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**Trifunctional Organocatalyst-Promoted Counterion Catalysis for
Fast and Enantioselective aza-Morita-Baylis-Hillman Reactions at
Ambient Temperature**

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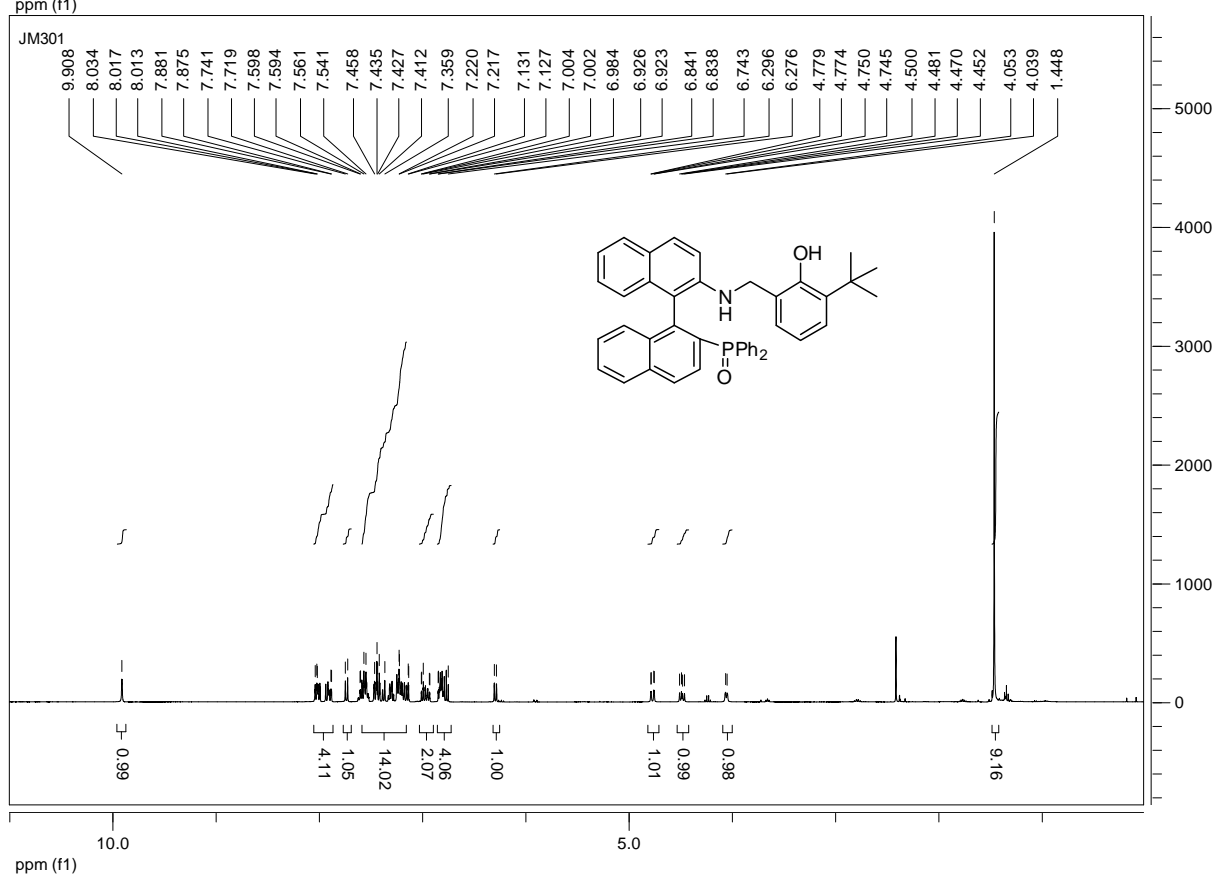
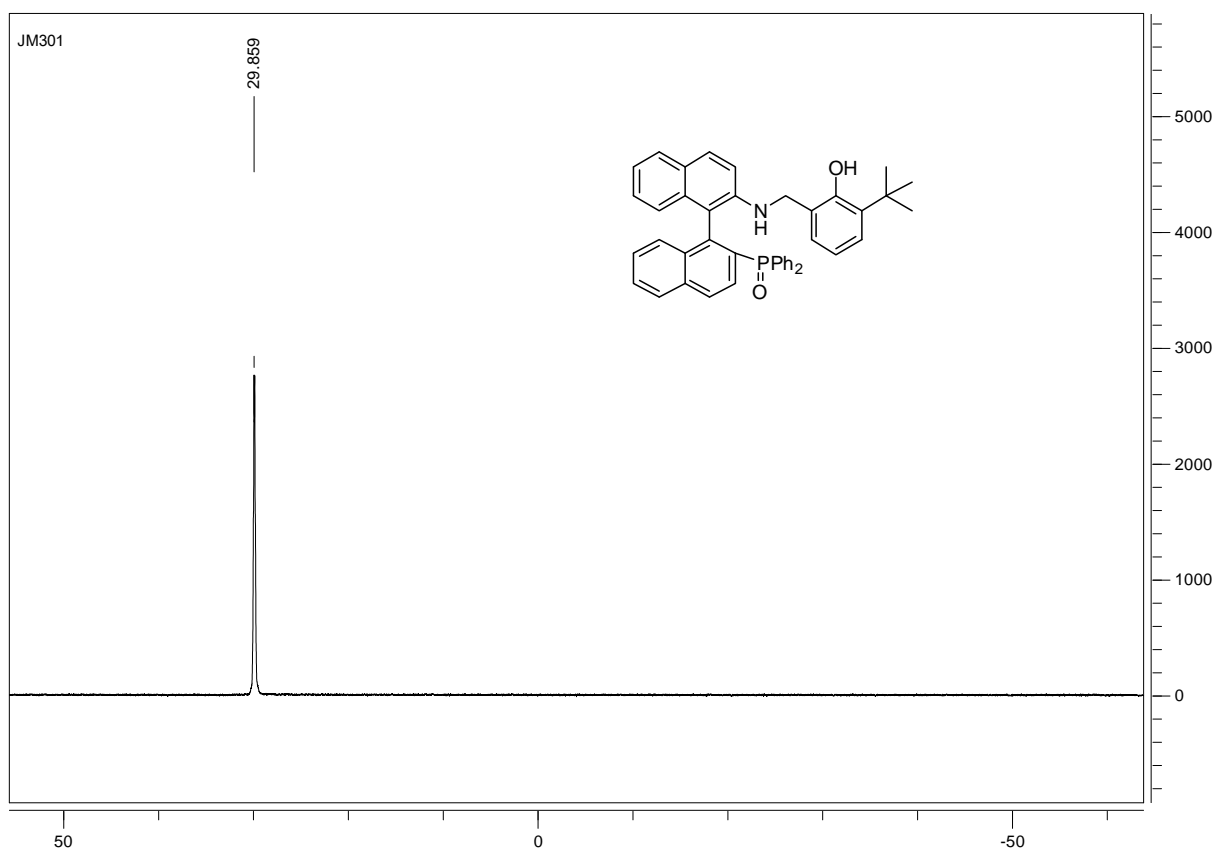
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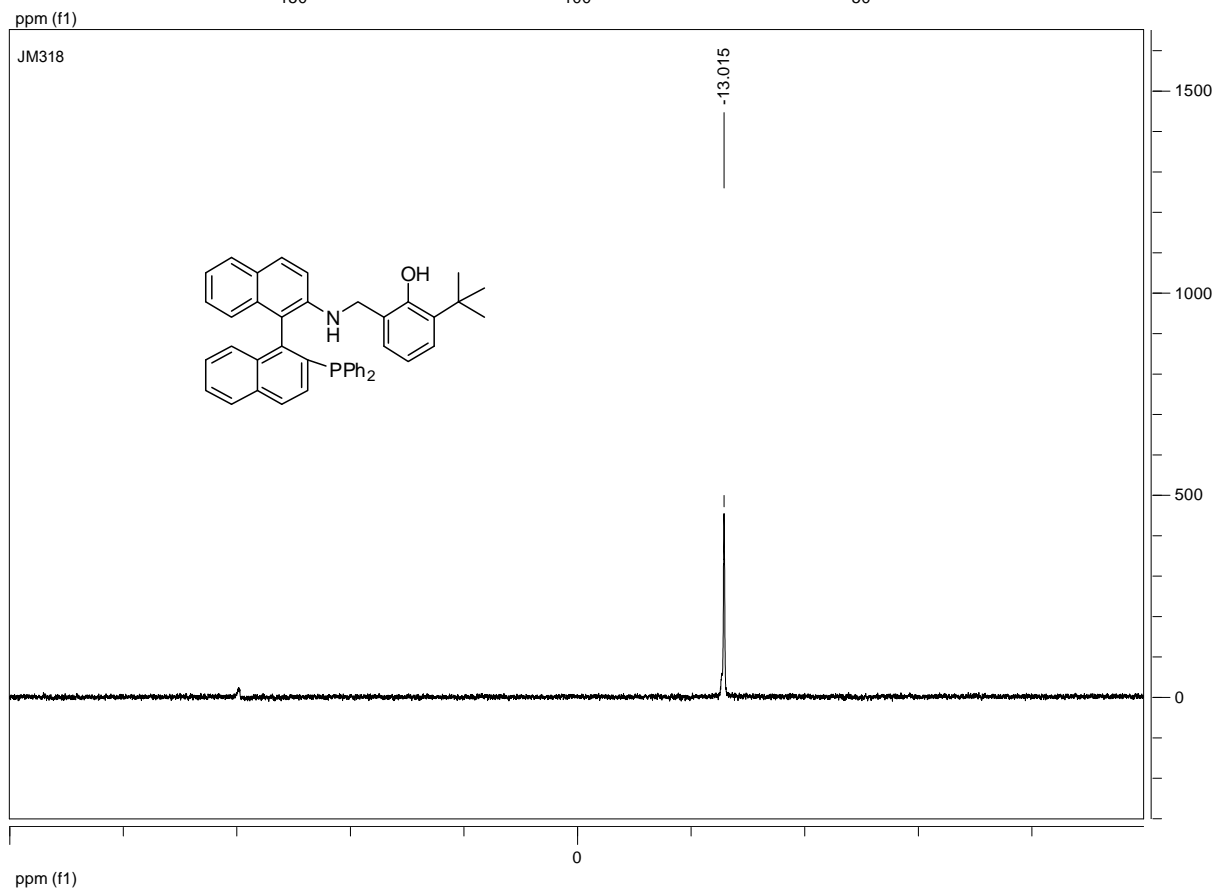
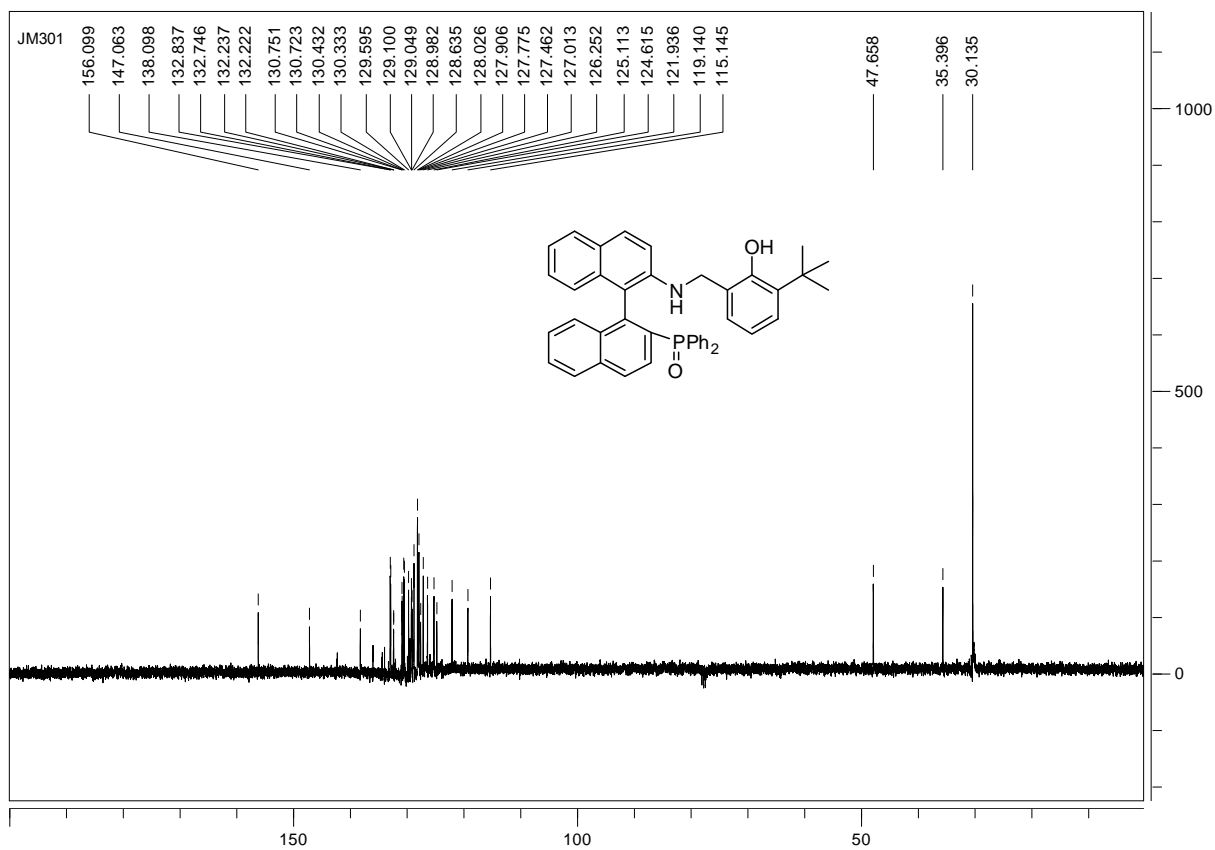
I- General information:

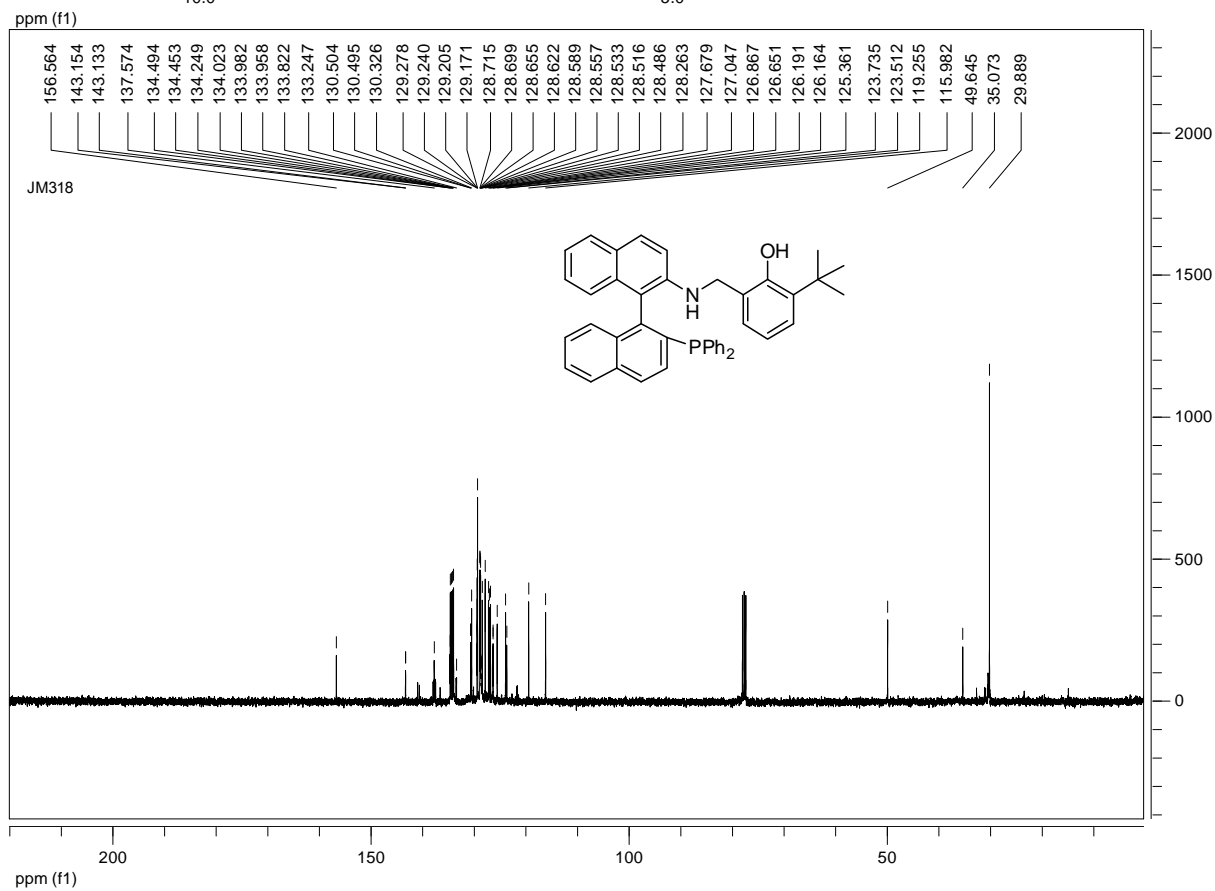
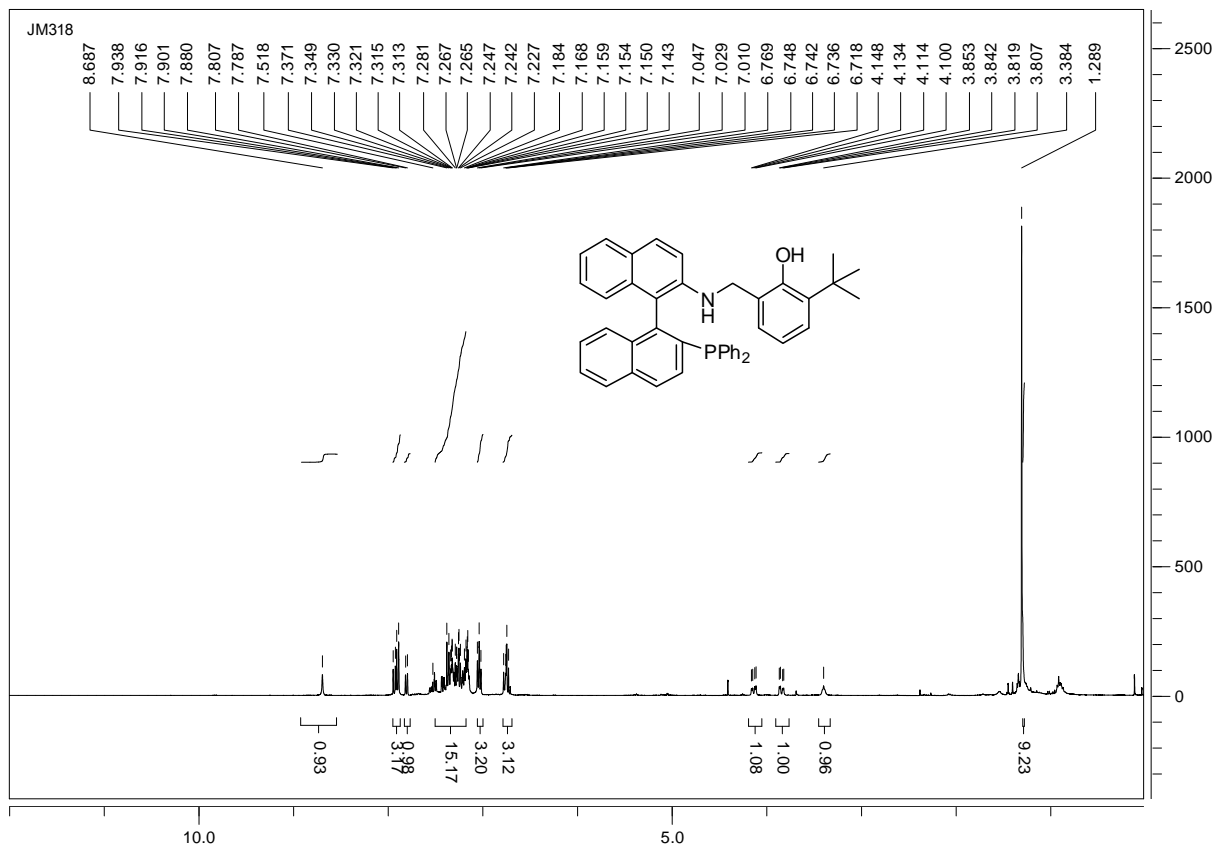
Unless otherwise stated, all chemicals and reagents were received from Sigma Aldrich, Castle Hill, NSW, Australia and used without further purification. Reactions were performed under a nitrogen atmosphere. All reactions were magnetically stirred and monitored by thin-layer chromatography (TLC) using silica gel 60 F254 aluminium pre-coated plates from Merck (0.25mm). Flash column chromatography was performed on silica gel (60 Å 0.06-0.2 mm, 400 mesh from Scharlau).

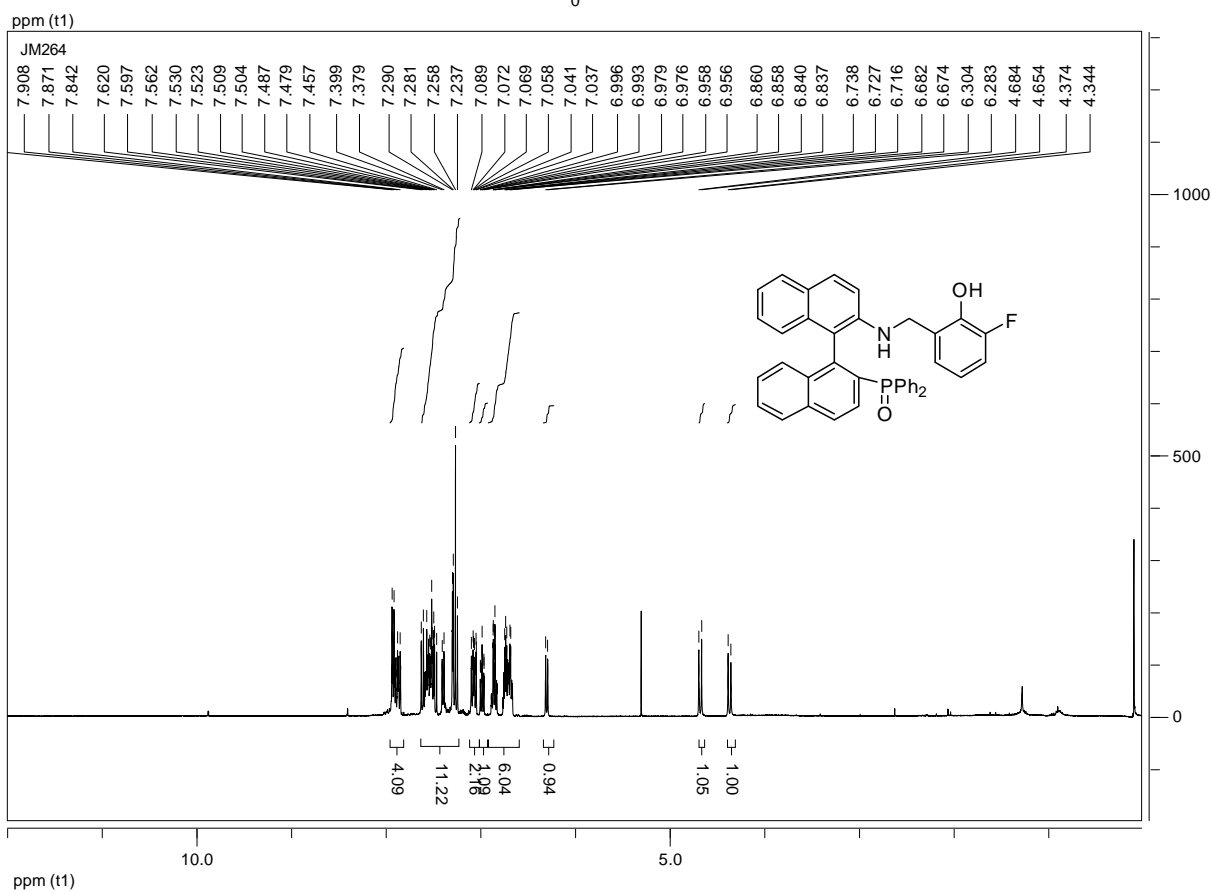
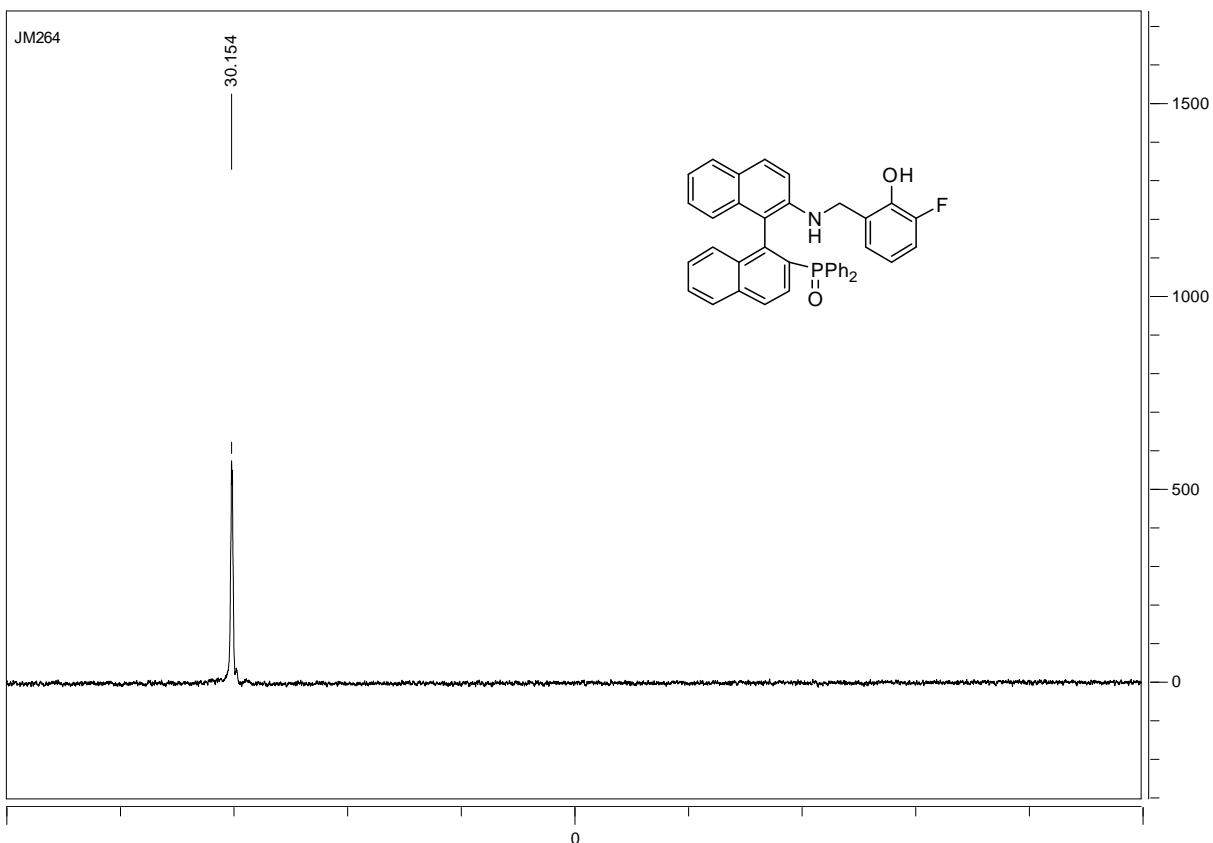
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra were obtained in dry CDCl₃ on Bruker Avance DPX 400 MHz spectrometer. Chemical shifts were reported in ppm (parts per millions) using chloroform as the internal reference (¹H, 7.26 ppm, ¹³C, 77.5 ppm). All spectra were acquired and processed using Bruker XWinNMR (2.5), Bruker TOPSPIN (1.3) and MestRec 4.9.9.6. Infrared spectra were taken on a Perkin Elmer paragon 1000PC FTIR spectrometer. Optical rotations were measured at 23°C on a P1010 digital polarimeter (Jasco, Japan). High resolution mass analysis was provided by Macquarie University and by University of Illinois, US.

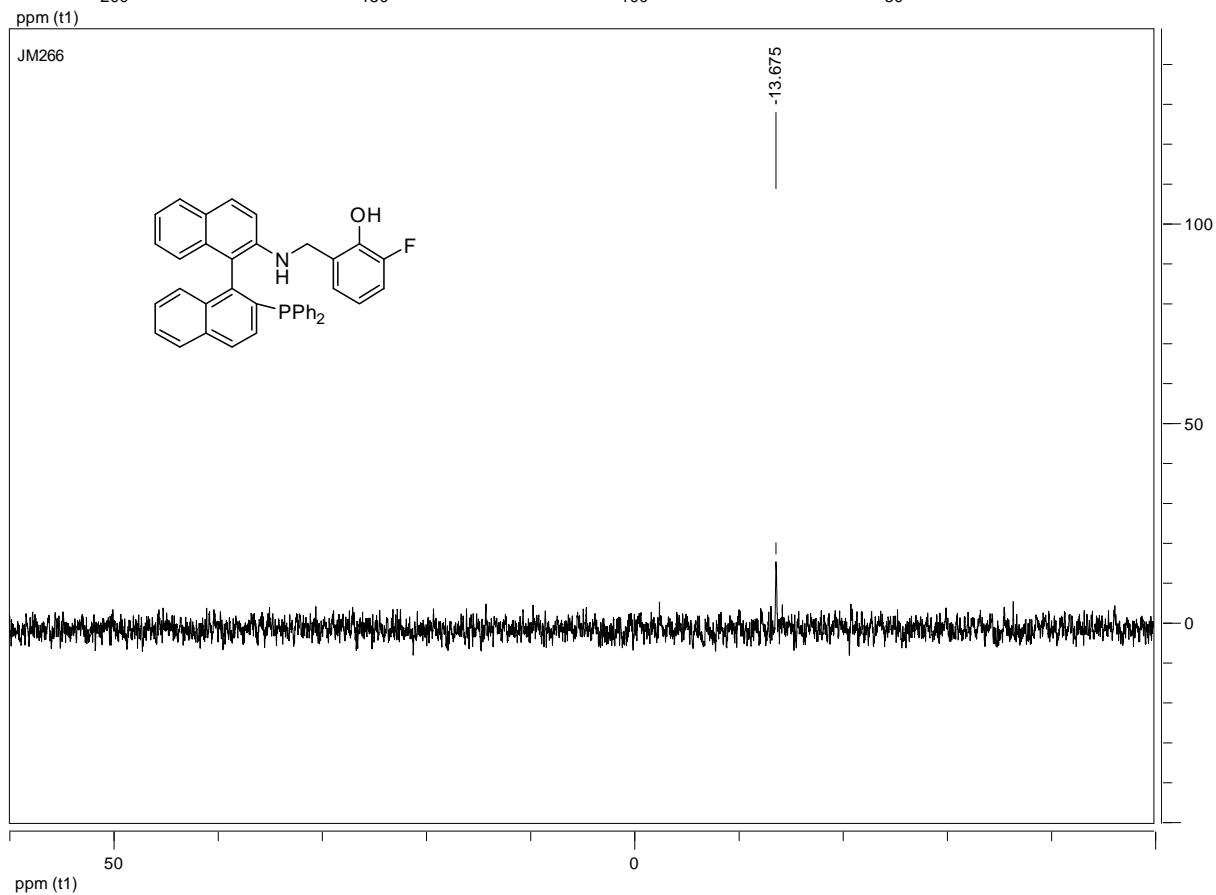
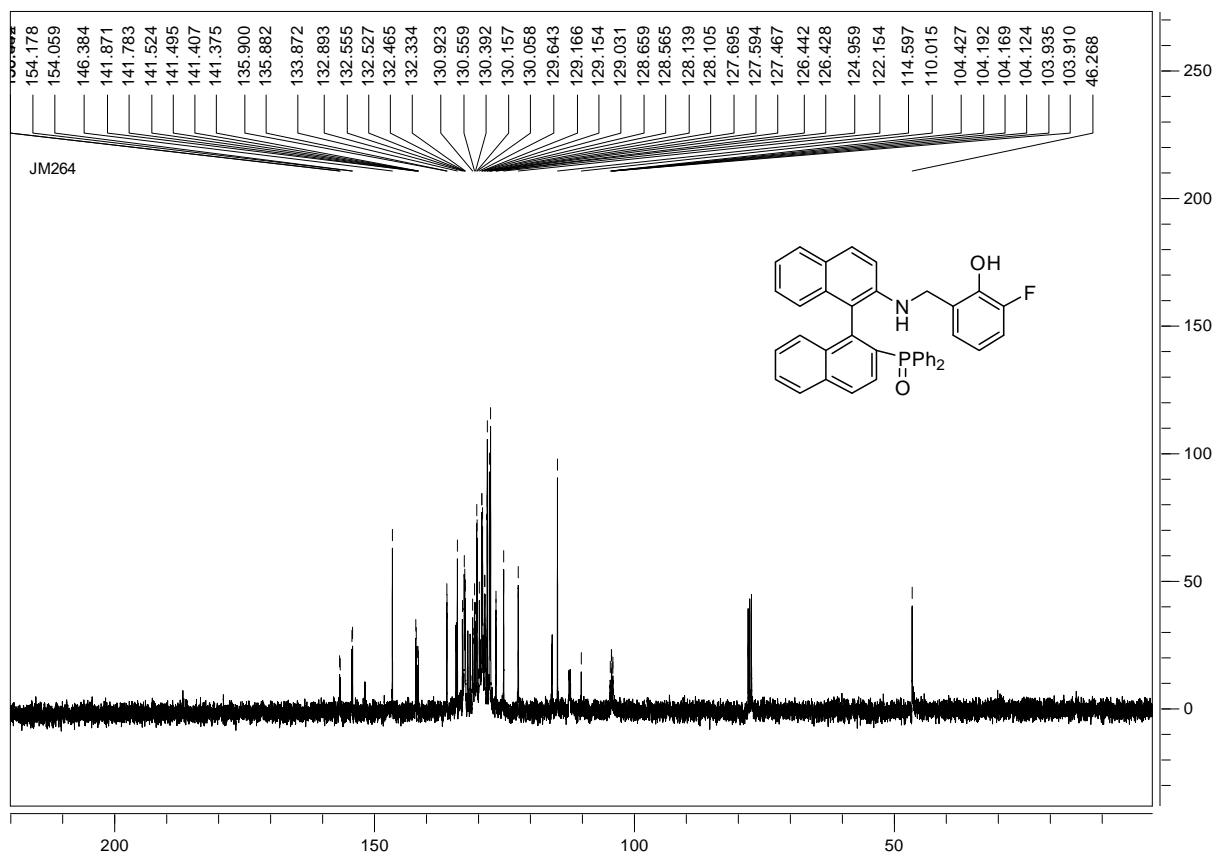
II- Copies of NMR spectra:

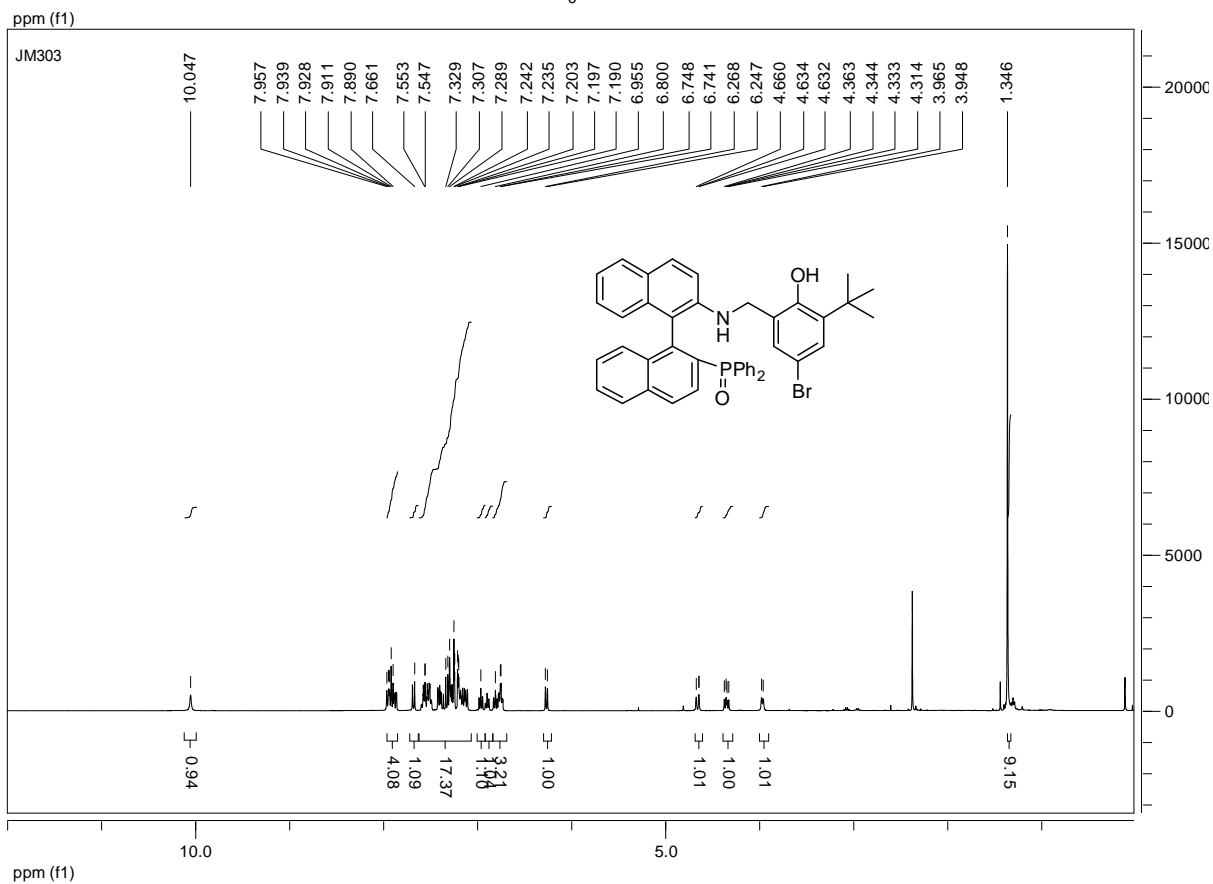
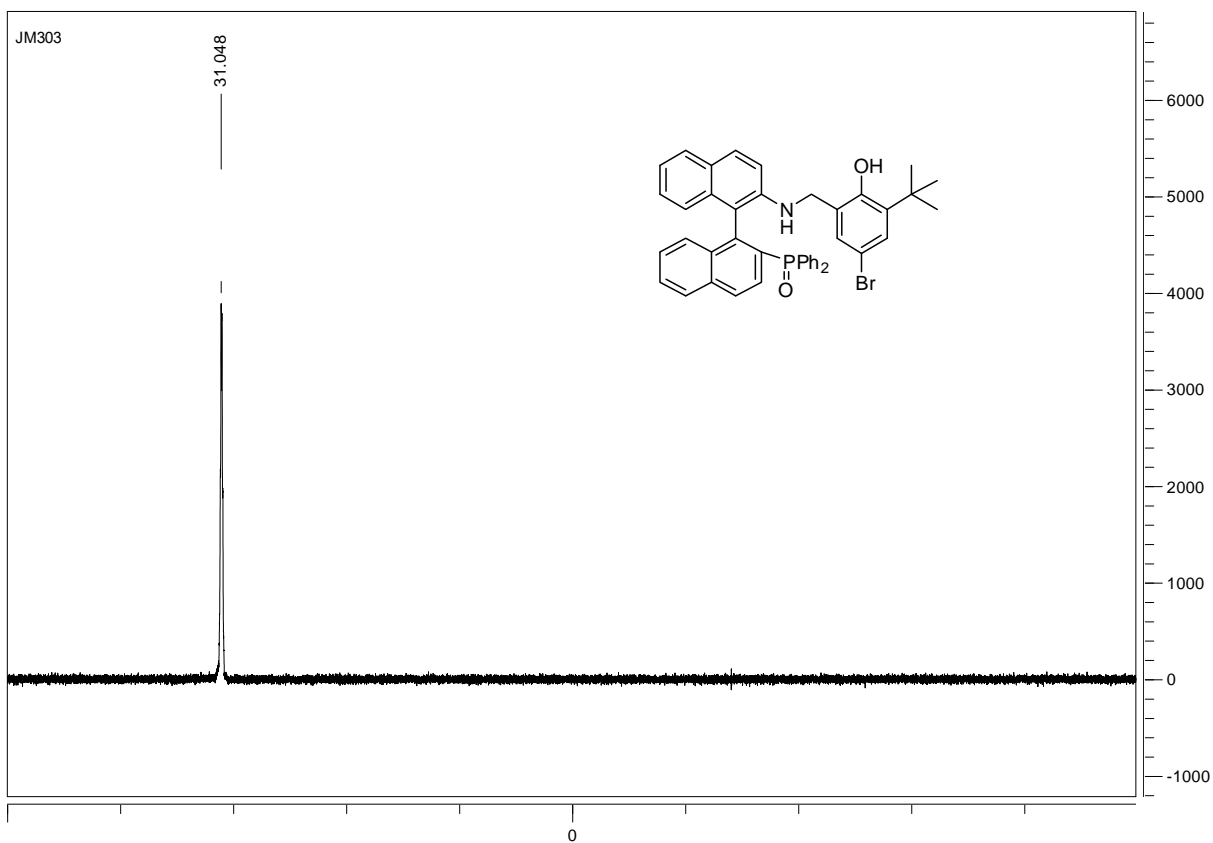


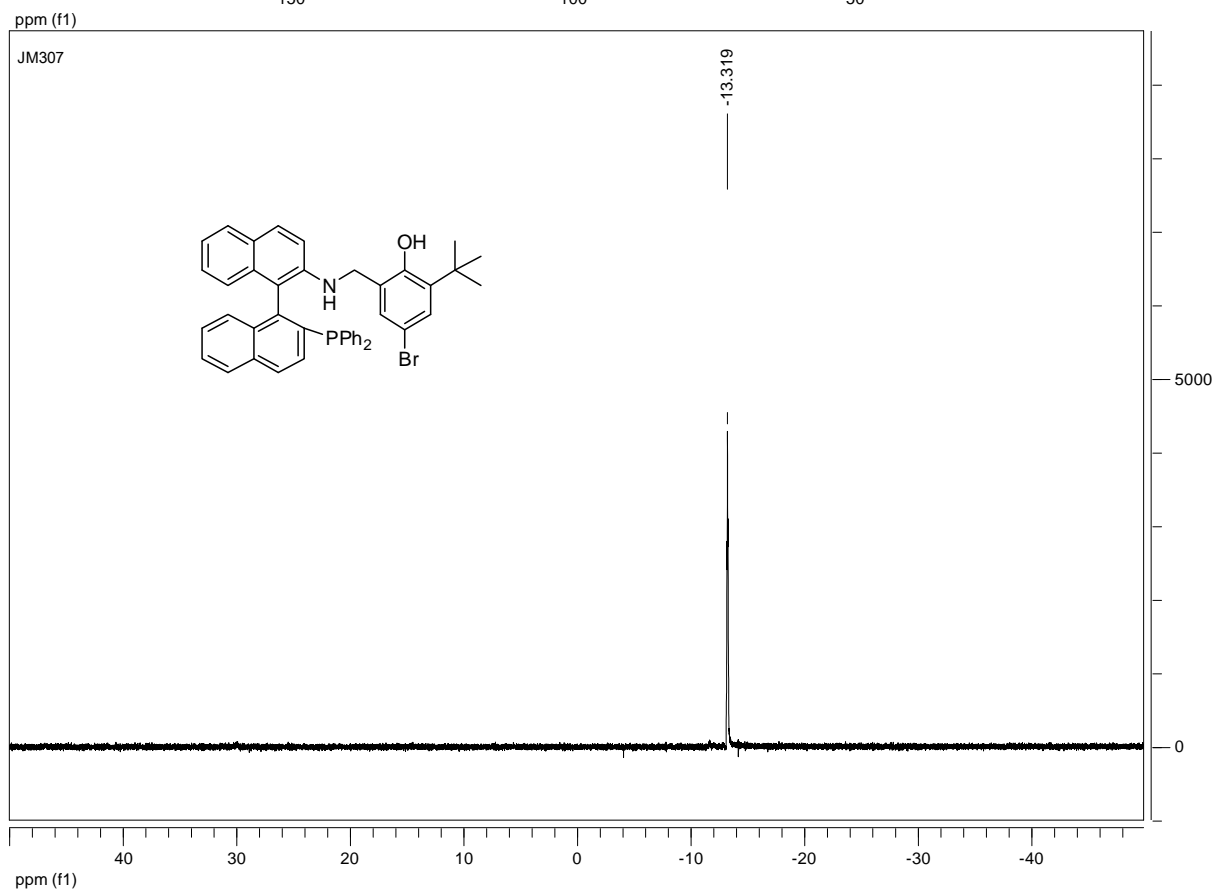
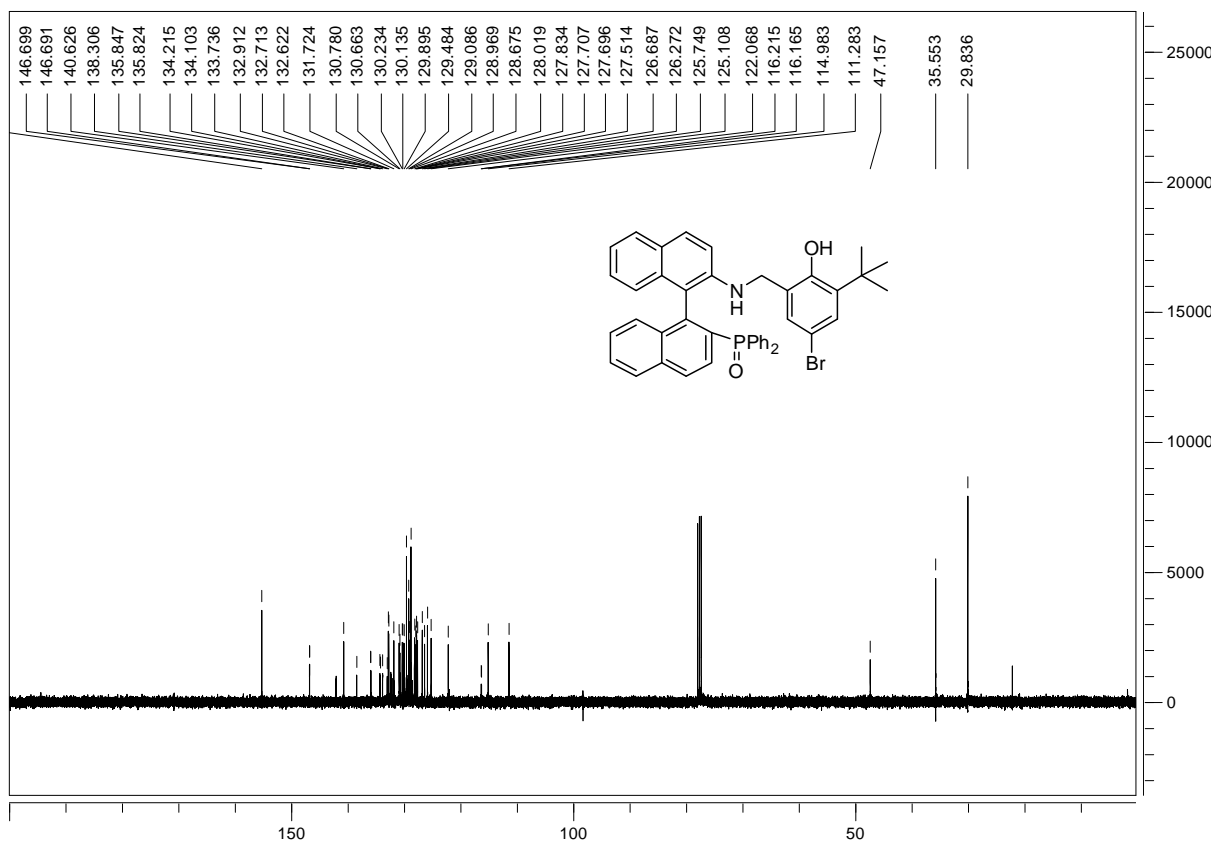


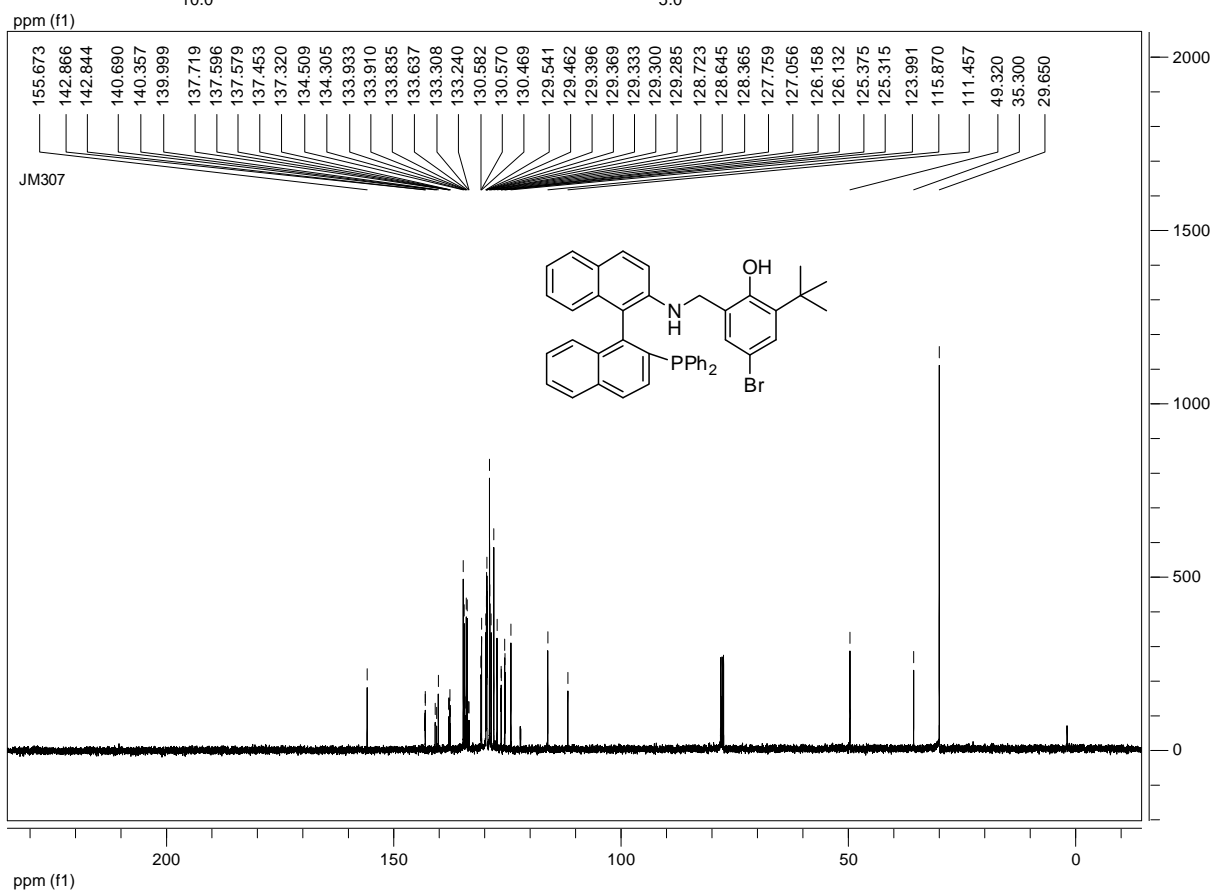
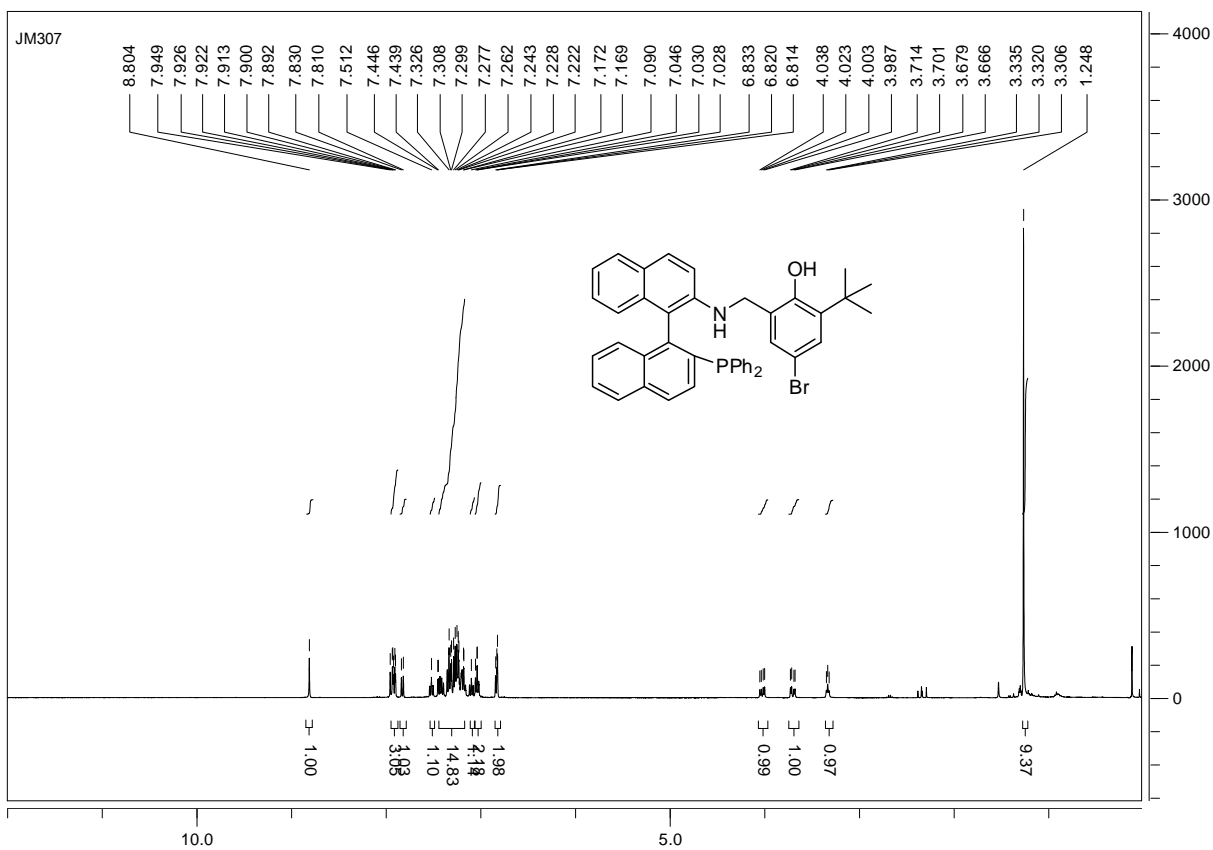


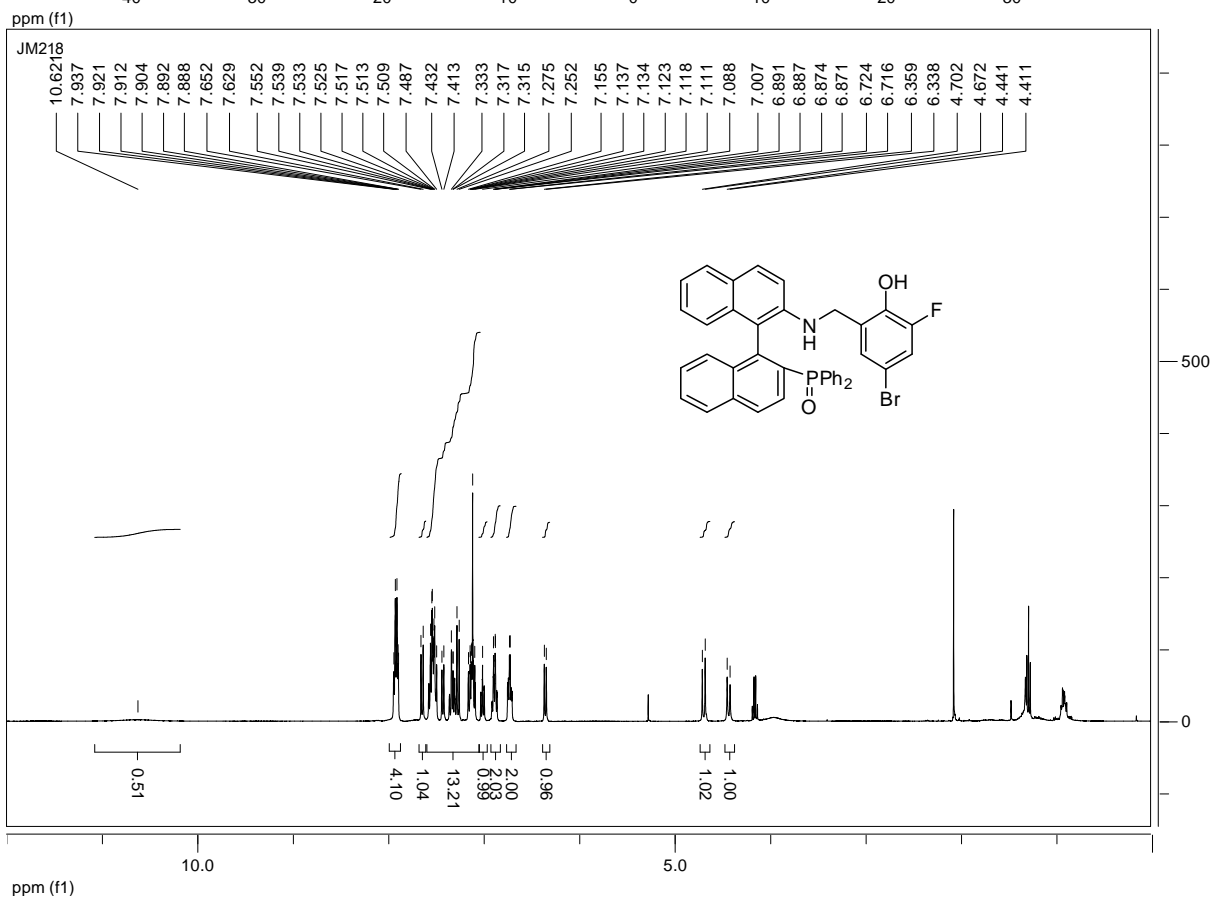
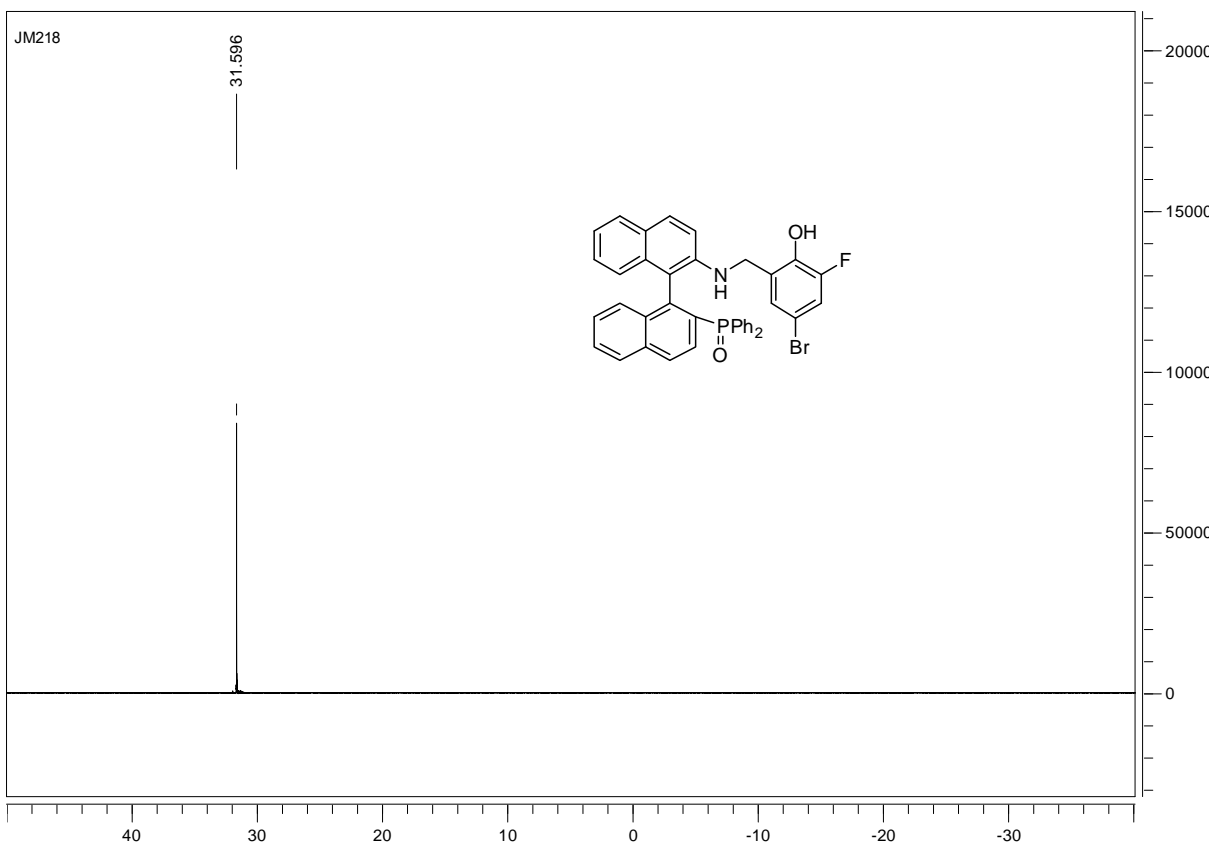


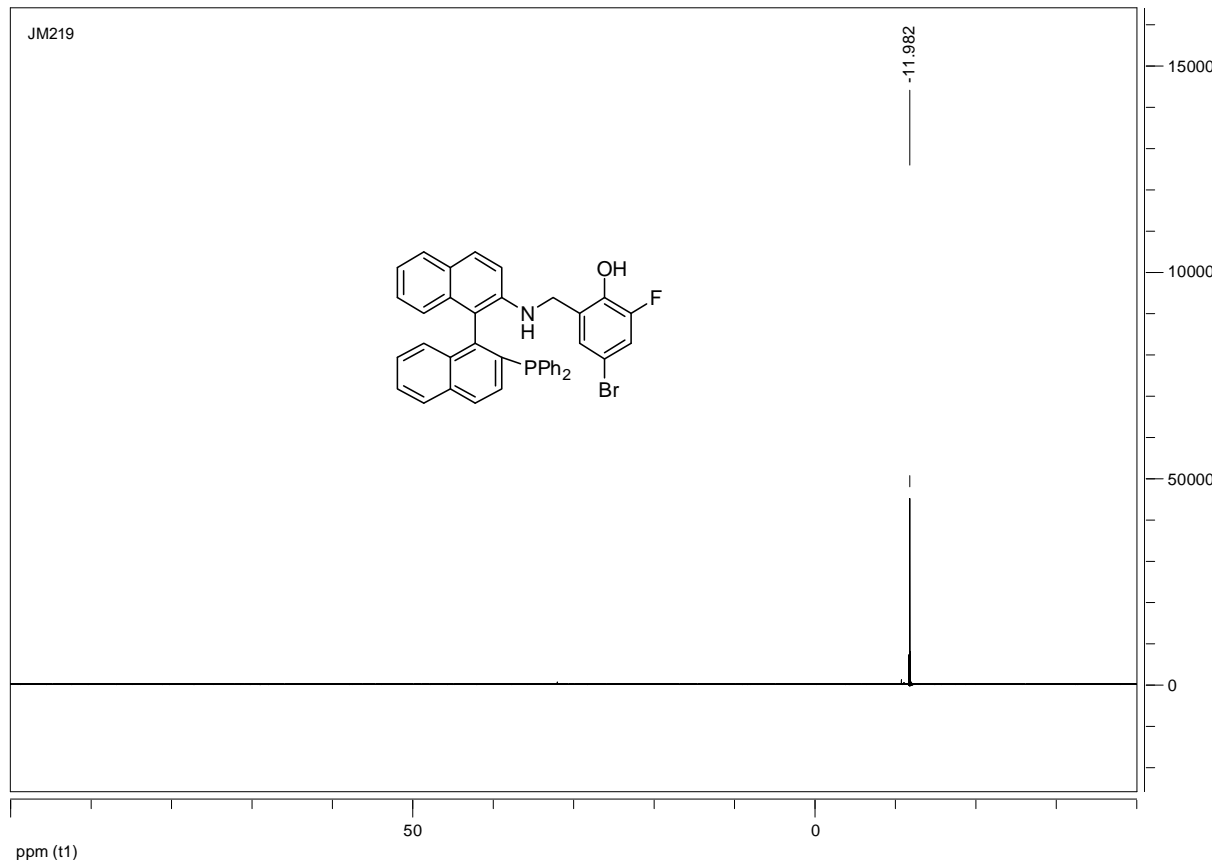
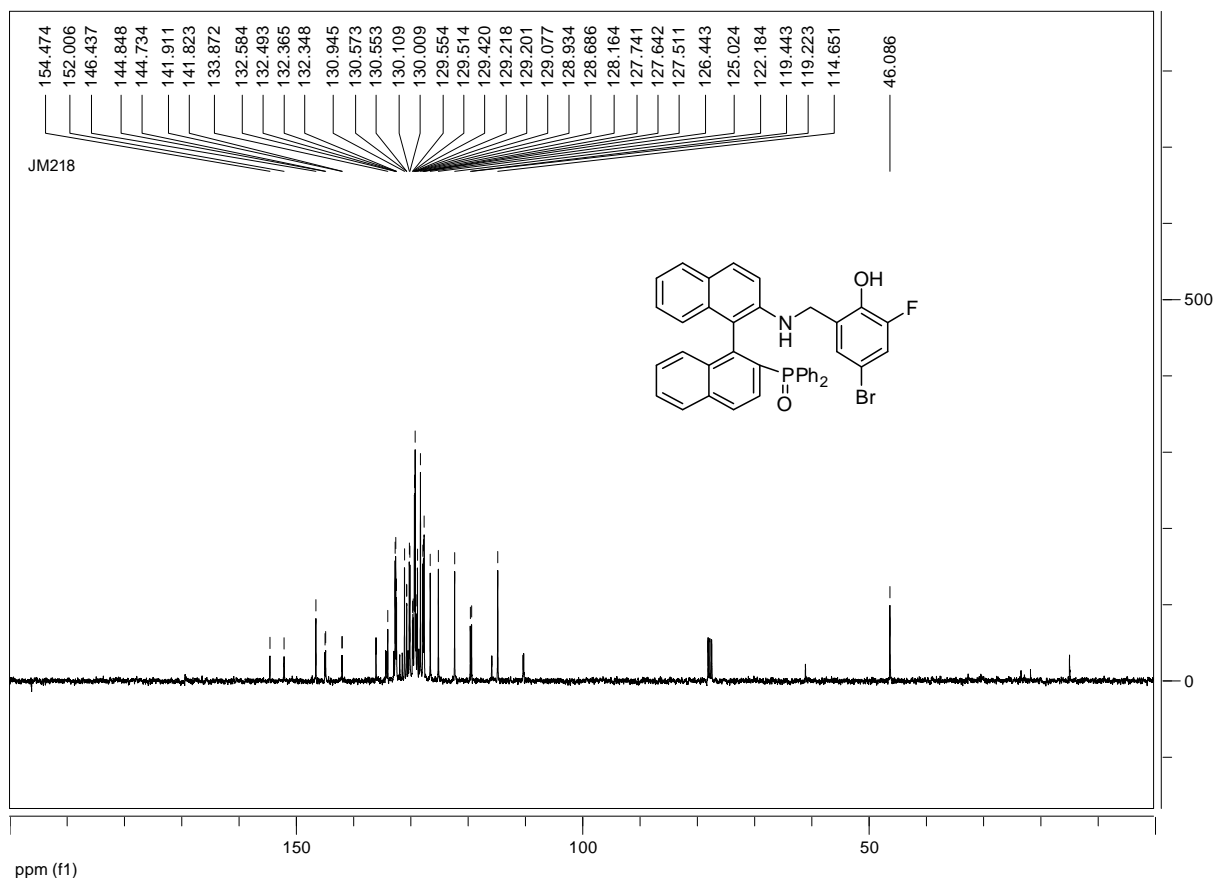


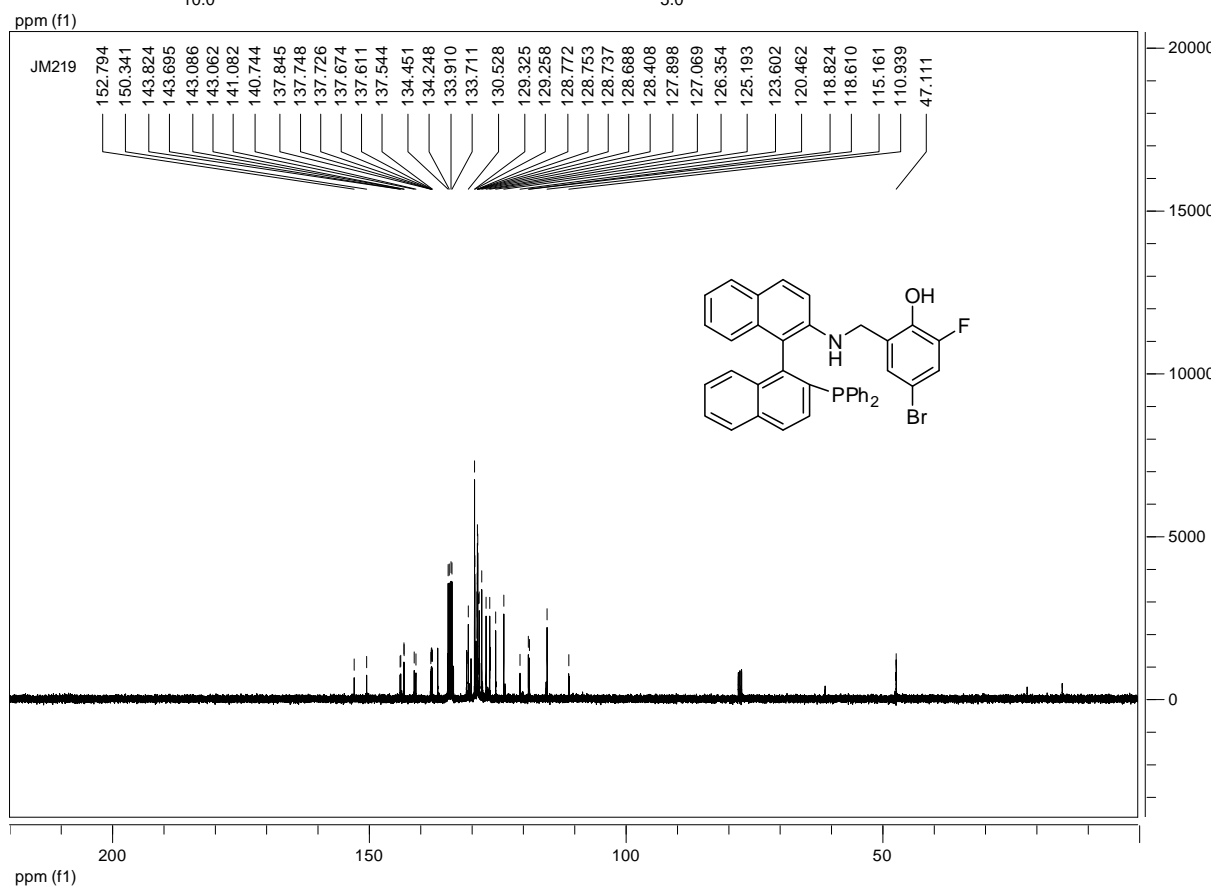
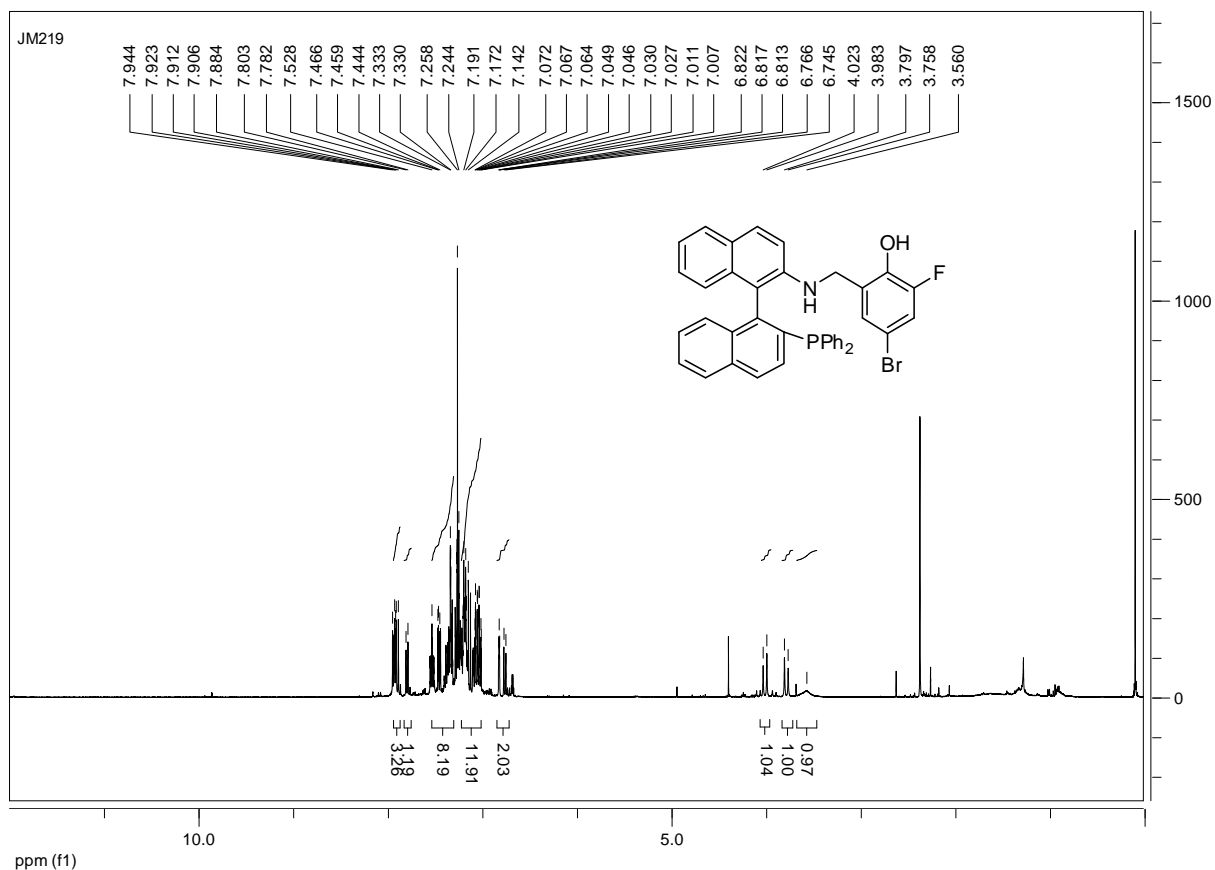


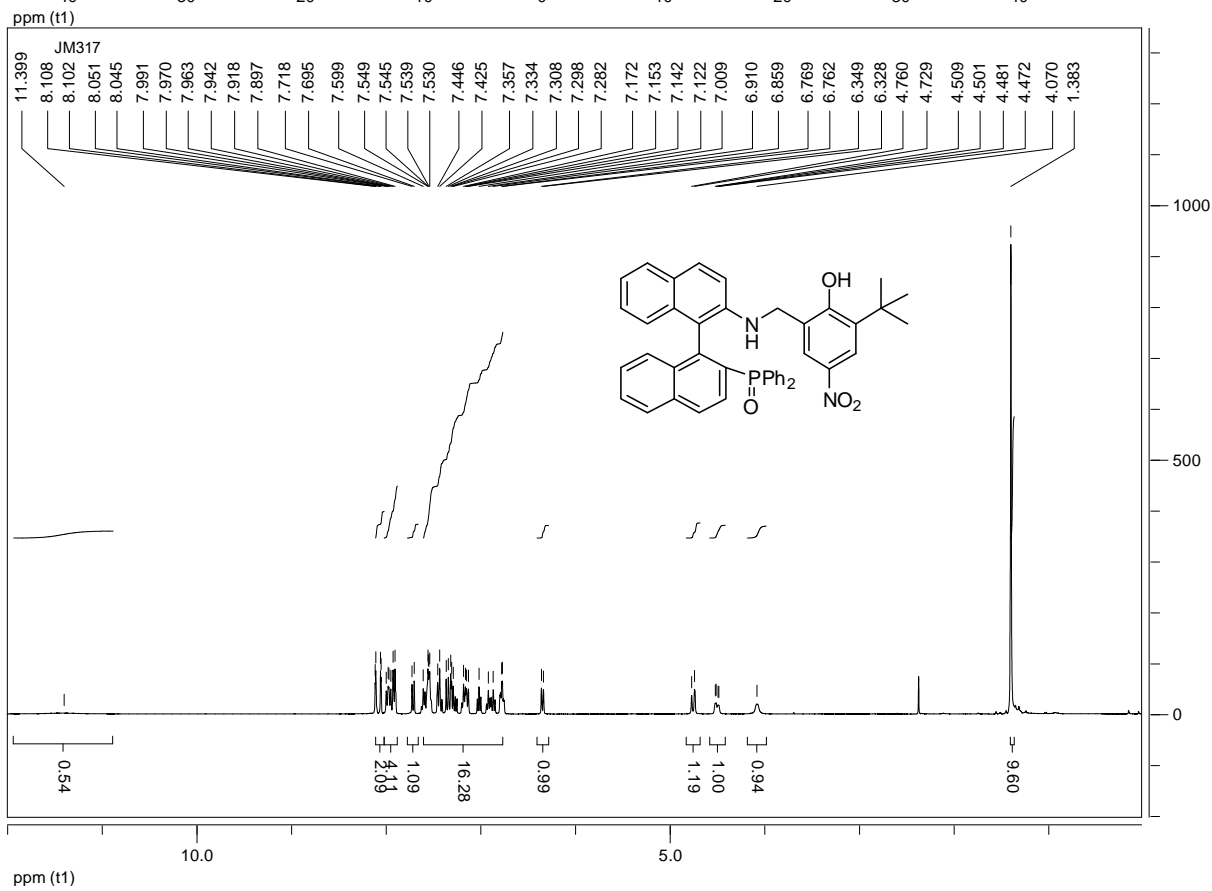
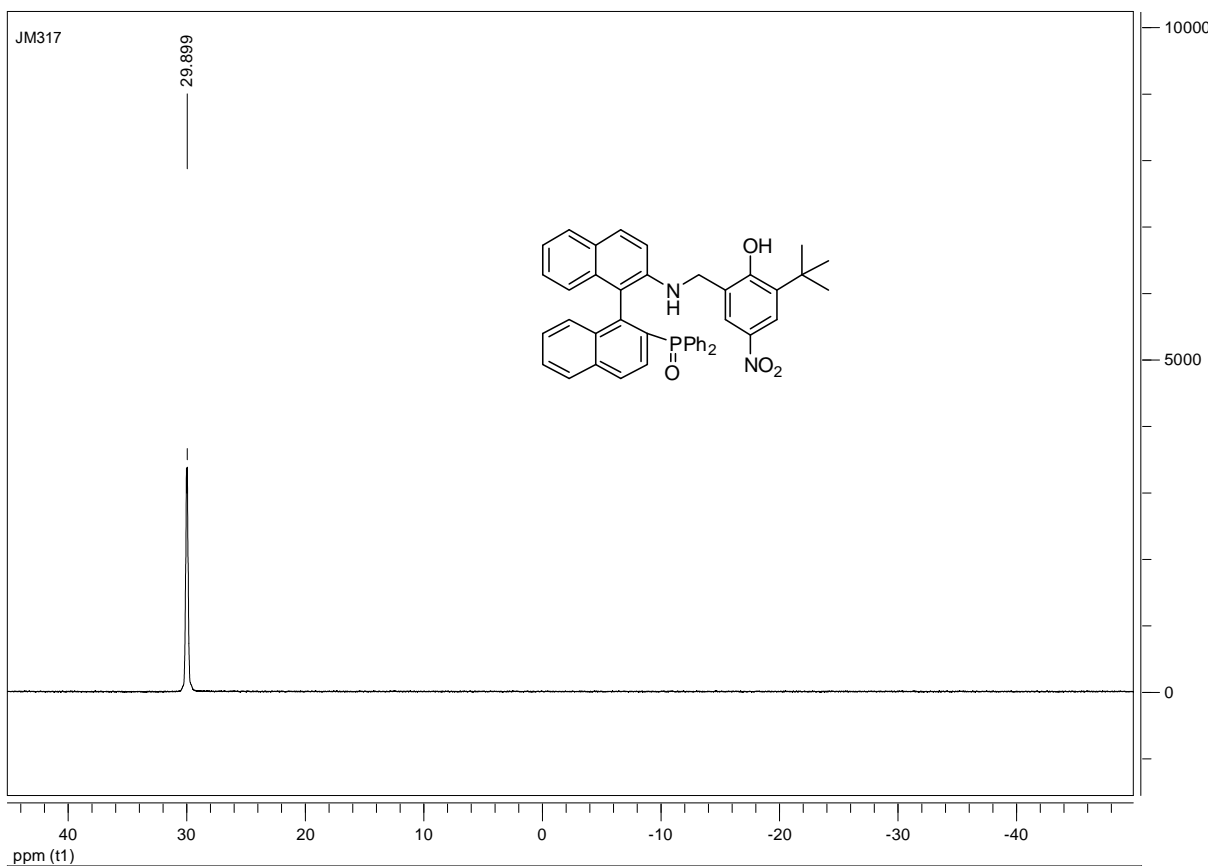


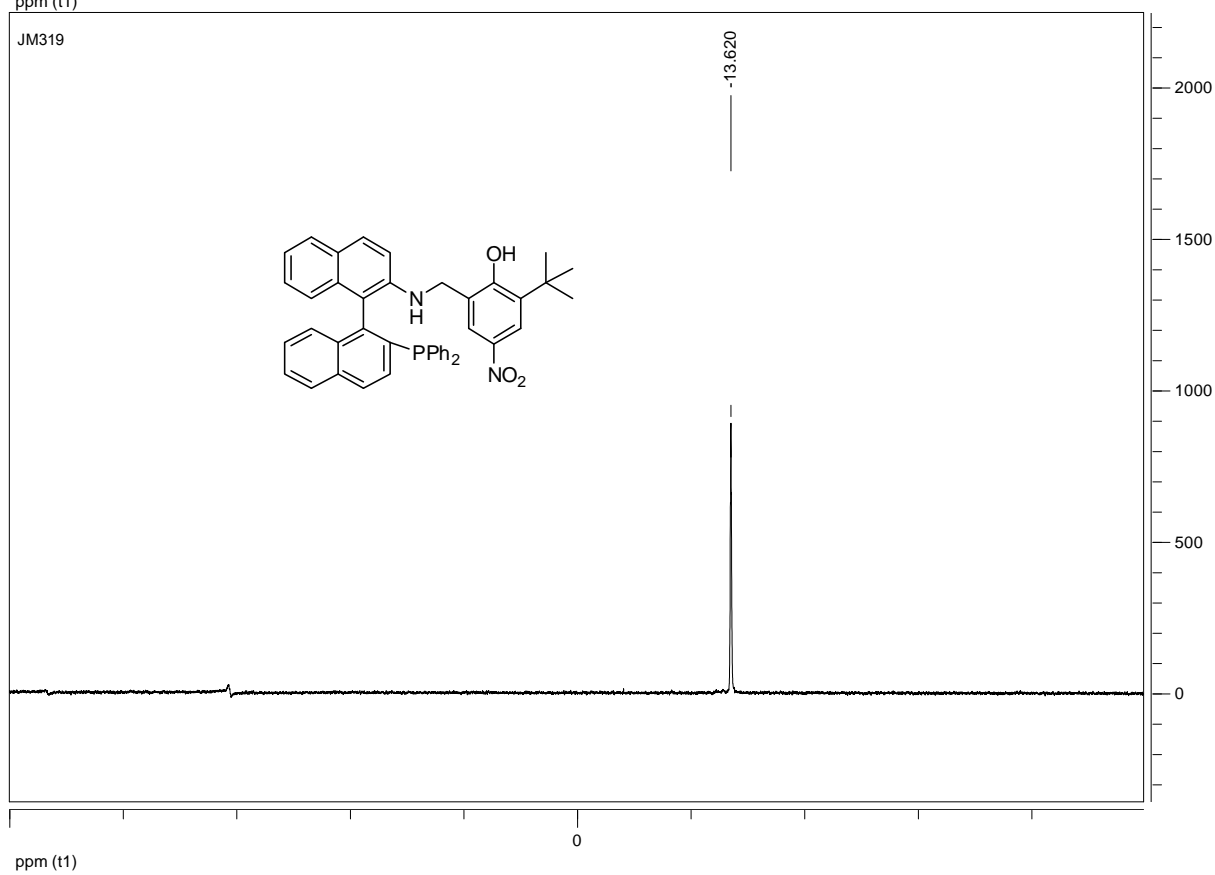
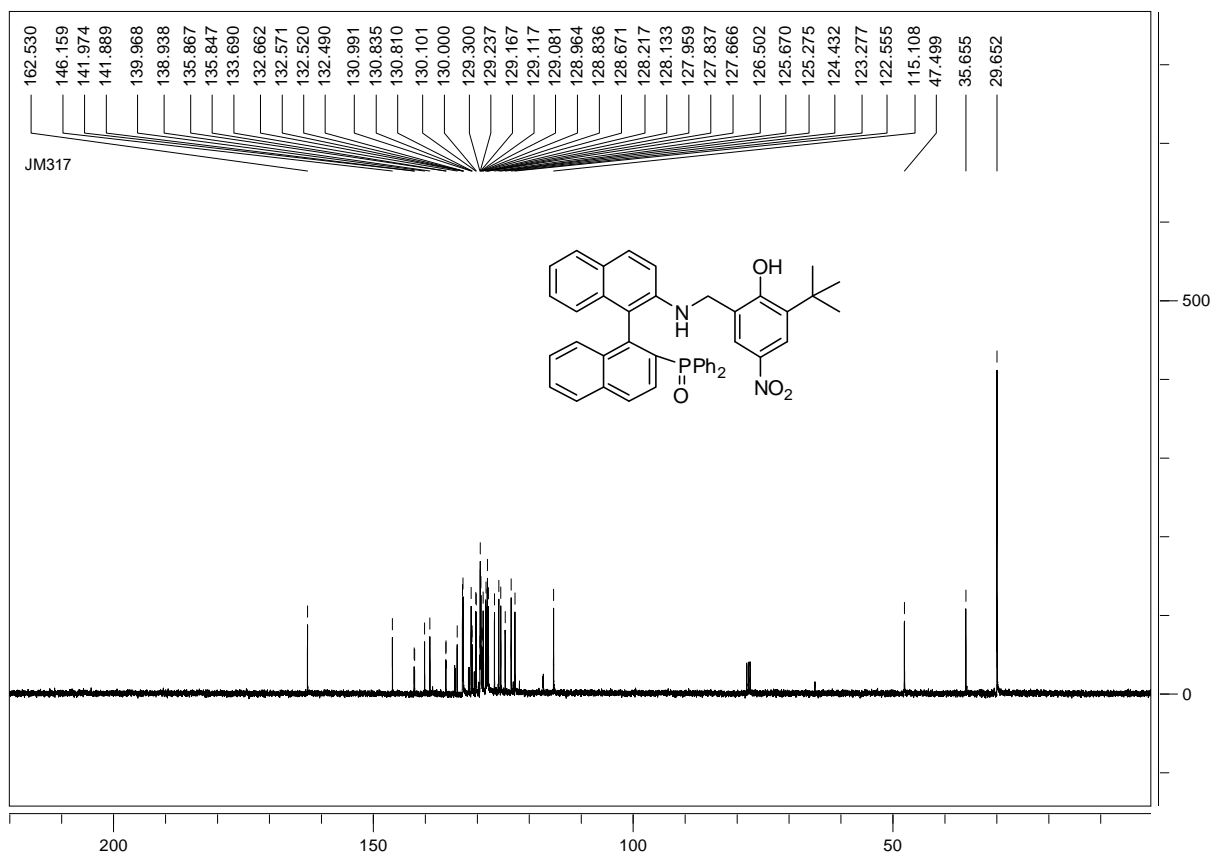


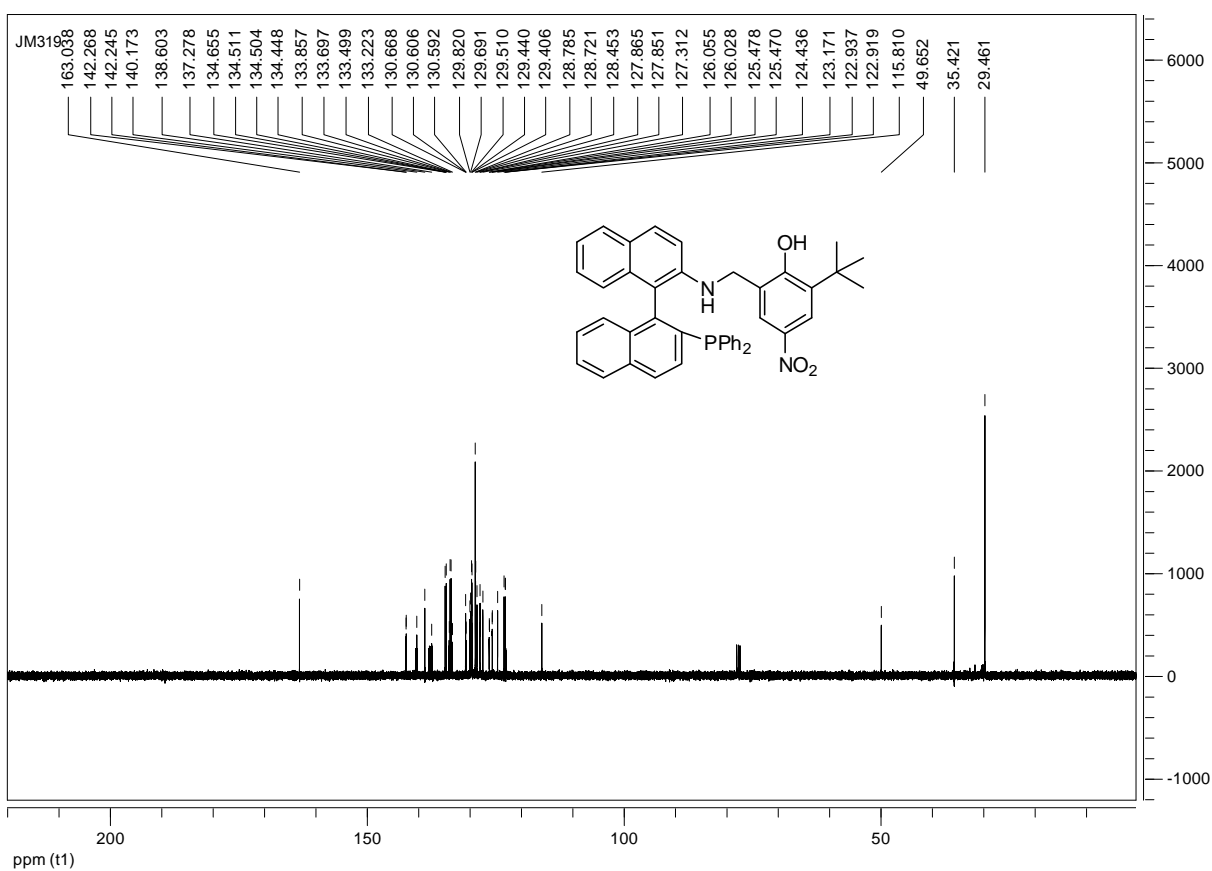
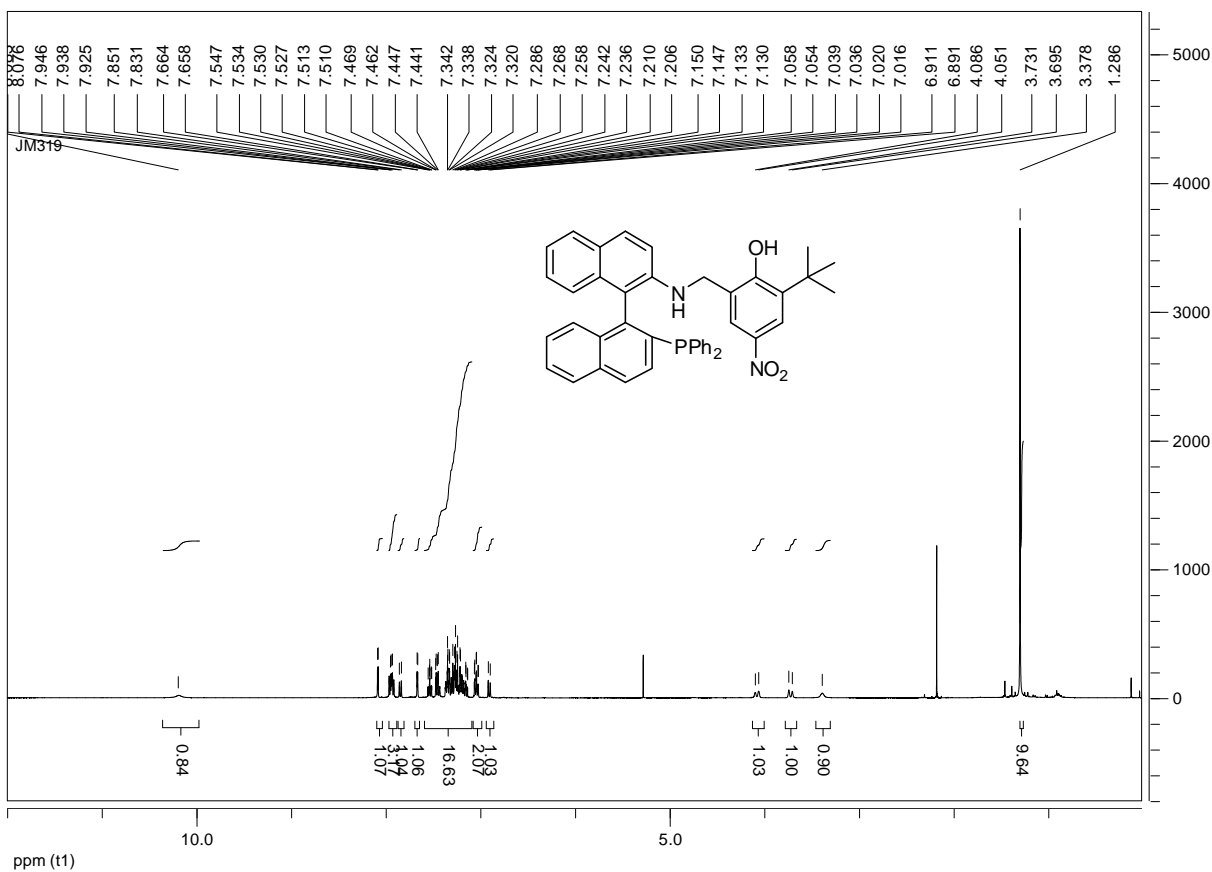




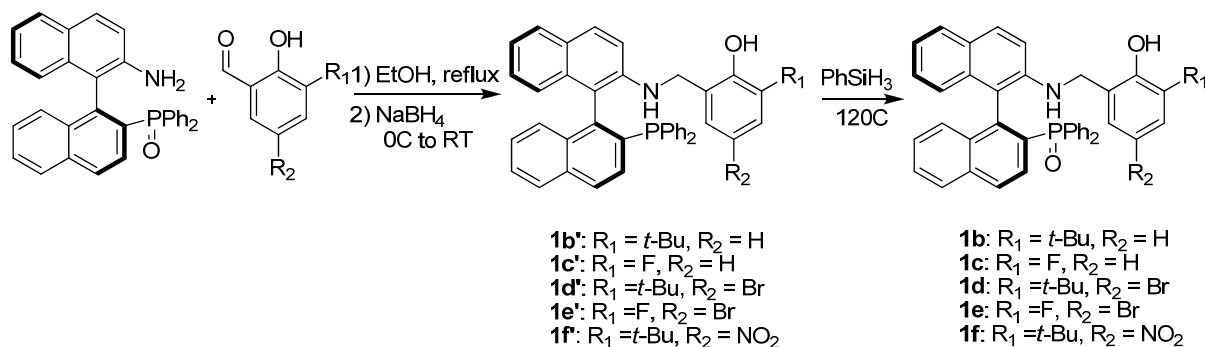








III- NMR data of catalysts 1b'1b-1f'1f



(*S*)-2-*tert*-butyl-6-((2'-(diphenylphosphoryl)-1,1'-binaphthyl-2-ylamino)methyl)phenol (1b')

Yield: 76%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.45 (s, 9H); 4.04 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H); 4.48 (dd, *J*₁ = 12.0 Hz, *J*₂ = 7.6 Hz, 1H); 4.76 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz, 1H); 6.28 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H); 6.74-7.60 (m, 19H); 7.73 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H); 7.87-8.03 (m, 4H); 9.90 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 30.1, 35.4, 47.6; ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ +29.86; **ESI** [M+H⁺]: 632.2663, calcd for (C₄₃H₃₉NO₂P)⁺: 632.2718; [α]_D = +31.1 (c 2.00; CH₂Cl₂).

(*S*)-2-*tert*-butyl-6-((2'-(diphenylphosphino)-1,1'-binaphthyl-2-ylamino)methyl)phenol (1b)

Yield: 67%; off-white solid; **mp** 117-119°C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.29 (s, 9H); 3.38 (m, 1H); 3.82 (dd, *J*₁ = 13.6 Hz, *J*₂ = 4.4 Hz, 1H); 4.12 (dd, *J*₁ = 13.6 Hz, *J*₂ = 5.6 Hz, 1H); 6.73 (m, 3H); 7.03 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); 7.14-7.52 (m, 15H); 7.79 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H); 7.88-7.94 (m, 3H); 8.69 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 29.9, 35.1, 49.6; ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -13.01; **ESI** [M+H⁺]: 616.2780, calcd for (C₄₃H₃₉NOP)⁺: 616.2769; [α]_D = +6.6 (c 1.22; CH₂Cl₂).

(*S*)-2-((2'-(diphenylphosphoryl)-1,1'-binaphthyl-2-ylamino)methyl)-6-fluorophenol (1c')

Yield: 81%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.36 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H); 4.67 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H); 6.29 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H); 6.66-6.76 (m, 4H); 6.82-6.88 (m, 2H); 6.98 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H); 7.03-7.09 (m, 2H); 7.24-7.62 (m, 11H); 7.84-7.92 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 46.3; ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ +30.16; [α]_D = +61.2 (c 2.00; CH₂Cl₂).

(S)- 2-((2'-(diphenylphosphino)-1,1'-binaphthyl-2-ylamino)methyl)-6-fluorophenol (1c)

Yield: 61%; off-white solid; **mp** 124-126°C; **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.85 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H); 4.05 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H); 6.48 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H); 6.71 (t, *J* = 9.4 Hz, 1H); 6.78 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H); 7.05-7.54 (m, 18H); 7.79 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H); 7.89-7.96 (m, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 46.9; **³¹P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -13.67; **ESI** [M+H⁺]: 578.2056, calcd for (C₃₉H₃₀NOFP)⁺: 578.2049; [α]_D = +16.9 (c 1.05; CH₂Cl₂).

(S)-4-bromo-2-tert-butyl-6-((2'-(diphenylphosphoryl)-1,1'-binaphthyl-2-ylamino)methyl)phenol (1d')

Yield: 95%; **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.35 (s, 9H); 3.95 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H); 4.34 (dd, *J*₁ = 13.2 Hz, *J*₂ = 7.6 Hz, 1H); 4.63 (d, *J* = 11.2 Hz, 1H); 6.25 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H); 6.72-6.82 (m, 3H); 6.89 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H); 6.96 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H); 7.10-7.59 (m, 13H); 7.67 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H); 7.85-7.96 (m, 4H); 10.04 (s, 1H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 29.8, 35.5, 47.1; **³¹P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ +31.05; **ESI** [M+H⁺]: 710.1700, calcd for (C₄₃H₃₈NO₂PBr)⁺: 710.1823; [α]_D = +84.2 (c 1.00; CH₂Cl₂).

(S)-4-bromo-2-tert-butyl-6-((2'-(diphenylphosphino)-1,1'-binaphthyl-2-ylamino)methyl)phenol (1d)

Yield: 67%; off-white solid; **mp** 126-128°C; **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.25 (s, 9H); 3.32 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H); 3.69 (dd, *J*₁ = 14.0 Hz, *J*₂ = 5.2 Hz, 1H); 4.01 (dd, *J*₁ = 14.0 Hz, *J*₂ = 6.0 Hz, 1H); 6.82 (m, 2H); 7.03 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H); 7.09 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H); 7.16-7.44 (m, 14H); 7.51 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H); 7.82 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H); 7.89-7.95 (m, 3H); 8.80 (s, 1H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 29.6, 35.3, 49.3; **³¹P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -13.32; **ESI** [M+H⁺]: 694.1850, calcd for (C₄₃H₃₈NOPBr)⁺: 694.1874; [α]_D = +16.6 (c 1.01; CH₂Cl₂).

(S)-4-bromo-2-((2'-(diphenylphosphoryl)-1,1'-binaphthyl-2-ylamino)methyl)-6-fluorophenol (1e')

Yield: 83%; **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.95 (br s, 1H); 4.42 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H); 4.69 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H); 6.34 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H); 6.72 (m, 2H); 6.88 (m, 2H); 7.00 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H); 7.08-7.52 (m, 13H); 7.64 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H); 7.89-7.94 (m, 4H); 10.62 (br s, 1H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 46.1; **³¹P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ +31.59; **ESI** [M+H⁺]: 672.1038, calcd for (C₃₉H₂₉NO₂PBrF)⁺: 672.1103; [α]_D = +129.8 (c 1.96; CH₂Cl₂).

(S)-4-bromo-2-((2'-(diphenylphosphino)-1,1'-binaphthyl-2-ylamino)methyl)-6-fluorophenol (1e)

Yield: 89%; off-white solid; **mp** 133-135°C; **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.56 (br s, 1H); 3.77 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H); 4.00 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H); 6.80 (m, 2H); 7.01-7.53 (m, 18H); 7.79 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H); 7.88-7.95 (m, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 47.1; **³¹P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -11.98; **ESI** [M+H⁺]: 656.1133, calcd for (C₃₉H₂₉NOPBrF)⁺: 656.1154; [α]_D = +28.1 (c 1.02; CH₂Cl₂).

(S)-2-tert-butyl-6-((2'-(diphenylphosphoryl)-1,1'-binaphthyl-2-ylamino)methyl)-4-nitrophenol (1f')

Yield: 82%; **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.07 (br s, 1H); 4.49 (d, *J* = 11.2 Hz, 1H); 4.74 (d, *J* = 12.4 Hz, 1H); 6.33 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H); 6.76 (m, 2H); 6.89 (m, 2H); 7.01 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H); 7.12-7.60 (m, 12H); 7.70 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H); 7.90-8.11 (m, 6H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 29.6, 35.7, 47.5; **³¹P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ +29.90; **ESI** [M+H⁺]: 677.2582, calcd for (C₄₃H₃₈N₂O₄P)⁺: 677.2569; [α]_D = +118.7 (c 2.00; CH₂Cl₂).

(S)-2-tert-butyl-6-((2'-(diphenylphosphino)-1,1'-binaphthyl-2-ylamino)methyl)-4-nitrophenol (1f)

Yield: 73%; off-white solid; **mp** 125-127°C; **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.38 (br s, 1H); 3.71 (d, *J* = 14.4 Hz, 1H); 4.07 (d, *J* = 14.0 Hz, 1H); 6.90 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H); 7.03 (dt, *J*₁ = 7.6 Hz, *J*₂ = 1.6 Hz, 2H); 7.13-7.36 (m, 12H); 7.42-7.47 (m, 2H); 7.53 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H); 7.66 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H); 7.84 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H); 7.91-7.96 (m, 3H); 8.08 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz, 1H); 10.19 (br s, 1H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 29.5, 35.4, 49.7; **³¹P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -13.62; **ESI** [M+H⁺]: 661.2601, calcd for (C₄₃H₃₈N₂O₃P)⁺: 661.2620; [α]_D = +18.9 (c 1.06; CH₂Cl₂).

IV-NMR data of MBH adducts

3-((3-nitrophenyl)(tosylamino)methyl)but-3-en-2-one (3a). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.16 (s, 3H); 2.39 (s, 3H); 5.30 (d, *J* = 9.4 Hz, 1H); 5.89 (d, *J* = 9.4 Hz, 1H); 6.12 (s, 1H); 6.18 (s, 1H); 7.25 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H); 7.44 (dd, *J*₁ = 8.2 Hz, *J*₂ = 7.8 Hz, 1H); 7.61 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H); 7.65 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H); 7.89 (s, 1H); 8.05 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H). HPLC: Whelk-O1 column; λ = 254 nm; eluent: hexane/isopropanol = 80/20; Flow rate: 0.7 mL/min; *t*_{minor} = 32.0 min, *t*_{major} = 36.0 min.

3-((4-bromophenyl)(tosylamino)methyl)but-3-en-2-one (3b). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.15 (s, 3H); 2.41 (s, 3H); 5.19 (d, $J = 9.1$ Hz, 1H); 5.71 (d, $J = 9.1$ Hz, 1H); 6.06 (s, 1H); 6.09 (s, 1H); 6.96 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H); 7.25 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H); 7.25 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H); 7.60 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H). HPLC: AD column; $\lambda = 254$ nm; eluent: hexane/isopropanol = 80/20; Flow rate: 0.7 mL/min; $t_{\text{minor}} = 23.1$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 27.5$ min.

3-((4-chlorophenyl)(tosylamino)methyl)but-3-en-2-one (3c). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.15 (s, 3H); 2.40 (s, 3H); 5.21 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H); 5.78 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H); 6.03 (s, 1H); 6.05 (s, 1H); 7.03 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H); 7.15 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H); 7.25 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H); 7.62 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H). HPLC: AD column; $\lambda = 254$ nm; eluent: hexane/isopropanol = 80/20; Flow rate: 0.3 mL/min; $t_{\text{minor}} = 43.5$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 48.0$ min.

3-((2-chlorophenyl)(tosylamino)methyl)but-3-en-2-one (3d). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.21 (s, 3H); 2.37 (s, 3H); 5.69 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H); 5.90 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H); 6.16 (s, 1H); 6.17 (s, 1H); 7.06-7.15 (m, 2H); 7.20 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H); 7.21-7.24 (m, 1H); 7.30-7.33 (m, 1H); 7.63 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H). HPLC: AD column; $\lambda = 254$ nm; eluent: hexane/isopropanol = 80/20; Flow rate: 0.7 mL/min; $t_{\text{minor}} = 22.1$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 24.5$ min.

3-((4-fluorophenyl)(tosylamino)methyl)but-3-en-2-one (3e). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.15 (s, 3H); 2.41 (s, 3H); 5.23 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H); 5.73 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H); 6.06 (s, 1H); 6.09 (s, 1H); 6.89 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H); 7.05 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H); 7.24 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H); 7.63 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H). HPLC: AD column; $\lambda = 254$ nm; eluent: hexane/isopropanol = 80/20; Flow rate: 0.7 mL/min; $t_{\text{minor}} = 15.5$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 16.5$ min.

3-((4-nitrophenyl)(tosylamino)methyl)but-3-en-2-one (3f). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.15 (s, 3H); 2.44 (s, 3H); 5.29 (d, $J = 9.4$ Hz, 1H); 5.90 (d, $J = 9.4$ Hz, 1H); 6.07 (s, 1H); 6.13 (s, 1H); 7.25 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H); 7.33 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H); 7.64 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H); 8.06 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H). HPLC: AD column; $\lambda = 254$ nm; eluent: hexane/isopropanol = 80/20; Flow rate: 0.5 mL/min; $t_{\text{minor}} = 53.0$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 68.0$ min.

3-((2-nitrophenyl)(tosylamino)methyl)but-3-en-2-one (3g). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.04 (s, 3H); 2.46 (s, 3H); 5.03 (d, $J = 9.8$ Hz, 1H); 6.08 (s, 1H); 6.26 (s, 1H); 6.93 (m, 2H); 7.15 (m, 3H); 7.37 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H); 7.73 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 2H). HPLC: AD column; $\lambda = 254$ nm; eluent: hexane/isopropanol = 80/20; Flow rate: 0.7 mL/min; $t_{\text{minor}} = 35.3$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 37.6$ min.

3-(p-tolyl(tosylamino)methyl)but-3-en-2-one (3h). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.16 (s, 3H); 2.27 (s, 3H); 2.42 (s, 3H); 5.23 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H); 5.56 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H); 6.10 (s, 2H); 6.95 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H); 7.00 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H); 7.24 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H); 7.65 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H). HPLC: AD column; $\lambda = 254$ nm; eluent: hexane/isopropanol = 80/20; Flow rate: 0.7 mL/min; $t_{\text{minor}} = 16.0$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 18.0$ min.

3-((2-methoxyphenyl)(tosylamino)methyl)but-3-en-2-one (3i). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.16 (s, 3H); 2.33 (s, 3H); 3.64 (s, 3H); 5.59 (d, $J = 9.4$ Hz, 1H); 5.95 (d, $J = 9.4$ Hz, 1H); 6.07 (s, 1H); 6.11 (s, 1H); 6.66 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H); 6.72 (dd, $J_1 = 8.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 8.0$ Hz, 1H); 7.21 (m, 4H); 7.57 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H). HPLC: (*S,S*)-Whelk-O1 column; $\lambda = 254$ nm; eluent: hexane/isopropanol = 80/20; flow rate: 0.7 mL/min; $t_{\text{minor}} = 50.0$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 53.0$ min.

3-((3-methoxyphenyl)(tosylamino)methyl)but-3-en-2-one (3j). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.15 (s, 3H); 2.39 (s, 3H); 3.67 (s, 3H); 5.24 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H); 5.74 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H); 6.07 (s, 1H); 6.08 (s, 1H); 6.60 (s, 1H); 6.64 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H); 6.69 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H); 7.09 (dd, $J_1 = 8.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 8.0$ Hz, 1H); 7.21 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H); 7.63 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H). HPLC: AD column; $\lambda = 254$ nm; eluent: hexane/isopropanol = 80/20; Flow rate: 0.7 mL/min; $t_{\text{minor}} = 23.2$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 25.8$ min.

3-(hydroxy(4-nitrophenyl)methyl)but-3-en-2-one (6a). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.34 (s, 3H); 5.67 (s, 1H); 6.03 (s, 1H); 6.25 (s, 1H); 7.54 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H); 8.17 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H). HPLC: AD column; $\lambda = 254$ nm; eluent: hexane/isopropanol = 80/20; Flow rate: 0.5 mL/min; $t_{\text{minor}} = 47.1$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 58.5$ min.

Phenyl 2-((4-methylphenylsulfonamido)(4-nitrophenyl)methyl)acrylate (6b). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.42 (s, 3H); 5.48 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1H); 5.87 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1H); 6.06 (s, 1H); 6.53 (s, 1H); 6.88 (m, 2H); 7.23-7.37 (m, 5H); 7.43 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H); 7.70 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H); 8.12 (m, 2H). HPLC: AD column; $\lambda = 254$ nm; eluent: hexane/isopropanol = 80/20; Flow rate: 0.7 mL/min; $t_{\text{minor}} = 30.3$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 35.2$ min.

Phenyl 2-((4-bromophenyl)(4-methylphenylsulfonamido)methyl)acrylate (6c). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.42 (s, 3H); 5.35 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H); 5.59 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H); 6.04 (s, 1H); 6.50 (s, 1H); 6.87 (m, 2H); 7.06 (m, 2H); 7.22-7.26 (m, 3H); 7.31-7.39 (m, 4H); 7.68 (m, 2H). HPLC: AD column; $\lambda = 254$ nm; eluent: hexane/isopropanol = 80/20; Flow rate: 0.7 mL/min; $t_{\text{minor}} = 17.9$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 20.1$ min.

Phenyl 2-((4-chlorophenyl)(4-methylphenylsulfonamido)methyl)acrylate (6d). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.44 (s, 3H); 5.38 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H); 5.64 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H); 6.05 (s, 1H); 6.50 (s, 1H); 6.88 (m, 2H); 7.14 (m, 2H); 7.20-7.28 (m, 5H); 7.33-7.38 (m, 2H); 7.70 (m, 2H). HPLC: AD column; $\lambda = 254$ nm; eluent: hexane/isopropanol = 80/20; Flow rate: 0.7 mL/min; $t_{\text{minor}} = 16.8$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 19.7$ min.