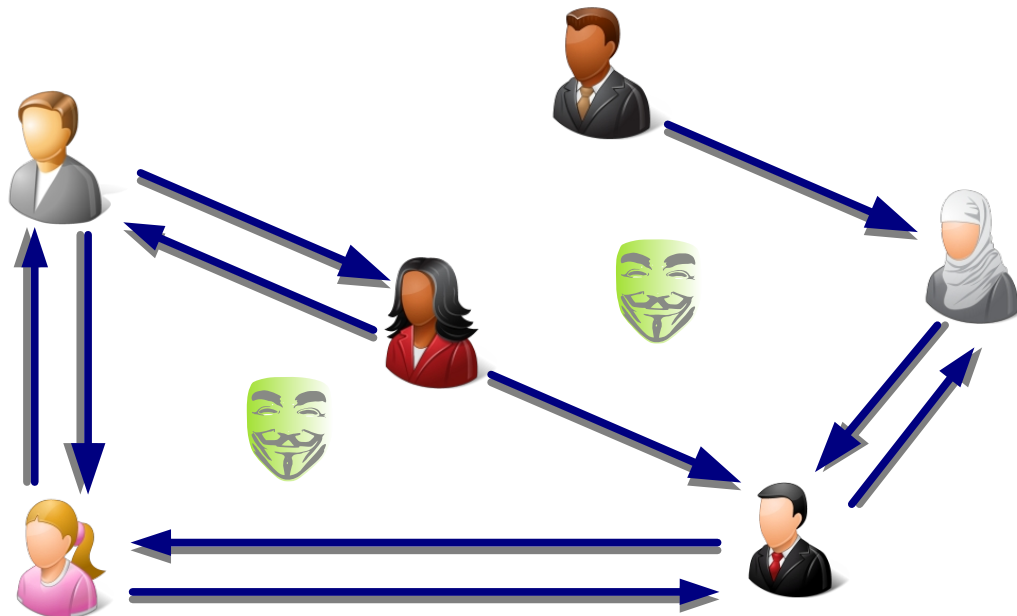


Privacy Preserving Payments in Credit Networks



Pedro Moreno-Sanchez, Aniket Kate, Matteo Maffei and Kim Pecina

CISPA, Saarland University

NDSS 2015

Credit Networks Introduction

Real World



Credit Network



Credit Networks Introduction

Real World



Credit Network



Credit Networks Introduction

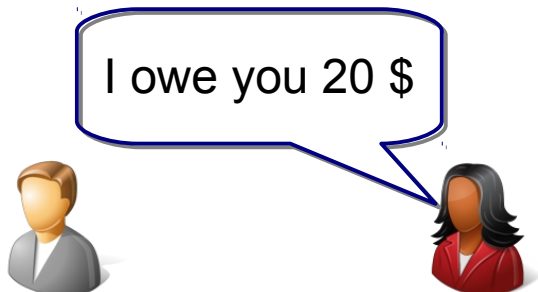
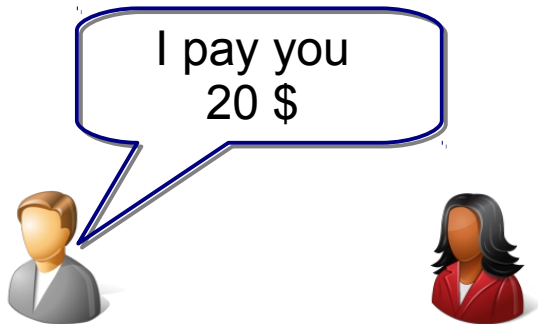
Real World



Credit Network

Credit Networks Introduction

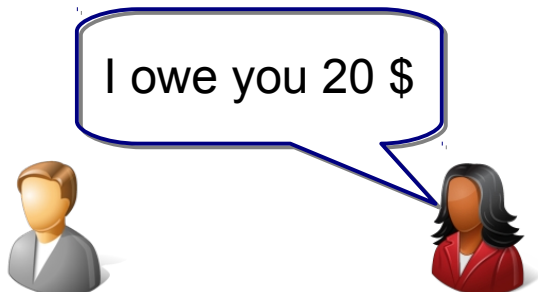
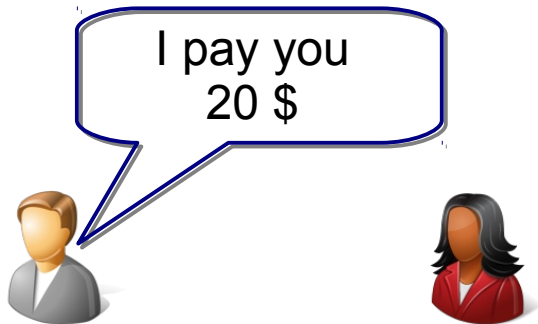
Real World



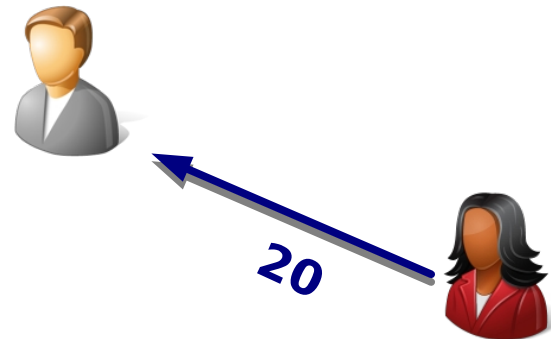
Credit Network

Credit Networks Introduction

Real World

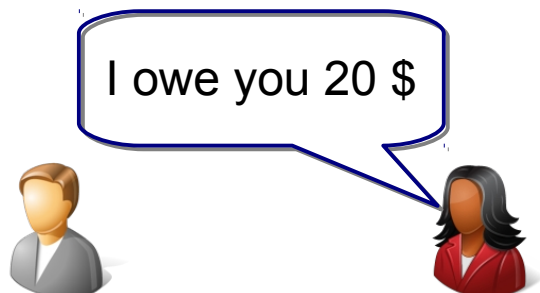


Credit Network

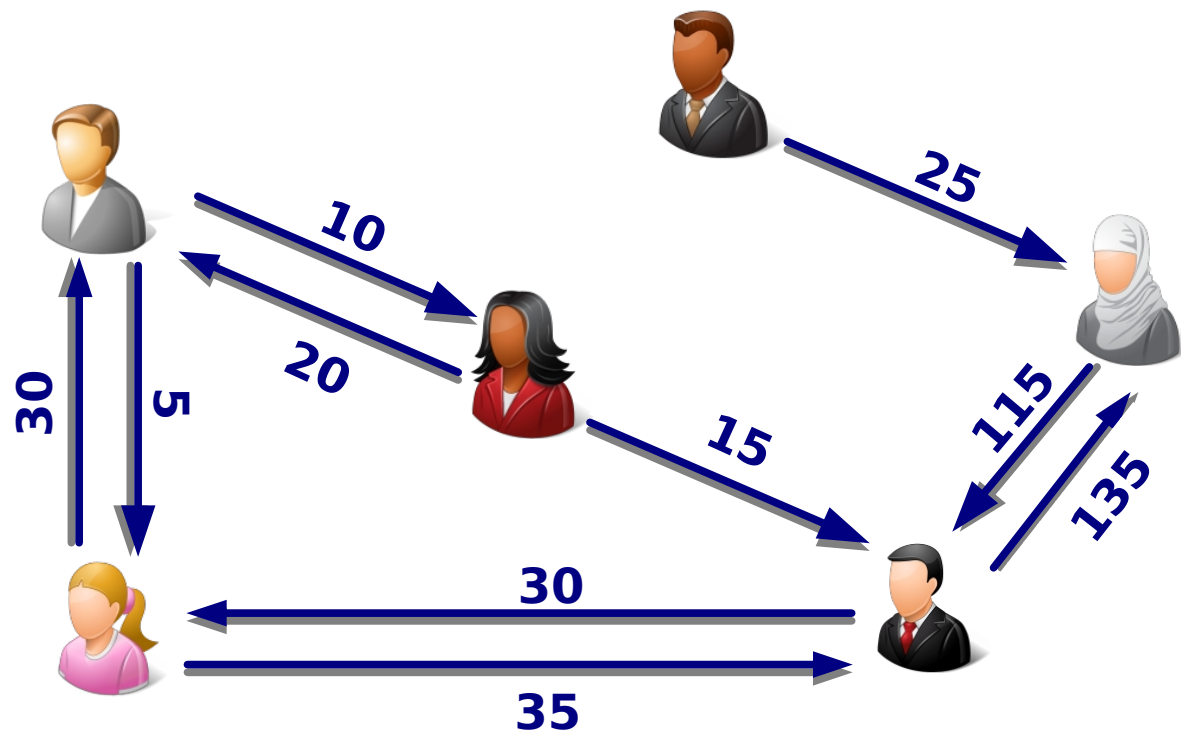


Credit Networks Introduction

Real World

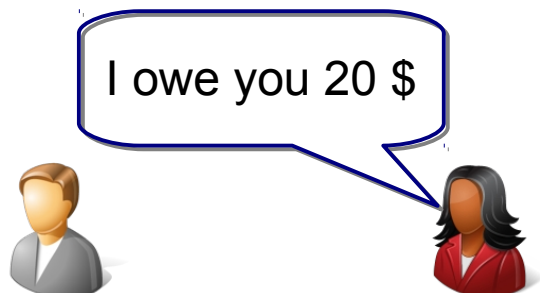


Credit Network

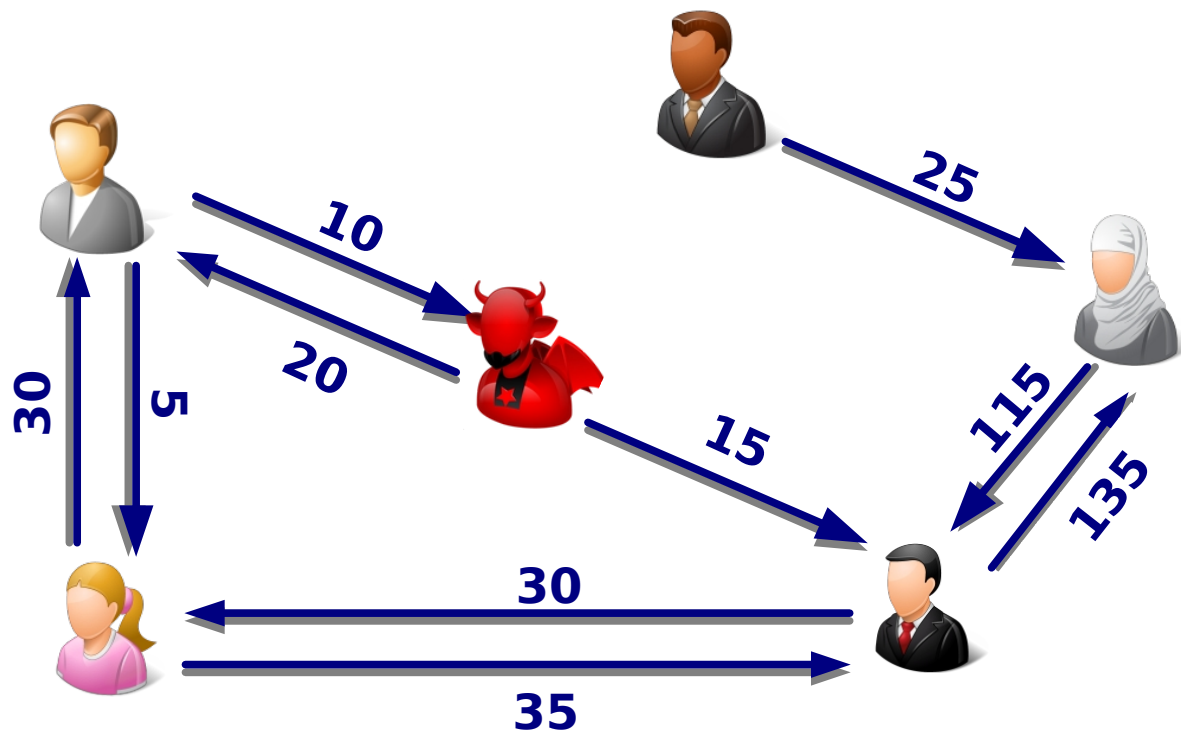


Credit Networks Introduction

Real World

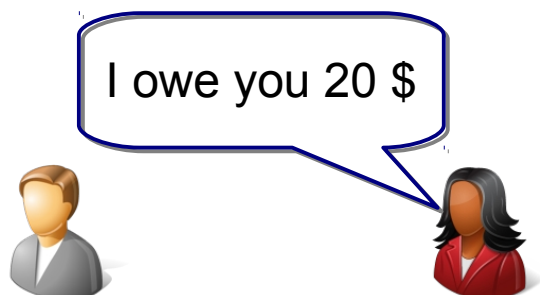


Credit Network

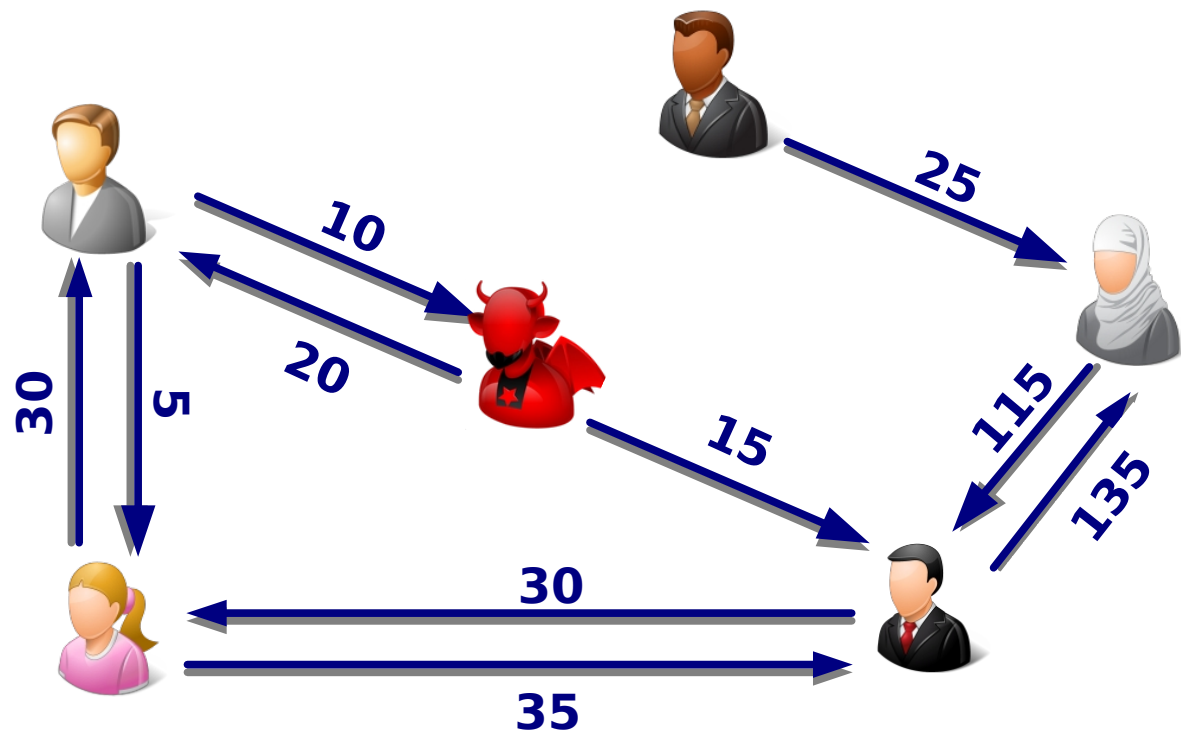


Credit Networks Introduction

Real World



Credit Network



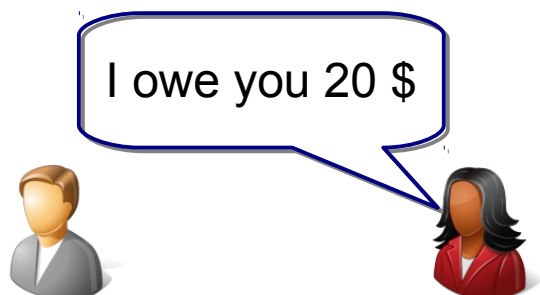
Misbehaving user's effect is:

Localized

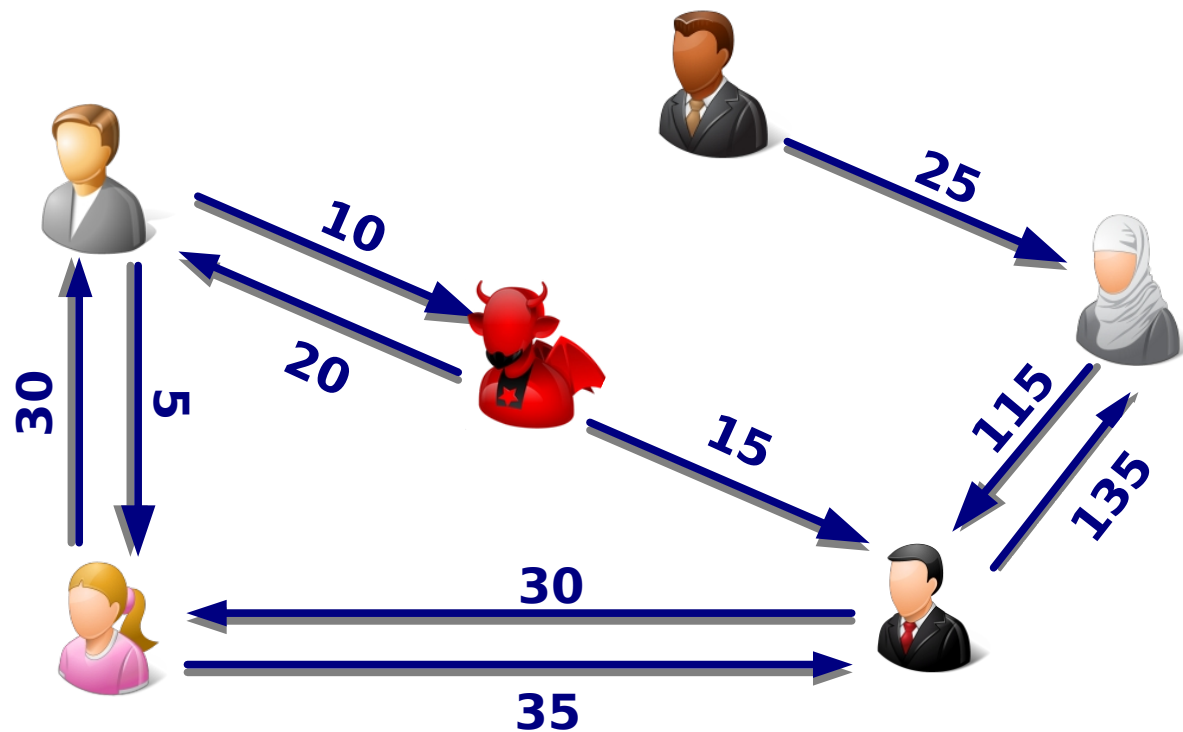
Bounded

Credit Networks Introduction

Real World



Credit Network



Misbehaving user's effect is:

Localized

Bounded

Multiple applications:

Ostra: mitigate spam in email system

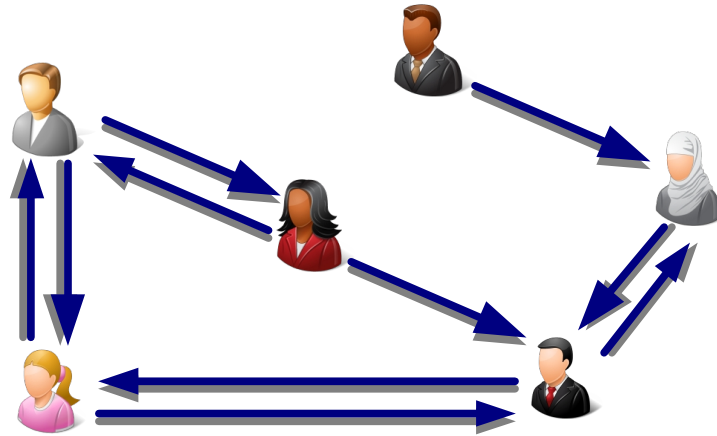
Bazaar: strengthen online marketplaces, e.g., eBay Etc.

Credit Networks Application: Payment Systems

- Payment systems: **Ripple** [**> 140,000 users, > \$15M transaction volume**]

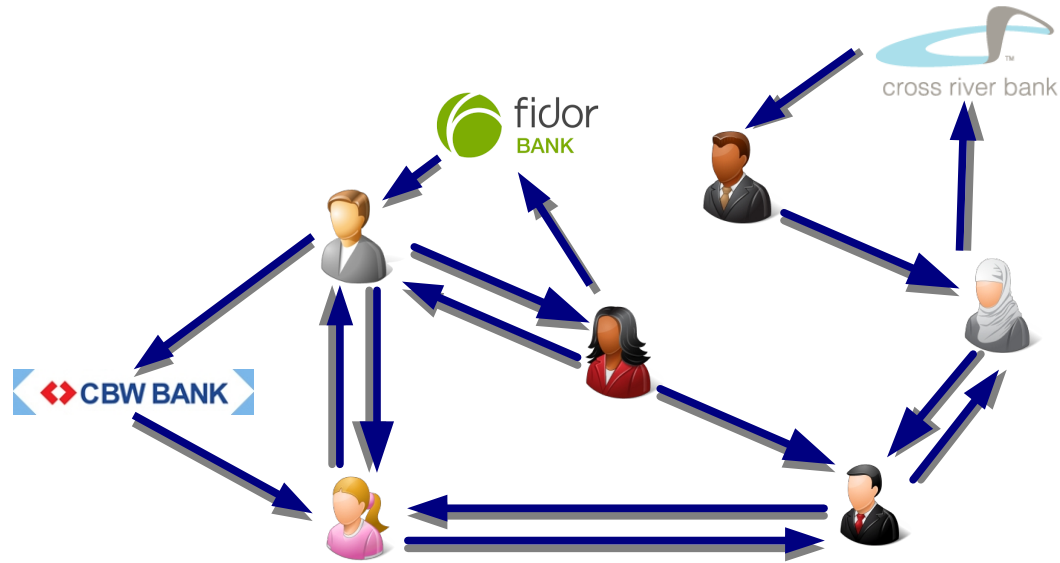
Credit Networks Application: Payment Systems

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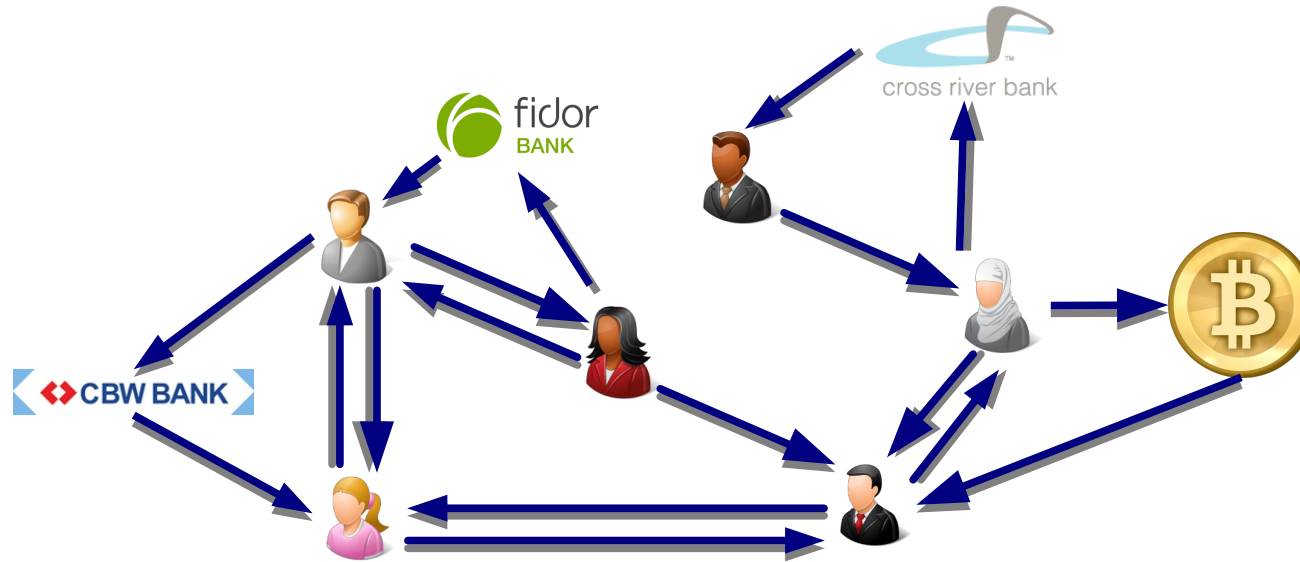
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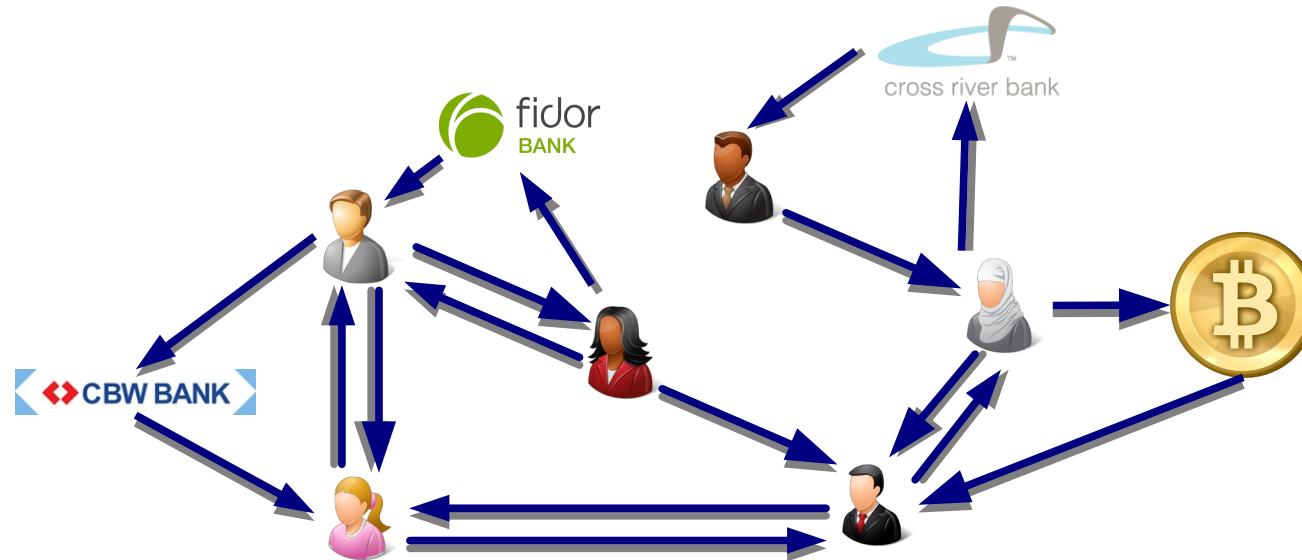
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Credit Networks Application: Payment Systems




- Payment systems: **Ripple** [**> 140,000 users, > \$15M transaction volume**]



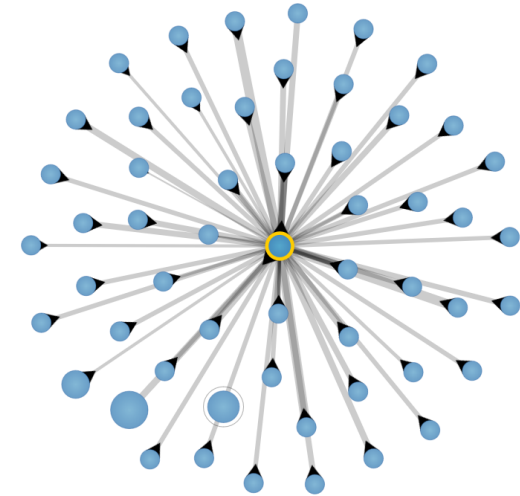
	Banking System	Ripple
Transaction	~ 1 day	~ 5 seconds
Multi-currency & worldwide transactions	High fees	Small fees
Integrity	Bank-only verifiable	Publicly verifiable

Public Verifiability & Privacy Problem

Ledger

	50
	30
	200
...	...

Credit links






Transaction details

Account	Destination	Amount
rwvctTPLKZqK59f1fXpDkQ...	rMnVZ9maUWp5cAvmqBECZM...	300/XRP
rLSBpSquSHKbbfvcKt1c54...	rKoDt7VL83AKJZewLxVZEs...	75/XRP
r428G9fSSmD4SYmnDra16B...	rBeToNo4AwHaNbRX2n4BNC...	0.0693402709148/CCK/rB...
rhD759dbJMrzMNL4QbvQe9...	r95pWKA1K55fy7EJWrqJ9b...	300/XRP
r42WJGvV9MJJa4t5QcF8Cnx...	rBeToNo4AwHaNbRX2n4BNC...	0.0821058028231/CCK/rB...
rUnr1p7xkuSBxyAqHEopZ5...	r3H4rynDShFMRKWuJcadLY...	1129.916679154465/EUR/...
rw7UfGvzCeZwJxxUEeZHLG...	rBwgTdzzMHnouLk5DJD3xd...	100/XRP
rpVVzfSTUJX9CrKBSS2Z5W...	rDCgaasBAWYfsxUYhCk1n2...	999.99/XRP

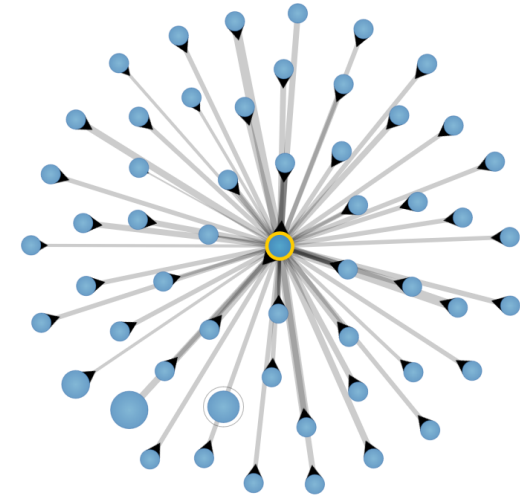
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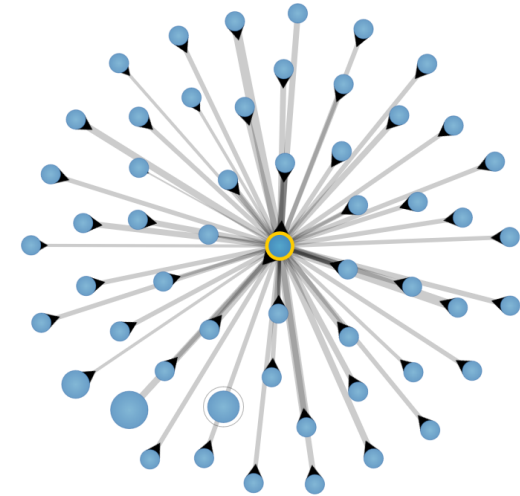
Account	Destination	Amount
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rLSBpSquSHKbbfvcKt1c54...	rKoDt7VL83AKJZewLxVZEs...	75/XRP
r428G9fSSmD4SYmnDra16B...	rBeToNo4AwHaNbRX2n4BNC...	0.0693402709148/CCK/rB...
rhD759dbJMrzMNL4QbvQe9...	r95pWKA1K55fy7EJWrqJ9b...	300/XRP
r42WJGvV9MJJa4t5QcF8Cnx...	rBeToNo4AwHaNbRX2n4BNC...	0.0821058028231/CCK/rB...
rUnr1p7xkuSBxyAqHEopZ5...	r3H4rynDShFMRKWuJcadLY...	1129.916679154465/EUR/...
rw7UfGvzCeZwJxxUEeZHLG...	rBwgTdzzMHnouLk5DD3xd...	100/XRP
rpVVzfSTUJX9CrKBSS2Z5W...	rDCgaasBAWYfsxUYhCk1n2...	999.99/XRP

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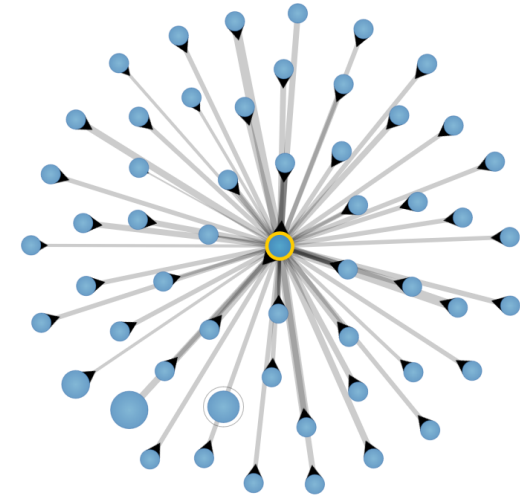
Account	Destination	Amount
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rLSBpSquSHKbbfvcKt1c54...	rKoDt7VL83AKJZewLxVZEs...	75/XRP
r428G9fSSmD4SYmnDra16B...	rBeToNo4AwHaNbRX2n4BNC...	0.0693402709148/CCK/rB...
rhD759dbJMrzMNL4QbvQe9...	r95pWKA1K55fy7EJWrqJ9b...	300/XRP
r42WJGvV9MJJa4t5QcF8Cnx...	rBeToNo4AwHaNbRX2n4BNC...	0.0821058028231/CCK/rB...
rUnr1p7xkuSBxyAqHEopZ5...	r3H4rynDShFMRKWuJcadLY...	1129.916679154465/EUR/...
rw7UfGvzCeZwJxxUEeZHLG...	rBwgTdzzMHnouLk5DJD3xd...	100/XRP
rpVVzfSTUJX9CrKBS2Z5W...	rDCgaaSBAWYfsxUYhCk1n2...	999.99/XRP

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...	...

Credit links



Transaction details

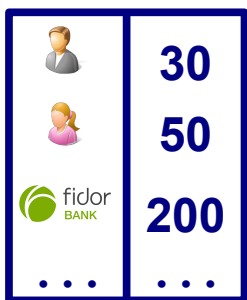
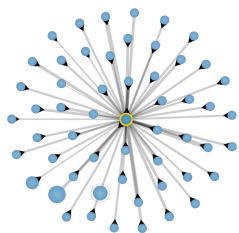
Account	Destination	Amount
rwvctTPLKZqK59f1fXpDkQ...	rMnVZ9maUWp5cAvmqBECZM...	300/XRP
rLSBpSquSHKbbfvcKt1c54...	rKoDt7VL83AKJZewLxVZEs...	75/XRP
r428G9fSSmD4SYmnDra16B...	rBeToNo4AwHaNbRX2n4BNC...	0.0693402709148/CCK/rB...
rhD759dbJMrzMNL4QbvQe9...	r95pWKA1K55fy7EJWrqJ9b...	300/XRP
r42WJGvV9MJJa4t5QcF8Cnx...	rBeToNo4AwHaNbRX2n4BNC...	0.0821058028231/CCK/rB...
rUnr1p7xkuSBxyAqHEopZ5...	r3H4rynDShFMRKWuJcadLY...	1129.916679154465/EUR/...
rw7UfGvzCeZwJxxUEeZHLG...	rBwgTdzzMHnouLk5DJD3xd...	100/XRP
rpVVzfSTUJX9CrKBSS2Z5W...	rDCgaaSBAWYfsxUYhCk1n2...	999.99/XRP

**LINKABLE
ANONYMITY**

Contributions

➤ **Identify privacy problem** as an important issue in credit networks

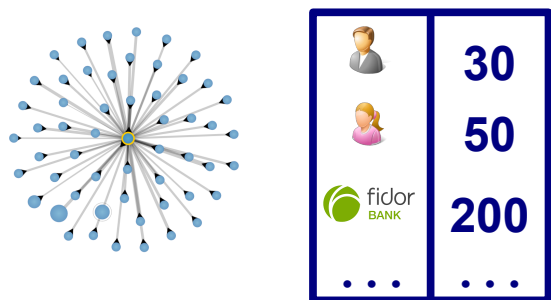
Account	Destination	Amount
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rL5BpSquSHKbbfvcKt1c54...	rKoDt7VL83AKJZewLxVZE...	75/XRP
r428G9fSSmD4SYmnDra16E...	rBeToNo4AwHaNbRX2n4BNC...	0.0693402709148/CCK/rB...
rhd759dbJMrzMNL4QbvQe9...	r95plKA1K55fy7EJWrqJ9b...	300/XRP
r42MJGvV9MJa4t5QcF8Cnx...	rBeToNo4AwHaNbRX2n4BNC...	0.0821058028231/CCK/rB...
rUnr1p7xkuSBxyAqHEopZ5...	r3H4rynDShFMRWuJcadLY...	1129.916679154465/EUR/...
rw7UfGvzCeZwJxxUEeZHLG...	rBwgTdzZMhoulK5DJ3xd...	100/XRP
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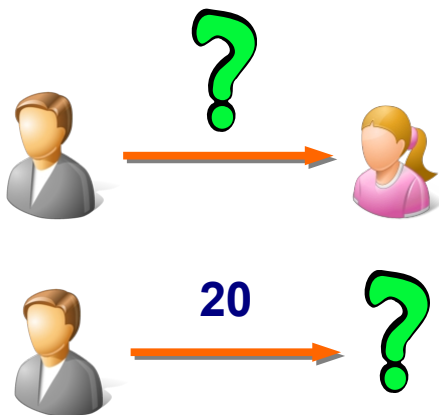
Contributions

- **Identify privacy problem** as an important issue in credit networks

Account	Destination	Amount
rwcctTPLKZqK59f1fxpDkQ...	rMnVZ9maUmp5cAvmqBECZL...	300/XRP
rL5BpSquSHKbbfvcKt1c54...	rKoDt7VL83AKJZewLxVZE...	75/XRP
r428G9fSSmD4SYmnDra16B...	rBeToNo4AwHaNbRX2n4BNC...	0.0693402709148/CCK/rB...
rhd759dbJMrzMNl4QbvQe9...	r95plKA1K55fy7EJWrqJ9b...	300/XRP
r42MJGvV9MJa4t5QcF8Cnx...	rBeToNo4AwHaNbRX2n4BNC...	0.0821058028231/CCK/rB...
rUnr1p7xkuSBxyAqHEopZ5...	r3H4rynD5hFMRWuJcadLY...	1129.916679154465/EUR/...
rw7UfGvzCeZwJxxUEeZHLG...	rBwgTdzZMhoulK5DJ3xd...	100/XRP
rpVvzfSTUJX9CrKBSS2Z5W...	rDCgaaSBaWYfsxUYhCk1n2...	999.99/XRP



- **Define privacy properties** for credit networks: value and receiver privacy

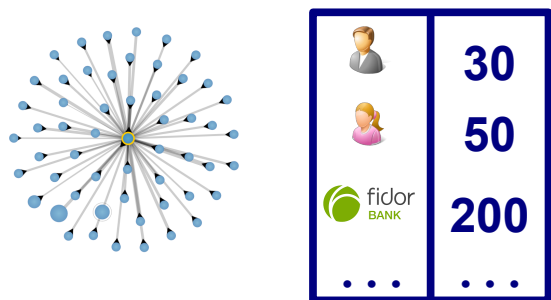
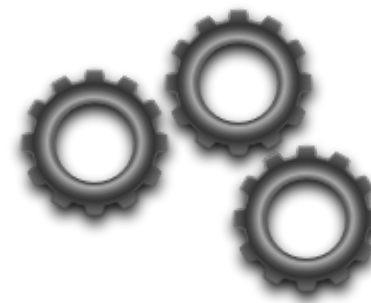


Contributions

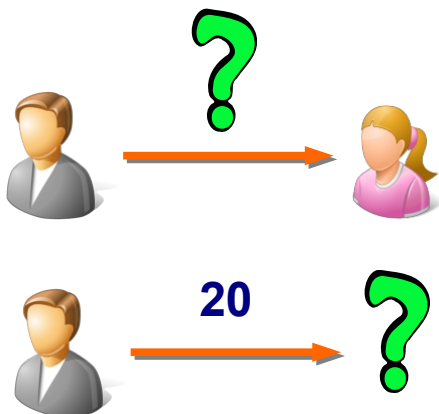
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r42869fSSmD4SYmnDra16B...	rBeToNo4AwHaNbRX2n4BNC...	0.0693402709148/CCK/rB...
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rUnr1p7XkuSBxyAqHEopZ5...	r3H4rynD5hFMRWuJcadLY...	1129.916679154465/EUR/...
rw7UfGvzCeZwJxxUEeZHLG...	rBwgTdzZMhoulK5DJ3xd...	100/XRP
rpVvzfSTUJX9CrKBSS2Z5W...	rDCgaaSBaWYfsxUYhCk1n2...	999.99/XRP

- **PrivPay: novel architecture** combining trusted hardware and oblivious algorithms



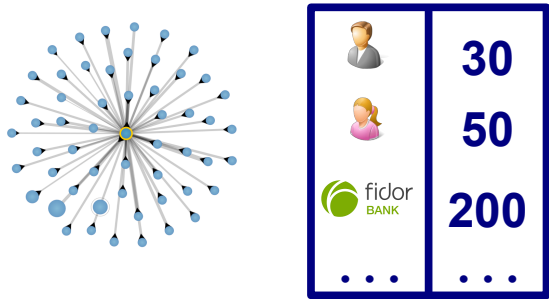
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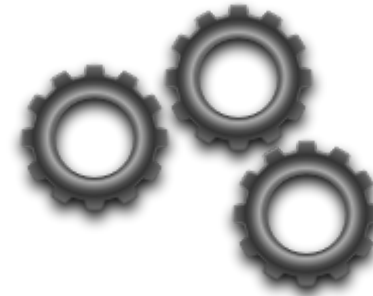
Contributions

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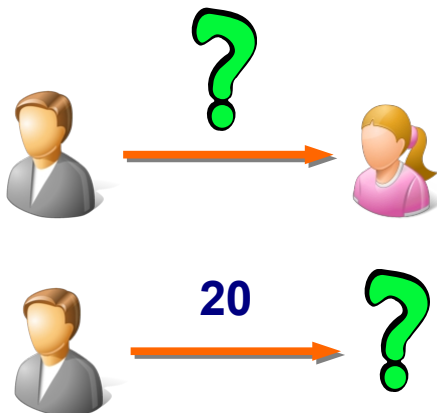
Account	Destination	Amount
rwcctTPLKZqK59f1fXpDkQ...	rMnVZ9maUmp5cAvmqBECZL...	300/XRP
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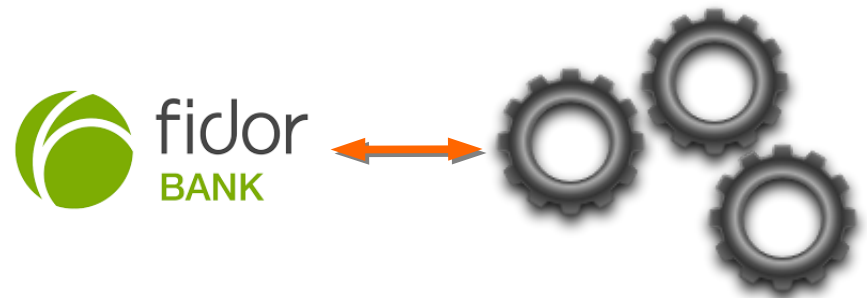
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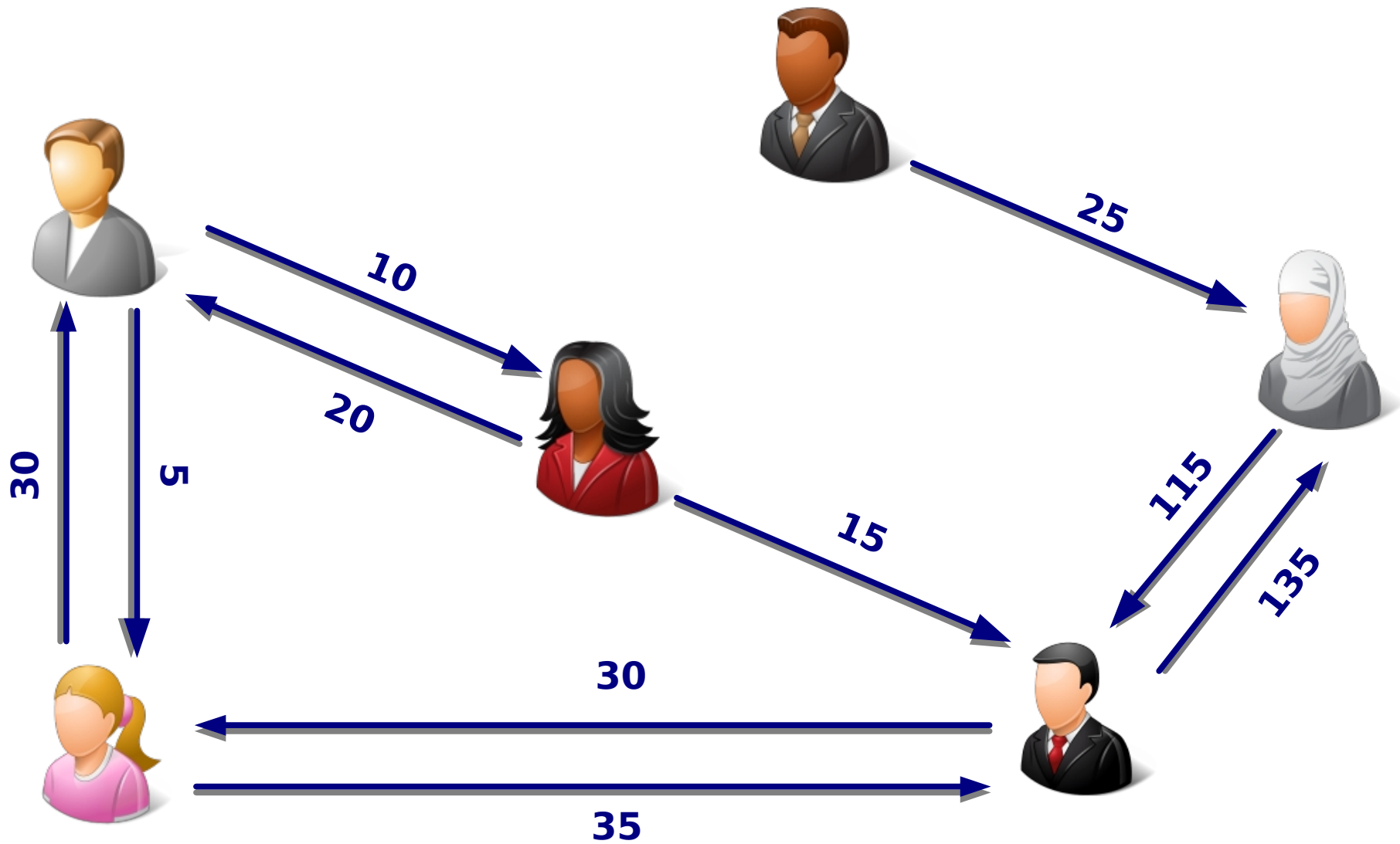
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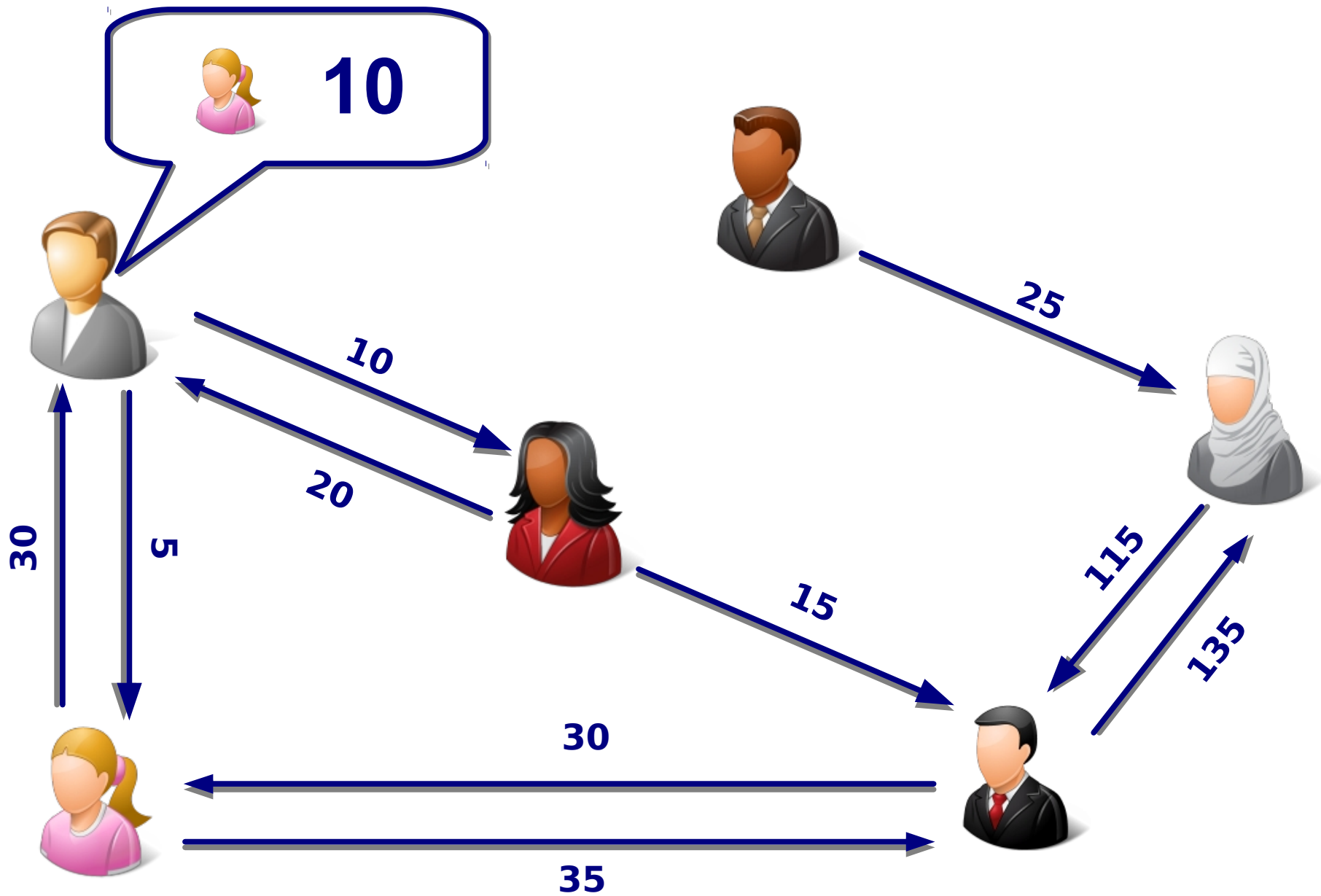
- Evaluation: **feasible to deploy** in practice



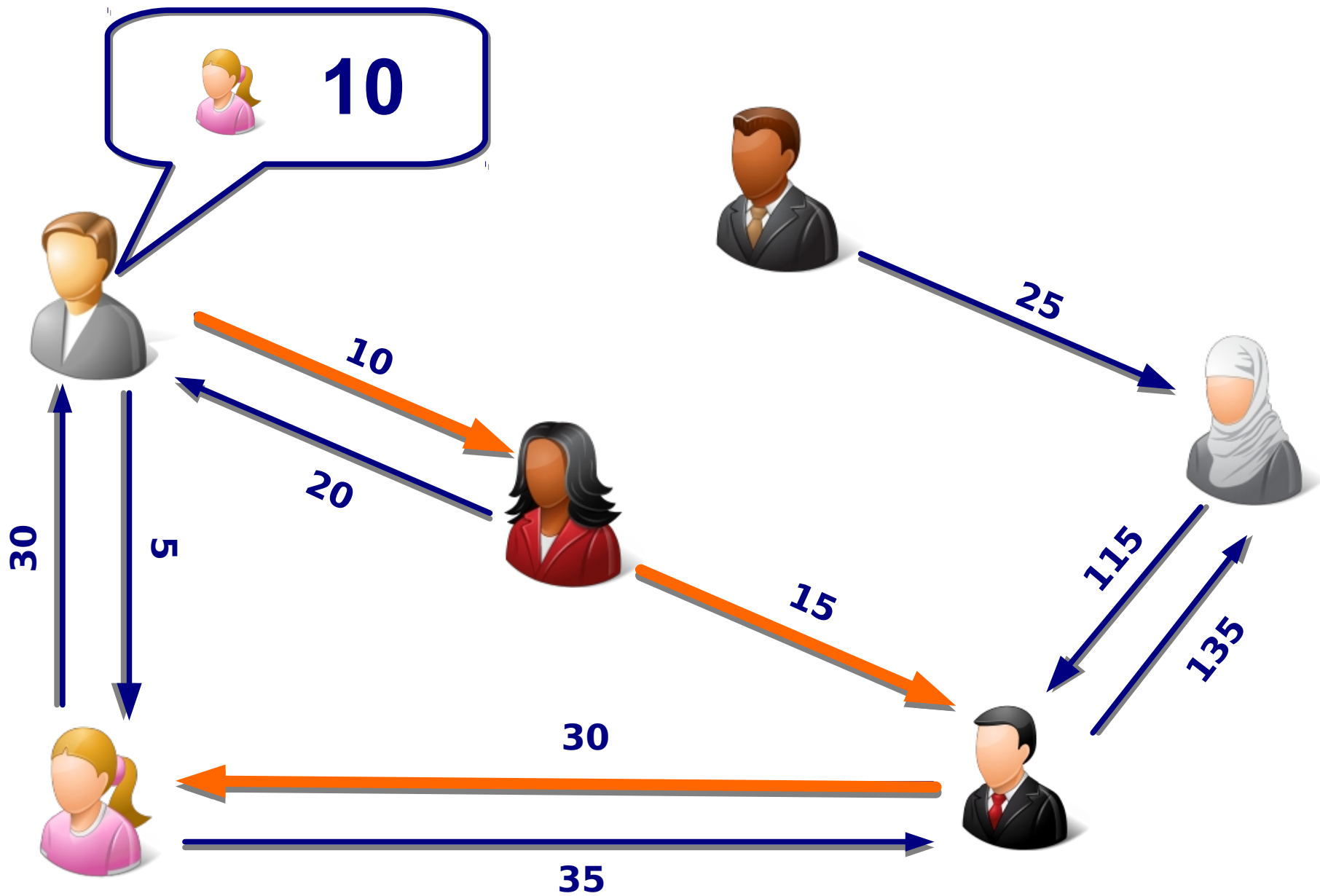
Credit Network Transaction



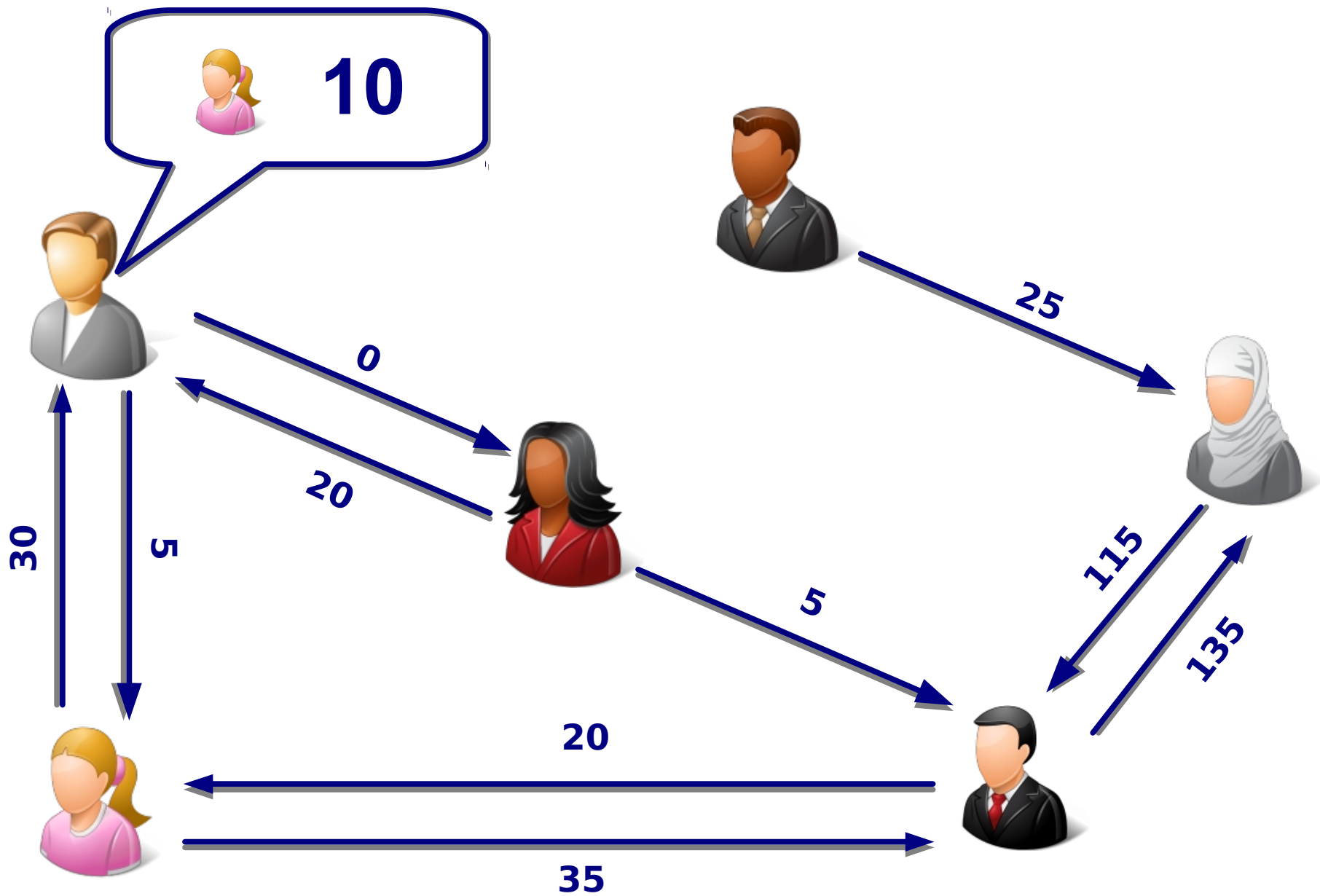
Credit Network Transaction



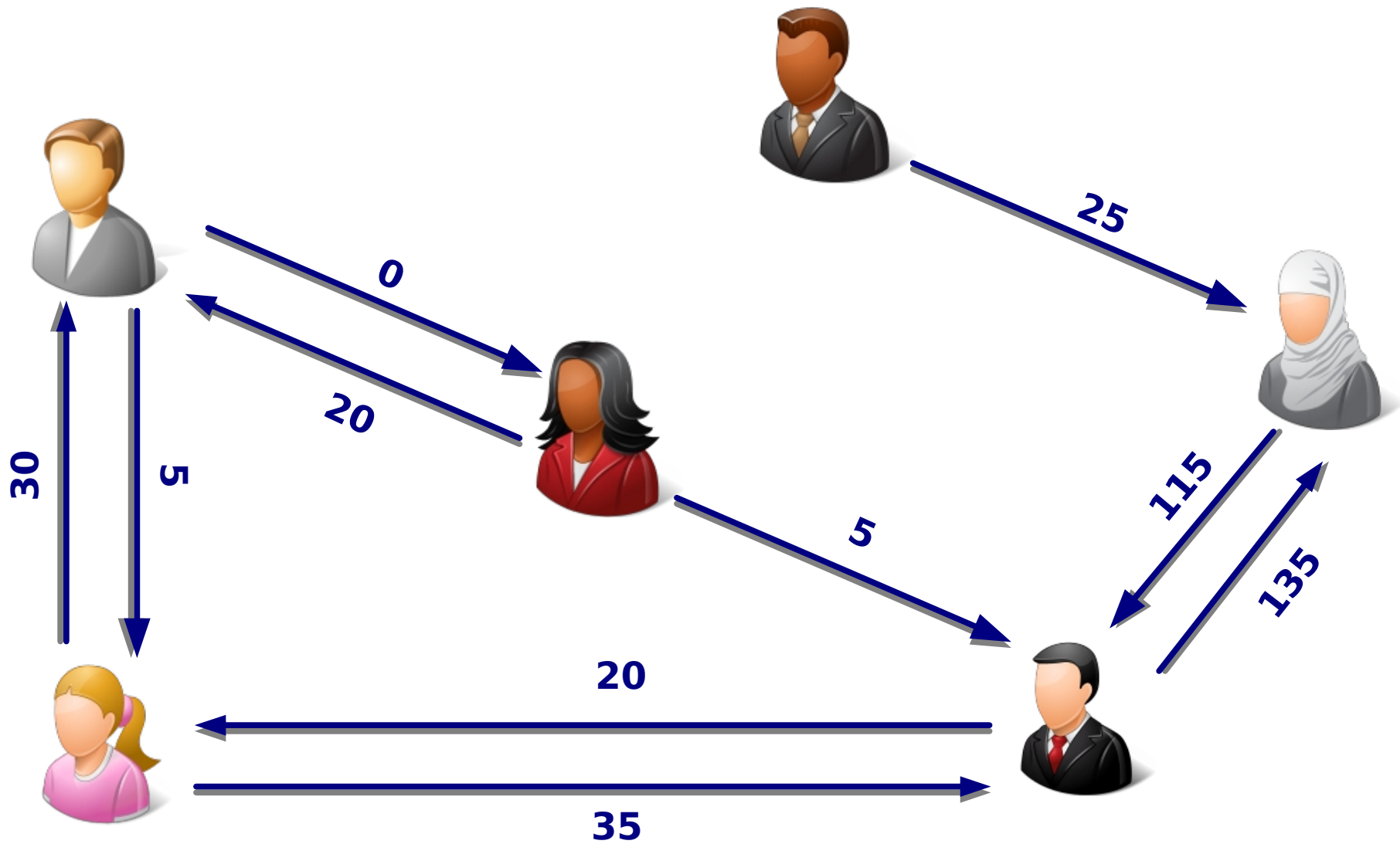
Credit Network Transaction



Credit Network Transaction



Credit Network Transaction



Credit Network: Routing challenge

Routing: determine credit route from a sender to a receiver

- Existing systems use the max-flow approach:
 - ◆ **Inefficient** algorithms: $O(V^3)$ or $O(V^2 \log(E))$
- Landmark routing [Tsuchiya, SIGCOMM'98]: calculate only a subset of all possible routes

Credit Network: Routing challenge

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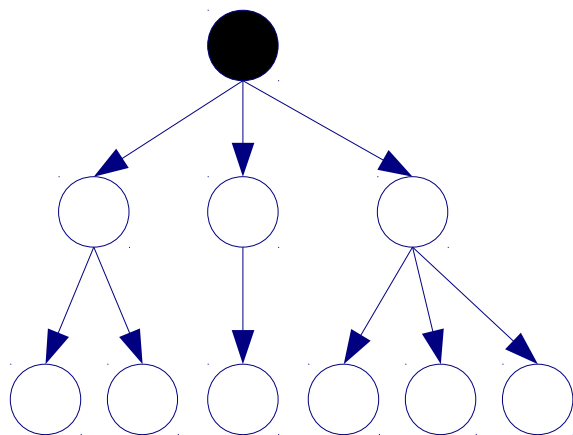
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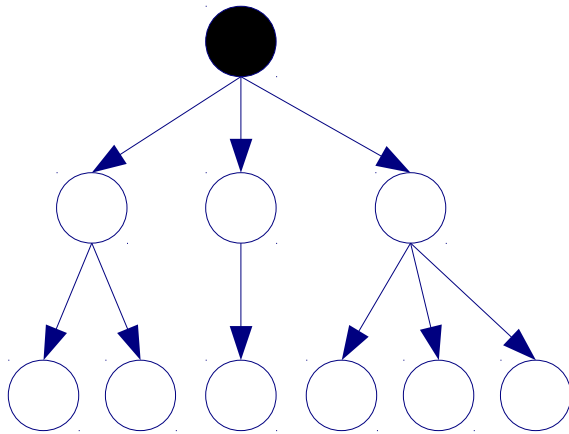
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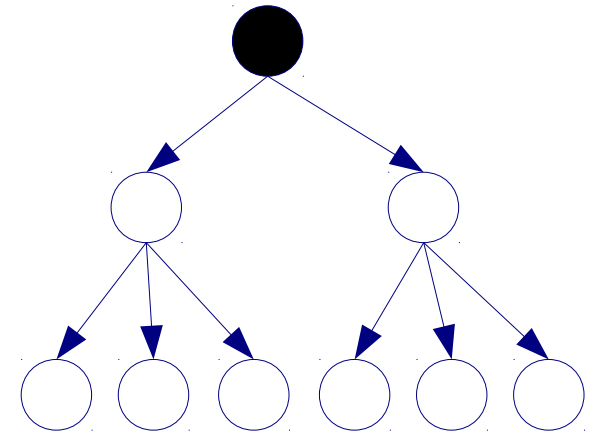
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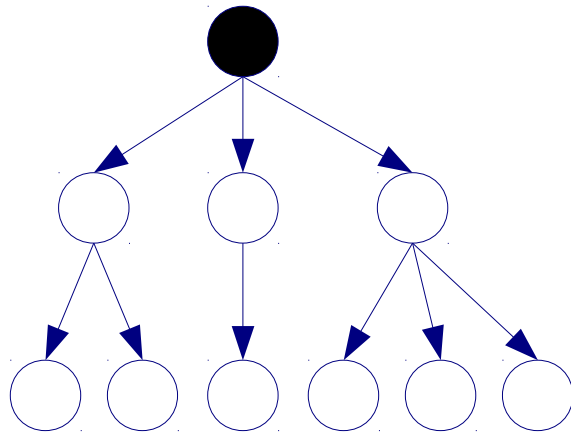
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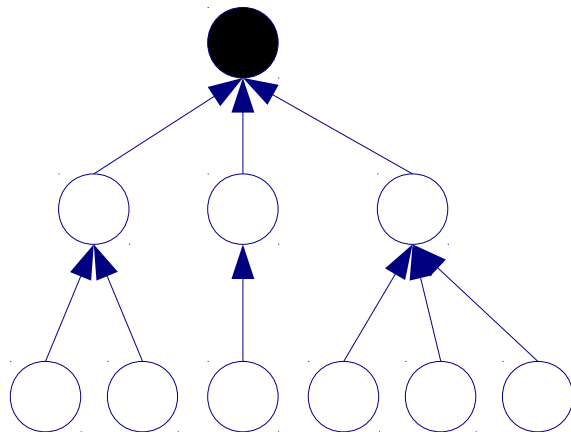
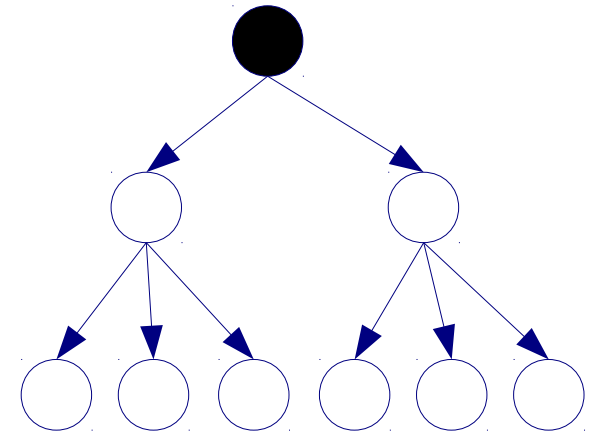
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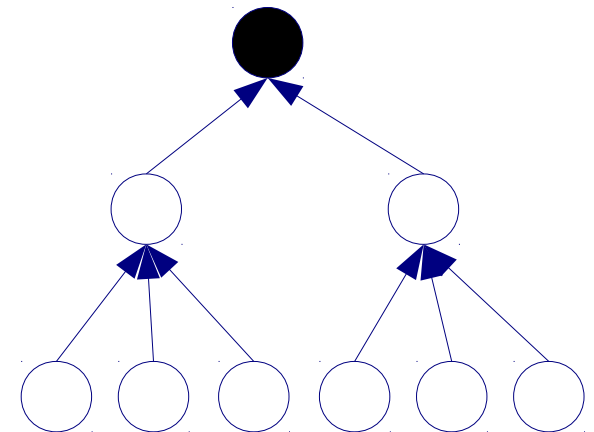
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...



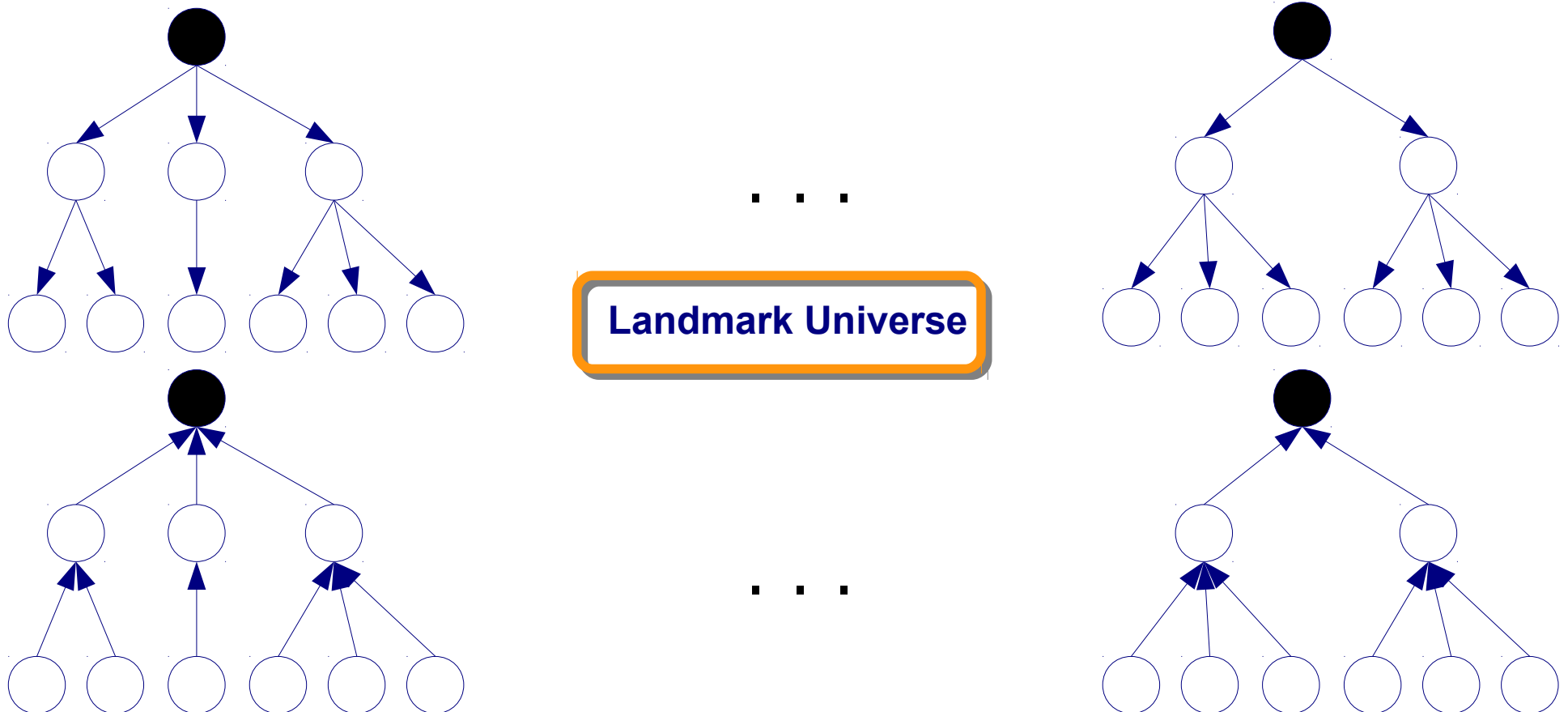
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Credit Network: Routing challenge

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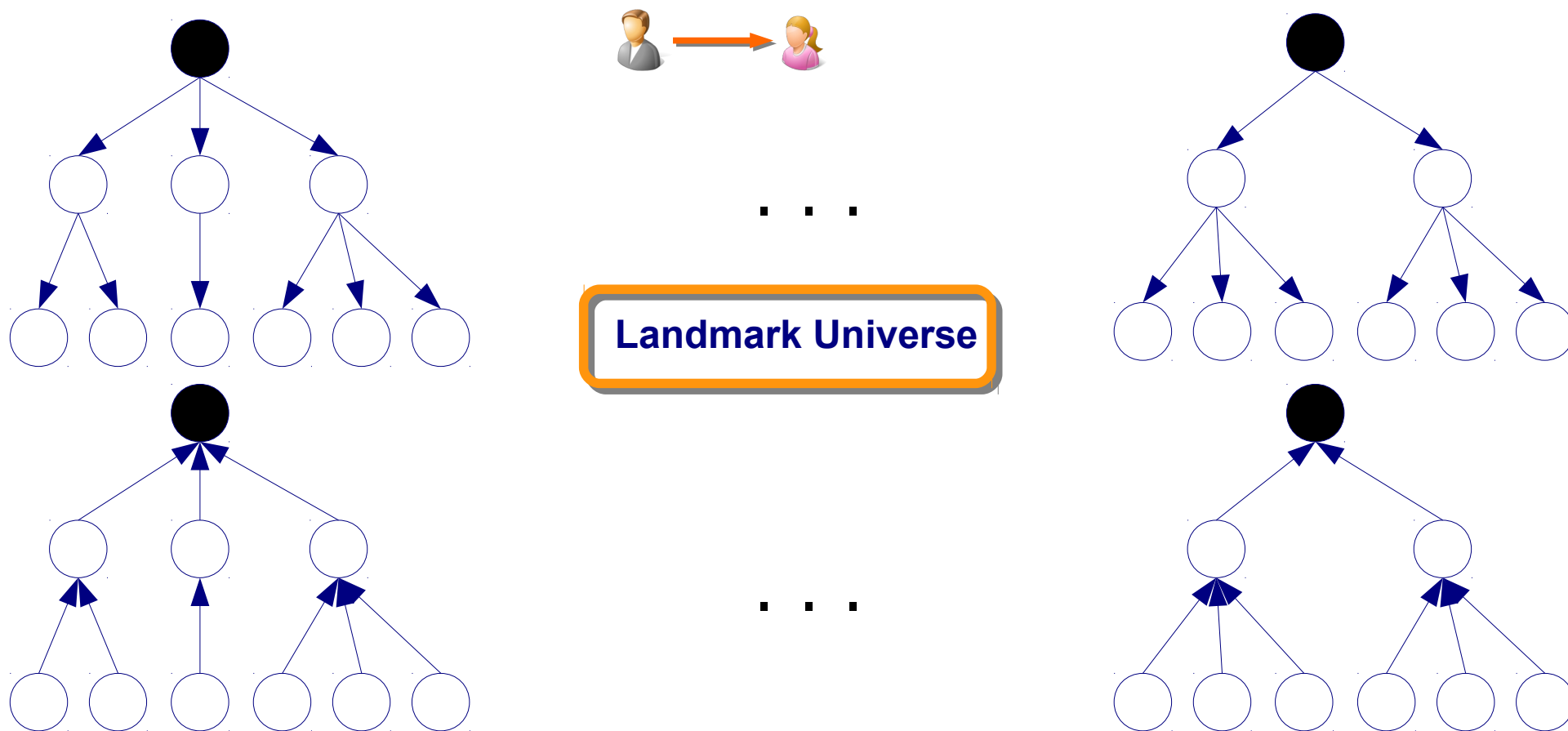
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 - ◆ **Inefficient** algorithms: $O(V^3)$ or $O(V^2 \log(E))$
- Landmark routing [Tsuchiya, SIGCOMM'98]: calculate only a subset of all possible routes



Credit Network: Routing challenge

Routing: determine credit route from a sender to a receiver

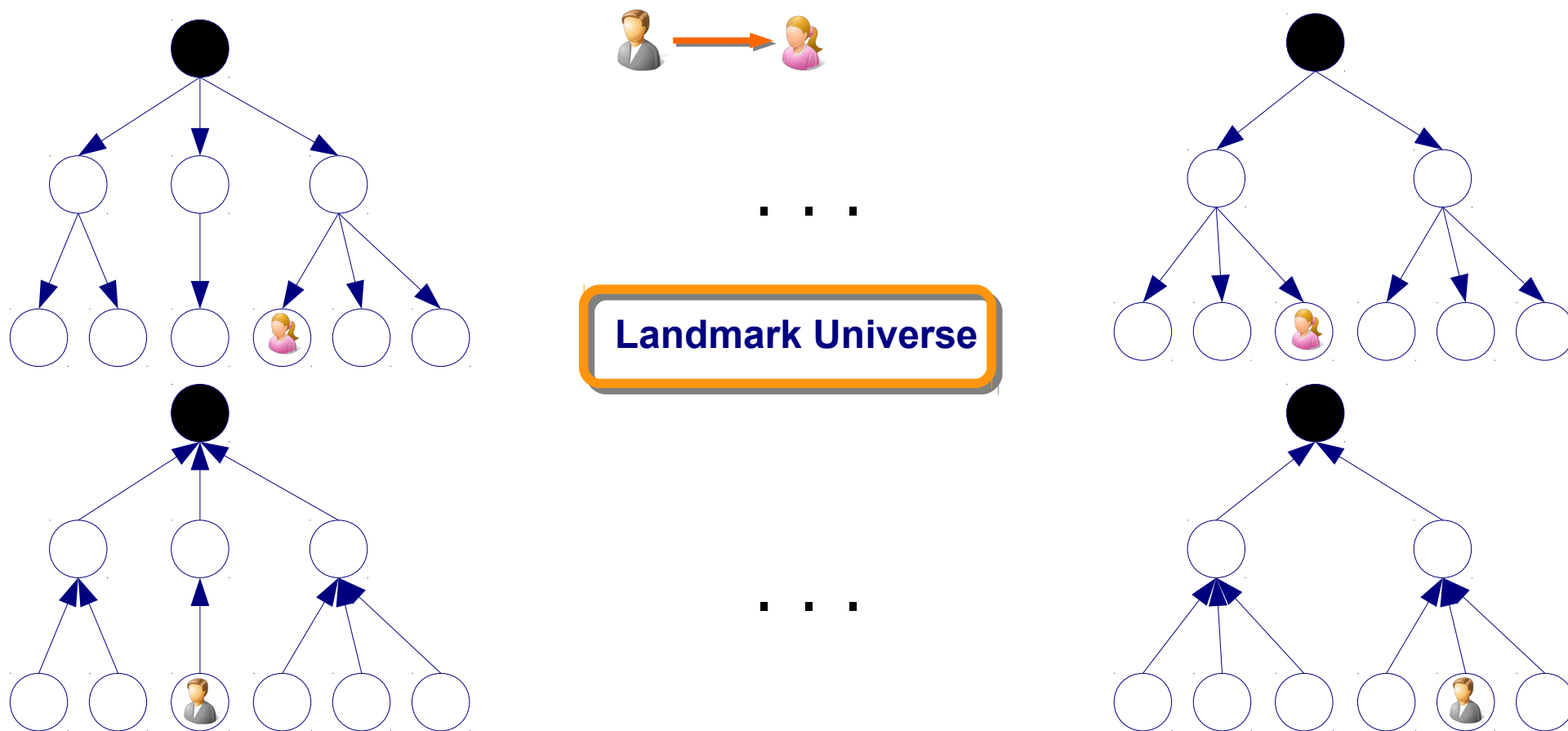
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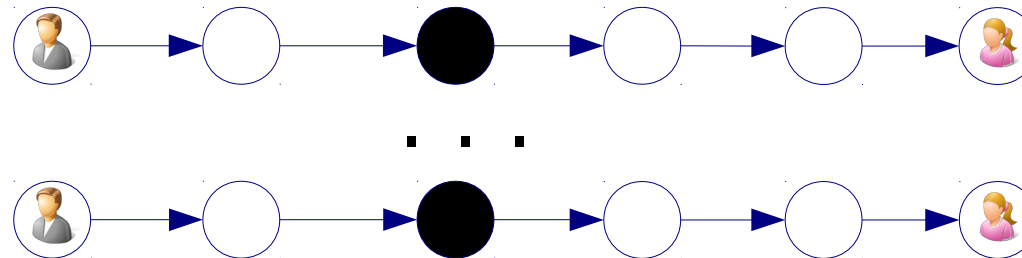
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Credit Network: Routing challenge

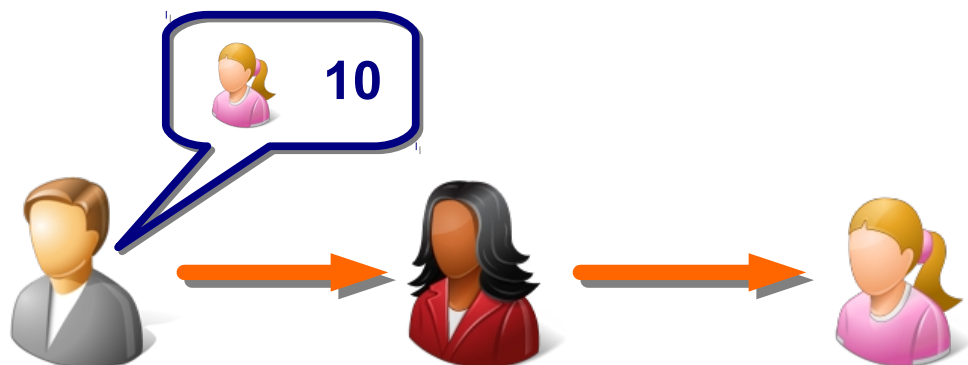
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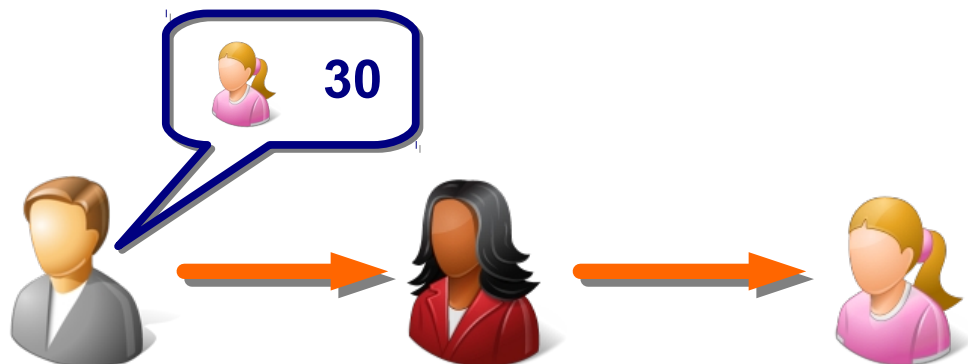


Credit Network: Privacy Definitions

Transaction Value Privacy

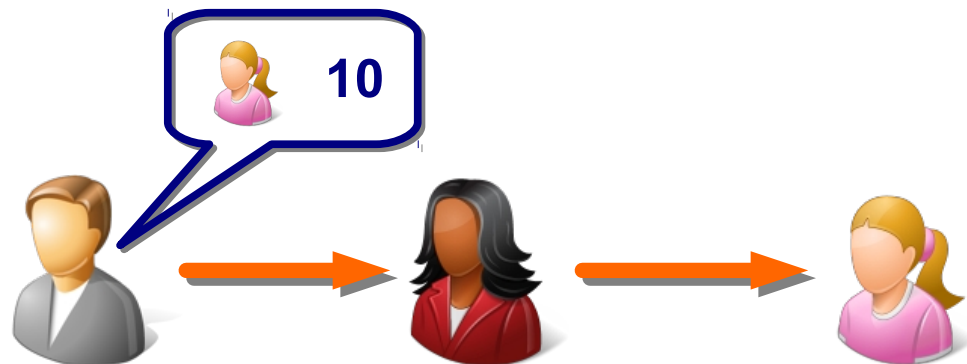


≈

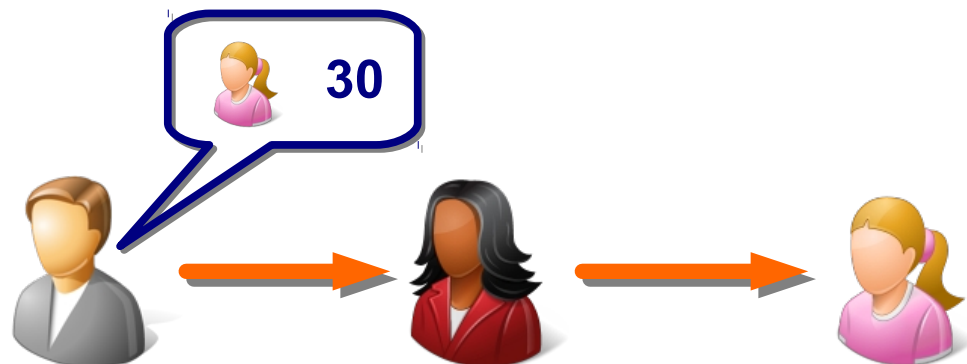


Credit Network: Privacy Definitions

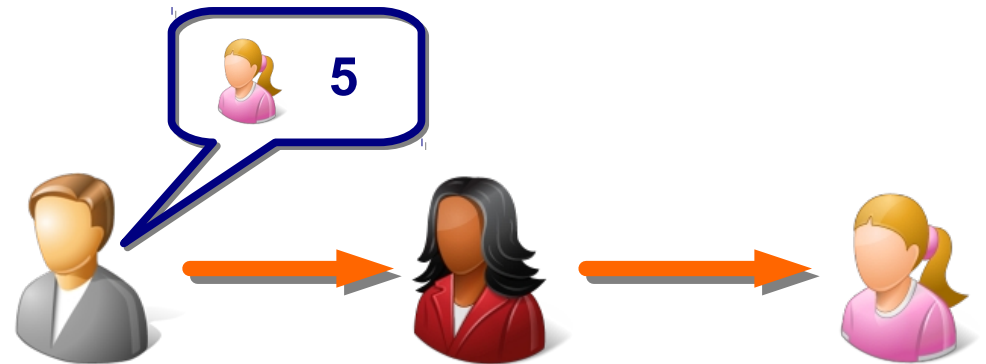
Transaction Value Privacy



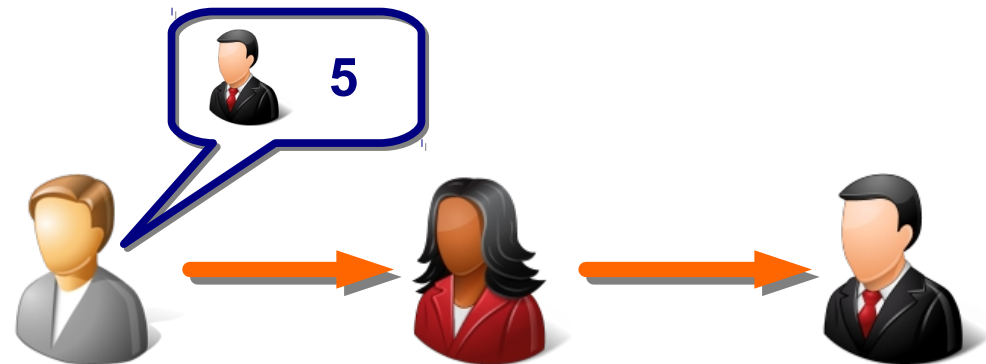
≈



Transaction Receiver Privacy



≈



Transaction Value Privacy: Definition (I)

Query phase

Challenger



Attacker



payment



change link



Transaction Value Privacy: Definition (I)

Query phase

Challenger



change link()
payment()
test-link()
test-credit()

Attacker



payment



change link



Transaction Value Privacy: Definition (I)

Query phase

Challenger



Attacker



payment



change link



+35



Transaction Value Privacy: Definition (I)

Query phase



Challenger



Attacker



payment



change link



Transaction Value Privacy: Definition (I)

Query phase



Challenger



Attacker



payment

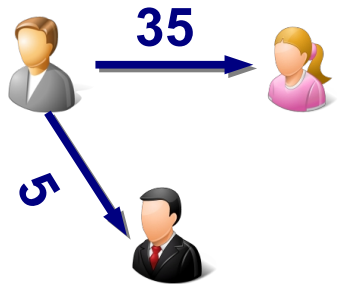


change link



Transaction Value Privacy: Definition (I)

Query phase



Challenger



Attacker



payment

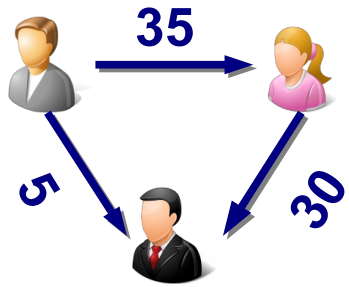


change link



Transaction Value Privacy: Definition (I)

Query phase



Challenger



Attacker



payment



change link



Transaction Value Privacy: Definition (I)

Query phase

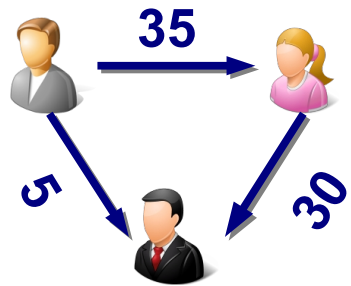


Challenge phase



Transaction Value Privacy: Definition (I)

Query phase



Challenger



Attacker



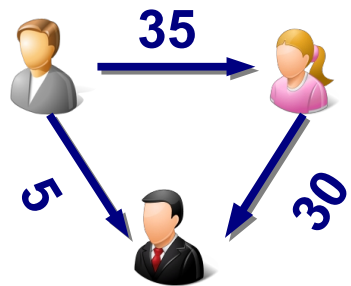
payment



change link

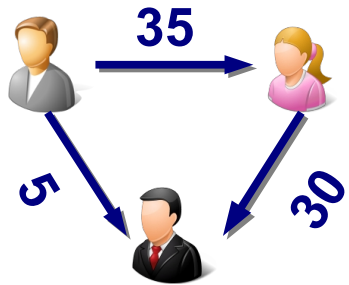


Challenge phase



Transaction Value Privacy: Definition (I)

Query phase



Challenger



Attacker



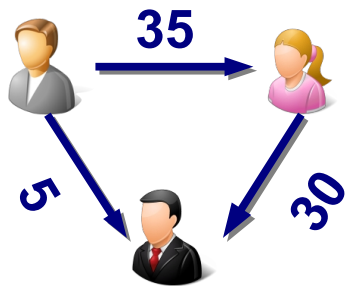
payment



change link

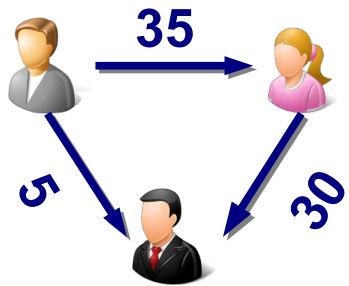


Challenge phase



Transaction Value Privacy: Definition (I)

Query phase



Challenger



Attacker



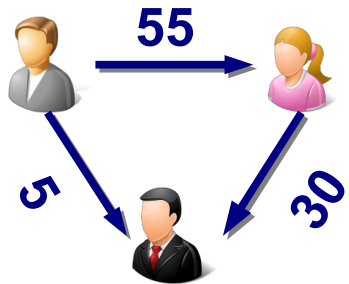
payment



change link

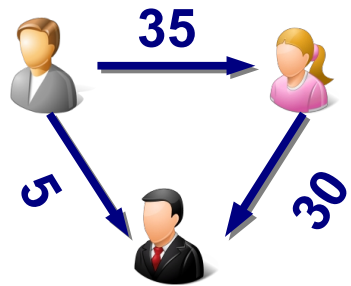


Challenge phase



Transaction Value Privacy: Definition (I)

Query phase



Challenger



Attacker



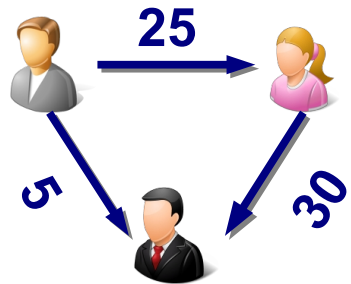
payment



change link

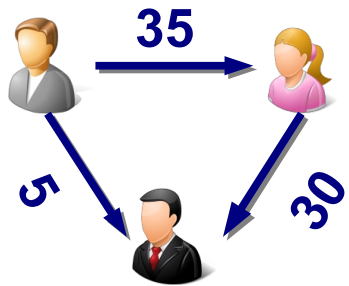


Challenge phase



Transaction Value Privacy: Definition (I)

Query phase



Challenger



Attacker



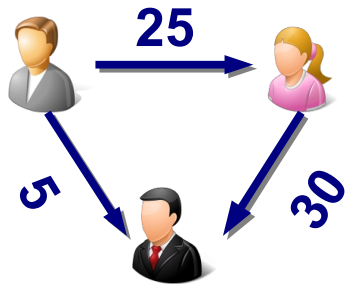
payment



change link

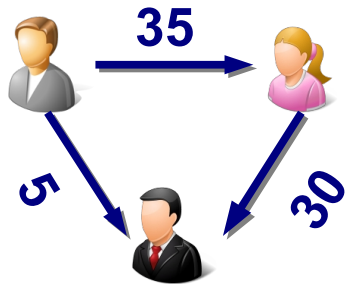


Challenge phase



Transaction Value Privacy: Definition (I)

Query phase



Challenger



Attacker



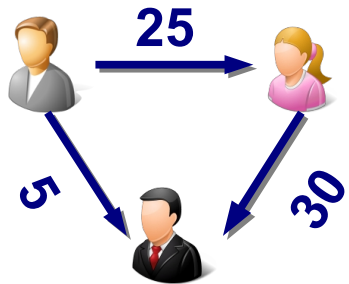
payment



change link



Challenge phase

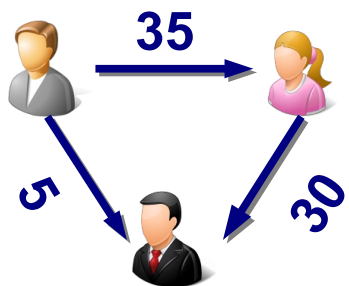


Query phase

. . .

Transaction Value Privacy: Definition (I)

Query phase



Challenger



Attacker



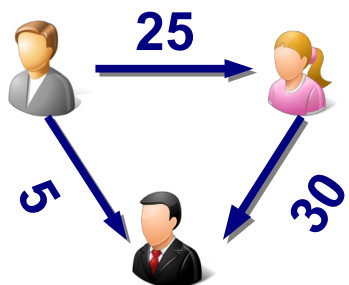
payment



change link



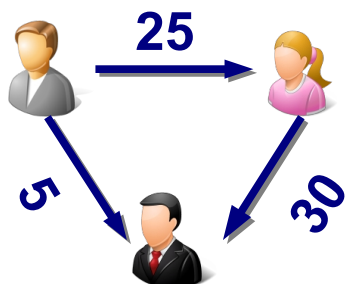
Challenge phase



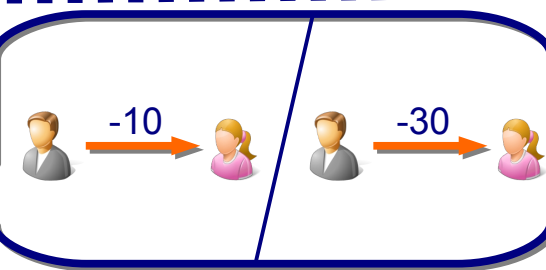
Query phase

...

Guess phase

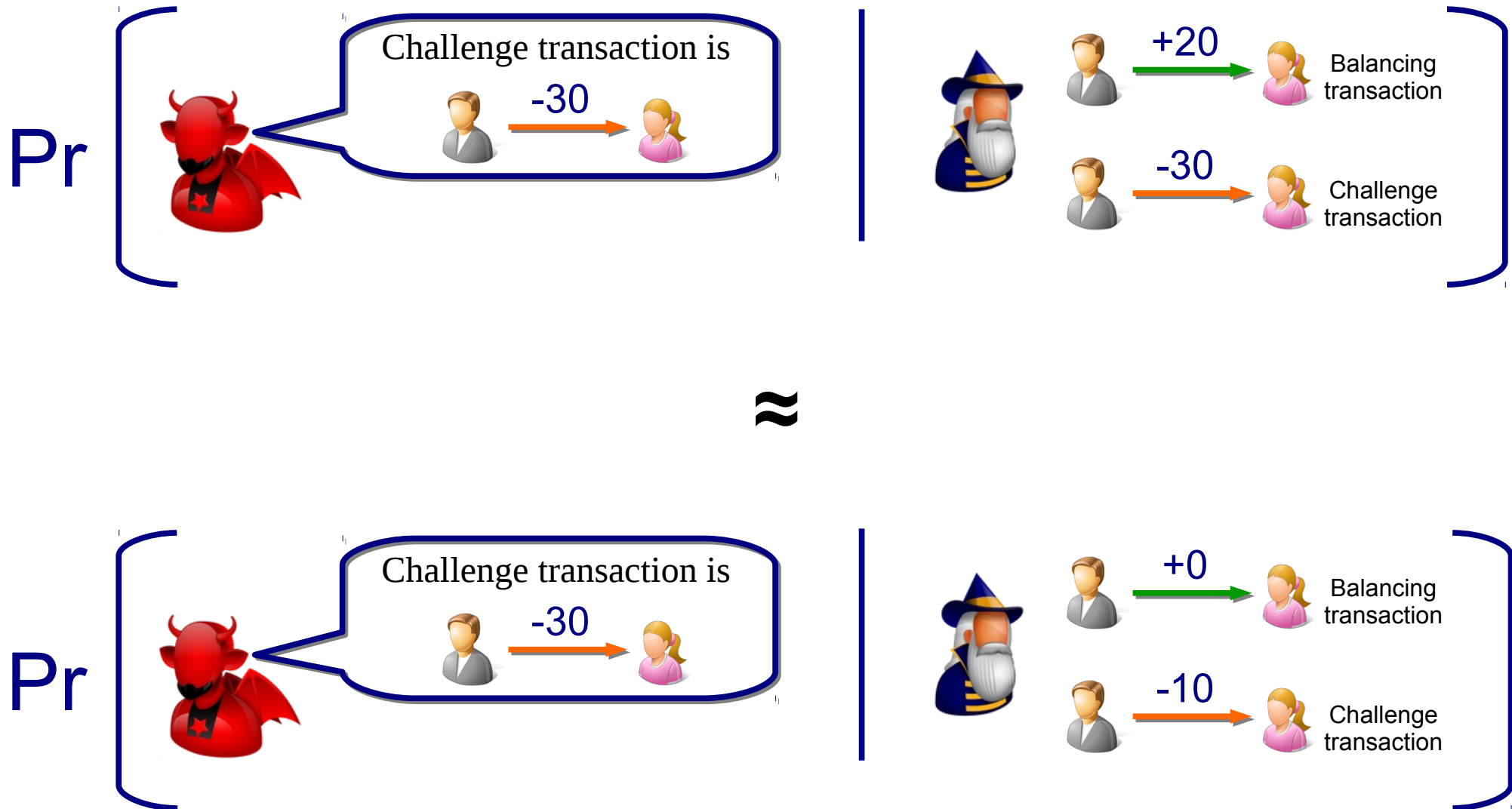


???



Transaction Value Privacy: Definition (II)

A credit network satisfies transaction value privacy if:

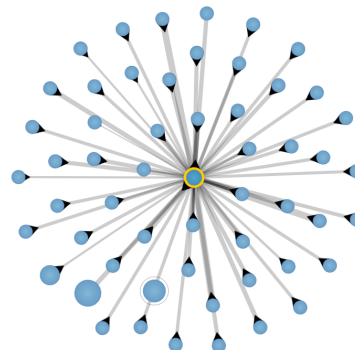





Credit Network: Privacy Challenge

Providing privacy is challenging:

- Hide transaction values → What is the paid amount?
- Hide transaction participants → Who are the sender and the receiver?

Account	Destination	Amount
rwvctTPLKZqK59f1fXpDkQ...	rMnVZ9maUwp5cAvmqBECZM...	300/XRP
rLSBpSquSHKbbfvcKt1c54...	rKoDt7VL83AKJZewLxVZEs...	75/XRP
r428G9fSSmD4SYmnDra16B...	rBeToNo4AwHaNbRX2n4BNC...	0.0693402709148/CCK/rB...
rhD759dbJMrzMNL4QbvQe9...	r95pwKA1K55fy7EJWrqJ9b...	300/XRP
r42WJGvV9MJJa4t5QcF8Cnx...	rBeToNo4AwHaNbRX2n4BNC...	0.0821058028231/CCK/rB...
rUnr1p7xkuSBxyAqHEopZ5...	r3H4rynDShFMRKWuJcadLY...	1129.916679154465/EUR/...
rw7UfGvzCeZwJxxUEeZHLG...	rBwgTdzzMHnouLk5DJ03xd...	100/XRP
rpVVzFSTUJX9CrKBSS2Z5W...	rDCgaaSBAWYfsxUYhCk1n2...	999.99/XRP



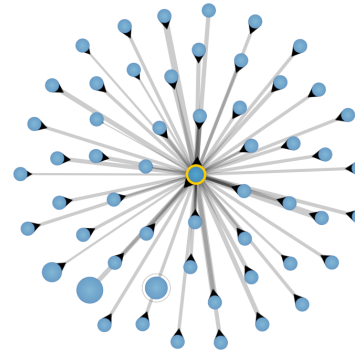
	30
	50
	200
...	...




Credit Network: Privacy Challenge

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rLSBpSquSHKbbfvcKt1c54...	rKoDt7VL83AKJZewLxVZEs...	75/XRP
r428G9fSSmD4SYmnDra16B...	rBeToNo4AwHaNbRX2n4BNC...	0.0693402709148/CCK/rB...
rhD759dbJMzrMNL4QbvQe9...	r95pwKA1K55fy7EJWrqJ9b...	300/XRP
r42WJGvV9MJJa4t5QcF8Cnx...	rBeToNo4AwHaNbRX2n4BNC...	0.0821058028231/CCK/rB...
rUnr1p7xkuSBxyAqHEopZ5...	r3H4rynDShFMRKWuJcadLY...	1129.916679154465/EUR/...
rw7UfGvzCeZwJxxUEeZHLG...	rBwgTdzzMHnouLk5DJ03xd...	100/XRP
rpVVzFSTUJX9CrKBSS2Z5W...	rDCgaaSBAWfSxUYhCk1n2...	999.99/XRP

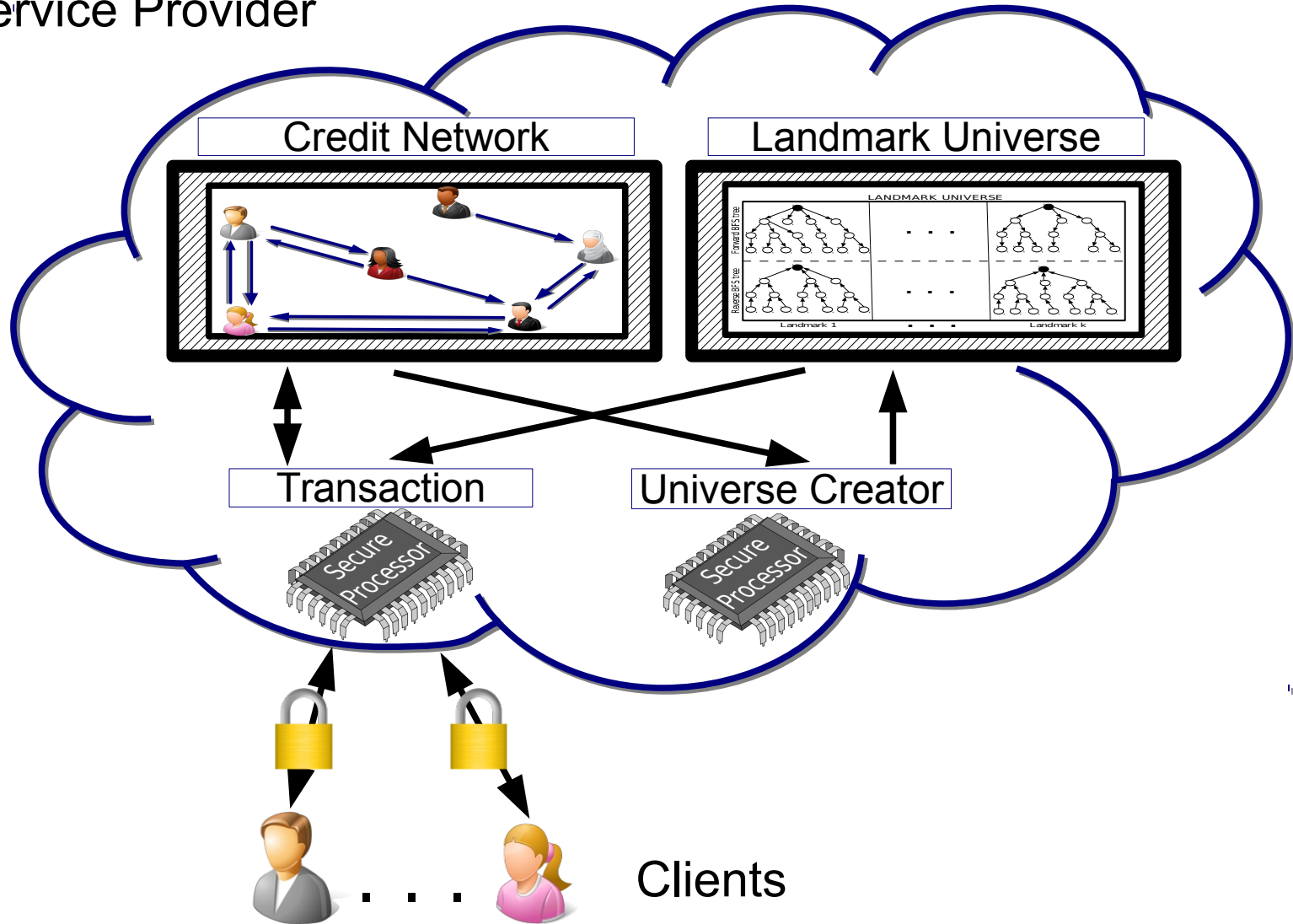


	30
	50
	200
...	...

- In our approach, credit network information
 - ◆ stored on untrusted server,
 - ◆ accessed obliviously,
 - ◆ using trusted hardware

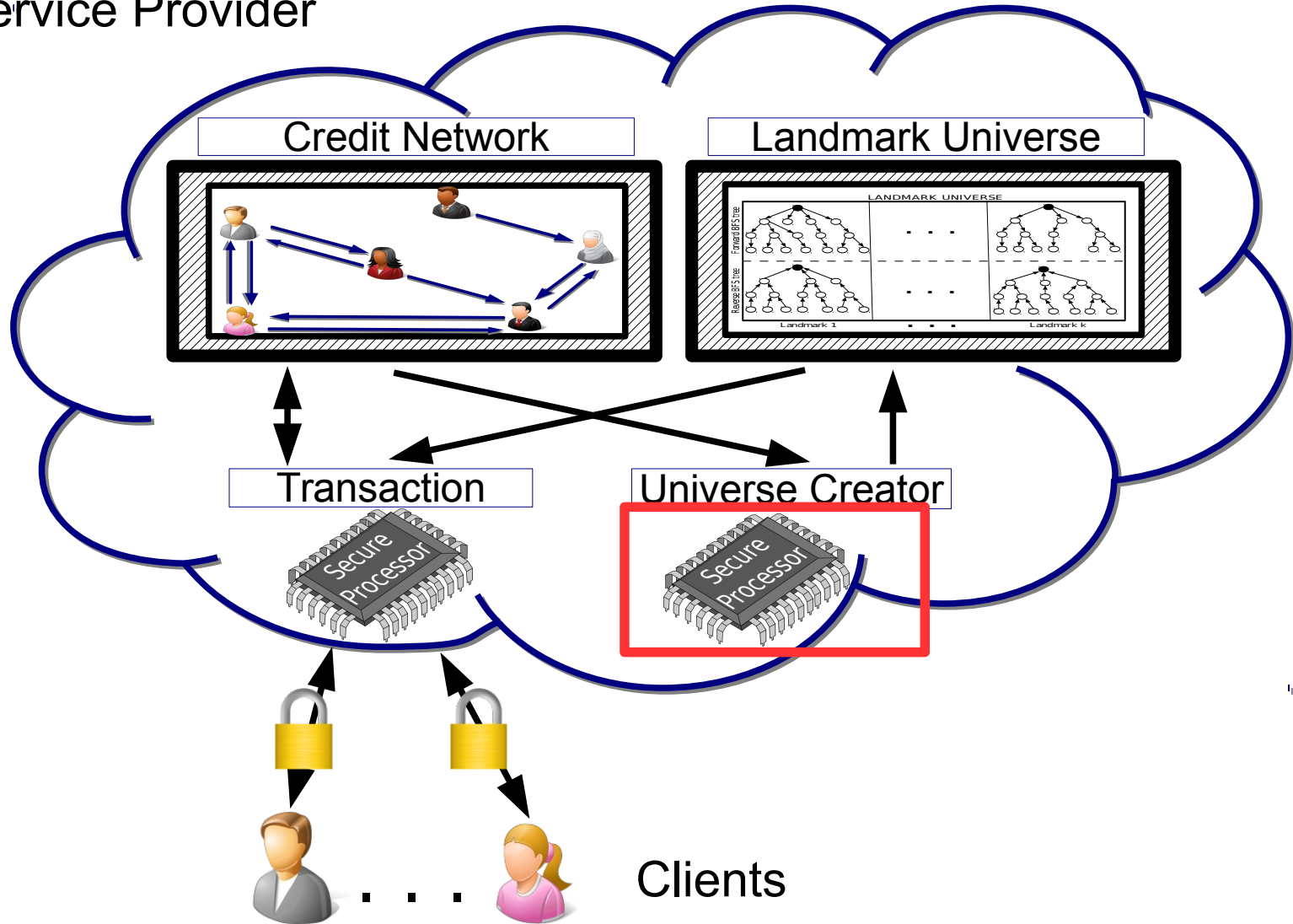
PrivPay: Overview

Service Provider



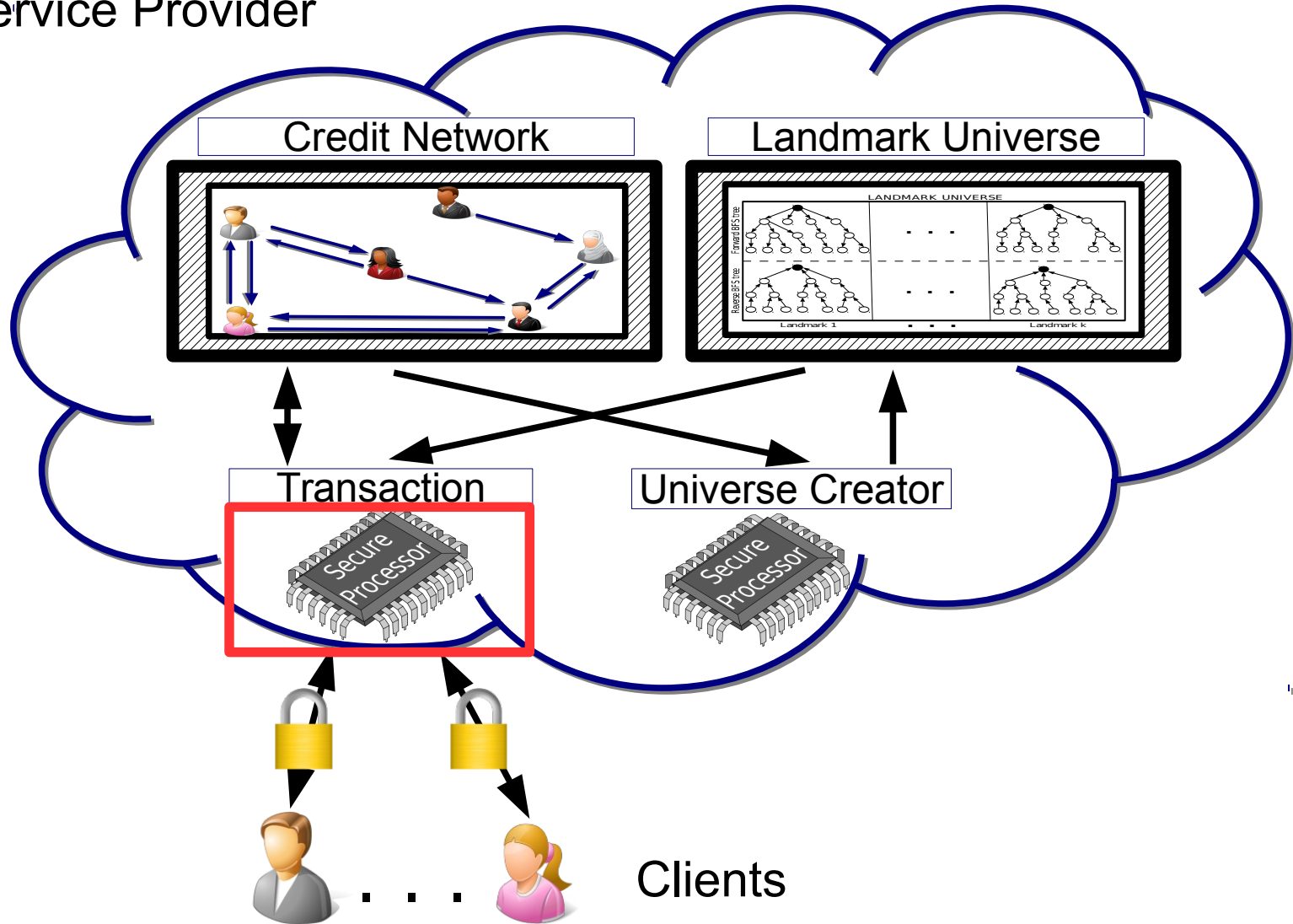
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Service Provider

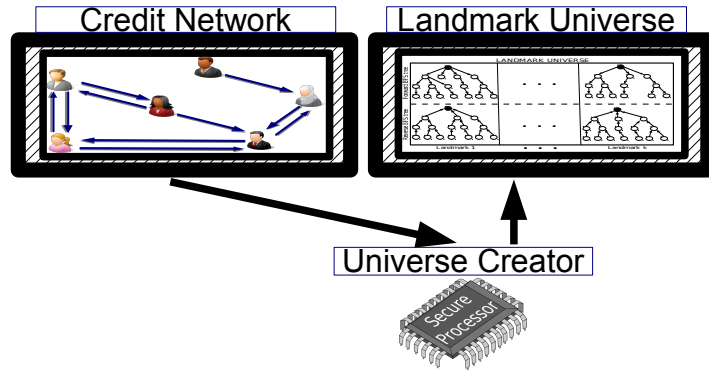


PrivPay: Overview

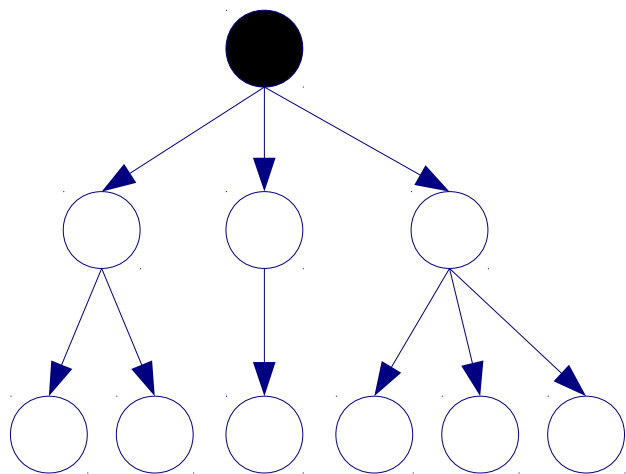
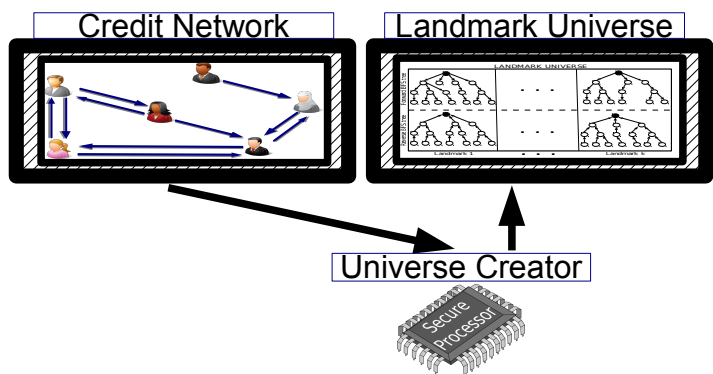
Service Provider



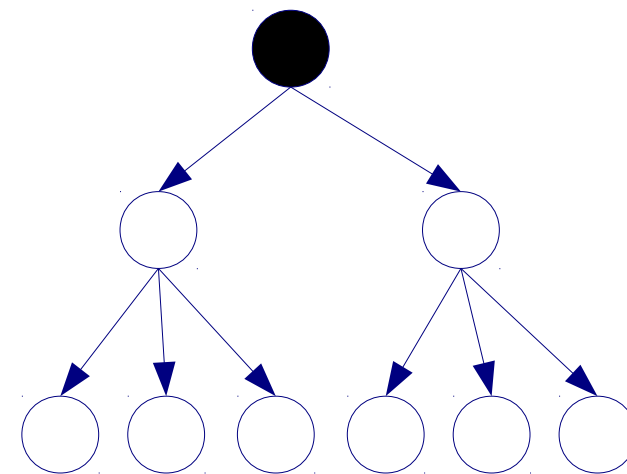
PrivPay: Universe Creator



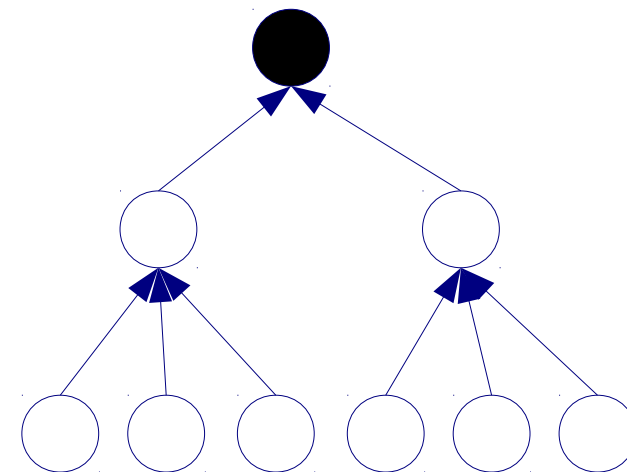
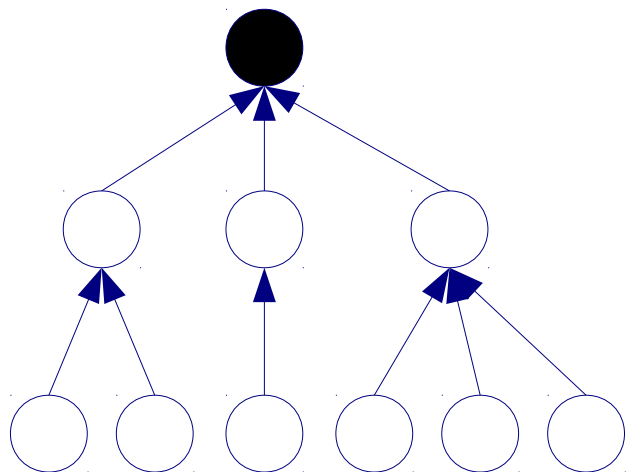
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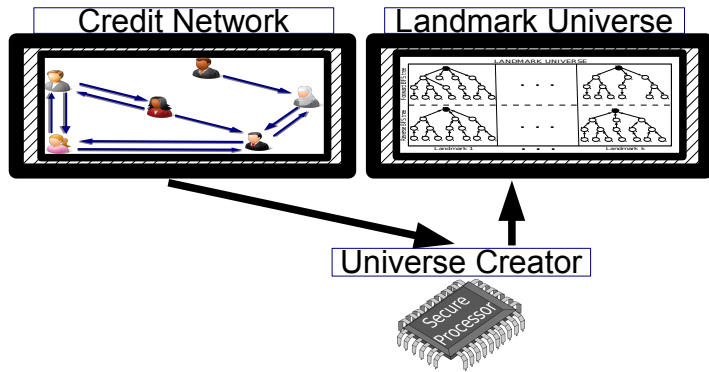
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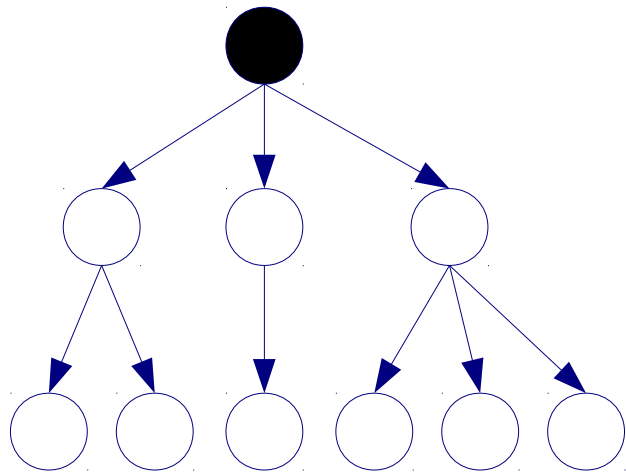
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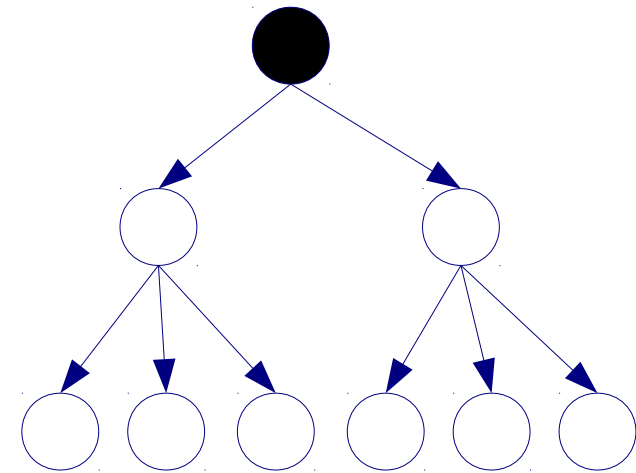
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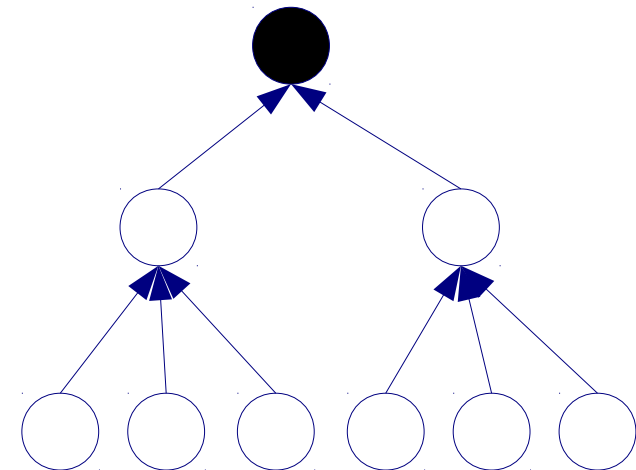
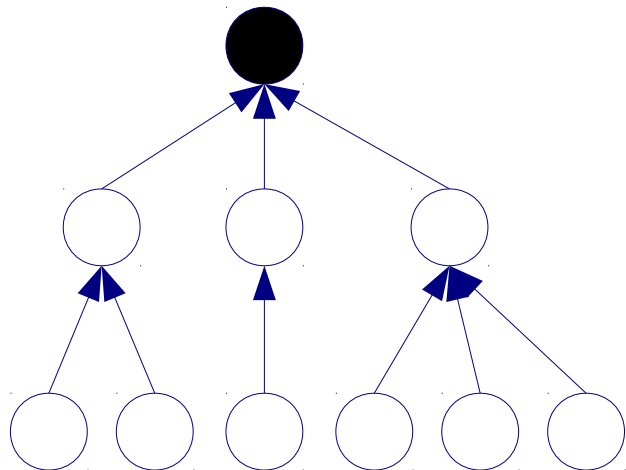
OblBFS: Standard BFS augmented with ORAM to ensure that “no information is leaked”



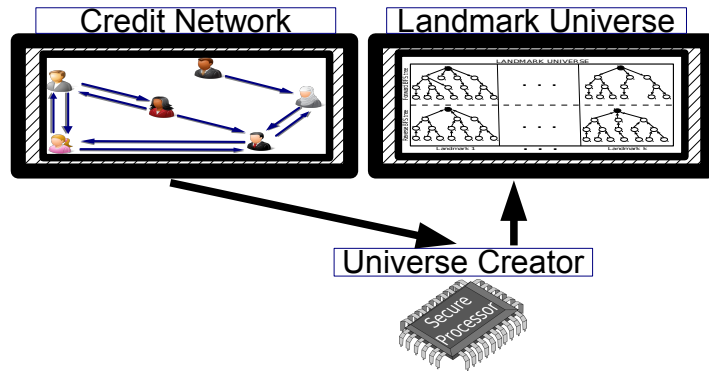
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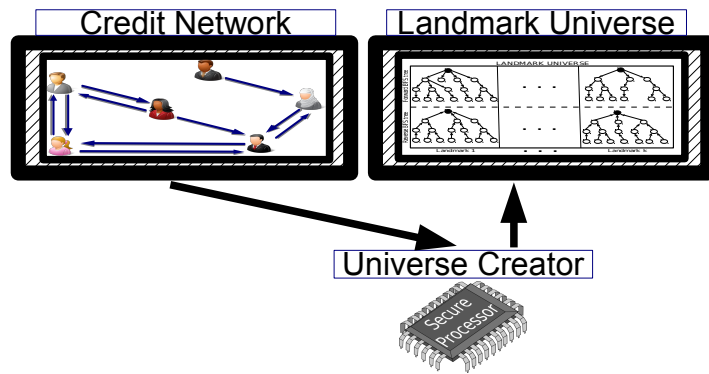
PrivPay: Universe Creator



OblBFS: Standard BFS augmented with ORAM to ensure that “**no information is leaked**”

G, G' : input graphs of the same size

PrivPay: Universe Creator

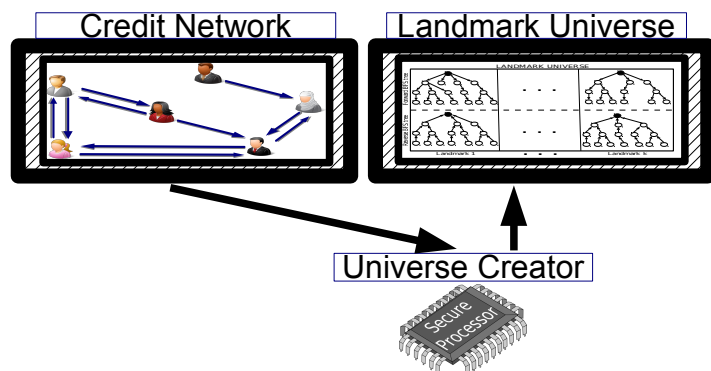


ObliBFS: Standard BFS augmented with ORAM to ensure that “**no information is leaked**”

G, G' : input graphs of the same size

$A(G)$: sequence of ObliBFS memory accesses

PrivPay: Universe Creator



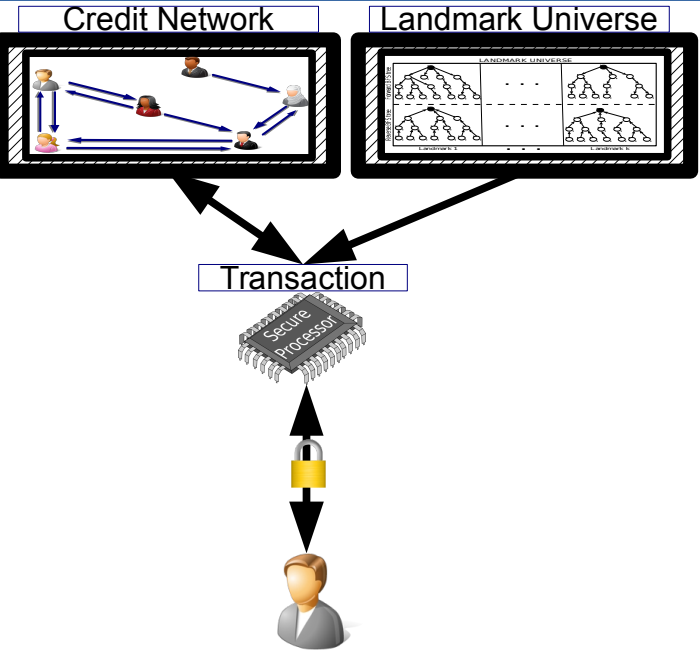
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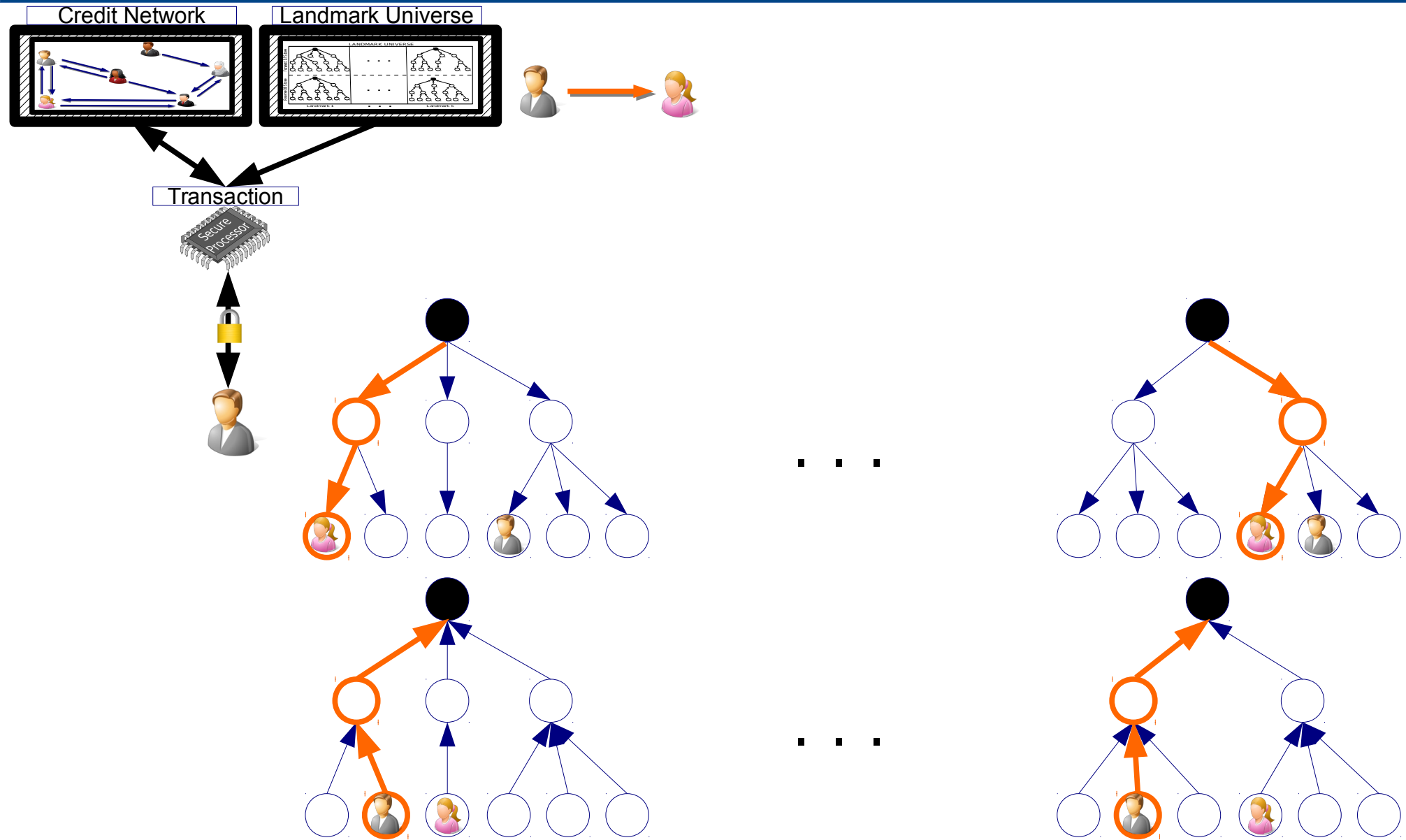
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$$A(G) \approx A(G')$$

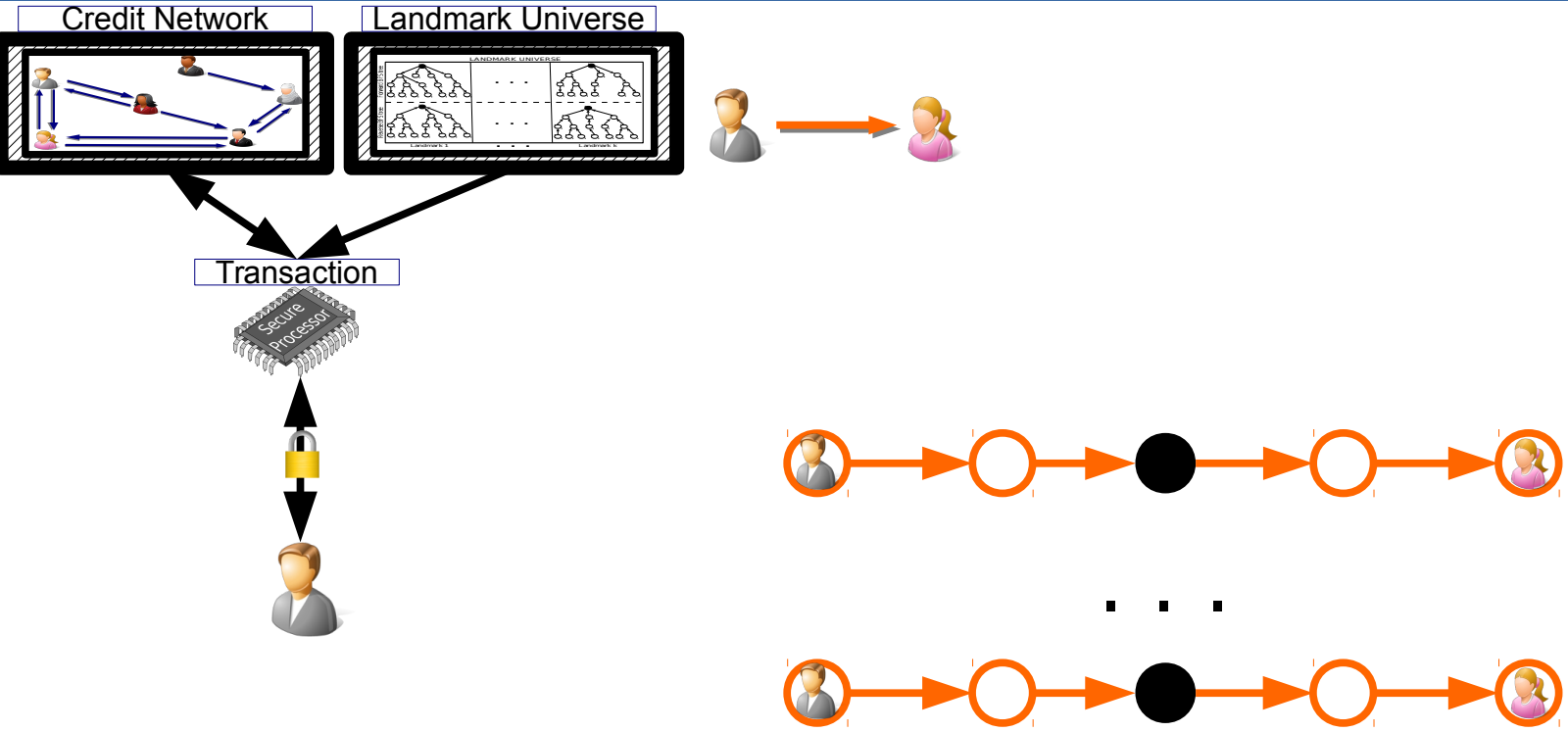
PrivPay: Transaction



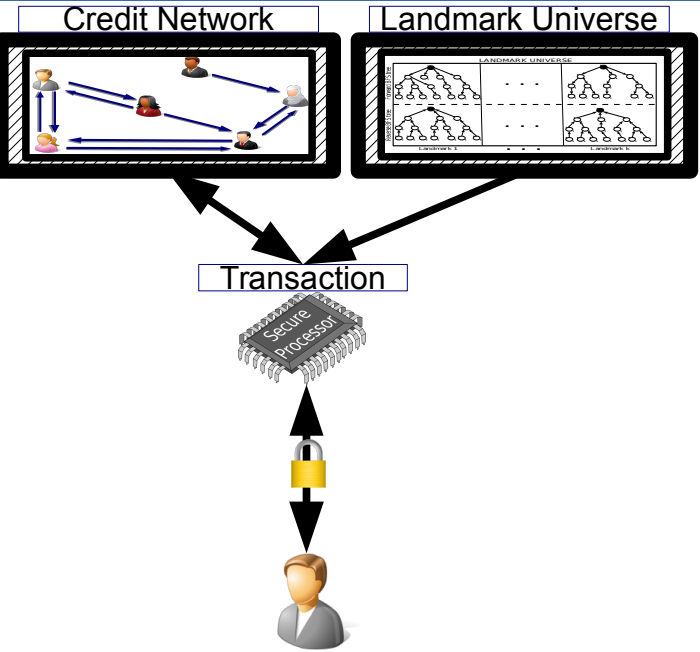
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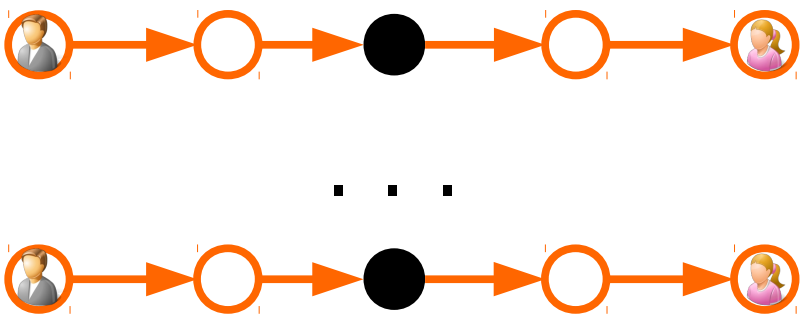
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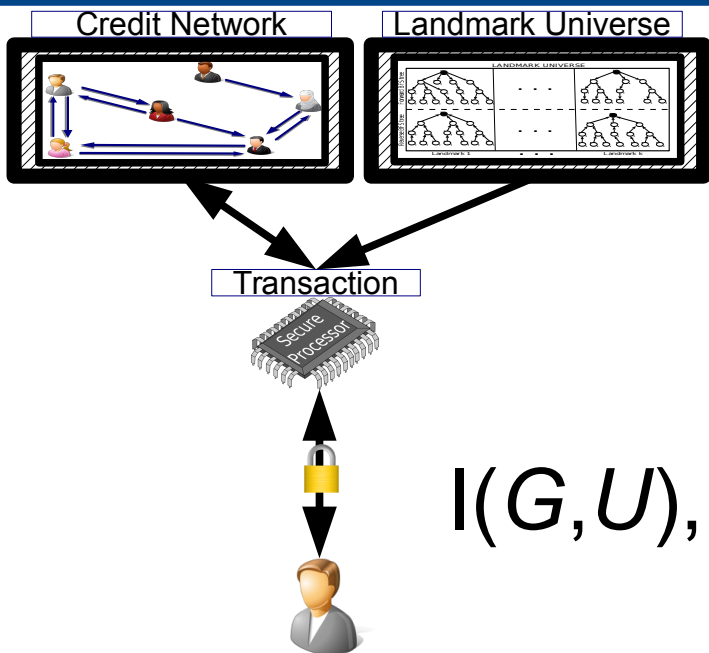
PrivPay: Transaction



Oblivious transactions: Transaction algorithm augmented with ORAM to ensure that **“no information about input is leaked”**



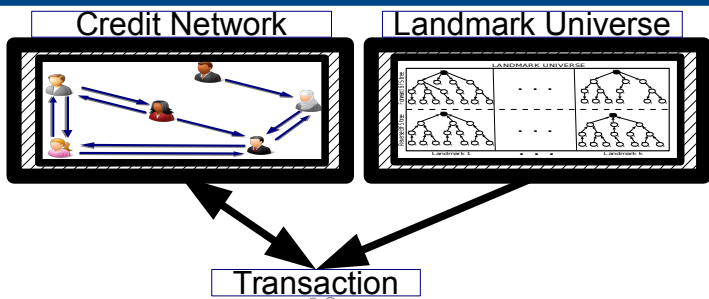
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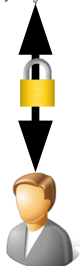
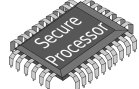
$I(G, U), I'(G', U')$: input information

PrivPay: Transaction



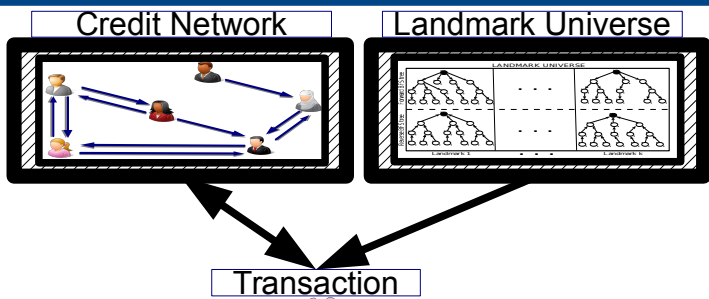
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Transaction



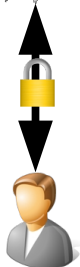
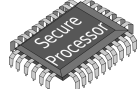
$I(G, U)$, $I'(G', U')$: input information
 $A(I)$: sequence of oblivious transactions
memory accesses

PrivPay: Transaction



Oblivious transactions: Transaction algorithm augmented with ORAM to ensure that “no information about input is leaked”

Transaction



$I(G, U), I'(G', U')$: input information
 $A(I)$: sequence of oblivious transactions
memory accesses

$$A(I) \approx A(I')$$

PrivPay: Evaluation

- We have implemented PrivPay as a multithreaded C++ library
- We use Ripple transactions over a period of four months (Oct'13 – Jan'14)
 - ◆ network: 14,317 nodes and 14,176 links

	Non-Private setting [1]	PrivPay
Payment (ms)	0.078	1510
Change link (ms)	0.005	95
Oblivious BFS (ms) [Background process]	50	22000
Coverage	97%	95%

[1] B. Viswanath, M. Mondal, K. P. Gummadi, A. Mislove, and A. Post. Canal: Scaling Social Networks-based Sybil Tolerance Schemes. *Eurosys'12*.

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**Deployable in practice
(Ripple ~5 sec)**

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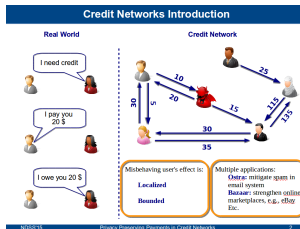
**Deployable in practice
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No false positives

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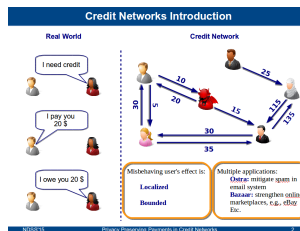
Take Home Message

- Credit networks have **interesting properties** and are used in **multiple application scenarios**

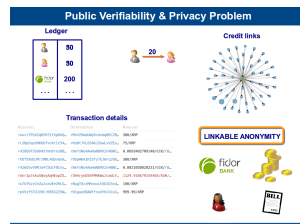


Take Home Message

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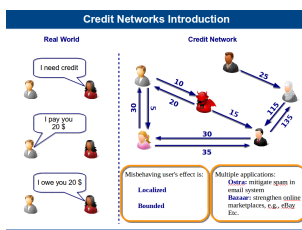


- **Privacy** is an **important** and **challenging** problem in credit networks

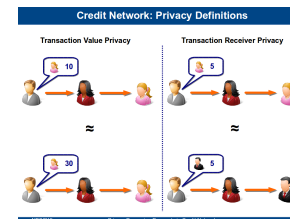


Take Home Message

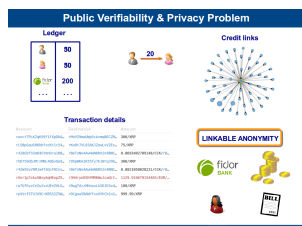
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- **Define privacy properties** for credit networks

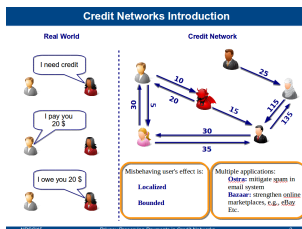


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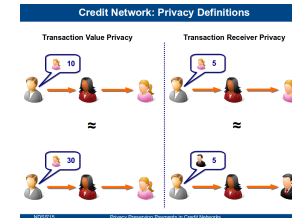


Take Home Message

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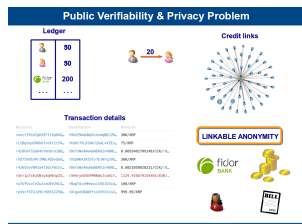
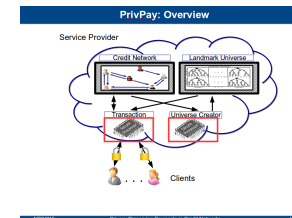


- **Define privacy properties** for credit networks



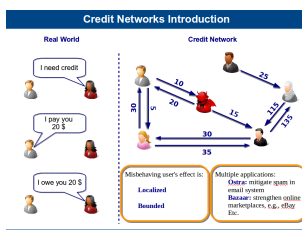
- **Privacy** is an **important** and **challenging** problem in credit networks

- **PrivPay: novel architecture** combining trusted hardware and oblivious algorithms

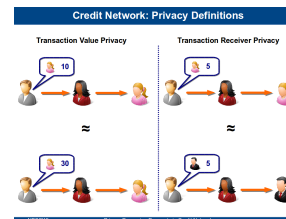


Take Home Message

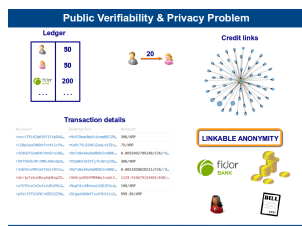
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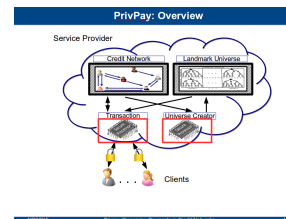
- **Define privacy properties** for credit networks



- **Privacy** is an **important** and **challenging** problem in credit networks



- **PrivPay: novel architecture** combining trusted hardware and oblivious algorithms



- PrivPay is **feasible to deploy** in practice

PrivPay: Evaluation

- We have implemented PrivPay as multithreaded C++ code
- We use Ripple transactions over a period of four months (Oct'13 - Jan'14)
- network: 14,317 nodes and 14,178 links

	Non-Private (1)	PrivPay
Retrieved (ms)	0.078	1510
Change (ms (std))	0.000	95
Observed (RFI-mid) (NetworkSize)	50	22000
Accuracy	97%	95%

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