

National Agricultural Statistics Service

# 2025 Guide to **PRODUCTS** and **SERVICES**



United States Department of Agriculture  
National Agricultural Statistics Service



~ Providing Timely, Accurate, and Useful  
Statistics in Service to U.S. Agriculture ~







# *A Mission That Begins and Ends with You!*



NASS's Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) prepares and disseminates hundreds of reports every year, providing the official USDA estimates on crops, livestock, and economic indicators for the agricultural industry.

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In addition to NASS, other USDA Agencies issue a variety of economic reports that may be of interest to NASS customers. More information about the reports at these agencies can be obtained from the following telephone numbers or internet addresses:

Economic Research Service	<a href="http://www.ers.usda.gov">www.ers.usda.gov</a> (202) 694-5050
Agricultural Marketing Service	<a href="http://www.ams.usda.gov">www.ams.usda.gov</a> (202) 720-8998
Foreign Agricultural Service	<a href="http://www.fas.usda.gov">www.fas.usda.gov</a> (202) 720-7105
World Agricultural Outlook Board	<a href="http://www.usda.gov/oce">www.usda.gov/oce</a> (202) 720-5447

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# A Mission That Begins and Ends with You!

## Useful Data to Help You in Your Work

With NASS data, you have accurate, free, unbiased, and reliable facts and figures to make well-informed decisions that eliminate guesswork, reduce risk, and improve profitability.

For example, you can incorporate NASS data into your decision-making by consulting survey or Census of Agriculture data to:

- Determine crop and livestock productivity and yields in your area
- Track trends
- Set prices
- Improve operational efficiencies
- Negotiate cash rents
- Identify and track trends, best practices, and patterns that will enable you to be more competitive
- Analyze consumer demand for your ag-based products – be it foods that nourish a nation or wool that keeps us warm

## NASS Data Affect Every Aspect of Your Business

Many of the products and services you rely on daily to meet your needs and goals are offered by businesses that use NASS data to guide their inventory and prices.

For example, agribusinesses use NASS data to:

- Determine product inventory to meet demand
- Develop new equipment and tools, or improve existing models
- Develop software and apps to advance farm management capabilities
- Calculate risk levels for lending programs
- Design studies for agricultural experiments to increase crop productivity and yields
- Improve their ability to serve you

## NASS Data Support Research, Education, and Advocacy

Governments and organizations at all levels use NASS data to develop agricultural education and research priorities and to advocate for farming and ranching among non-agricultural neighbors and groups.

That means, your local, state, and national leaders use NASS data to address agriculture – and infrastructure-related issues such as broadband, roads, and zoning.

For example, they use NASS data to:

- Answer challenging questions on such topics as crop management, chemical pesticides, land use, and veterinary science
- Detect trends in invasive pests or plant species, or in viruses and illnesses affecting livestock
- Design studies for agricultural experiments to increase crop productivity and yields
- Evaluate the impact of climate and the environment on agriculture
- Understand the vital economic role of various ag industry sectors
- Promote the ag industry locally, regionally, and nationally
- Educate students about agriculture
- Pinpoint best practices for producers and promote their adoption



## Your Responses Impact University-Based Research

As one example, Oklahoma State University's (OSU) Division of Agricultural Sciences and Natural Resources conducts research using NASS data and parlays findings into practical extension programs that help Oklahomans solve issues of importance to them, their families, and their communities. Having access to NASS data enables OSU to maximize its research efforts – critical to a public land-grant institution. So vital are NASS data to OSU's ability to achieve its mission and serve Oklahomans, the University teamed up with USDA to strongly promote NASS surveys and encourage producers to respond.

### Complete Your Survey Online! It's faster and easier than ever before.

- ✓ Calculates totals automatically
- ✓ Saves along the way and prints completed form
- ✓ Is accessible on mobile devices



## 2025 BRIEFINGS

NASS AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS BOARD

Join Us Live on YouTube

[www.youtube.com/usdanass](http://www.youtube.com/usdanass)

January 10	Crop Production and Grain Stocks 12:05 p.m. EST
January 31	Cattle 3:05 p.m. EST
February 11	Crop Production 12:05 p.m. EST
March 11	Crop Production 12:05 p.m. EST
March 27	Hogs and Pigs 3:05 p.m. EDT
March 31	Prospective Plantings and Grain Stocks 12:05 p.m. EDT
April 10	Crop Production 12:05 p.m. EDT
May 12	Crop Production 12:05 p.m. EDT
June 12	Crop Production 12:05 p.m. EDT
June 26	Hogs and Pigs 3:05 p.m. EDT
June 30	Acreage and Grain Stocks 12:05 p.m. EDT
July 11	Crop Production 12:05 p.m. EDT
August 12	Crop Production 12:05 p.m. EDT
September 12	Crop Production 12:05 p.m. EDT
September 25	Hogs and Pigs 3:05 p.m. EDT
September 30	Small Grain Summary and Grain Stocks 12:05 p.m. EDT
October 9	Crop Production 12:05 p.m. EDT
November 10	Crop Production 12:05 p.m. EDT
December 9	Crop Production 12:05 p.m. EDT
December 23	Hogs and Pigs 3:05 p.m. EDT

# Welcome to the NASS

## 2025 Data and Release Reference Guide

The USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) conducts hundreds of surveys every year and prepares reports covering virtually every aspect of U.S. agriculture. Production and supplies of food and fiber, prices paid and received by farmers, farm labor and wages, farm finances, chemical use, and changes in the demographics of U.S. producers are only a few examples.

### Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: [www.nass.usda.gov](http://www.nass.usda.gov).
- Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit [www.nass.usda.gov](http://www.nass.usda.gov) and click on “National” or “State” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports. The new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist [notifications@usdaemis.library.cornell.edu](mailto:notifications@usdaemis.library.cornell.edu) in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: [nass@usda.gov](mailto:nass@usda.gov).





## Agricultural Chemicals and Pest Management

### 2006 Agricultural Chemical Usage Dairy Cattle and Dairy Facilities.

Summary of information on chemical applications to dairy cattle and associated cattle structures/facilities.

### 2024 Agricultural Chemical Usage Field Crops Summary

**May 9.** Chemical application rates and acres treated for selected 2023 field crops in major producing States and pest management practices used.

### 2023 Agricultural Chemical Usage Fruit Summary

Chemical application rates and acres treated for selected 2023 fruit crops in major producing States and pest management practices used on program acres.

### 2009-2010 Agricultural Chemical Usage Postharvest Summary, Wheat

Pesticide application rates and quantity of postharvest wheat treated plus data on application methods and timing of applications for major producing States. Includes data on pest management practices used on target operations.

### 2010 Agricultural Chemical Usage Sheep and Sheep Facilities.

Summary of information on chemical applications to sheep and associated sheep structures/facilities.

### 2005 Agricultural Chemical Usage Swine and Swine

**Facilities.** Summary of information on chemical applications to hogs and associated hog structures/facilities.

### 2024 Agricultural Chemical Use Vegetables Summary

**July 16.** Chemical application rates and acres treated for selected 22 vegetables crops in major producing States and pest management practices used on program acres.

*Note: Agricultural Chemical Usage results are released through the Quick Stats database only. Pre-defined queries can be found at*

[https://www.nass.usda.gov/Surveys/Guide\\_to\\_NASS\\_Surveys/Chemical\\_Use/index.php](https://www.nass.usda.gov/Surveys/Guide_to_NASS_Surveys/Chemical_Use/index.php)

## Aquaculture

### Catfish Production (*two issues*)

**February 10, July 16.**

**February 10.** February's issue contains water area and grower inventory, sales numbers by size groups for major production States and United States.

**July 16.** July's issue contains water area and grower inventory.

### Trout Production

**February 26.** Grower sales, distributed trout and fish losses for major production States and United States.

**Survey Methodology and Quality Measures.** Refer to page 25, NASS Survey Methodology and Quality Measures, for information. Additional reference: Methodology and Quality Measures.

## Census of Agriculture

### 2022 Census of Agriculture

The Census is conducted every 5 years to obtain agricultural statistics for each county, state, and the Nation.

The Census is the leading source of statistics about the Nation's agricultural production and the only source of consistent, comparable data at the county, State, and national levels. The Census is authorized by law under Title 7, U.S. code and is conducted in close cooperation with the Nation's agricultural user groups and farmer organizations.

The Census includes all places from which \$1,000 or more of agricultural products, including government payments, were produced and sold, or normally would have been sold, during the census year.

Special Studies are conducted as follow-on programs to the Census of Agriculture. The follow-on programs include the Census of Aquaculture, Irrigation and Water Management Survey, Census of Horticultural Specialties, the Organic Production Survey, and the Local Food Marketing Practices Survey.

**Note:** 2022 census data was published in 2024 unless otherwise noted.

## Census of Agriculture *continued*

### Volume 1, Geographic Area Series

#### United States, State and County Data

Separate State reports display statistics for the entire State and every county or equivalent. The United States Summary provides national data and selected data for each State. Data include number of farms; farm characteristics; livestock, poultry, and their products; crops; land use; irrigation; producer characteristics; ownership; income; production expenses; direct marketing; farm labor and migrant workers; agricultural activity on American Indian reservations; chemical use; computer use and more. Reports cover 2022, with comparative data for previous census years.

#### Appendix A. Census of Agriculture Methodology

Provides the methods used for the Census population, data collection, data processing, and disclosure review. Reliability tables are included.

#### 2022 Census of Puerto Rico

##### Census 2022 Outlying Areas.

*April 24, 2025.* American Samoa

*April 24, 2025.* Guam

*February 27, 2025.* Northern Mariana Islands

*March 27, 2025.* U.S. Virgin Islands.

### Volume 2, Subject Series

#### History

Provides a detailed report describing the planning and execution of the Census of Agriculture.

#### American Indian Reservations

Provides data that supplement the 2022 Census of Agriculture Volume 1. This publication presents selected operation and operator data for 73 American Indian Reservations. Data includes number of farms, land in farms market value of products, production practice and characteristics of the operation and producers.

#### Watershed Tabulations

Presents agricultural statistics by 6-digit Hydrological Unit Code for the contiguous 48 states, Alaska and Hawaii. The data tables show the number of farms, land in farms, cropland harvested, irrigated acres, acres treated with fertilizer, acres treated with chemicals, selected crop acreage, organic acreage and inventory of selected livestock.

#### Typology

*January 21, 2026.* The 2022 Census of Agriculture Farm Typology report provides data that supplement the 2022 census. Selected census statistics by typology categories that group farms with similar characteristics are provided. It primarily focuses on the “family farm,” or any farm where the majority of the business is owned by the producer and individuals related to the producer, including relatives who do not live in the producer’s household.

#### Specialty Crop Tabulations

Presents agricultural statistics for specialty crops for all farms in the 50 states. Tables show production, demographic and economic data for farms producing specialty crops. Specialty crops are defined as fruits and vegetables, tree nuts, dried fruits, nursery crops (including floriculture) and maple syrup. Some USDA agencies do not consider maple syrup a specialty crop, so data are provided that include and exclude maple syrup to accommodate either definition.

#### Specialty Crops for Outlying Areas

*August 20, 2025.* Provides data on number of farms, acres harvested, and value of sales for specialty crops in Puerto Rico, American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, and U.S. Virgin Islands.

### Volume 3, Special Studies

#### 2023 Census of Aquaculture

Provides statistics about the U.S. aquaculture industry at National and State levels. Data collected include production methods, water area and sources, production, sales, sales outlet and aquaculture for restoration, conservation, enhancements, and recreation.

#### 2023 Irrigation and Water Management Survey

Displays results from a sample survey of farm and ranch operators who reported using irrigation in the 2017 Census. Includes acres irrigated; yields of specified crops; method of distribution; quantity and source of water used; number and depth of wells; pumps used in moving water; energy use; and expenditures for maintenance and investments for each State, 20 water resources regions and the United States.

#### 2024 Census of Horticulture Specialties

*December 16, 2025.* Provides data at national and state levels on number and kinds of horticultural specialty operations, value of sales, and types of products.



## Census of Agriculture *continued*

### 2021 Local Food Marketing Practices Survey

Provides comprehensive statistics on local agricultural economies.

### Rankings and Profiles

#### State and County Profiles

Based on results of the Census of Agriculture, describes changes in several key agricultural statistics. Also provides the rank of each county in the State and the Nation in crop acreage, livestock inventories and sales. Graphics included.

#### Congressional District Rankings

Presents agricultural statistics by Congressional district (118th Congress) for all farms in all 50 States. Tables show the total market value of products sold and the number of farms by size for land in farms, cropland harvested, selected crops and inventory of cattle, calves, hogs, and pigs. Crops vary by State and tables show number of farms by acres harvested for commodities such as tobacco, cotton, soybeans for beans, peanuts for nuts and land in orchards.

### Online Resources

#### Agricultural Atlas

Features thematic maps highlighting agricultural activities and characteristics such as the number of farms, selected crops harvested, selected livestock inventories and poultry (broilers) number sold. Covers the United States, States and not published counties. All maps are available at [www.nass.usda.gov/AgCensus](http://www.nass.usda.gov/AgCensus).

#### Agricultural Census Web Maps

An online application utilized to access key Census data through a collection of interactive maps.

#### Highlights

Key findings from the Census of Agriculture and from one or more surveys.

#### Zip Code Tabulations

2022 Census of Agriculture counts of farm characteristics by five-digit postal ZIP Code.

## Custom Census Products

### Navajo Nation Profiles

Selected 2022 Census of Agriculture statistics of producer and farm characteristics by Navajo Nation agency and chapter.

[https://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/AgCensus/2017/Online\\_Resources/Navajo\\_Nation\\_Profiles/index.php](https://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/AgCensus/2017/Online_Resources/Navajo_Nation_Profiles/index.php)

### Special Organics Tabulation

Selected census statistics of operator and farm characteristics by all farms and farms with organic sales are provided.

### Census Related

#### Survey of Irrigation Organizations

Provides data about local irrigation decisions and their impact on drought resilience.

#### National Farmers Market Managers Survey

Measures the customer demand of local foods from the Farmer's Market manager's perspective. This survey is planned for every five years.

#### Organic Certifiers 2015/2016 Summary

Provides statistics on certified acreage and livestock commodities at the national and state level.

#### 2024 Tenure, Ownership and Transition of Agricultural Land (TOTAL)

**October 31.** Provides a comprehensive picture of farm land ownership and farm economics, including operating expenses, demographic information on land owners, capital expenses, farm debt and assets, labor needs, and household characteristics.

#### 2022 National Conservation Practices and Adoptions Motivations Survey (CPAM)

**September 2022.** Highlights from the 2022 Conservation Practice Adoption Motivations Survey for crop practices and confined livestock practices were released on Oct. 28, 2022.

#### 2024-2026 Conservation Effects Assessment Project (CEAP)

Preliminary Highlights will be released containing information on conservation practices.

## Dairy

### Agricultural Prices (12 monthly issues)

All issues present prices received by farmers for principal crops, livestock, and livestock products; indexes of prices received by farmers; parity prices; prices paid for input items and feeder livestock; indexes of prices paid by farmers and livestock/poultry feed price ratios. The NASS Quick Stats database is updated monthly with historical index revisions at [www.nass.usda.gov](http://www.nass.usda.gov). A description of parity prices including authority for, method of computation and prices used in parity computations. (Refer to *Economic Agricultural Prices for additional information.*)

### Capacity of Refrigerated Warehouses 2023 Annual Summary

**January 30, 2024.** Number of warehouses and capacity by State and U.S. number of general warehouses public and private.

### Cattle

Refer to *Livestock section for information.*

**Cold Storage (12 monthly issues, an annual summary, and Biennial Capacity of Refrigerated Warehouses (published in even years)).**

**January 24, February 26, March 25, April 24, May 23, June 25, July 25, August 22, September 26, October 24, November 25, December 23.** End-of-month stocks of meats, dairy products, poultry products, fruits, nuts and vegetables in public, private and semi-private refrigerated warehouses.

### Cold Storage 2024 Annual Summary

**February 28.** Regional and national totals for end-of-month holdings of meat, dairy products, poultry products, fruits, nuts and vegetables in public, private and semi-private refrigerated warehouses for 2024.

### Dairy Products

Refer to *Livestock section for information.*

### Livestock Slaughter

Refer to *Livestock section for information.*

### Milk Production (12 monthly issues and an annual summary)

**January 24, February 21, March 21, April 22, May 21, June 20, July 22 August 21, September 22, October 22, November 21, December 22.** Number of milk cows, production per cow and total milk production during preceding month for major States and U.S. in all issues.

**January 24, April 22, July 22, October 22:** Number of milk cows and production quarterly by State and U.S.

(Milk Production continued)

**February 21.** Number of milk cows, production per cow and milk production revised by months, 2023 and 2024 by State and U.S. Licensed dairy herds by State and U.S.

### Milk Production, Disposition, and Income 2024 Summary

**April 29.** Annual number of milk cows, production per cow and production for the year by State and U.S. 2023-24. Amount of milk used on farms and amount sold, cash receipts and value of production by State and U.S.

### 2024 Organic Survey

Refer to *Census of Agriculture section for information.*

**Survey Methodology and Quality Measures.** Refer to page 25, NASS Survey Methodology and Quality Measures, for information. Additional reference: Methodology and Quality Measures.

## Economics

### Agricultural Prices (12 monthly issues)

**January 31, February 28, March 31, April 30, May 30, June 27, July 31, August 29, September 30, October 31, November 28, December 31.** All issues present prices received by farmers for principal crops, livestock, and livestock products; indexes of prices received by farmers; parity prices; indexes of prices paid by farmers and livestock/poultry feed price ratios. The NASS Quick Stats database is updated monthly with historical index revisions at [www.quickstats.nass.usda.gov](http://www.quickstats.nass.usda.gov). A description of parity prices including authority for, method of computation and prices used in parity computations.

**January 31.** Revised monthly prices and marketing year average prices for rice. Grazing fee rates on privately owned non-irrigated land for 17 western states. Revised historical series of prices received and prices paid indexes. Annual average prices paid for feeder livestock.

**February 28.** Revised monthly and annual average prices for meat animals. Annual average prices received for wool and mohair are published in the January Sheep and Goat publication. Adjusted base prices used in computing parity prices, including commodities not included in the monthly report.

**March 31.** No special features.



### Economics *continued*

*April 30.* Revised monthly and annual prices for milk, poultry, eggs, and milkfat test percentages. Annual index benchmark revisions for price paid indexes.

*May 30.* Historical monthly and marketing year average feed price ratios and market year average prices for tobacco. Inventory values for livestock are published in the February Ag Prices report.

*June 27.* Revised U.S. monthly prices, marketing year average prices and marketing percents for barley, oats, and wheat.

*July 31.* Marketing year average prices for sugarbeets and sugarcane. Revised state monthly prices, marketing year average prices and marketing percents for canola, dry edible peas, flaxseed, and lentils. Marketing year average prices for rapeseed. Adjusted base prices used in computing parity; prices including commodities not included in the monthly report.

*August 29.* Revised state monthly prices, marketing year average prices and marketing percents for wheat, oats, barley, hay, peanuts, and rye.

*September 30.* Marketing year average prices for mustard seed and safflower. Revised monthly prices, marketing year average prices and marketing percents for sorghum, soybeans and sunflowers. Revised U.S. monthly prices, marketing year average prices and marketing percents for corn, chickpeas, dry edible beans, pima cotton, and upland cotton. Monthly price revisions for fresh apples, peaches, grapes, and pears.

*October 31.* Year-to-date U.S. monthly prices, marketing year average prices and marketing percents for rice.

*November 28.* Revised state monthly prices, marketing year average prices and marketing percents for corn. Marketing year average prices for proso millet.

*December 31.* Marketing year average prices for citrus. Prices paid index for beef cattle production.

#### Cash Rents by State

*August 1.* Irrigated cropland, non-irrigated cropland, and pastureland cash rents per acre for States and U.S. Estimates are for the 2024 calendar year. Results available at [quickstats.nass.usda.gov](https://quickstats.nass.usda.gov).

#### Cash Rents by County

*August 22.* Irrigated cropland, non-irrigated cropland and pastureland cash rents per acre for counties for the 2024 calendar year. Results available at [quickstats.nass.usda.gov/](https://quickstats.nass.usda.gov/).

#### Farm Labor (*two issues*)

*May 21, November 26.* The Farm Labor Survey has been funded by the Department of Labor (DOL) since July 2010. Regional and national data for hired workers, hours worked, and wage rates are published semi-annually. Beginning in 2012, two quarters of farm labor data are published semi-annually in May and November. The May publication includes January and April data while the November publication includes July and October data. Estimates are made January, April, July and October for the week including the 12<sup>th</sup> of the month. Annual average wage rates, hired workers, and hours worked are published in November.

#### Farm Production Expenditures 2025 Summary

*July 25.* Revised 2024 and preliminary 2025: Estimates of farm production expenditures by U.S. farm production regions, type of farm and economic class for major expenses.

#### Farms and Land in Farms 2025 Summary

*February 14.* Number of farms in operation, land in farms and average farm size by acres during 2025 and revisions for 2024; State and U.S. data. Selected State sales class estimates for number of farms and land in farms.

#### Land Values 2025 Summary

*August 1.* State, regions, and U.S. agricultural land values for 2025 including 2024 revisions. Estimates are on a per acre basis and include value of all land and buildings, cropland and pasture.

**Survey Methodology and Quality Measures.** Refer to page 25, NASS Survey Methodology and Quality Measures, for information. Additional reference: Methodology and Quality Measures.

## Field Crops

### **Agricultural Prices** (12 monthly issues)

All issues present prices received by farmers for principal crops, livestock, and livestock products; indexes of prices received by farmers; parity prices; prices paid for input items and feeder livestock; indexes of prices paid by farmers and livestock/poultry feed price ratios. The NASS Quick Stats database is updated monthly with historical index revisions at [www.nass.usda.gov](http://www.nass.usda.gov). A description of parity prices including authority for, method of computation and prices used in parity computations. (Refer to *Economic Agricultural Prices* section for additional information.)

### **Acreage**

**June 30.** Planted and harvested area by State for corn, potatoes, soybeans, all wheat, winter wheat, other spring wheat, Durum wheat, oats, barley, rye, sorghum, rice by length of grain, peanuts, oil and non-oil sunflower, flaxseed, canola, rapeseed, safflower, mustard seed, dry beans, sugarbeets, dry peas, chickpeas, and lentils. Planted area only for cotton and proso millet. Harvested area only for all hay, alfalfa hay, other hay, tobacco (by class and type) and sugarcane. Percent of area planted to biotechnology varieties in the U.S. and selected States for corn, soybeans, and Upland cotton. Percent of soybean acreage double cropped by State.

### **Corn Objective Yield Survey Data, 1992-2006**

This report provides information on the types of data collected from the corn objective yield survey and how they relate to the Agricultural Statistics Board yield estimates. This report provides information to assist data users in understanding the corn objective yield program and the changes that have occurred in the objective yield data over a 15-year period.

### **Cotton Ginnings** (13 reports)

**January 10, January 22, February 11, March 11, August 12, September 12, September 22, October 9, October 22, November 10, November 21, December 9, December 19.** Issued approximately twice per month during August through March ginning season, plus annual summary.

Running bales ginned to date for all cotton and American-Pima cotton by State. County ginnings, relating to first-of-month, are released with mid-month State ginnings.

### **Cotton Ginnings 2024 Annual Summary**

**May 12.** Running bales ginned, 480-pound bales ginned, average bale weight and number of active cotton gins by State and county for the ginning period.

### **Crop Production** (12 monthly issues, an annual summary, and four supplements)

**January 10, February 11, March 11, April 10, May 12, June 12, July 11, August 12, September 12, October 9, November 10, December 9.**

**January 10.** Hay stocks on farms December 1, 2024; indicated production of 2024-25 citrus fruits.

**February 11.** Indicated production of 2024-25 citrus fruits; area harvested, yield and production of sugarcane for 2024.

**March 11.** Indicated production of 2024-25 citrus fruits; area harvested, yield and production of sugarcane for 2024.

**April 10.** Indicated production of 2024-25 citrus fruits and revised production of 2023-24 citrus fruits.

**May 12.** Winter wheat indicated area harvested yield, production, and U.S. production by class as of May 1. Indicated area harvested, yield and production for Durum wheat (Arizona and California); indicated production of 2024-25 citrus fruits. Hay stocks on farms May 1. Revised 2024 acreage, yield, production, and bales ginned of cotton. Revised 2024 and final revisions for 2023 production and disposition of cottonseed. Indicated production of peaches and almonds (California).

**June 12.** Winter wheat indicated area harvested, yield, production, and U.S. production by class as of June 1; Durum wheat indicated area harvested, yield and production for Arizona and California; indicated production of 2024-25 citrus fruits; 2025 maple syrup production, 2024 maple syrup price and value. Revised 2024 maple syrup production. Objective survey data for winter wheat percent of samples processed in the lab. Indicated production of cherry (tart and sweet). Hops area strung for harvest by variety.

**July 11.** Indicated area harvested, yield and production as of July 1 for winter wheat, Durum wheat, other spring wheat, oats, barley, and flue-cured tobacco. Indicated production of wheat by class, apricots, almonds and 2024-25 citrus fruits. Objective survey data for winter wheat number of heads per square foot and percent of samples processed in the lab.

**August 12.** Planted acreage - all crops, if changed; indicated area harvested, yield and production as of August 1 for corn for grain, winter wheat, Durum wheat, other spring wheat, oats, barley, cotton, rice, hay, sorghum for grain, dry edible beans, soybeans for beans, peanuts for nuts, tobacco (by class and type), sugarbeets, sugarcane for sugar and seed, and hops;



## Field Crops *continued*

### *(Crop Production continued)*

indicated cottonseed production. Indicated U.S. production of wheat and rice by class, apples, peaches, pears, grapes, and cranberries. Objective survey data for winter wheat number of heads per square foot and percent of samples processed in the lab. Planted acres by commercial class for dry edible beans.

*September 12.* Updated planted acreage - chickpeas, corn, cotton, dry edible peas, lentils, peanuts, rice, sorghum, soybeans, and sugarbeets, if changed; indicated area harvested, yield and production as of September 1 for corn for grain, cotton, rice, sorghum for grain, soybeans for beans, peanuts for nuts, tobacco (by class and type), sugarbeets, sugarcane for sugar and seed; indicated cottonseed production. Indicated area planted, harvested, yield and production for chickpeas, dry edible peas and lentils. Indicated U.S. production of rice by class, and walnuts. Indicated production of 2025-26 California Navel oranges. Objective survey data for selected States; corn plant populations and number of ears per acre and soybeans number of pods with beans per 18 square feet.

*October 9.* Updated, planted acreage - canola, dry edible beans, and sunflower, if changed; indicated area harvested, yield and production as of October 1 for corn for grain, cotton, rice, sorghum for grain, hay, dry edible beans, soybeans for beans, peanuts for nuts, sunflower, canola, tobacco (by class and type), sugarbeets, sugarcane for sugar and seed; indicated cottonseed and pecan production. Indicated U.S. production of rice by class and 2025-26 citrus fruits. Revised canola, peanut and sunflower acreage, yield and production for 2024. Objective survey data for selected States; corn plant populations, number of ears per acre and percent of samples processed in the lab and soybean number of pods with beans per 18 square feet and percent of samples processed in the lab.

*November 10.* Indicated area harvested, yield and production as of November 1 for corn for grain, cotton, rice, sorghum for grain, soybeans for beans, peanuts for nuts, sugarbeets and sugarcane for sugar and seed; indicated cottonseed production. Planted acres, indicated area harvested, yield and production of potatoes. Indicated U.S. production of rice by class. Objective survey data for selected States; corn plant population, number of ears, row width distribution and percent of samples processed in the lab, soybean row width distribution, number of pods with beans per 18 square feet and percent of samples processed in the lab.

*December 9.* Indicated area harvested, yield and production as of December 1 for cotton, sugarcane for sugar, and seed. Indicated production of cottonseed and 2025-26 citrus fruits.

### **Crop Production 2024 Annual Summary**

*January 10.* Acreage, yield, and production data for 2024 and revised for 2023. Objective survey data for selected States; corn plant populations, number of ears per acre, row width distribution; soybean number of pods with beans per 18 square feet; row width distribution.

### **Crop Production Historical Track Records**

*April 9.* This report includes a historical data series and a comparison of preliminary to final planted and harvested crop acreage and a comparison of preliminary crop production forecasts to final and end-of-year crop production estimates.

### **Crop Progress**

*35 issues.* First workday of the week during growing season. Issued weekly during the growing season April-November; this report lists planting, selected development stages and harvesting progress and overall condition of selected crops in major producing States. The data, summarized by crop and by State, are republished in the *Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin* released by WAOB.

### **Crop Values 2024 Annual Summary**

*February 26.* Marketing year average prices and value of production of principal crops, preliminary 2024 and revised 2022 and 2023. Note: State estimates for fruits and nuts are included in “*Noncitrus Fruits and Nuts 2024 Summary.*”

### **Current Agricultural Industrial Reports (CAIR)**

NASS publishes four CAIR releases. They are Grain Crushing and Co-Products Production, Flour Milling Products, Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, and Fats and Oils: Oilseed Crushings, Production, Consumption and Stocks.

### **Flour Milling**

*Four issues and an annual summary. February 3, May 1, August 1, November 3.* This quarterly report covers all firms in the United States operating wheat and rye flour mills. Type of data collected are amount of flour and millfeed produced from wheat and rye.

### **Flour Millings 2024 Annual Summary**

*May 1.*

## Field Crops *continued*

### 2024 North American Flour Milling

**May 13.** This publication is a result of a joint effort by Statistics Canada and NASS to release the flour milling production information for both countries within one publication.

### Cotton System Consumption and Stocks *(12 monthly issues and an annual summary)*

**January 2, February 3, March 3, April 1, May 1, June 2, July 1, August 1, September 2, October 1, November 3, December 1.** Monthly totals for running bales, end of month stocks in warehouses and cotton spinning facilities for major States and U.S Consumption of stocks and spindle utilization.

### Cotton System Consumption and Stocks 2024 Annual Summary

**March 3.**

### Fats & Oils: Oilseed Crushings, Production, Consumption and Stocks *(12 monthly issues and an annual summary)*

**January 2, February 3, March 3, April 1, May 1, June 2, July 1, August 1, September 2, October 1, November 3, December 1.**

This is a monthly report that covers businesses that produce various edible and inedible fats and oils. This report also includes data that covers all establishments crushing or solvent processing vegetable oil bearing materials (oilseeds, beans, nuts, etc.); including establishments using a continuous process that immediately refines the oil. Type of data collected are amount of crop crushed, amount of processed oil and feed produced.

### Fats & Oils: Oilseed Crushings, Production, Consumption and Stocks 2024 Annual Summary

**March 3.**

### 2024 North American Grain and Oilseed Crushing

**March 13.** This publication is a result of a joint effort by Statistics Canada and NASS to release the soybean and canola seed crushings information for both countries within one publication.

### Grain Stocks *(Four issues)*

**January 10, March 31, June 30, September 30.**

**January 10.** On and off farm stocks of all wheat, Durum wheat, corn, sorghum, oats, barley, and soybeans on December 1, 2024, by State; revisions of all wheat, Durum wheat, corn, oats, barley, sorghum, soybeans, flaxseed, rye, canola, mustard seed, safflower, rapeseed and sunflower for 2024. Number and capacity of off-farm storage facilities and capacity of on-farm storage facilities on December 1, 2024. On and off farms stocks of dry peas, lentils, and chickpeas on December 1, 2024, and revision for June 1, 2024.

**March 31.** On and off farm stocks of all wheat, Durum wheat, corn, sorghum, oats, barley, soybeans, and sunflower on March 1 by State and previous quarter revisions.

**June 30.** On and off farm stocks of all wheat, Durum wheat, corn, oats, barley, sorghum, soybeans, flaxseed, canola, rapeseed, dry peas, lentils, chickpeas, and rye on June 1 by State and previous quarter revisions.

**September 30.** On and off farm stocks of all wheat, Durum wheat, corn, oats, barley, soybeans, sorghum, sunflower, safflower and mustard seed on September 1 by State and previous quarter revisions. Revised 2024 soybean and corn acreage, yield and production.

### Grain Crushings and Co-Products Production *(12 monthly issues and an annual summary)*

**January 2, February 3, March 3, April 1, May 1, June 2, July 1, August 1, September 2, October 1, November 3, December 1.**

This is a monthly report that covers consumption of corn and sorghum. The publication provides data about agricultural commodities consumed for alcohol and other uses as well as the production of co-products and products in the United States.

### Grain Crushings and Co-Products Production 2024 Annual Summary

**September 2.**

### National Hemp Report

**April 17.** This report contains hemp acreage, yield, production and value for industrial, floral, grain, fiber and seed. Breakouts by hemp grown in the open and hemp grown under cover for each type of hemp.

### Hop Stocks *(Two issues)*

**March 14, September 18.** Issues contain data for Grower, dealer and brewer stocks March 1 and September 1.

### National Hop Report

**December 19.** Area harvested, yield, production, price, and value by State.

### North American Potatoes *(Two issues)*

**February 14, December 19.** This publication is the result of a joint effort by NASS, Agriculture Division, Statistics Canada and Servicio de Informacion Agroalimentaria y Pesquera (SIAP) to provide producers with additional information about potato production in North America. The release includes area planted and harvested, yield, production, utilized production, market year average price and value of sales for both countries.

The ASB calendar is published each year and highlights release dates for agricultural surveys and reports.

If you would like a copy of the ASB calendar:

1. **Detach this copy for immediate use.**
2. **Download the pdf file from the NASS website.**  
Visit the NASS website [www.nass.usda.gov](http://www.nass.usda.gov), click the “publications” tab in the main menu, scroll to the “reports calendar by year” section and download the file.
3. **Order pocket calendars from the NASS website.**  
Visit the NASS website [www.nass.usda.gov](http://www.nass.usda.gov), click the “publications” tab in the main menu, scroll to the “reports calendar by year” section and click the link that says “click here to order 2025 ASB pocket calendars”.





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★ 3:00 p.m. Quick Stats release  
▲ 4:00 p.m. release  
■ 3:00 p.m. release after lockup  
◆ 12:00 p.m. release  
● 12:00 p.m. release after lockup

★ 3:00 p.m. Quick Stats release  
▲ 4:00 p.m. release  
■ 3:00 p.m. release after lockup  
◆ 12:00 p.m. release  
● 12:00 p.m. release after lockup

Remaining reports are issued at 3 p.m.





## Field Crops *continued*

### **Peanut Prices**

**Weekly on Friday.** U.S. average price and marketing by type of peanut (Runner, Spanish, Valencia, and Virginia).

### **Peanut Stocks and Processing** (*12 monthly issues*)

**January 27, February 26, March 26, April 25, May 28, June 26, July 25, August 26, September 26, October 27, November 26, December 26.** The reports include the stocks at end of previous month; millings, production and disappearance of milled products, previous month for the U. S.

Revised season totals shown in August release.

### **Potatoes 2024 Annual Summary**

**September 26.** Production, farm disposition, value and stocks by State and utilization of potatoes for the United States, 2024 crop.

### **Potato Stocks** (*Four issues*)

**February 14, April 17, June 18, December 17.** Grower, processor, and local dealer storage stocks in producing areas, first of the month by State.

### **Price Reactions After USDA Crop Reports**

**March 10.** This report describes the market price reaction during the time periods surrounding the release of crop production reports.

### **Prospective Plantings**

**March 31.** Expected plantings as of March 1 for corn, all wheat, winter wheat, Durum wheat, other spring wheat, oats, canola, barley, cotton, rice by length of grain, all sorghum, dry edible beans, dry edible peas, and lentils, chickpeas, soybeans, sunflower, flaxseed, peanuts, and sugarbeets; acreage for harvest of hay and tobacco (by class and type).

### **Rice Stocks** (*Five issues*)

**January 10, March 31, June 30, August 20, October 22.** Rough and milled rice stocks on and off farms, December 1, 2024, March, June, August, and October (California only) by State and stocks by length of grain classes (five Southern States and California).

### **Small Grains 2025 Annual Summary**

**September 30.** Acreage, yield and production of wheat, oats, barley, and rye for 2025, including revised data for 2024 and Production of wheat by class. Objective survey data for winter wheat number of heads per square foot.

### **Soybean Objective Yield Survey Data, 1992-2006**

This report provides information on the types of data collected from the soybean objective yield survey and how they relate to the Agricultural Statistics Board yield estimates. This report

provides information to assist data users in understanding the soybean objective yield program and the changes that have occurred in the objective yield data over a 15-year period.

### **Wheat Objective Yield Survey Data, 1993-2007**

This report provides information on the types of data collected from the wheat objective yield survey and how they relate to the Agricultural Statistics Board yield estimates. This report provides information to assist data users in understanding the wheat objective yield program and the changes that have occurred in the objective yield data over a 15-year period.

### **Winter Wheat and Canola Seedings**

**January 10.** Seeded acreage of 2025 winter wheat; seedings of Durum wheat (AZ and CA). Seeded acreage of 2025 winter canola (KS and OK).

**World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates.** Issued monthly, WASDE provides the most current USDA forecasts of U.S. and world supply-use balances of major grains, soybeans and products and cotton; and U.S. supply and use of sugar and livestock products.

**Survey Methodology and Quality Measures.** Refer to page 25, NASS Survey Methodology and Quality Measures, for additional information. Additional reference: Methodology and Quality Measures.

## Fruits, Nuts, and Vegetables

### **Agricultural Prices** (*12 monthly issues*)

All issues present prices received by farmers for principal crops, livestock, and livestock products; indexes of prices received by farmers; parity prices; prices paid for input items and feeder livestock; indexes of prices paid by farmers and livestock/poultry feed price ratios. The NASS Quick Stats database is updated monthly with historical index revisions at [www.nass.usda.gov](http://www.nass.usda.gov). A description of parity prices including authority for, method of computation and prices used in parity computations. (See Economic Agricultural Prices for additional information).

### **Citrus Fruits 2025 Summary**

**August 29.** Annual summary of acreage, yield, production, use, price, and value 2024-25 crop and revised 2023-24 crop.

### **Coffee**

**January 24.** This report contains bearing acreage, yield, total production, utilized production, average price, and value of production estimates for the current and previous two seasons. All components are published for cherry equivalent basis, and

## Fruits, Nuts, and Vegetables *continued*

*(Coffee continued)*

quantity and average price for utilized production is included for parchment and green equivalent basis.

### Cold Storage

*Refer to Dairy.*

### Cold Storage 2024 Summary

*Refer to Dairy.*

### Crop Production

*Refer to Field Crops.*

### Crop Values 2024 Summary

*Refer to Field Crops.*

### Mushrooms

**August 21.** Agarics mushrooms: Area in production, volume of sales, utilization, price per pound, value of sales and by selected States and U.S. for July 1, 2024 - June 30, 2025, and intentions for the next season. Brown mushrooms: volume of sales and value of sales and U.S. for July 1, 2024 - June 30, 2025.

Specialty mushrooms: production, volume of sales, price per pound and value of sales by variety and U.S. Also, area in production which includes natural wood outdoor logs, natural wood undercover and indoor logs and all other production media by variety and U.S. Sales of all certified organic mushroom at the U.S. level.

### Noncitrus Fruits and Nuts 2024 Annual Summary

**May 2.** Annual summary of acreage, yield, production, use, price, and value of 2023 crop by State. Includes data for apples, apricots, avocados, berries, cherries, coffee, cranberries, dates, grapes, kiwifruit, nectarines, olives, papayas, peaches, pears, plums, prunes, strawberries, almonds, hazelnuts, macadamias, pecans, pistachios and walnuts.

### Vegetable 2024 Annual Summary

**February 12.** End-of-season 2024 estimates of acreage, yield, production, marketing year average price, value and utilization for artichokes, asparagus, snap beans, broccoli, cabbage, cantaloupe, carrots, cauliflower, celery, sweet corn, cucumbers, garlic, honeydews, head lettuce, leaf lettuce, onions, romaine lettuce, bell peppers, chile peppers, pumpkins, spinach, strawberries, squash, sweet potatoes, tomatoes and watermelons.

### Vegetables Usual Planting and Harvesting Dates

**NASS handbook Number 507.**

This handbook identifies the usual planting and harvesting dates for fresh market and processing vegetables as well as principal producing counties and major varieties for the vegetables covered in NASS's national program of crop estimates.

The Field Offices of USDA NASS compiled the basic information, prepared the estimates of usual dates and designated the important areas of production and major varieties for their respective States. Growers and horticultural specialists were consulted to verify information published.

**Survey Methodology and Quality Measures.** Refer to page 25, NASS Survey Methodology and Quality Measures, for additional information. Additional reference: Methodology and Quality Measures.

## Horticulture and Floriculture

### Floriculture Crops 2024 Annual Summary

**December 16.** Production, price, and value of wholesale sales for US and 28 selected States and growers having \$100,000 or more in sales. Growing area for growers with \$10,000 or more in sales. Issue covers cut flowers, potted flowering plants, foliage, annual bedding/garden plants, herbaceous perennials, cut cultivated greens, propagative floriculture material.

### 2024 Census of Horticulture Specialties

**December 16.** [www.nass.usda.gov/AgCensus](http://www.nass.usda.gov/AgCensus). Provides data at national and state levels on number and kinds of horticultural specialty operations, value of sales, and types of products. Results are available online only at [www.nass.usda.gov/AgCensus](http://www.nass.usda.gov/AgCensus).

## Livestock

### Cattle

**January 31.**

**January 31.** Inventory number by class of all cattle and calves as of January 1, 2025, and number of calves born during 2024 by State and U.S. Number of all cattle and number by classes July 1, 2024, U.S. Total number on feed January 1, 2025, by State and U.S.

### Cattle on Feed (12 monthly issues)

**January 24, February 21, March 21, April 17, May 23, June 20, July 25, August 22, September 19, October 24, November 21, December 19.** All issues present monthly total number on feed, placements by weight group, marketings and other disappearance for feedlots with 1,000 head or more capacity for major States and U.S. Number on feed by class, shown for feedlots with 1,000 head or more capacity for major States and the U.S. in January, April, July, and October reports.

## Livestock *continued*

*(Cattle on Feed continued)*

Number of feedlots and fed cattle marketings during 2024 and January inventory 2025 by size groups for U.S. in February report.

### Cost of Pollination

**December 12.** Annual report that includes statistics on the number of acres paid to be pollinated, the average price per acre, and prices per honeybee colony for selected crops.

### Dairy Products *(12 monthly issues and an annual summary)*

**January 6, February 5, March 4, April 4, May 6, June 5,**

**July 3, August 5, September 5, October 3, November 4,**

**December 5.** Production of butter, cheese, frozen products, evaporated, condensed, dry milk and whey products. Shipments, stocks and prices of dry milk and whey products, major States and U.S.

### Dairy Products 2024 Annual Summary

**April 25.** Summary of production for manufactured dairy products for 2024 and revised data for 2023.

### Equine

**January 1, 1999.** This is the only NASS publication of U.S. equine statistics. The report contains total equine inventory for 1998 and 1999, equine sold and value of sales.

### Hogs and Pigs *(Four quarterly issues)*

**March 27, June 26, September 25, December 23.**

**March 27.** Inventory number by class as of March 1; December 2024- February 2025 farrowings and pig crop; March-August 2025 intended farrowings for major States and U.S.

**June 26.** Inventory number by class as of June 1; March-May 2025 farrowings and pig crop; June-November 2025 intended farrowings for major States and U.S.

**September 25.** Inventory number by class as of September 1; June-August 2025 farrowings and pig crop; September 2025-February 2026 intended farrowings for major States and U.S.

**December 23.** Inventory number by class of all hogs and pigs as of December 1; September-November 2025 farrowings and pig crop; December 2025-May 2026 intended farrowings, major States and U. S.; annual farrowings (December 2024-November 2025) by State and U.S.

*Note: For more hogs and pigs information, see Livestock Slaughter, Meat Animals: Production, Disposition and Income, and Agricultural Prices February issue.*

### Honey

**March 14.** Annual report of number of colonies producing honey, yield per colony, honey production, average price, and value, 2024 and revised 2023; honey stocks as of December 15, 2024, by State and U.S.

### Honeybee Colonies

**August 1.** Annual report of honeybee colonies, lost colonies, added colonies, renovated colonies and colonies affected by stressors by State and U.S.

### Livestock Historical Track Records

**September 15.** This report compares the preliminary inventory or production estimates to the final inventory or production estimates for cattle, hogs and pigs, sheep and lambs, milk production, broilers, eggs, and turkeys.

### Livestock Slaughter *(12 monthly issues and an annual summary)*

**January 23, February 20, March 20, April 24, May 22,**

**June 18, July 24, August 21, September 25, October 23,**

**November 20, December 24.** Number of head, live weight and dressed weight of cattle, calves, sheep and lambs, and hogs and pigs slaughtered in commercial plants and number by class in federally inspected plants by State. Also red meat production by species by State and U.S.

### Livestock Slaughter 2024 Annual Summary

**April 23.** Annual summary for total livestock slaughter and red meat production for 2024 by State and months. Number of cattle, calves, sheep and lambs and hogs and pigs slaughtered in federally inspected plants by class for selected States and U.S. Number of goats and bison slaughtered in federally inspected plants in 2024, U.S. weekly number of head slaughtered in federally inspected plants by species and class, U.S. number of federally and non-federally inspected plants and number of head slaughtered in 2024. Also, number of head slaughtered in federally inspected plants by size group and species, U.S.

### Meat Animals Production, Disposition, and Income 2024 Annual Summary.

**April 29.** Annual balance sheet and income estimates for cattle and hogs. Includes estimates of beginning and ending inventories, births, deaths, inshipments and marketings. Also includes 2023 and 2024 total production and marketings in pounds, value of production, cash receipts, home consumption and gross marketings by State and U.S.

### Mink

**July 11.** Mink pelt production by color class 2024 data and revised 2023. Females bred and to be bred in 2024 and 2025. Value of pelt production.



**Price Reactions After USDA Livestock Reports**

**March 10.** This report describes the market price reaction during the time periods surrounding the release of livestock inventory report.

**Sheep and Goats**

**January 31.** Sheep and lamb inventory by class by State and U.S., 2025. Lamb crop by State and U.S., 2024. January 1 inventory of angora, milk and meat and other goats. Number of sheep shorn, wool production, price and value by State for 2024. Number of goats clipped, mohair production, and value for Arizona, New Mexico, and Texas for 2024. (For more sheep information, see *Livestock Slaughter*)

**Overview of the U.S. Cattle Industry**

**June 24, 2016.** This report provides information on cattle supply and disposition numbers and trends which have implications for future cattle supplies. The report is provided to the industry and data users to provide a better understanding of the relationships within the cattle industry.

**Overview of the U.S. Hog Industry**

**October 29, 2015.** The Overview of the U.S. Hog Industry report provides an official periodic review of efficiency trends and changes in the structure of the breeding herd. This report also notes changes in hog operation size groups, compares historic hog prices, and reviews live hog imports and marketings. This report compares 2014 production year data to the 2008 production data released in the Overview of the U.S. Hog Industry report published in October 2009.

**U.S. & Canadian Cattle and Sheep**

**March 5.** Inventory by class of all cattle and calves and number of calves born for U.S., and Canada, combined. Inventory by class of all sheep and lambs and number of lambs born for U.S., Canada and combined.

**U.S. & Canadian Cattle**

**August 27.** Inventory by class of all cattle and calves and number of calves born for U.S. and Canada, combined.

**U.S. and Canadian Hogs (Two issues)**

**March 5, August 27.** This release contains inventory, sows farrowed and pig crop for U.S. and Canada, combined.

**Survey Methodology and Quality Measures.** Refer to page 25, NASS Survey Methodology and Quality Measures, for additional information. Additional reference: Methodology and Quality Measures.

*Note: For more cattle information, see *Livestock Slaughter, Meat Animals: Production, Disposition and Income and Agricultural Prices February issue.**

# Poultry

**Agricultural Prices (12 monthly issues)**

All issues present prices received by farmers for principal crops, livestock, and livestock products; indexes of prices received by farmers; parity prices; prices paid for input items and feeder livestock; indexes of prices paid by farmers and livestock/poultry feed price ratios. The NASS Quick Stats database is updated monthly with historical index revisions at [www.nass.usda.gov](http://www.nass.usda.gov). A description of parity prices including authority for, method of computation and prices used in parity computations. (For *Poultry Prices*, see the *Agricultural Prices monthly breakout in the Economics section.*)

**Broiler Hatchery (52 weekly issues)**

Number of broiler chicks placed, and eggs set for the previous week, 19 selected States and United States. Available every Wednesday or if Federal holiday is on a Tuesday or Wednesday then on Thursday.

**Chickens and Eggs (12 monthly issues and an annual summary)**

**January 21, February 24, March 21, April 21, May 23, June 23, July 21, August 22, September 22, October 20, November 21, December 19.** Number of layers on hand, eggs per 100 layers, and total eggs produced during preceding month by type of flock by major States and U.S. Number of layers and eggs produced per 100 layers on the first of the month by type of flock. Pullet chicks added and layers' disposition at the U.S. level. Layers being molted and molt completed during the previous month by major States and U.S. U.S. commercial hatchery data on number of broiler-type and egg-type chicks hatched during preceding month, major States and U.S. and number of eggs in incubators on the first of the month by region and U.S. Number of broiler-type pullet chicks for hatchery supply flocks (total and domestic) and number of egg-type pullet chicks for hatchery supply flocks, U.S.

**Chickens and Eggs 2024 Annual Summary**

**February 18.** Revised monthly estimates of the number of layers on hand, rate of lay and egg production States and U.S. for 2023 and 2024. Revised egg production during the month by type, selected States and U.S. December 1, 2023 and 2024 chicken inventories and values by State and U.S.

**Cold Storage, monthly**

*Refer to Dairy section for more information.*

**Cold Storage 2024 Annual Summary***Refer to Dairy.***Egg Products** (12 monthly issues)*January 29, February 28, March 28, April 30, May 29, June 30, July 29, August 28, September 29, October 29, November 28, December 30.* Federally inspected, shell eggs broken, form in which broken.**Hatchery Production 2024 Annual Summary***April 1.* U.S. commercial hatchery data on number of broiler- type and egg-type chicks hatched, monthly, major States and U.S. for 2024 and revised data for 2023. Number of eggs in incubators on the first of each month by region and U.S. broiler chicks placed and eggs set by weeks for the 19 selected States and United States. Turkey eggs set and net poults placed, poults hatched U.S., capacity of chicken and turkey hatcheries by region and U.S.**Livestock Historical Track Records.***Refer to Livestock.***Poultry Production and Value 2024 Annual Summary***April 29.* Estimates of production and value for commercial broilers, eggs, turkeys raised, and chickens (excluding commercial broilers) sold for 2023-2024 by State and U.S.**Poultry Slaughter** (12 monthly issues plus an annual summary)*January 24, February 21, March 25, April 25, May 23, June 25, July 25, August 25, September 25, October 24, November 25, December 23.* Number of head and pounds slaughtered under Federal inspection by type, for the U.S. Total liveweight of poultry slaughtered and condemnations by selected States and U.S.**Poultry Slaughter 2024 Annual Summary***February 28.* Also available as a separate issue in the above subscription. Number of poultry slaughtered by month, by type, and annual total for the United States. Pounds certified ready-to-cook, ante-mortem, and post-mortem condemnations by type, by month and the U.S. total.**Turkey Hatchery** (12 monthly issues)*January 13, February 14, March 12, April 14, May 14, June 13, July 14, August 13, September 12, October 15, November 14, December 15.* Number of turkey eggs in incubators on first of current month, net poults placed, and poults hatched by month.**Turkeys Raised***September 26.* Number of turkeys raised during preceding year and raised during current year, major States and U.S.**Overview of the U.S. Turkey Industry***April 30, 2014.* This report presents 2008-2013 historical information on the U.S. turkey industry. NASS survey procedures and methodology are presented with a graphical interpretation of the data.**Survey Methodology and Quality Measures.** Refer to page 25, NASS Survey Methodology and Quality Measures, for additional information. Additional reference: Methodology and Quality Measures.**NASS Survey Methodology and Quality Measures**

Methodology and quality measures reports are published to increase the transparency of NASS's survey processes and provide information on the quality of its estimates. For methodology information visit [USDA - National Agricultural Statistics Service - Methodology and Quality Measures](#) and select the commodity you are interested in from the listed report titles. The link will provide the questionnaires used to collect the survey data, a detailed methodology of the surveys used to produce the report, and specific quality measures such as response rates and coefficients of variation for each survey iteration. Reports are usually published within 30 days of the original report release.

Methodology reports typically describe the scope and purpose, survey timeline, sampling, data collection, editing, analysis, estimators, and estimation processes.

Through education and outreach NASS aims to assist data users in understanding and interpreting NASS's programs and publications. For information to better understand agricultural statistics go to [www.nass.usda.gov](http://www.nass.usda.gov), click 'survey' in the tool bar and then choose Understanding Agricultural Statistics in the drop down menu. Here you will find information on regulations guiding the agency, NASS agricultural statistics programs, and data quality and methodology.

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This index identifies the Agricultural Statistics Board reports carrying estimates of agricultural commodities and related subjects. The index is designed to assist data users interested in specific aspects of the agricultural estimating program.

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# NASS Data Online

The NASS website ([www.nass.usda.gov](http://www.nass.usda.gov)) provides easy access to a wide range of information and data products. Through the homepage, you can obtain copies of all reports described in this catalog, find commodity and price specialists and more.

A calendar of scheduled releases is available from the NASS Homepage. In the “**Publications**” dropdown menu, select “**by Date (Reports Calendar)**” under the “**Browse NASS Reports**” section. Then choose the year and month.

## Ask a Specialist

NASS maintains a listing of subject and commodity specialists for the various program areas. From the NASS Homepage, on the “**Contact Us**” dropdown menu, select “**Ask a Specialist**” at the bottom left column.

## Customer Service

NASS operates an information center, staffed from 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET Monday-Friday, to assist you with accessing reports and data via the Internet, or printed copies. Please call (800) 727-9540.

## Quick Stats - Agricultural Statistics Online Database

NASS data is also found in the online Quick Stats database free of charge. Most data are available at or soon after release time. It can be accessed at [quickstats.nass.usda.gov](http://quickstats.nass.usda.gov) or from the NASS homepage under the “**Data and Statistics**” dropdown menu. The web application allows custom queries based on survey or census program, commodities and characteristics, geographic levels, and time periods. The “**Spreadsheet**” option downloads a csv file.

For power users, there are two additional methods to retrieve either large amounts of data or recurring data pulls. One is an API (Application Programming Interface) and the other is large text files containing segments of Quick Stats data refreshed nightly. See the “**Developers**” and “**Help**” tabs at [quickstats.nass.usda.gov](http://quickstats.nass.usda.gov) for more information.

## Economics, Statistics and Market Information System (ESMIS)

Through a cooperative project with Cornell University, the Albert R. Mann Library distributes NASS, Agricultural Marketing Service (AMS), Economic Research Service (ERS) Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS), and World Agricultural Outlook Board (WAOB) periodicals and data files free of charge via the USDA Economics, Statistics and Market Information System at [usda.library.cornell.edu](http://usda.library.cornell.edu). Reports are available electronically within minutes of release.

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RSS feeds are free content feeds from Web sites that contain article headlines, summaries and links back to full-text articles on the web. RSS uses XML technology to syndicate web content, sending it directly to your desktop, your web browser or a web-based RSS reader. Instead of visiting a specific Web site to search for new articles and features, RSS is a convenient way to alert you when content of interest appears on your favorite Web sites.

Currently NASS offers national feeds for its News and Coming Events, Today's Reports and Census of Agriculture. For more information visit: [www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/Syndication](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/Syndication).

## The 5W's of NASS Data

NASS gathers facts and figures about the farms and people who feed our nation and the world. This experimental data tool uses data from the NASS Census of Agriculture and Agricultural Resource Management Survey to show how NASS information is published in academic and agriculture journals, and in turn, used by researchers, state and local farm organizations, and policymakers nationwide.

[https://www.nass.usda.gov/Data\\_Visualization/5W/index.php](https://www.nass.usda.gov/Data_Visualization/5W/index.php)





**[www.nass.usda.gov](http://www.nass.usda.gov)**

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