

MDPI

Retraction

## RETRACTED: Yang et al. An Adaptive Hierarchical Network Model for Studying the Structure of Economic Network. *Entropy* 2022, 24, 702

Xiaoteng Yang <sup>1,2</sup>, Zhenqiang Wu <sup>1,2,\*</sup> and Shumaila Javaid <sup>3,4</sup>

- Key Laboratory of Modern Teaching Technology, Ministry of Education, Xi'an 710062, China; yxt@snnu.edu.cn
- <sup>2</sup> School of Computer Science, Shaanxi Normal University, Xi'an 710062, China
- Department of Control Science and Engineering, College of Electronics and Information Engineering, Tongji University, Shanghai 201804, China; shumaila@tongji.edu.cn
- Frontiers Science Center for Intelligent Autonomous Systems, Shanghai 201210, China
- \* Correspondence: zqiangwu@snnu.edu.cn

This journal retracts the article, 'An Adaptive Hierarchical Network Model for Studying the Structure of Economic Network' [1].

Following publication, concerns were raised to the Editorial Office relating to an overlap with a previously published article [2] authored by a different authorship group without appropriate citation or acknowledgment.

Adhering to our complaints procedure, an investigation was conducted by the Editorial Office and Editorial Board, which confirmed a high level of overlap that included a number of identical figures and theorems, as well as analysis of the ideas. Therefore, the Editorial office and the Editorial Board decided to retract this article.

This retraction was approved by the Editor-in-Chief of the journal *Entropy*. The authors agreed to this retraction.

## References

- 1. Yang, X.; Wu, Z.; Javaid, S. RETRACTED: An Adaptive Hierarchical Network Model for Studying the Structure of Economic Network. *Entropy* **2022**, *24*, 702. [CrossRef] [PubMed]
- Kawakatsu, M.; Chodrow, P.S.; Eikmeier, N.; Larremore, D.B. Emergence of hierarchy in networked endorsement dynamics. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 2021, 118, e2015188118. [CrossRef] [PubMed]

**Disclaimer/Publisher's Note:** The statements, opinions and data contained in all publications are solely those of the individual author(s) and contributor(s) and not of MDPI and/or the editor(s). MDPI and/or the editor(s) disclaim responsibility for any injury to people or property resulting from any ideas, methods, instructions or products referred to in the content.



Citation: Yang, X.; Wu, Z.; Javaid, S. RETRACTED: Yang et al. An Adaptive Hierarchical Network Model for Studying the Structure of Economic Network. *Entropy* 2022, 24, 702. *Entropy* 2024, 26, 6. https://doi.org/10.3390/e26010006

Received: 28 November 2023 Accepted: 30 November 2023 Published: 20 December 2023



Copyright: © 2023 by the authors. Licensee MDPI, Basel, Switzerland. This article is an open access article distributed under the terms and conditions of the Creative Commons Attribution (CC BY) license (https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/).