

Supplementary Table 2. A subgroup analysis based on pathogenesis

Pathogenesis	PN group	N-PN group	p-value
Spondylolisthesis	38 (21.6)	138 (78.4)	
Lumbar spinal stenosis with foraminal stenosis	30 (24.8)	91 (75.2)	
Lumbar disc herniation	3 (50.0)	3 (50.0)	0.244

Values are presented as number (%).

PN, persistent numbness; N-PN, non-PN.