer Chrome - https://chrome.google.com/webstore/detail/user-agentswitcher-for-c/

VPNs/Proxies

- http://anonymouse.org
- http://guardster.com
- http://webwarper.net
- https://www.privateinternetaccess.com

Reconnaissance (Passive)

https://addons.mozilla.org/en-US/firefox/addon/passiverecon/

IP Addresses

Websites to determine IP information

ip-adress.com

Will show you your IP address initially. Scroll down and choose "IP Tracing" to enter a different IP address.

IP Tracing - Email Trace - Verify Email - IP Whois - Reverse IP - Speedtest - My IP and system

whatismyip.com

Will show you your IP address initially and also provides other IP related tools.

ipchicken.com

Will show you your IP address initially and also provides other IP related security tools.

ip2location.com

Will show you your IP address initially and also provides other IP Geo locations related tools.

Checking User agents

- http://user-agent.me
- http://www.ip-adress.com/what_is_my_ip

Wireless Networks

Websites to find Wireless networks

wigle.net

Maps and database of 802.11 wireless networks, with statistics, submitted by wardrivers, netstumblers, and net huggers.

Search Engine Usage

Google Usage

Search Tips

"-" Avoids pages that match a term

Description: You want to find websites related to computer forensics, not forensics as a science

Query: forensics -science

" " Allows exact phrase searches

Description: You want to narrow these results further to find pages with the exact phrase "iphone forensics" Query: forensics -science 'iphone forensics''

Wildcard

Description: You want to find all web pages with variances of the term recover

Query: recover*

Define:term

Description: You want to find the definition of the term "forensicator"

Query: define: forensicator

Search Operators

The same operators will work with Bing

inurl:

Description: Google will restrict the results to documents containing that word in the URL. For example, you want to find all website with the word forensics in the url.

Query: inurl: forensics

intitle:

Description: The query intitle:term restricts results to documents containing term in the title. For example, you want to find all jobs related to forensics on career pages.

Query: forensics intitle:careers

Filetype:

Description: Finds files of a particular format (PDF,XLS,etc). For example, you want to find presentations related to iphone forensics

Query: "iphone forensics" filetype:ppt|pptx

Site:

Description- Searches only within a site. For example, you want to find books related to computer forensics on amazon.com.

Query: "computer forensics" site:amazon.com

Cached Pages

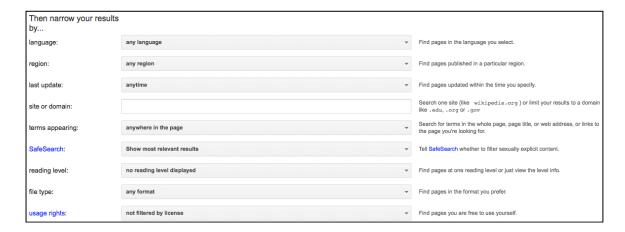
Description Google takes a snapshot of each page it examines and caches (stores) that version as a back up. The cached version is what Google uses to judge if a page is a good match for your query. This can allow you to preview a previous version of a website or access the content without leaving your information.

Query: cache: lbmcinformationsecurity.com

Google Advanced Search Tools

http://www.google.com/advanced search

Google has a built-in advanced search feature to assist in advanced searching. This can allow you to specify items such as:



Google Scholar

http://scholar.google.com

Description: Legal research (article, patents, legal documents) for Federal and State courts

Google Groups

https://groups.google.com

Description: searches newsgroups only

Google News Archive

https://news.google.com

Description: Searches news only

Google images

http://images.google.com/

Description: searches Google images. Can also performed reverse image searching

Google Alerts

http://www.google.com/alerts

Description: emails sent to you when Google finds new results -- such as web pages, newspaper articles, or blogs -- that match your search term. You must have a Google account to set this up.

Google Search History

https://myactivity.google.com/myactivity

Description: for Google users that are signed in, Google maintains all search queries and <u>many</u> other activities such as locations, Device information, YouTube activity, etc.

Bing Usage

*Note: Yahoo now uses Bing.com as its search engine.

All usage and operators are mostly the same as google.com with one exception. The Linkfromdomain: operator. This operator finds domains this site links to.

For example: Linkfromdomain: lbmcinformationsecurity.com will find all domains that sans.org links to. This is the opposite from the Google operator Link: lbmcinformationsecurity.com

Other Valuable Search Engines

us.searchboth.net

http://us.searchboth.net

Description: Provides the ability to search Google and another search engines simultaneously

Archive.org

http://www.arhive.org

Description: Allows you to search previous versions of websites at different timeframes. Also has archives of movies and audio.

You can actually search archives using https://web-beta.archive.org/#/

Globalfilesearch.com

http://www.globalfilesearch.com

Description: Index of FTP servers (search engines typically do not index FTP servers).

Searchftps.net

http://searchftps.net

Description: Index of FTP servers (search engines typically do not index FTP servers).

Filemare.com

http://www.filemare.com

Description: Index of FTP servers (search engines typically do not index FTP servers).

Pastebin.com

http://www.pastebin.com

Description: Hacker dumping ground for "loot" stolen such as usernames, passwords, pii, etc. Not a bad idea

to setup alerts for your information under in the upper right hand corner

netbootcamp.org/pastesearch.html

http://netbootcamp.org/pastesearch.html

Description: Searches all major "paste" sites for "loot" stolen such as usernames, passwords, pii, etc.

Yandex.com

http://www.yandex.com

Description: alternate search engine with International results

iSeek.com

http://www.iseek.com

Description: alternate search engine with categories such as topic, people, places, organizations, etc

blinkx.com

http://www.blinkx.com

Description: searches text (phrases) used in videos

Topix.com

http://www.topix.com

Description: local and crowdsourced news by community. I call it the "Jerry Springer" of the Internet

search.carrot2.org/stable/search

http://search.carrot2.org/stable/search

description: Search results clustering engine pulling data from a meta-search engine, Bing, Wikipedia and other sources. Also provides visual representations of the clusters.

bit.ly/2fgc3ZH

http://bit.ly/2fgc3ZH

Description: A Google Custom Search Engine (CSE) that Searches cloud based storage for public information.

Blogs

Search engines that focus on blogs and forums.

www.google.com/blogsearch

Description: Google search specialized to blogs

technorati.com

Description: Real-time search for user-generated media (including weblogs) by tag or keyword. Also provides

popularity indexes.

omgili.com

Description: Searches discussions in message boards (forums)

DeepWeb Search Engines

- **You Must be Using the TOR browser bundle when accessing this sites
- *Access the sites produced by the search engines at your own risk

thehiddenwiki.org

http://thehiddenwiki.org

onion.link

http://www.onion.link

ahmia.fi

https://ahmia.fi/search

onion.cab

https://onion.cab

onion.to

https://xmh57jrzrnw6insl.onion.to

Tracking Website Changes

Changedetection.com

http://www.changedetection.com

Description: provides page change monitoring and notification services to internet users worldwide. Anyone can use our service to monitor any website page for changes.

Followthatpage.com

http://www.followthatpage.com

Description: sends you an email when your favorite web pages have changed.

Company Reconnaissance Sites (Passive)

Whois.net

http://www.whois.net

Description: Your Trusted Source for Secure Domain Name Searches, Registration & Availability.

RobTex.com

http://www.robtex.com

Description: We aim to make the fastest and most comprehensive free DNS lookup tool on the Internet

CentralOps.net

http://www.centralops.net

Description: Free online network tools.

Netcraft.com

http://www.netcraft.com

Description: Providing research data and analysis on many aspects of the Internet.

People Searching

Description: These are search engines that aggregate information specific related a person.

spokeo.com

http://www.spokeo.com

Description People search engine and free white pages finds phone, address, email, and photos. Find people by name, email, address, and phone for free (and paid).

peekyou.com

http://www.peekyou.com

Description: PeekYou's free people search engine allows you to find and contact anyone online. Find social links, photos, work history, alumni info, family and more.

thatsthem.com

http://www.thatsthem.com

Description: ThatsThem is a completely Free People Search service that allows you to lookup anyone's phone number, email address, postal address, and more.

123people.com

http://www.123people.com

Description: 123-People-Search is a free people search engine that allows you to find & track anyone online. Our records contain current addresses, phone numbers & more.

zabasearch.com

http://www.zabasearch.com

Description: Find people free with Zabasearch directory engine that includes free people search, reverse phone number lookup, address lookup, and more.

pipl.com

http://www.pipl.com

Description: Pipl finds high-quality results in pages that cannot be found on regular search engines.

zoominfo.com

http://www.zoominfo.com

Description: ZoomInfo delivers detailed contact information to fuel your sales & marketing funnels-

backed by a comprehensive B2B database.

zillow.com

http://www.zillow.com

Description: The leading real estate marketplace. Search millions of for-sale and rental listings, compare

Zestimate® home values and connect with local professionals.

amazon.com

http://www.amazon.com

Description: searching book reviews (may require username being used)

voterrecords.com

https://voterrecords.com

Description: Access more than 50 million people's voter info for free.

peepdb.com

http://www.peepdb.com

Description: Find addresses, phone numbers, and comments on people you know.

reversegenie.com

http://www.reversegenie.com/plate.php

Description: ReverseGenie provides free license plate search lookup tool.

Phone Numbers

Description: Phone lookup databases

calleridtest.com

http://www.calleridtest.net

argali.com

http://www.argali.com

ciddb.com/index.php

http://www.ciddb.com/index.php

cellrevealer.com

http://www.cellrevealer.com

spydialer.com

http://www.spydialer.com

Description: This website, without ringing the phone (most of the time), pulls the first 10 seconds of the voicemail greeting to determine the name of the owner if the voicemail reveals it.

Public Records

publicrecords.searchsystems.net

http://publicrecords.searchsystems.net Description: "Free" public records

Snoopstation.com/bc/courtsearch-crim.php

http://snoopstation.com/bc/courtsearch-crim.php

Description: County Court records. Not all will be available.

Familywatchdog.us

http://Familywatchdog.us

Description: Sex offenders database

Crimereports.com

http://www.crimereports.com

Description: Map of criminal incidents, traffic incidents, registered sex offenders, police reports and

emergency situations.

Finding Usernames

Description: these search engines search the major social networks to determine where username is being used.

Namechk.com

http://www.namechk.com

Description: Use Namechk to search for an available username or domain and secure your brand across the

Internet.

Knowem.com

http://www.knowem.com

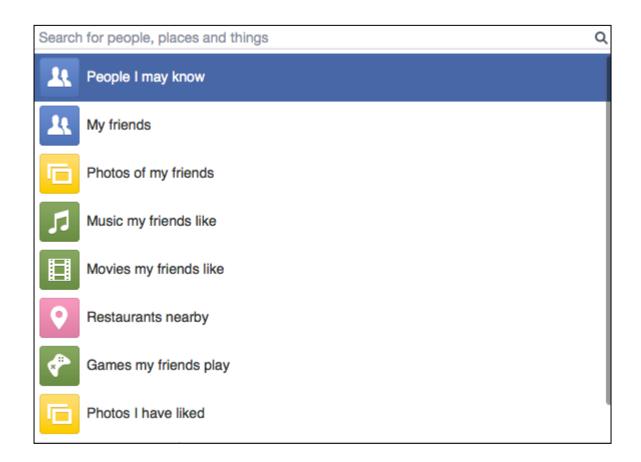
Description: Check username availability on over 500 social networks in social media, domain names and the

USPTO Trademark database to see if your company, brand, ...

Social Networks

Facebook

Facebook has a built-in search feature to assist in searching within Facebook as a logged in user. This is located at the top of your home page.



Search engines

Facebook Live

www.facebook.com/livemap

Google queries for Facebook

```
Group Search: site: facebook.com inurl: group ("lbmc information security" | lbmc)

Group Wall Posts Search: site: facebook.com inurl: wall (lbmcinformationsecurity | lbmc)

Pages Search: site: facebook.com inurl: pages (lbmcinformationsecurity | lbmc)

Public Profiles: allinurl: people "Bill Dean" site: facebook.com
```

Facebook Query Language (FQL)

http://www.findmyfbid.com/

Description: Find numeric ID \rightarrow . What's my personal profile URL? Your Facebook personal profile URL is the the URL you get to when you click on your name in the upper right hand corner.

^{**}Will need the Facebook ID from findmyfbid.com

Direct FQL Queries

Photos By - https://www.facebook.com/search/<ID>/photos-by

Photos Liked - https://www.facebook.com/search/<ID>/photos-liked

Photos Of - https://www.facebook.com/search/<ID>/photos-of

Comments - https://www.facebook.com/search/<ID>/photos-commented

Friends - https://www.facebook.com/search/<ID>/friends

Videos Tagged - https://www.facebook.com/search/<ID>/videos

Videos By - https://www.facebook.com/search/<ID>/videos-by

Videos Liked - https://www.facebook.com/search/<ID>/videos-liked

Videos Commented - https://www.facebook.com/search/<ID>/videos-commented

Events Attended - https://www.facebook.com/search/<ID>/events-joined

Relatives - https://www.facebook.com/search/<ID>/relatives

The Ultimate Facebook Investigation Tool

https://inteltechniques.com/osint/facebook.html

Twitter

Twitter has three built-in search features to assist in searching within Twitter. These are located at the following locations.

search.twitter.com

https://twitter.com/search-home

twitter.com/search-advanced

https://www.twitter.com/search-advanced

twitter.com/who_to_follow

https://www.twitter.com/who_to_follow

Description: Since everything in twitter is based on Twitter handle and does not have an easy way to search

by a name. "Who to Follow" provides this capability.

Twitter Search Operators:

	Search Operators	2
Operator	Finds tweets	
twitter search	containing both "twitter" and "search". This is the default operator.	
"happy hour"	containing the exact phrase "happy hour".	
love OR hate	containing either "love" or "hate" (or both).	
beer -root	containing "beer" but not "root".	
#haiku	containing the hashtag "haiku".	
from:alexiskold	sent from person "alexiskold".	
to:techcrunch	sent to person "techcrunch".	
@mashable	referencing person "mashable".	
"happy hour" near:"san francisco"	containing the exact phrase "happy hour" and sent near "san francisco".	
near:NYC within:15mi	sent within 15 miles of "NYC".	
superhero since:2010- 12-27	containing "superhero" and sent since date "2010-12-27" (year-month-day).	
ftw until:2010-12-27	containing "ftw" and sent up to date "2010-12-27".	
movie -scary :)	containing "movie", but not "scary", and with a positive attitude.	
flight :(containing "flight" and with a negative attitude.	
traffic?	containing "traffic" and asking a question.	
hilarious filter:links	containing "hilarious" and linking to URLs.	
news source:twitterfeed	containing "news" and entered via TwitterFeed	

Twitter Search Engines

tweetpaths.com

http://www.tweetpaths.com

Description: If the user has geolocation enabled, this site will provide their locations when tweets are sent.

Ready or Not

http://teachingprivacy.icsi.berkeley.edu:8080/

allmytweets.net

http://www.allmytweets.com

Description: Simple way to view all tweets, retweets and replies for a user

Sleepingtime.org

http://www.sleepingtime.org

Description: Analyzes tweets of a person to "estimate" when they sleep.

Socialbearing.com

https://www.socialbearing.com

Description: Powerful Twitter analytics. Find, filter and sort tweets or handles by influence, engagement, sentiment, location and more.

twicsy.com

http://www.twicsy.com

Description: Twicsy is social pics. Browse & Search social pics! Search over 6,270,226,100 Twitter pics, millions posted every day! View top trends, popular pics, pics by user

Twimemachine.com

https://www.twimemachine.com

Description: Easily read and search your old tweets. All in one place. Used by more than 585 000 people.

inteltechniques.com/osint/twitter.html

http://inteltechniques.com/osint/twitter.html

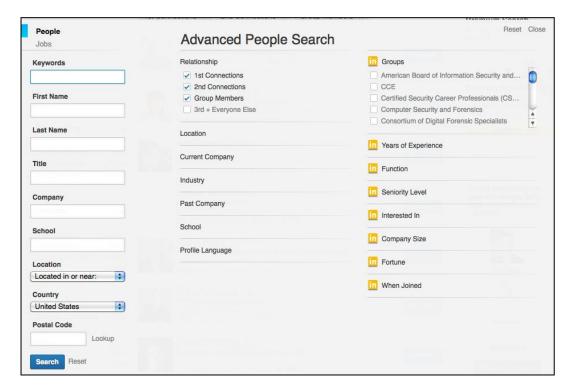
Description: Very versatile twitter custom search page

LinkedIn

LinkedIn has two built-in search features to assist in searching within LinkedIn. These are located on your profile home page.



Selecting the "Advanced" option provides a more granular search option:



Google queries for LinkedIn

```
Public Profiles: site:linkedin.com inurl:pub (''lbmc information security'' | lbmc)
Updated Profiles: site:linkedin.com inurl:updates (''lbmc information security'' |
lbmc)
Company Profiles: site:linkedin.com inurl:companies (''lbmc information security'' |
lbmc)
```

MySpace

MySpace has a built-in search feature to assist in searching within MySpace.

Google queries for MySpace

```
Profiles: site: myspace.com inurl:profile ("lbmc information security" | lbmc)

Blogs: site:myspace.com inurl:blogs ("lbmc information security" | lbmc)

Videos: site:myspace.com inurl:vids ("lbmc information security" | lbmc)

Jobs: site:myspace.com inurl:jobs ("lbmc information security" | lbmc)

Videos: site:myspace.com "TARGET NAME" "videos"

Comments: site:myspace.com "TARGET NAME" "comments"

Friends: site:myspace.com "TARGET NAME" "friends"
```

Social Network Search Engines

Social network search engines that combine the results from the primary social networks. These are great for "live" monitoring across social networks.

kurrently.com

http://www.kurrently.com

Description: Kurrently is a new, real-time search engine that includes both Twitter and Facebook results, giving companies.

socialmention.com

http://www.socialmention.com

Description: Social Mention is a social media search and analysis platform that aggregates user generated content from across the universe into a single stream of information.

whostalkin.com

http://www.whostalkin.com

Description: WhosTalkin? helps search for conversations, surrounding the topics that we care about most. Join us, in conversation today.

twoogel.com

http://www.twoogel.com

Description: Twoogel.com utilizes a powerful custom Google Search code to search the entire Twitterverse.

mention.com

http://www.mention.com

Description: Get the easy-to-use media monitoring tool that lets you track social mentions, analyze competitors, find influencers, and generate leads.

Monitoring & Alerting

Google Alerts

https://www.google.com/alerts

Description: Monitor the web for interesting new content. **Requires a Google account.

Pastebin Alerts

http://pastebin.com/u/alerts

Monitor the pastebin site for interesting new content. **Requires a Pastebin account

HavelBeenPwned.com

http://www.haveIbeenpwned.com

Description: Have I been pwned? allows you to search across multiple data breaches to see if your email addresses has been compromised.

breachorclear.jesterscourt.cc

http://breachorclear.jesterscourt.cc

Description: Search across multiple data breaches to see if your accounts have been compromised.

Images

Picture Searching

Website that allow you to search for pictures based on numerous criteria and specialties. Also performs reverse imaging searching.

Images.google.com

https://images.google.com

Description: Google Images. The most comprehensive image search on the web.

Facesaerch.com

http://facesaerch.com/

Description: Searches for pictures of a person.

Tineye.com

http://www.tineye.com

Description: Allows you to upload a picture to determine all locations a picture exists on the Internet. Also has a Firefox plugin.

Flickr.com/map

http://Flickr.com/map

Description: searches flickr pictures based on location (requires EXIF data in picture).

Photobucket.com

http://photobucket.com/

Description: Get free image hosting, easy photo sharing, and photo editing. Upload pictures and videos, create with the online photo editor, or browse a photo gallery.

Search.fotki.com

http://search.fotki.com/

Description: Search Fotki.com for members, albums, photos. ... Search by tags: Find files. color \cdot black, white, red, orange, yellow, green, blue, purple, pink, silver, sepia, ...

7photos.net

http://www.7photos.net

Try the search tools of 7photos.net and you'll be surprised how easy you can find a photo ... The search will be much more productive if use the site 7photos.net.

Worldc.am

http://www.worldc.am

Description: The best way to find the latest Instagram photos from places on the other side of the world, or just around the corner.

Yandex.com

https://yandex.com/images/

Description: Russian search engine that does a good job of reverse image searching.

EXIF Analysis

regex.info

http://regex.info/exif.cgi

Description: Online tool for viewing image Exif data (metadata embedded within images), such as camera setting used when taking a photographs, date and location

FindExif.com

http://www.findexif.com

Description: findExif is a free service that can extract and show EXIF data from any photo on the web. Exif data are shown in a user-friendly format and has support for GPS

metapicz.com

http://metapicz.com

Description: Visualize image metadata anywhere. ... online metadata and exif

viewer. http://metapicz.com. Visualize image metadata anywhere

imageforensic.org

http://www.imageforensic.org

Description: Public and free Digital Image Forensic Analyzer. ... With more features and more great power, check it out Ghiro at: http://getghiro.org.

Documents

Metashield Analyzer

https://metashieldanalyzer.elevenpaths.com/

Description: Metashield Analyzer Online is a service that allows you to analyze the metadata contained in your office documents, no matter where you are.

forensicswiki.org/wiki/Document Metadata Extraction

http://www.forensicswiki.org/wiki/Document_Metadata_Extraction

Description: Here are tools that will extract metadata from document files.

FOCA

https://www.elevenpaths.com/labstools/foca/index.html

Description: FOCA (Fingerprinting Organizations with Collected Archives) is a tool used mainly to find metadata and hidden information in the documents its ...

Email Tracing

Websites that you can copy an email header and determine additional information such as sender.

ip-adress.com/trace email/

http://www.ip-adress.com/trace_email/

Description: Performing an email trace can be done with two different methods and IP-Adress.com can help you discover the sender of any email by using that person's IP address information that you received. The way we can help you do this is by using the email header to determine the IP information of the device where the email originated, and then using that information to run an IP lookup here on our site.

whatismyipaddress.com/trace-email

http://www.whatismyipaddress.com/trace-email

Description: In the following steps you'll learn how to find and copy an email header and paste it into the Trace EmailAnalyzer to get the sender's IP address and track the ...

Tracking People

getnotify.com

http://www.getnotify.com

Description: Allows you to send an email that will let you know when they open the email and the IP address they had at that time (combine the info with the IP Geolocating sites later discussed).

IoT – Internet of Things

Insecam.org

http://Insecam.org

Description: Insecam.com - the world biggest directory of online surveillance security IP

IoTscanner.bullguard.com

http://iotscanner.bullguard.com

Description: Check if your internet-connected devices at home (webcams, smart TVs etc) are public on Shodan.

Shodan

https://Shodan.io

Description: Shodan is the world's first search engine for Internet-connected devices. ... Use Shodan to discover which of your devices are connected to the Internet.

Shodan Query Options

https://pen-testing.sans.org/blog/2015/12/08/effective-shodan-searches https://danielmiessler.com/study/shodan/#gs.VBVsyo0

city: find devices in a particular city

country: find devices in a particular country

geo: you can pass it coordinates

hostname: find values that match the hostname

net: search based on an IP or /x CIDR

os: search based on operating system

port: find particular ports that are open

before/after: find results within a timeframe

Find Apache servers in San Francisco:

apache city: "San Francisco"

Find Nginx servers in Germany:

nginx country: "DE"

Find GWS (Google Web Server) servers:

"Server: gws" hostname: "google"

Find Cisco devices on a particular subnet:

cisco net: "216.219.143.0/24"

Capturing Information

Tools for capturing information from websites

DownloadHelper

https://www.downloadhelper.net/

Description: A Firefox plugin that will assist in downloading all media from a website

Exif Viewer

https://addons.mozilla.org/en-US/firefox/addon/exif-viewer/

Description: A Firefox plugin that will assist in analyzing EXIF data for both local files and files on remote webservers

FacePaste

https://addons.mozilla.org/en-US/firefox/addon/facepaste/

Description: A Firefox plugin that will assist in downloading Facebook photo albums. **Currently not working.. Check back at a later time

FireShot

https://addons.mozilla.org/en-US/firefox/addon/fireshot/

Description: A Firefox plugin that will assist in creating screenshots full or partial webpages.

HTTrack

https://www.httrack.com/

Description: Downloads full websites to local disk (do not try with Facebook)

Camstudio

http://camstudio.org/

Description: If nothing else works, this is a free application to grab video screen captures of websites

Maltego (Ultimate OSINT Tool)

https://www.paterva.com/web7/

http://ctas.paterva.com/view/Userguide