

## Financial Indicators in Major Advanced Economies and Select Emerging East Asian Markets

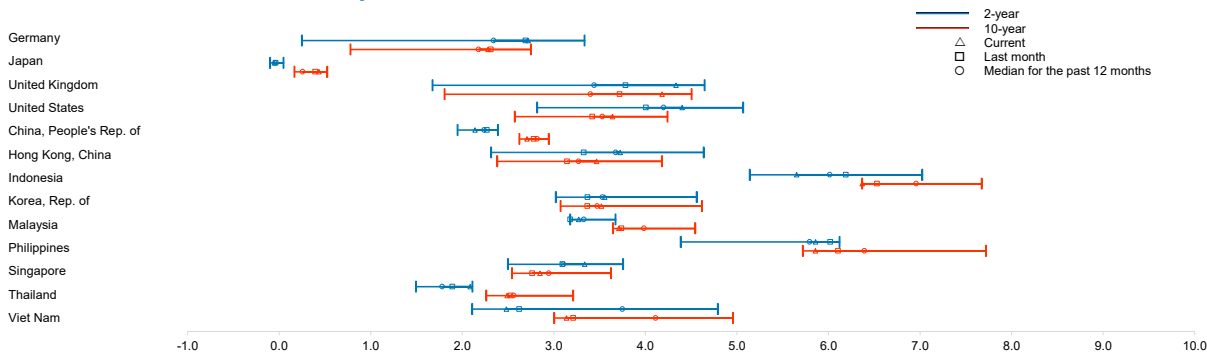
Economies	2-Year Government Bond Yield			10-Year Government Bond Yield			5-Year Credit Default Swap Spread			Equity Index			Foreign Exchange Rate		
	30-Apr-23 (%)	31-May-23 (%)	Change (bps)	30-Apr-23 (%)	31-May-23 (%)	Change (bps)	30-Apr-23 (bps)	31-May-23 (bps)	Change (bps)	30-Apr-23	31-May-23	Change (%)	30-Apr-23	31-May-23	Change (%)
<b>Major Advanced Economies</b>															
Germany	2.69	2.72	▲ 3	2.31	2.28	▼ (3)	13.45	14.17	▲ 0.7	15,922.38	15,664.02	▼ (1.62)	1.10	1.07	▼ (2.99)
Japan	(0.04)	(0.05)	▼ (1)	0.39	0.44	▲ 4	22.98	19.37	▼ (4)	432.40	448.30	▲ 3.68	136.30	139.34	▼ (2.18)
United Kingdom	3.79	4.34	▲ 55	3.72	4.18	▲ 46	24.81	26.67	▲ 2	7,870.57	7,446.14	▼ (5.39)	1.26	1.24	▼ (1.00)
United States	4.01	4.40	▲ 40	3.42	3.64	▲ 22	-	-	-	4,169.48	4,179.83	▲ 0.25	-	-	-
<b>Select Emerging East Asian Markets</b>															
China, People's Rep. of	2.27	2.14	▼ (13)	2.78	2.71	▼ (7)	71.06	67.02	▼ (4)	3,323.28	3,204.56	▼ (3.57)	6.91	7.11	▼ (2.76)
Hong Kong, China	3.33	3.73	▲ 40	3.15	3.47	▲ 32	-	-	-	19,894.57	18,234.27	▼ (8.35)	7.85	7.83	▲ 0.25
Indonesia	6.19	5.65	▼ (54)	6.53	6.37	▼ (16)	93.98	89.07	▼ (5)	6,915.72	6,633.26	▼ (4.08)	14,670.00	14,993.00	▼ (2.15)
Korea, Rep. of	3.37	3.56	▲ 19	3.37	3.52	▲ 15	44.34	39.06	▼ (5)	2,501.53	2,577.12	▲ 3.02	1,338.50	1,326.35	▲ 0.92
Malaysia	3.18	3.27	▲ 9	3.74	3.71	▼ (3)	70.29	64.53	▼ (6)	1,415.95	1,387.12	▼ (2.04)	4.46	4.61	▼ (3.27)
Philippines	6.02	5.86	▼ (16)	6.10	5.86	▼ (25)	92.88	85.92	▼ (7)	6,625.08	6,477.36	▼ (2.23)	55.36	56.17	▼ (1.44)
Singapore	3.10	3.34	▲ 24	2.76	2.85	▲ 9	-	-	-	3,270.51	3,158.80	▼ (3.42)	1.33	1.35	▼ (1.27)
Thailand	1.89	2.09	▲ 20	2.53	2.49	▼ (4)	50.13	55.92	▲ 6	1,529.12	1,533.54	▲ 0.29	34.14	34.80	▼ (1.89)
Viet Nam	2.62	2.48	▼ (14)	3.21	3.14	▼ (7)	129.64	119.93	▼ (10)	1,049.12	1,075.17	▲ 2.48	23,459.00	23,490.00	▼ (0.13)

(-) = negative, -- = not available, bps = basis points.

Note: Foreign exchange rates are presented against the United States (US) dollar. A positive (negative) change in foreign exchange rate indicates the appreciation (depreciation) of the local currency against the US dollar.

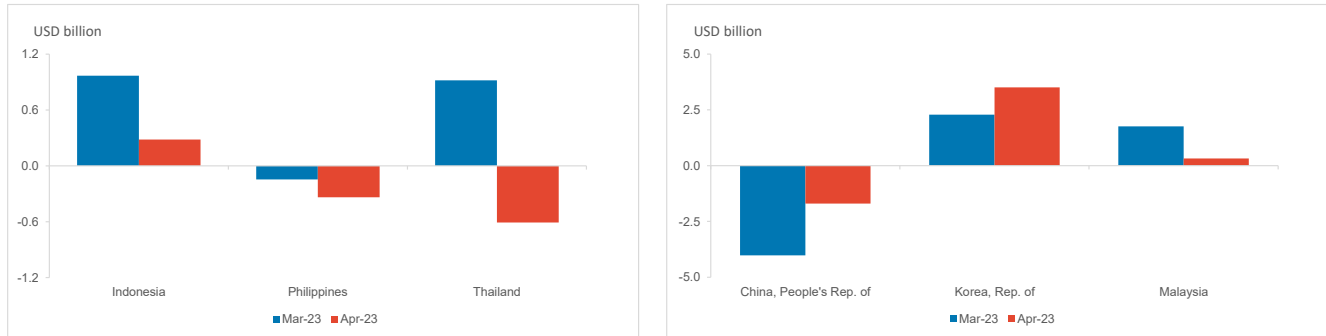
Source: AsianBondsOnline calculations based on Bloomberg LP data.

## 2-Year and 10-Year Local Currency Government Bond Yields



Notes:  
 1. Yields in percent  
 2. End points reflect minimum and maximum for the past 12 months.  
 3. Data coverage is up to 31 May 2023.  
 Source: AsianBondsOnline calculations based on Bloomberg LP data.

## Foreign Bond Flows in Select Emerging East Asian Economies



Notes:  
 1. The Republic of Korea and Thailand provided data on bond flows. For the People's Republic of China, Indonesia, Malaysia, and the Philippines, month-on-month changes in foreign holdings of local currency government bonds were used as a proxy for bond flows.  
 2. Figures were computed based on 30 April 2023 exchange rates to avoid currency effects.  
 Sources: People's Republic of China (Bloomberg LP); Indonesia (Directorate General of Budget Financing and Risk Management, Ministry of Finance); Republic of Korea (Financial Supervisory Service); Malaysia (Bank Negara Malaysia); Philippines (Bureau of the Treasury); and Thailand (Thai Bond Market Association).

## Changes in Monetary Stances in Major Advanced Economies and Select Asian Markets

Economy	Policy Rate 1 May 2022 (%)	Rate Change (%)												Policy Rate 31 May 2023 (%)	Change in Policy Rates (basis points)	
		May-2022	Jun-2022	Jul-2022	Aug-2022	Sep-2022	Oct-2022	Nov-2022	Dec-2022	Jan-2023	Feb-2023	Mar-2023	Apr-2023			May-2023
Euro Area	-0.50			▲ 0.50		▲ 0.75		▲ 0.75	▲ 0.50		▲ 0.50	▲ 0.50		▲ 0.25	3.25	▲ 375
Japan	-0.10														-0.10	
United Kingdom	0.75	▲ 0.25	▲ 0.25		▲ 0.50	▲ 0.50		▲ 0.75	▲ 0.50		▲ 0.50	▲ 0.25		▲ 0.75	5.00	▲ 425
United States	0.50	▲ 0.50	▲ 0.75	▲ 0.75		▲ 0.75		▲ 0.75	▲ 0.50		▲ 0.50	▲ 0.25		▲ 0.25	5.25	▲ 475
China, People's Rep. of	2.85				▼ 0.10										2.75	▼ 10
Hong Kong, China	0.75	▲ 0.50	▲ 0.75	▲ 0.75		▲ 0.75		▲ 0.75	▲ 0.50		▲ 0.25	▲ 0.25		▲ 0.25	5.50	▲ 475
India	4.00	▲ 0.40	▲ 0.50		▲ 0.50	▲ 0.50		▲ 0.35			▲ 0.25				6.50	▲ 250
Indonesia	3.50				▲ 0.25	▲ 0.50		▲ 0.50	▲ 0.25	▲ 0.25		▲ 0.25			5.75	▲ 225
Korea, Rep. of	1.50	▲ 0.25		▲ 0.50	▲ 0.25		▲ 0.50	▲ 0.25		▲ 0.25					3.50	▲ 200
Malaysia	1.75	▲ 0.25		▲ 0.25		▲ 0.25		▲ 0.25						▲ 0.25	3.00	▲ 125
Philippines	2.00	▲ 0.25	▲ 0.25	▲ 0.75	▲ 0.50	▲ 0.50		▲ 0.75	▲ 0.50		▲ 0.50	▲ 0.25			6.25	▲ 425
Singapore	-			▲											-	-
Thailand	0.50				▲ 0.25	▲ 0.25		▲ 0.25			▲ 0.25				▲ 0.25	▲ 150
Viet Nam	4.00					▲ 1.00		▲ 1.00					▼ 0.50	▼ 0.50	5.00	▲ 100

Notes:  
 1. Data coverage is from 1 May 2022 to 31 May 2023.  
 2. For the People's Republic of China, the 1-year medium-term lending facility rate is used. While the 1-year benchmark lending rate is the official policy rate of the People's Bank of China, market players use the 1-year medium-term lending facility rate as a guide for the monetary policy direction of the People's Bank of China.  
 3. The up (down) arrow for Singapore signifies monetary policy tightening (loosening) by its central bank. Monetary Authority of Singapore utilizes the Singapore dollar nominal effective exchange rate (SSNEER) to guide its monetary policy.  
 Sources: Various central bank websites.